

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
WEATHER BUREAU  
CHARLES F. MARVIN, Chief

# MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW

SUPPLEMENT NO. 8

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AEROLOGY No. 4

FREE-AIR DATA AT DREXEL AEROLOGICAL STATION  
JULY, AUGUST, SEPTEMBER, OCTOBER, NOVEMBER, DECEMBER, 1916

BY

THE AEROLOGICAL DIVISION, WILLIS RAY GREGG, in Charge



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no.8  
1918

# **National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration**

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## SUPPLEMENTS TO THE MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW.

During the summer of 1913 the system of issuing publications of the Department of Agriculture was changed and simplified so as to eliminate numerous independent series of Bureau bulletins. In accordance with this plan, among other changes, the series of quarto bulletins—lettered from A to Z—and the octavo bulletins—numbered from 1 to 44—formerly issued by the U. S. Weather Bureau have come to their close.

Contributions to meteorology such as would have formed bulletins are authorized to appear hereafter as Supplements to the **MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW**. (Memorandum from the Office of the Assistant Secretary, May 18, 1914.)

These supplements comprise those more voluminous studies which appear to form permanent contributions to the science of meteorology and of weather forecasting, as well as important communications relating to the other activities of the U. S. Weather Bureau. They appear at irregular intervals as occasion may demand, and contain approximately 100 pages of text, charts, and other illustrations. Subscribers to the **MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW** receive the Supplements without extra charge. Copies may be procured at the prices indicated below by addressing the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C.

### SUPPLEMENTS PUBLISHED.

No. 1. Types of storms of the United States and their average movements. By E. H. Bowie and R. H. Weightman. Washington, 1914. 37 p. 114 ch. 4°. Price, 25 cents. (W. B. 538.)

No. 2. I. Calendar of the leafing, etc., of the common trees of the eastern United States. By G. N. Lamb. 19 p. 4 figs. II. Phenological dates, etc., recorded by T. Mikesell at Wauseon, Ohio. By J. Warren Smith. 73 p. 2 figs. Washington, 1915. 4°. Price, 25 cents. (W. B. 558.)

No. 3. (*Aerology No. 1.*) Sounding balloon ascensions at Fort Omaha, Nebr.: May 8, 1915, etc. By W. R. Blair and others. 67 p. 23 figs. Washington, 1916. 4°. Price, 25 cents. (W. B. 592.)

No. 4. Types of anticyclones of the United States and their average movements. By E. H. Bowie and R. H. Weightman. Washington, 1917. 25 p. 7 figs. 73 ch. 4°. Price, 25 cents. (W. B. 600.)

No. 5. (*Aerology No. 2.*) Free-air data at Drexel Aerological Station: January, February, and March, 1916-By W. R. Blair and others. Washington, 1917. 59 p. 6 figs. 4°. Price, 25 cents. (W. B. 603.)

No. 6. Relative humidities and vapor pressures over the United States, including a discussion of data from recording hair hygrometers for a period of about 5 years. By P. C. Day. Washington, 1917. 61 p. 7 figs. 34 charts. 4°. Price, 25 cents. (W. B. 609.)

No. 7. (*Aerology No. 3.*) Free-air data at Drexel Aerological Station: April, May, and June, 1916. By W. R. Blair and others. Washington, 1917. 51 p. 4 figs. 4°. Price, 25 cents. (W. B. 619.)

No. 8. (*Aerology No. 4.*) Free-air data at Drexel Aerological Station: July, August, September, October, November, and December, 1916. By W. R. Gregg and others. Washington, 1918. 111 p. 12 figs. 4°. Price, .. cents. (W. B. 642.)

**CORRIGENDA.**

*Supplement No. 5 (Aerology No. 2).*—

Page 3, Table 1: Make departures plus from 3,000 to 4,500 meters in January; from 1,250 to 4,250 meters in February; and from 1,250 to 3,250 and at 4,000 meters in March.

Page 14: Time for January 17, 1916 (No. 3), should be p. m. instead of a. m.

Page 15: In record of January 18, 1916, series (No. 6), the wind velocity at 750 meters in the ascent should be 15.3 instead of 51.3 meters per second.

Page 18: Time for January 21, 1916 (No. 2), should be p. m. instead of a. m.

Page 36: Time for February 21, 1916 (No. 3), should be p. m. instead of a. m.

Page 40: Time for March 1, 1916 (No. 1), should be p. m. instead of a. m.

## FREE-AIR DATA AT DREXEL AEROLOGICAL STATION, JULY TO DECEMBER, 1916, INCLUSIVE.

By the AEROLOGICAL DIVISION, WILLIS RAY GREGG, Meteorologist in charge.

### GENERAL STATEMENT.

During the six months July to December, 1916, inclusive, kite flights were made at Drexel on all but 10 days. On these 10 days, 7 of which occurred in July and August, the surface wind was too light to fly kites, although repeated efforts were made to do so. In all, 267 observations were obtained and the average altitude reached was 2,852 meters. The number of flights and their mean altitudes for the different months are given in Table 1.

TABLE 1.—*Monthly distribution of and mean altitudes attained in kite flights during the period, July to December, 1916, inclusive.*

	July.	August.	Sept.-tember.	Octo-ber.	Novem-ber.	Decem-ber.
Number of flights.....	39	42	49	47	42	48
Mean altitude (meters).....	2,726	3,111	2,775	2,873	3,029	2,631

### SPECIAL NOTES ON KITE FLIGHTS.

By the Official in Charge and others at Drexel.

*August 18-19 series; No. 5.*—During series of night kite flights it has been noticed that, on clear nights when the wind is from a southerly direction, a small secondary maximum surface temperature occurs between 10 p. m. and 2 a. m. This phenomenon has been observed a number of times by eye readings made at the reel house. An inspection of the thermograph sheets from Drexel shows that the phenomenon occurs on many nights when the weather is clear and the wind from a southerly direction.

*October 4.*—The wind direction veered  $180^{\circ}$ , from north through east to south, from the surface to an altitude of 2,000 meters. In general, surface northerly winds turn counter-clockwise with altitude. In this case the surface winds seem to have been due to a HIGH northwest of the station, and the winds at higher levels to a LOW north of Wisconsin. As is usually the case with surface northerly or northeasterly winds, the winds for a kilometer or more above the surface were light, and it is rare that kites can be flown at all under such conditions. These remarks apply also to the record of October 22, 1916, in which the winds veered with increasing altitude from northeast at the surface to west-southwest at higher levels.

*October 30.*—West-northwest wind on descent at 2:11 p. m., west-southwest and southwest above and below.

Later surface wind changed to west-northwest. It is believed that the change took place at about 1,200 meters first and later near the ground.

*November 7.*—This flight was made between heavy showers. Through rifts in the clouds near the ground, which moved from the east-northeast, two higher layers of clouds could be seen—St.Cu. from the south-southeast and Ci.Cu. from the southwest. The lower clouds were dense, but at times the disk of the sun was visible through rifts. The rain seemed to come from clouds near the ground. The shift in the wind direction was most abrupt about 400 meters above the ground. The day preceding this flight was remarkable for clear, dry weather and strong south-southwest winds aloft.

*November 9.*—Solar halo,  $22^{\circ}$  radius, with brilliant parhelia  $23^{\circ}$  distant from the sun; also short upper tangent arcs and a circumzenithal arc were observed between 9 and 10 a. m. The right parhelion had a tail  $8^{\circ}$  in length, the left a tail of  $4^{\circ}$ . The circumzenithal arc was about  $10^{\circ}$  in extent.

*December 20.*—Wind shifted clockwise with altitude in ascent, counter-clockwise in descent. At the surface it was north throughout and of light velocity. A HIGH, north of the station in the early part of the flight, moved westward; hence, the change aloft from north-northeast to north-northwest winds.

### DREXEL AND MOUNT WEATHER FREE-AIR TEMPERATURES.

In Table 2 is given a comparison of free-air temperatures at Drexel, Nebr., and at Mount Weather, Va. Positive departures are indicated at all levels in July; up to 3,250 meters in August, and above 1,000 meters in November. Departures in October are small. In September and December they are negative; also, at some levels in August, October, and November. The means at Mount Weather are fairly reliable; those at Drexel, based on only one year's observations, can not be accepted as normals, but are of interest in that they show mean conditions for this particular year. In Table 3, however, are given mean temperatures for November and December, based on observations in 1915 and 1916. The big variation in the values for the two years indicates that further observations are necessary before reliable normals can be determined.

## SUPPLEMENT NO. 8.

TABLE 2.—Comparison of mean temperatures, °C., for July, August, September, October, November, and December, 1916, at Drexel Aerological Station and Mount Weather, Va.

Altitude, sea-level.	JULY.			AUGUST.			SEPTEMBER.		
	Drexel, 1916.	Mount Weather, 5-year mean.	Departures.	Drexel, 1916.	Mount Weather, 5-year mean.	Departures.	Drexel, 1916.	Mount Weather, 5-year mean.	Departures.
<i>meters.</i>									
396	<sup>a</sup> 28.8	<sup>b</sup> 22.8	+5.1	<sup>b</sup> 24.5	<sup>c</sup> 21.5	+2.2	18.5	<sup>d</sup> 19.0	-0.5
500	27.9	<sup>d</sup> 22.8	+5.1	23.7	19.9	+2.4	16.1	17.5	-1.4
750	26.3	21.1	+5.2	22.3	18.3	+3.0	14.3	16.1	-1.8
1000	24.4	19.3	+5.1	21.3	18.3	+3.0	13.0	14.8	-1.8
1250	22.3	17.6	+4.7	20.1	16.8	+3.3	11.9	13.5	-1.6
1500	20.3	15.9	+4.4	18.8	15.3	+3.5	7.6	12.5	-2.0
1750	18.3	14.3	+4.0	17.1	13.9	+3.2	12.5	11.4	-2.5
2000	16.3	12.7	+3.6	15.4	12.5	+2.9	8.9	11.4	-2.5
2250	14.4	11.2	+3.2	13.7	11.2	+2.5	7.3	10.3	-3.0
2500	12.7	9.7	+3.0	11.6	9.8	+1.8	5.7	9.0	-3.3
2750	10.8	8.3	+2.5	9.6	8.4	+1.2	4.1	7.6	-3.5
3000	8.7	6.8	+1.9	7.6	6.8	+0.8	2.6	6.2	-3.6
3250	6.8	5.1	+1.7	5.7	5.2	+0.5	1.2	4.6	-3.4
3500	4.9	3.5	+1.4	3.8	3.8	0.0	-0.2	3.1	-3.3
3750	3.3	1.8	+1.5	2.0	2.3	-0.3	-1.7	1.5	-3.2
4000	1.7	0.1	+1.6	0.5	0.7	-0.2	-3.8	-0.2	-3.6
4250	-0.1	-1.6	+1.5	-1.1	-0.9	-0.2	-6.1	-1.9	-4.2
4500	-1.8	-3.2	+1.4	-3.0	-2.7	-0.3	-8.2	-3.7	-4.5
4750	-3.5	-4.8	+1.3	-4.9	-4.8	-0.1	-9.8	-5.8	-4.0
5000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	-11.0	-6.6	-4.4
<i>OCTOBER.</i>									
	<i>NOVEMBER.</i>			<i>DECEMBER.</i>					
396	<sup>d</sup> 11.9	<sup>e</sup> 11.3	.....	<sup>f</sup> 4.3	<sup>g</sup> 5.1	.....	-6.2	.....	.....
500	11.3	<sup>d</sup> 11.7	-0.4	4.3	<sup>g</sup> 5.1	-0.8	-6.1	<sup>d</sup> -0.3	-5.8
750	9.9	10.3	-0.4	3.7	3.9	-0.2	-6.1	-1.2	-4.9
1000	8.9	9.0	-0.1	3.2	2.8	+0.4	-5.2	-1.9	-3.3
1250	8.5	9.0	+0.5	2.8	1.7	+1.5	-4.6	-2.3	-2.3
1500	8.1	7.1	+1.0	2.2	0.7	+1.5	-5.3	-2.6	-2.7
1750	7.2	6.3	+0.9	1.3	-0.2	+1.5	-6.2	-3.0	-3.2
2000	6.2	5.5	+0.7	0.1	-0.9	+1.0	-7.1	-3.7	-3.4
2250	5.1	4.6	+0.5	-1.0	-1.8	+0.8	-8.2	-4.6	-3.6
2500	3.7	3.5	+0.2	-2.2	-2.9	+0.7	-9.3	-5.6	-3.7
2750	2.3	2.3	0.0	-3.5	-4.2	+0.7	-10.5	-6.8	-3.7
3000	0.7	1.0	-0.3	-4.8	-5.5	+0.7	-11.6	-8.1	-3.5
3250	-0.9	-0.4	-0.5	-6.0	-6.8	+0.8	-12.6	-9.5	-3.1
3500	-2.6	-1.9	-0.7	-7.2	-8.3	+1.1	-13.8	-10.9	-2.9
3750	-4.1	-3.4	-0.7	-8.2	-9.9	+1.7	-14.9	-12.3	-2.6
4000	-5.5	-4.7	-0.8	-9.1	-11.4	+2.3	-15.8	-13.6	-2.2
4250	-6.5	-6.1	-0.4	-10.1	-12.9	+2.8	-17.5	-15.1	-2.4
4500	-7.2	-7.5	+0.3	-11.1	-14.5	+3.4	-18.9	-16.7	-2.2
4750	-8.6	-9.1	+0.5	-12.2	-16.1	+3.9	-19.6	-18.2	-1.4
5000	.....	.....	.....	-13.4	-17.5	+4.1	.....	.....	.....
5250	.....	.....	.....	-14.5	-18.7	+4.2	.....	.....	.....
5500	.....	.....	.....	-15.6	-20.1	+4.5	.....	.....	.....
5750	.....	.....	.....	-16.7	-21.5	+4.8	.....	.....	.....

<sup>a</sup> Actual 24-hour mean temperature, 26.9° C.

<sup>b</sup> Actual 24-hour mean temperature, 23.3°.

<sup>c</sup> Actual 24-hour mean temperature, 17.5°.

<sup>d</sup> Actual 24-hour mean temperature, 11.1°.

<sup>e</sup> Actual 24-hour mean temperature, 3.5°.

<sup>f</sup> Actual 24-hour mean temperature, -7.2°.

<sup>g</sup> At surface, 526 meters above sea-level.

TABLE 3.—Comparison of free-air temperatures at Drexel Aerological Station in November and December, 1915 and 1916.

Altitude.	NOVEMBER.			DECEMBER.		
	1915	1916	Mean.	1915	1916	Mean.
<i>meters.</i>	<sup>°C.</sup>	<sup>°C.</sup>	<sup>°C.</sup>	<sup>°C.</sup>	<sup>°C.</sup>	<sup>°C.</sup>
396	6.7	4.3	5.5	-2.0	-6.2	-4.1
500	6.5	4.3	5.4	-2.4	-6.1	-4.2
750	5.9	3.7	4.8	-1.8	-6.1	-4.0
1000	5.7	3.2	4.4	-1.5	-5.2	-3.4
1250	5.5	2.8	4.2	-1.5	-4.6	-3.0
1500	5.2	2.2	3.7	-2.2	-5.3	-3.8
1750	4.7	1.3	3.0	-2.9	-6.2	-4.6
2000	3.7	0.1	1.9	-3.5	-7.1	-4.3
2250	2.5	-1.0	0.8	-4.6	-8.2	-6.4
2500	1.2	-2.2	-0.5	-5.7	-9.3	-7.5
2750	-0.3	-3.5	-1.9	-6.9	-10.5	-8.7
3000	-1.9	-4.8	-3.4	-8.1	-11.6	-9.8
3250	-3.4	-6.0	-4.7	-9.0	-12.6	-10.8
3500	-5.1	-7.2	-6.2	-10.0	-13.8	-11.9
3750	-6.9	-8.2	-7.6	-11.0	-14.9	-13.0
4000	-8.3	-9.1	-8.7	-12.5	-15.8	-14.2
4250	-9.1	-10.1	-9.6	-13.7	-17.5	-15.6
4500	-10.7	-11.1	-10.9	-15.1	-18.9	-17.0
4750	-12.4	-12.2	-12.3	-16.3	-19.6	-18.0
5000	-13.8	-13.4	-13.6	-17.8	.....	.....
5250	.....	-14.5	.....	.....	.....	.....
5500	.....	-15.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
5750	.....	-16.7	.....	.....	.....	.....

## DIURNAL SERIES OBSERVATIONS.

During the six months 12 series of observations of diurnal variations were made. The number of observations and the average altitudes reached in each series are shown in Table 4.

TABLE 4.—Number of observations and average altitudes reached in diurnal series, July to December, 1916, inclusive.

Dates of series.	Number of flights.	Mean altitudes attained.
1916.		<i>meters.</i>
July 18-19.	6	3,255
July 25-26.	8	3,704
Aug. 4-5.	7	3,394
Aug. 18-19.	8	3,277
Sept. 19-20.	8	3,651
Sept. 25-26.	8	3,216
Oct. 18-19.	7	3,193
Oct. 26-27.	8	3,122
Nov. 13-14.	6	3,749
Nov. 27-28.	5	3,847
Dec. 4-5.	6	3,598
Dec. 26-27.	10	2,084

The duration of each series and the temperatures observed are shown in figures 1 to 12. Weather conditions, except pressure distribution, and all other observed data may be found in Tables 5 to 10.

The series of August 18-19 was interrupted by a thunderstorm shortly after midnight of the 19th, and could not be resumed until the middle of the afternoon, because of light winds. Although incomplete, this series is of interest in that it shows a condition that invariably obtains when flights are made in a southerly wind during the night, viz., a marked increase in the wind velocity from the surface to an altitude of from 400 to 600 meters above the surface and a decrease at all higher levels. This condition is most pronounced between 10 p. m. and midnight but is apparent to some extent also from 6 p. m. to 2 a. m. Other dates on which this phenomenon has been observed are: March 28-29, 1916 (Supplement No. 5); April 28-29, May 5-6, May 25-26, and June 28-29, 1916 (Supplement No. 7); and July 24, July 25-26, August 4-5, August 18-19, September 19-20, September 25-26, and December 14, 1916 (this Supplement). In all cases a fairly well-developed low was approaching from the northwest, west, or southwest.

#### *Pressures and winds during the series flights.*

At the beginning of the series of July 18-19, a HIGH (1,024 mb.) was central off the North Pacific coast and a LOW (995 mb.) slightly north of the Dakotas. By the evening of the 18th a secondary LOW, accompanied by rain and thunderstorms, has formed over eastern South Dakota and caused the interruption of the series. During these first five flights the winds, under the influence of the northern LOW, were southeasterly at the surface, veering to southwesterly aloft. The last flight of the series was made in the afternoon of the 19th. By this time the North Pacific HIGH had diminished in energy (1,017 mb.) and had moved eastward to the Dakotas. The winds during this flight were therefore north-northeast at the surface, backing to north and north-northwest at higher levels.

During the series of July 25-26 low pressure (about 1,005 mb.), with no well-defined center, prevailed over the Rocky Mountains and Great Plains States. A ridge of relatively high pressure (about 1,020 mb.) extended from the region of the Great Lakes southward to the Gulf States. Winds were southerly at all altitudes throughout the series. This is one of the most successful series thus far made, there being no interruptions and the lowest flight being to an altitude of 3,284 meters.

The series of August 4-5 was interrupted from 11 p. m. of the 4th to 5 a. m. of the 5th, on account of light winds at the surface. As indicated in the flights just before and after this period, the winds immediately above the surface were strong enough for flying, but it was impossible to get the kites into them. There were no well-defined HIGHS or LOWS during this series, but pressure was relatively low (about 1,005 mb.) west and northwest of

the station, with somewhat higher pressure (about 1,020 mb.) over the States immediately east of the Mississippi River. Winds were south-southwesterly, shifting to southerly at the surface; southwesterly, shifting to south-southwesterly aloft.

At the beginning of the series of August 18-19 low pressure (998 mb.) was central over western North Dakota and high pressure (1,023 mb.) over the Middle Atlantic States. The HIGH remained nearly stationary and the LOW diminished in energy and moved eastward to northern Minnesota. The winds under the influence of this LOW were southerly to southwesterly at all levels.

The series of September 19-20 consisted of 8 excellent records, only one being to a height of less than 3,000 meters. Throughout this series high pressure (about 1,025 mb.) covered the Eastern States. A LOW (1,005 mb.) central north of the Dakotas moved eastward to northern Michigan. With the eastward movement of this LOW, surface winds veered from south to north-northwest; those aloft, from west-southwest to west-northwest.

During the series of September 25-26 high pressure (1,020 mb.) covered the Eastern States. A pronounced LOW (997 mb.), central north of Montana and the Dakotas, remained practically stationary. A secondary LOW, which more directly affected weather conditions at Drexel, moved during the series from Utah to central Nebraska and increased in energy from 1,010 mb. to 995 mb. The winds were south-southwest at the surface and west-southwest at higher levels.

On account of light winds both aloft and at the surface, from 1 a. m. to noon of October 17, the 5th and 6th flights of the series of October 16-17 were to low altitudes only. With few exceptions this condition is found whenever an area of high pressure passes to the north of the observing station during the series. The surface winds veer successively from northwest through north and east to southeast and have low velocities; the winds to a height of a kilometer or more above the surface are in the meantime light and of variable direction. This condition has been repeatedly observed at Drexel, at Mount Weather, Va.,<sup>1</sup> and at Blue Hill, Mass.<sup>2</sup>

At the beginning of the series under consideration a HIGH (1,024 mb.) was central over the North Pacific States and a well-developed LOW (994 mb.) over northern Minnesota. By evening of the 16th they had changed but little in intensity, but had moved eastward, the LOW to the Upper Lakes and the HIGH to North Dakota. This HIGH continued to move eastward and by evening of the 17th was central over the Upper Lakes. In the meantime a LOW (1,004 mb.) appeared over Montana and moved southeastward to South Dakota. The winds aloft veered from west-northwest to north-northwest, while the surface winds veered from west-southwest to north-northeast; and backed from north-northwest to

<sup>1</sup> Bulletin of the Mount Weather Observatory, Washington, 1913, 6: 130, 160, 178.

<sup>2</sup> Rotch & Palmer. Charts of the atmosphere for aeronauts and aviators, New York, 1911. 84.

## SUPPLEMENT NO. 8.

west-southwest, while the surface winds veered from east to south.

The series of October 26-27 was interrupted from midnight to 2 a. m. of the 27th, by breaking of the kite-line due to high winds aloft; and from 6 a. m. to noon, because of light northeasterly winds at the surface. At the beginning of this series pressure was low (1,000 mb.) north of the Dakotas and high (1,025 mb.) over Texas. The HIGH moved northeastward to the Ohio Valley. The LOW diminished in energy and moved eastward to the St. Lawrence Valley. A second LOW (1,008 mb.) appeared north of Montana on the evening of the 26th and remained nearly stationary during the remainder of the series. Winds aloft were west-northwesterly, backing to southwesterly near the end of the series. At the surface they were southwesterly, veering through west, north, and east to southerly.

The series of November 13-14 was made with a pronounced HIGH (1,045 mb.) central over Idaho. This HIGH remained practically stationary, but diminished slightly in intensity. Relatively low pressure (about 1,010 mb.) was central over the Eastern States. The surface pressure gradient at Drexel was small and the wind comparatively light, the result being that some of the flights extended over a greater length of time than is usually the case. Wind directions were west-northwesterly, both at the surface and at higher levels, except during the night, when they were west-southwesterly.

The first flight of the series of November 27-28 is the highest thus far made at Drexel, the greatest altitude reached being 5,753 meters. The series was interrupted from 9 p. m. of the 27th to 4 a. m. of the 28th, because of light surface winds, due to small pressure gradient. Low pressure (1,005 mb.) was central over eastern Nebraska

on the morning of the 27th, diminished in intensity and moved northeastward to the Upper Lakes. Another and more pronounced LOW (985 mb.) also diminished in energy and passed eastward to Winnipeg. Relatively high pressure (about 1,025 mb.) covered the Pacific Coast States. Surface winds were north-northwest, shifting suddenly to south shortly after midnight and veering later through southwest to northwest. Aloft the winds were westerly throughout the series.

At the beginning of the series of December 4-5 a well-developed LOW (983 mb.) was central north of Montana. This LOW diminished in intensity and moved eastward to eastern Ontario. A moderate HIGH (1,020 mb.), central over Lower California, moved eastward to the Great Plains States. The winds at the surface were west-southwesterly until after the passage of the northern LOW, when they became west-northwesterly. Aloft they were west-northwest throughout the series.

During the series of December 26-27 a well-developed LOW (990 mb.) moved northward and later eastward to the Upper Lakes. Relatively high pressure (about 1,020 mb.) was central over the Plains States on the 27th. Winds at the surface were west-northwest, backing early on the 27th to west. Aloft they were south-southwest, veering to west-southwest and west. The occurrence of west winds at the surface accompanied by south-southwest winds at higher levels, is rare. In this case the combination is probably due to a very small HIGH near and to the southwest of the station. This doubtless controlled the surface winds, whereas those at higher levels were under the influence of the near-by LOW.

Complete data for the six months are given in Tables 5 to 10.

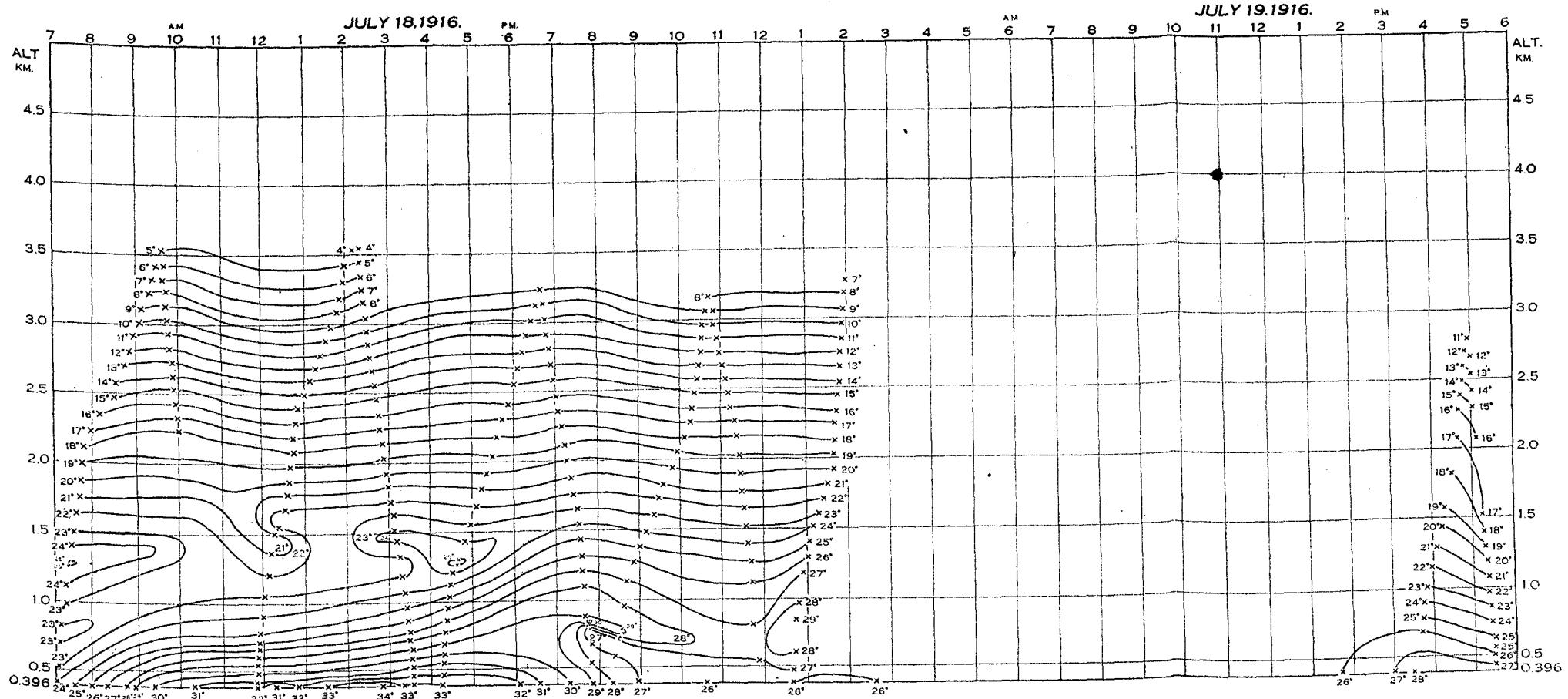


FIG. 1. Free-air temperatures, °C, above Drexel Aerological Station, observed July 18-19, 1916.

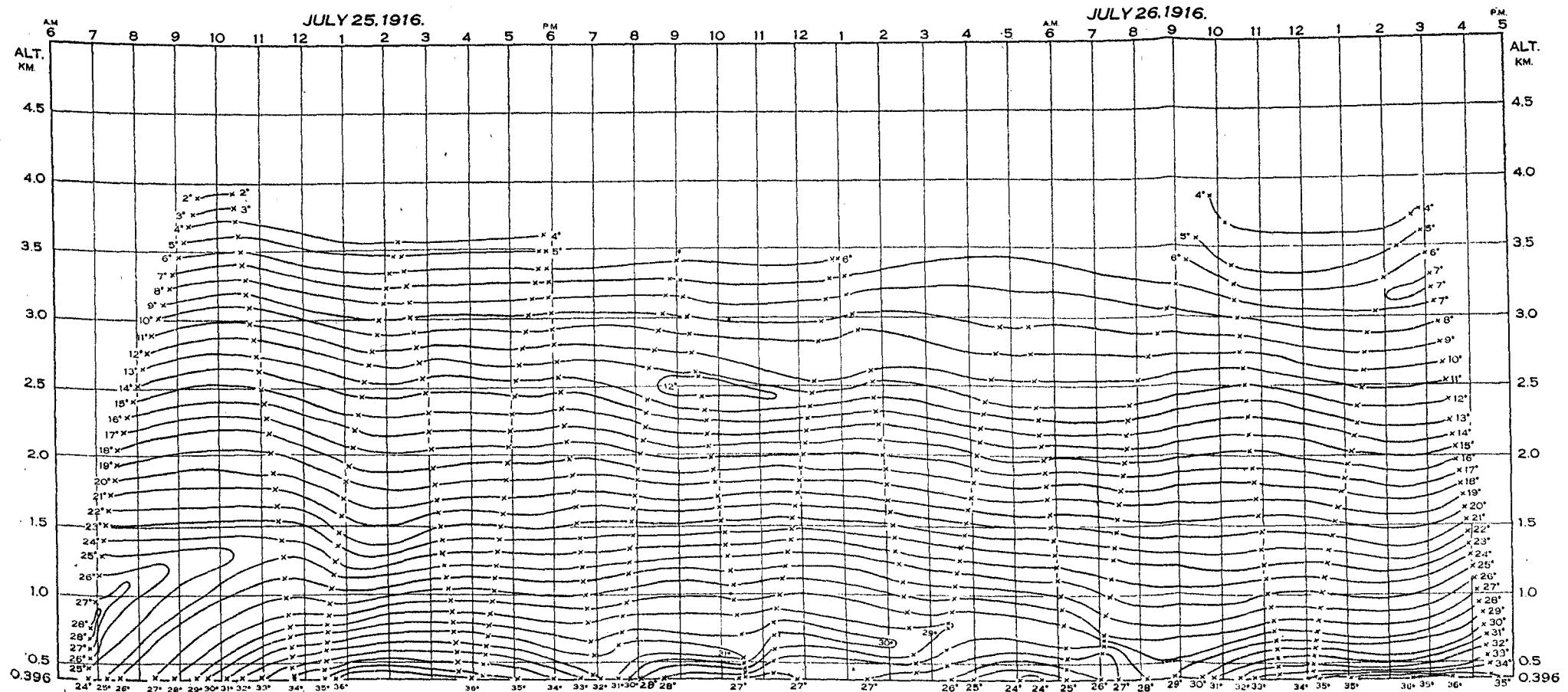


FIG. 2. Free-air temperatures, °C, above Drexel Aerological Station, observed July 25-26, 1916.

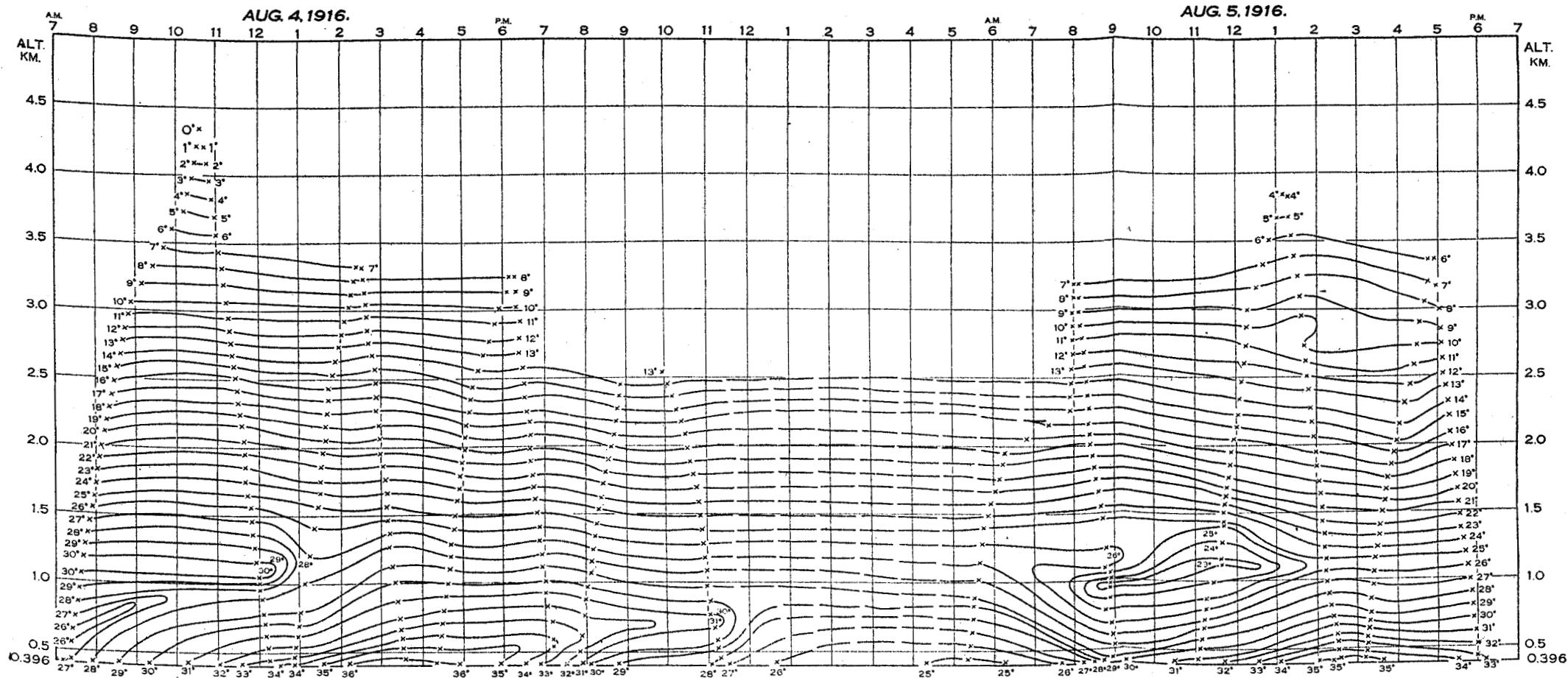


FIG. 3. Free-air temperatures, °C, above Drexel Aerological Station, observed August 4-5, 1916.

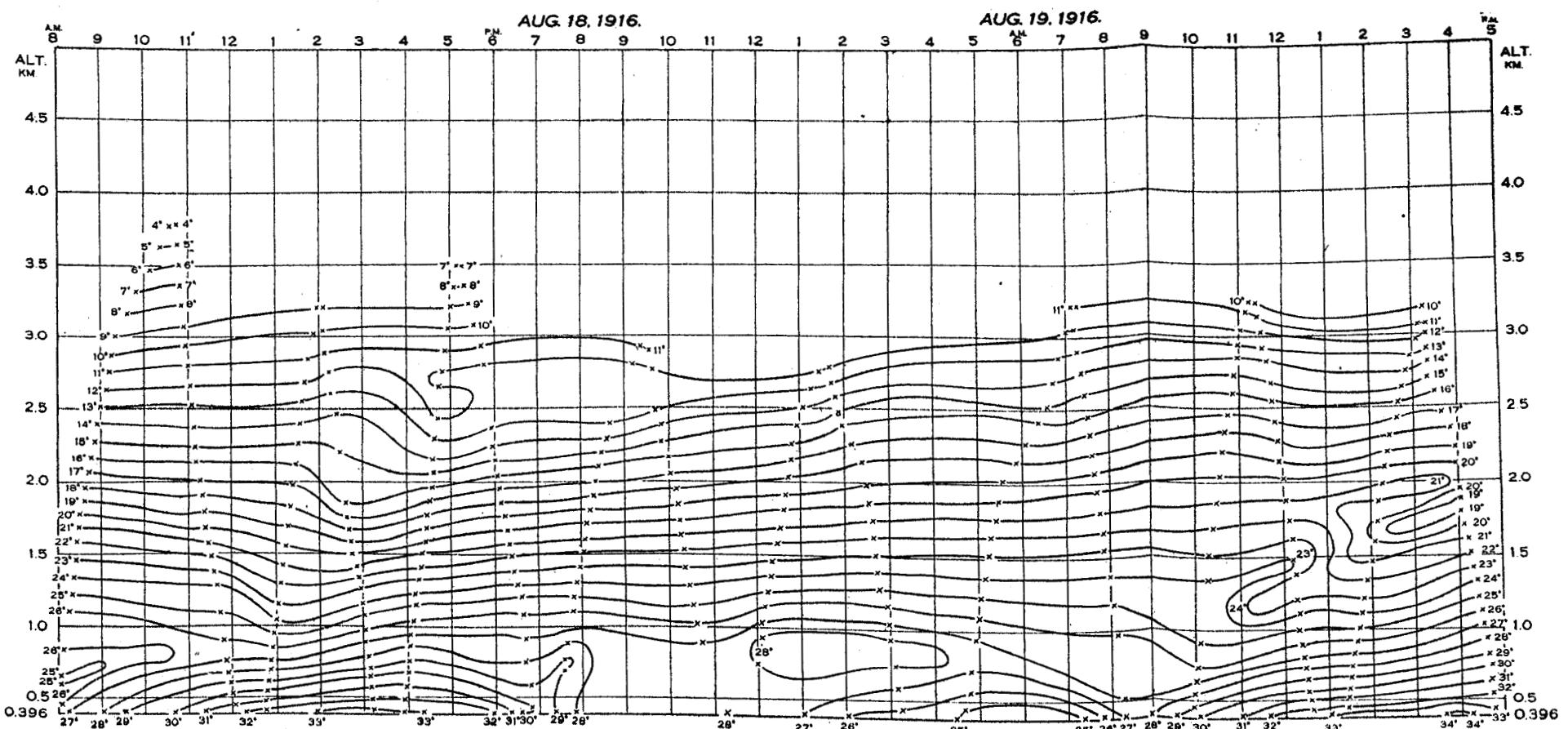


FIG. 4. Free-air temperatures, °C, above Drexel Aerological Station, observed August 18-19, 1916.

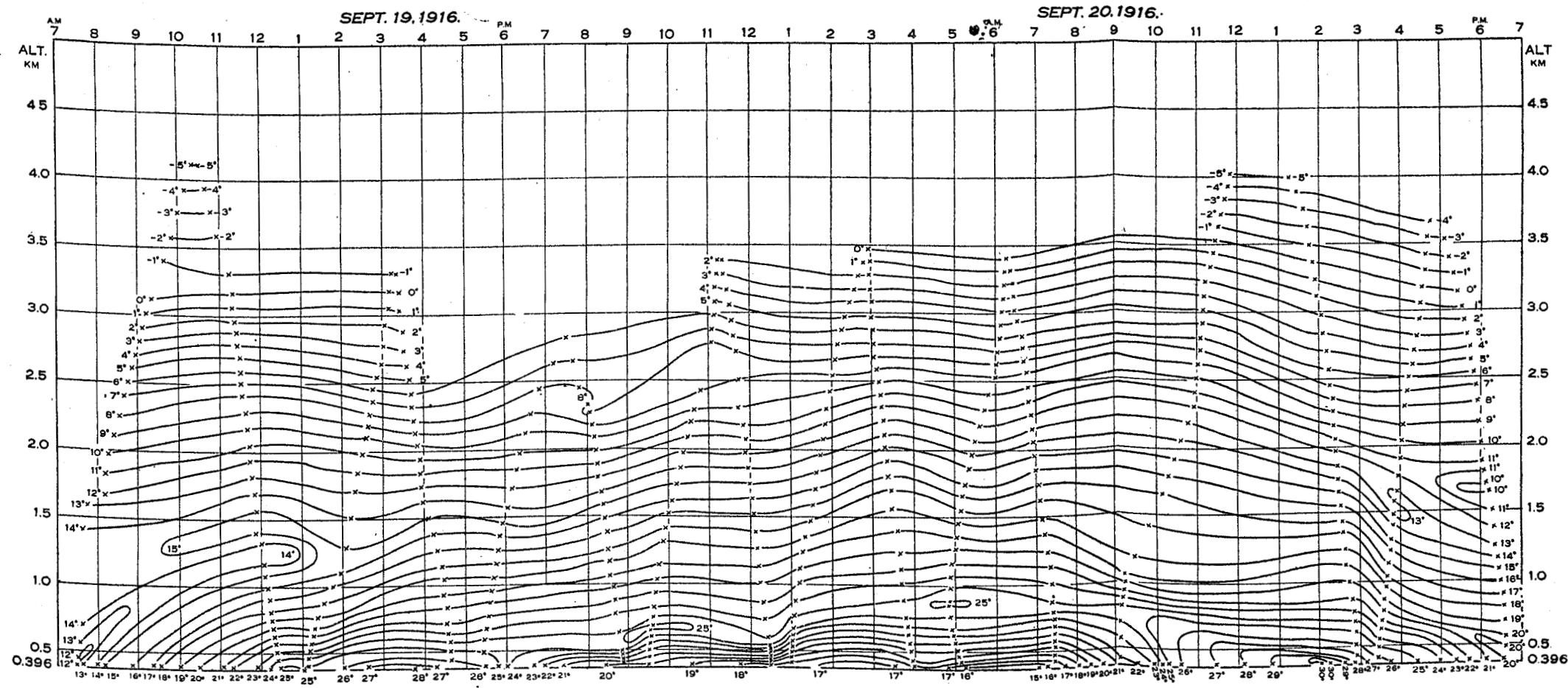


FIG. 5. Free-air temperatures, °C., above Drexel Aerological Station, observed September 19–20, 1916.

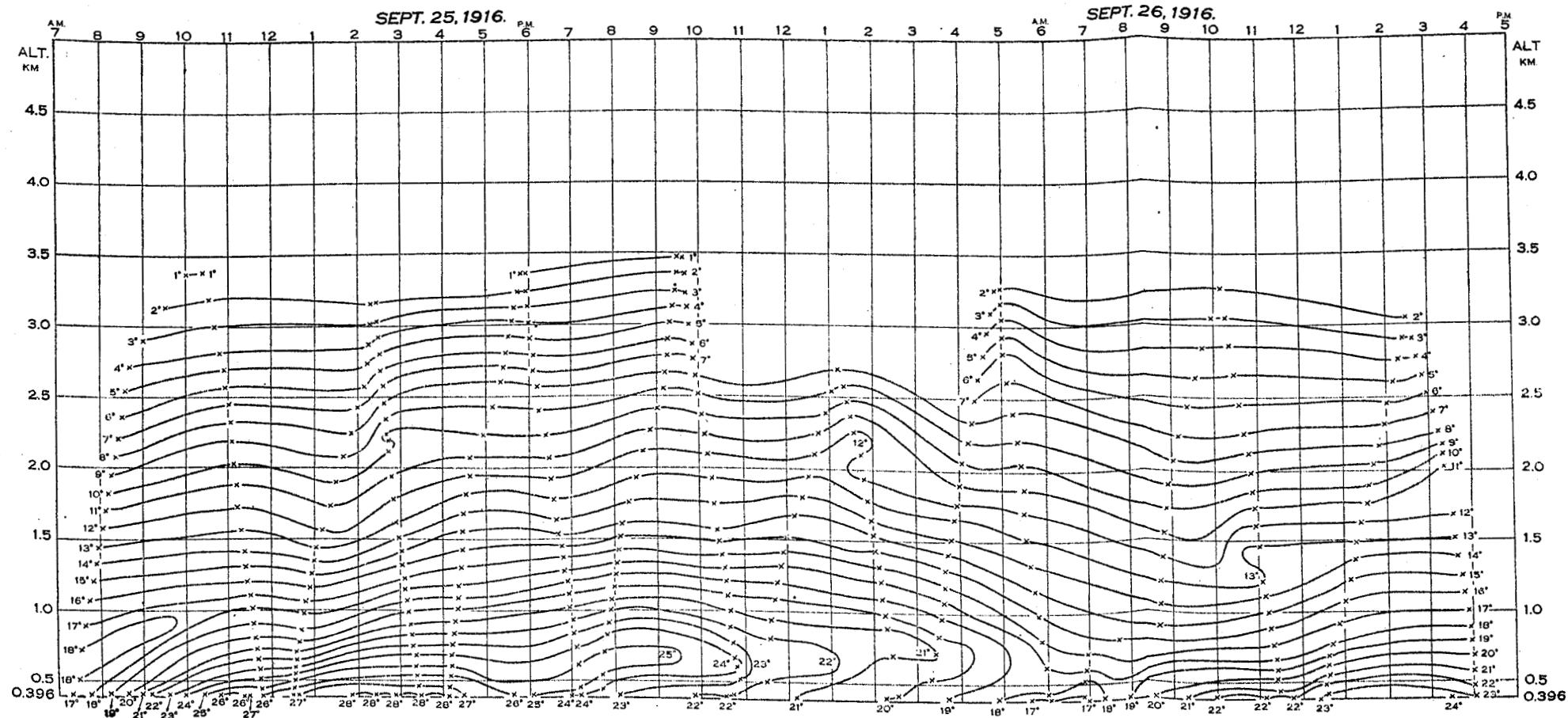


FIG. 6. Free-air temperatures, °C, above Drexel Aerological Station, observed September 25-28, 1916.

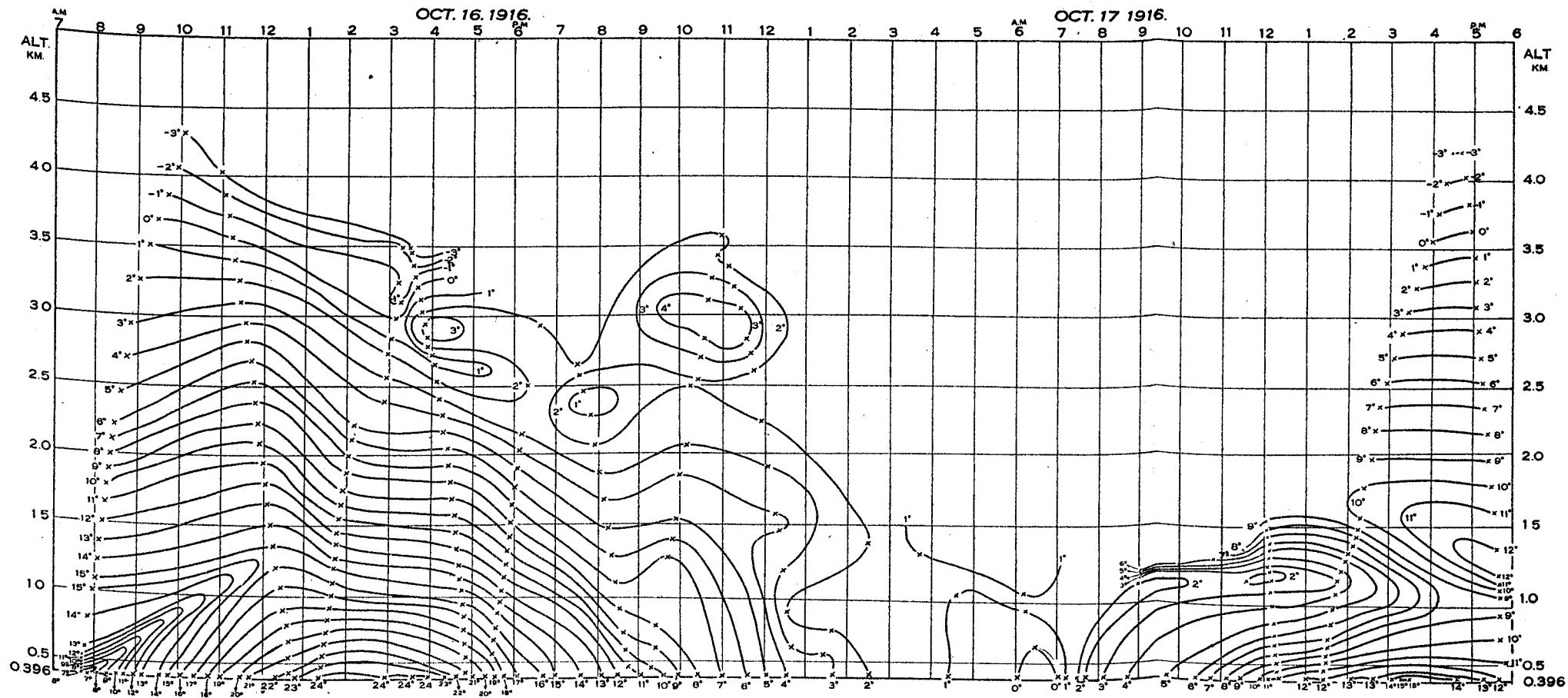


FIG. 7. Free-air temperatures, °C, above Drexel Aerological Station, observed October 16-17, 1916.

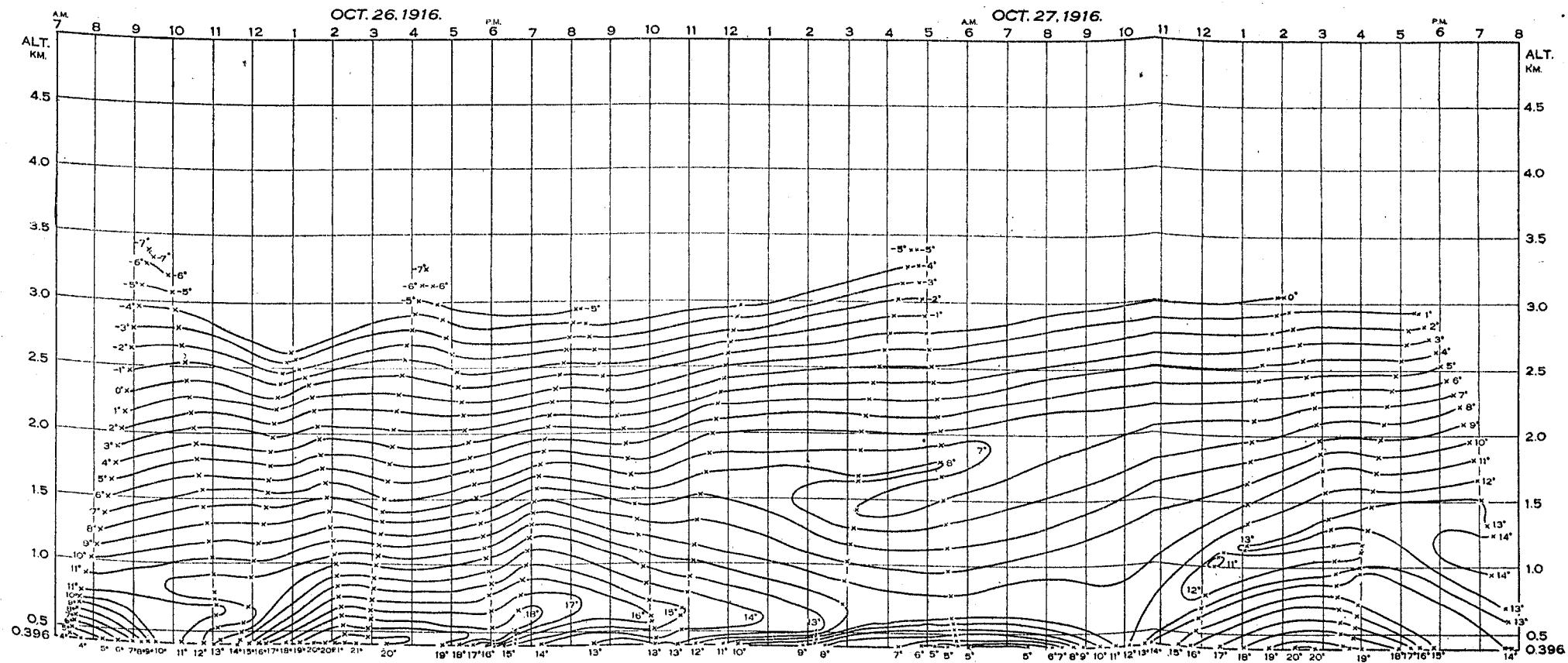


FIG. 8. Free-air temperatures, °C, above Drexel Aerological Station, observed October 26-27, 1916.

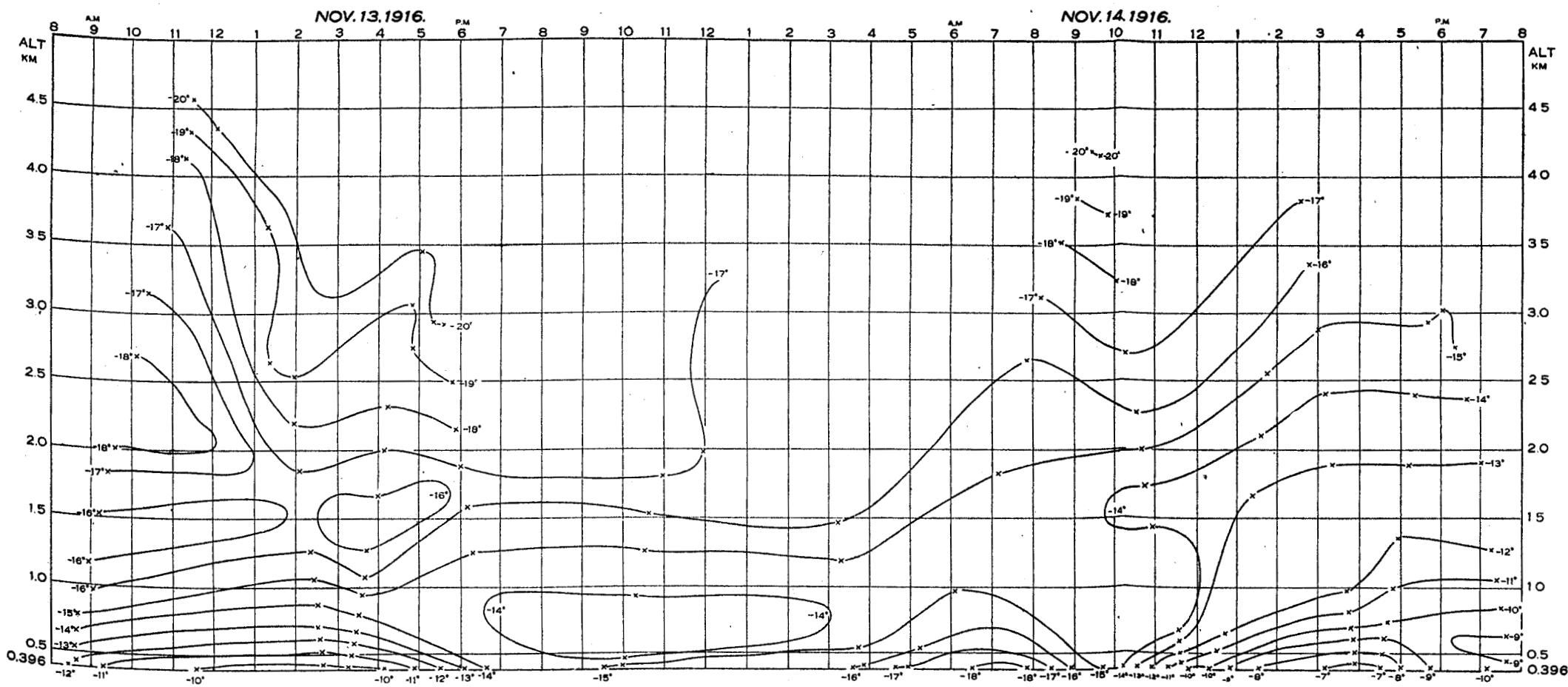


FIG. 9. Free-air temperatures, °C, above Drexel Aerological Station, observed November 13-14, 1916.

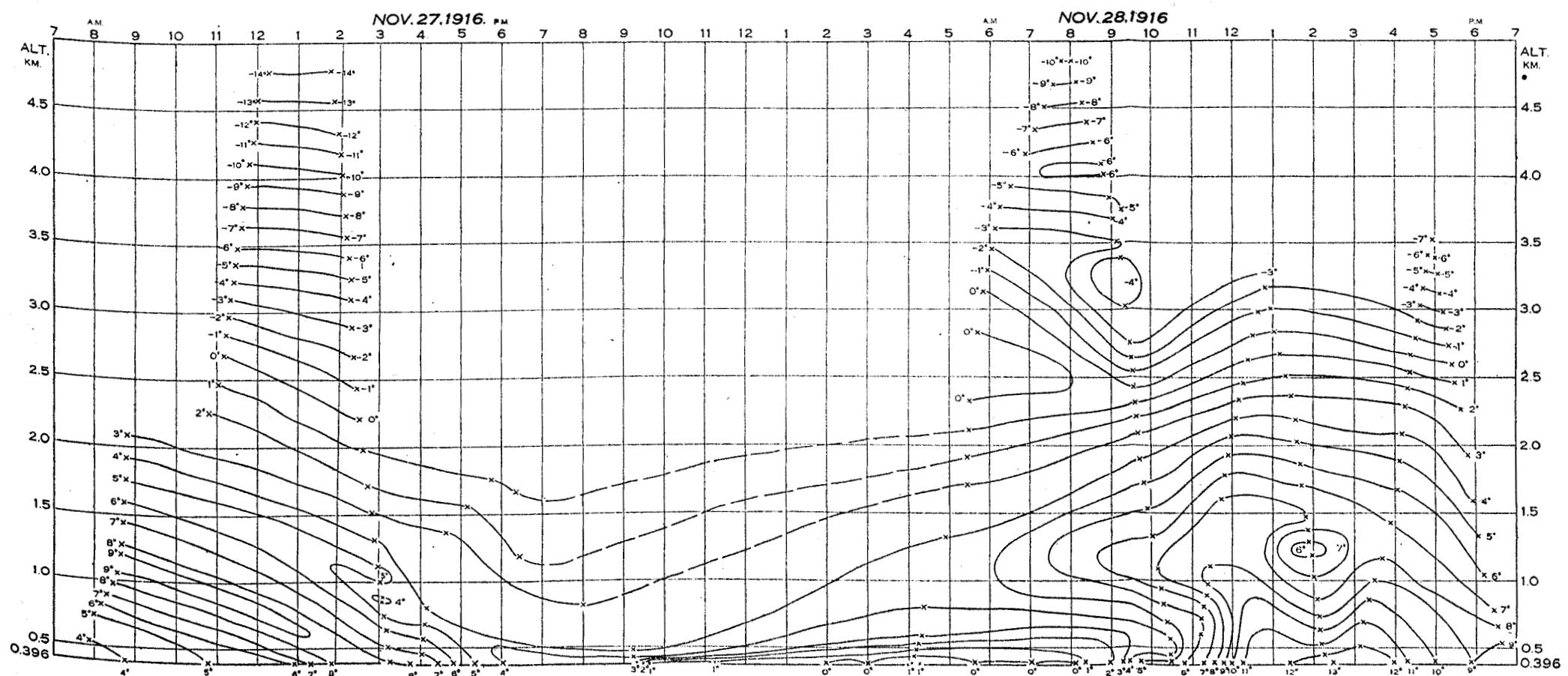


FIG. 10. Free-air temperatures, °C, above Drexel Aerological Station, observed November 27-28, 1916.

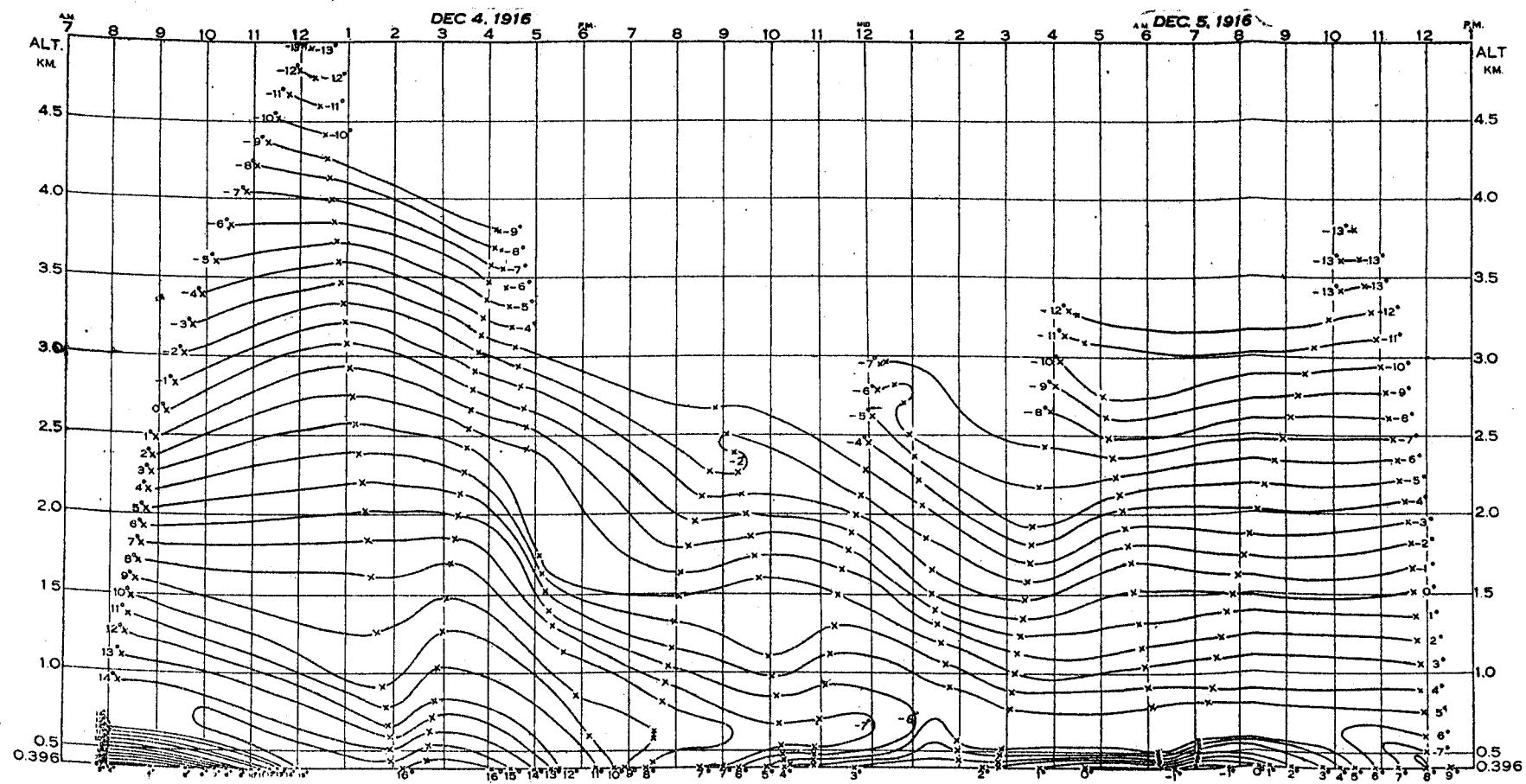


FIG. 11. Free-air temperatures, °C, above Drexel Aerological Station, observed December 4–5, 1916.

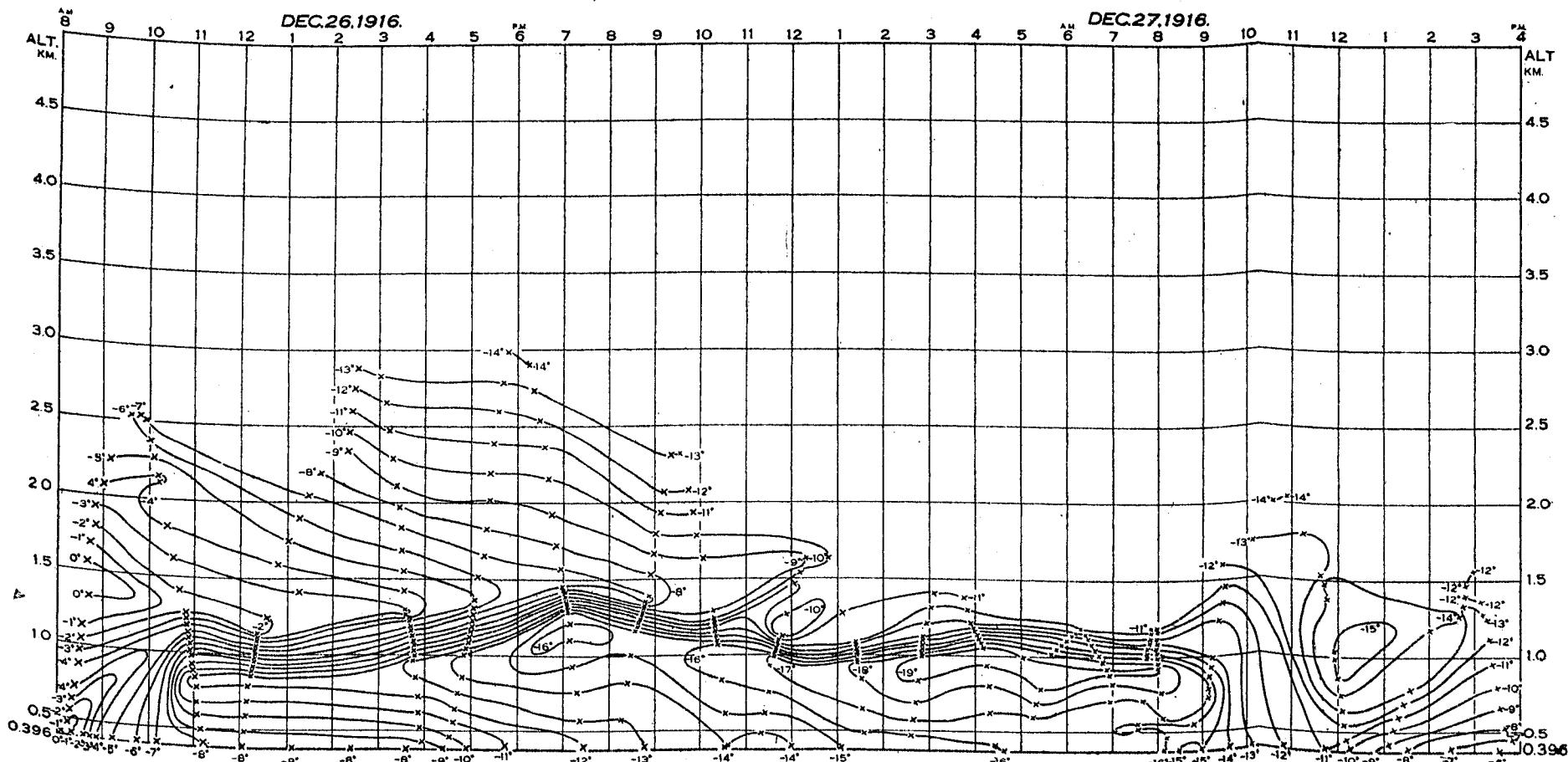


FIG. 12. Free-air temperatures, °C, above Drexel Aerological Station, observed December 26–27, 1916.

OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, JULY, 1916.

9

TABLE 5.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, July, 1916.

July 1, 1916.

Surface.								At different heights above sea.										Remarks.			
Time.	Pressure.	Temper- ature.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- per- ature.	$\Delta t$	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.							
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.						
A. M.																					
7:26.....	mb. 970.7	°C. 24.4	% 82	ssw.	m. p. s. 4.5	m. 396	mb. 970.7	°C. 24.4	.....	% 82	mb. 25.07	ssw.	m. p. s. 4.5	$10^5$ ergs. 388	volts. ....			Few Ci.St., wsw.			
7:37.....	970.8	24.8	82	sw.	4.0	500	958.8	23.6	.....	84	24.47	ssw.	6.1	490	0						
7:46.....	970.8	25.2	81	sw.	4.0	644	943.7	22.4	0.81	86	23.30	sw.	8.2	631	0						
						750	931.6	23.2	.....	80	22.75	wws.	9.5	735	0						
						767	931.4	23.2	0.71	80	22.75	wws.	9.6	742	0						
						1,000	905.1	21.9	.....	75	19.71	sw.	8.3	980	0						
						1,250	888.0	20.6	.....	69	16.75	ssw.	7.0	1,225	0						
						1,391	865.7	19.8	0.54	66	15.25	ssw.	6.3	1,364	0						
						1,500	855.4	19.2	.....	62	13.80	ssw.	6.9	1,470	0						
						1,750	831.3	17.8	.....	52	10.60	sw.	8.2	1,715	0						
						1,942	812.3	16.7	0.52	44	8.36	sw.	9.2	1,903	0						
						1,750	831.3	17.6	.....	55	11.07	sw.	7.6	1,715	0						
						1,500	855.4	19.3	.....	73	16.84	sw.	4.8	1,470	0						
						1,315	874.2	19.8	1.12	79	18.25	sw.	3.9	1,289	0						
						1,250	883.0	20.5	.....	77	18.57	sw.	4.1	1,225	0						
						1,000	905.1	23.3	.....	69	19.74	ssw.	4.7	980	0						
						860	920.8	24.9	1.06	64	20.16	ssw.	5.1	843	0						
						750	931.6	26.1	.....	63	21.31	ssw.	4.7	735	0						
						500	958.8	28.7	.....	61	24.02	ssw.	3.9	490	0						
						970.8	29.8	60	ssw.	3.6	396	970.3	29.8	.....	60	25.18	ssw.	3.6	388	.....	1/10 Cu., ssw.

July 2, 1916.

A. M.	965.5	29.4	59	ssw.	4.5	396	965.5	29.4	.....	59	24.19	ssw.	4.5	388	.....		3/10 Cl., nnw.; few Cu., ssw.
P. M.	964.6	30.8	52	s.	5.8	744	927.6	27.1	0.66	55	19.73	s.	6.6	730	0		
						750	927.2	27.0	.....	55	19.61	s.	6.6	735	0		
						1,000	909.9	24.6	.....	60	18.66	s.	7.2	980	0		
						1,250	875.3	22.1	.....	68	17.56	ssw.	7.7	1,225	0		
						1,451	855.4	20.1	0.99	70	16.47	ssw.	8.1	1,422	0		
						1,500	850.2	19.6	.....	70	15.97	ssw.	8.2	1,470	0		
						1,750	826.0	17.2	.....	71	13.93	ssw.	8.8	1,715	0		
						1,988	802.4	14.9	1.00	71	12.03	ssw.	9.3	1,958	0		
						1,750	826.0	17.5	.....	69	13.80	ssw.	7.7	1,715	0		
						1,500	850.2	20.1	.....	67	15.77	ssw.	6.0	1,470	0		
						1,433	857.1	20.8	0.97	67	16.46	ssw.	5.5	1,405	0		
						1,250	875.3	22.6	.....	63	17.28	ssw.	6.6	1,225	0		
						1,000	909.9	25.0	.....	68	18.37	s.	8.1	980	0		
						770	924.1	27.2	1.39	53	19.12	s.	9.5	765	0		
						750	926.3	27.5	.....	53	19.46	s.	9.2	735	0		
						500	953.6	31.0	.....	48	21.67	s.	5.9	490	0		
						963.8	983.8	32.4	.....	46	22.38	s.	4.5	388	.....		Arc of 22°halo after 2:05 p.m. 1/10 Cl. St., nnw.; 3/10 Cu., ssw.

July 3, 1916.

A. M.	964.2	28.5	71	ssw.	4.5	396	964.2	28.5	.....	71	24.59	ssw.	4.5	388	.....		7/10 A. Cu., nw.; 1/10 Cu., ssw.				
						500	952.8	25.1	.....	71	22.63	ssw.	6.7	490	0						
						671	934.2	22.8	1.35	70	19.43	ssw.	10.3	658	0		6/10 Cl., nw.				
						750	926.0	23.8	.....	63	18.58	ssw.	10.9	735	0						
						803	920.2	24.4	-1.21	59	18.04	ssw.	11.3	787	0						
						1,000	899.6	23.0	.....	62	17.42	ssw.	10.5	980	0						
						1,250	878.3	21.1	.....	65	16.27	ssw.	9.5	1,225	0						
						1,306	868.5	20.7	0.74	66	16.12	ssw.	9.3	1,280	0						
						1,500	849.0	18.9	.....	67	14.63	ssw.	9.4	1,470	0						
						1,750	824.6	16.6	.....	68	12.85	ssw.	9.6	1,715	0						
						2,000	801.0	14.3	.....	69	11.25	ssw.	9.7	1,980	0						
						2,000	812.3	13.2	0.87	70	10.62	ssw.	9.8	2,081	0						
						2,000	801.0	14.2	.....	72	11.66	ssw.	9.1	1,960	0						
						1,750	824.6	16.2	.....	75	13.82	ssw.	7.6	1,715	0						
						1,500	849.0	18.3	.....	78	16.40	ssw.	6.1	1,470	0						
						1,340	865.1	19.6	1.12	80	18.25	ssw.	5.1	1,314	0						
						1,250	873.8	20.6	.....	77	18.69	ssw.	5.4	1,225	0						
						1,000	899.2	23.4	.....	68	19.57	s.	6.4	980	0						
						750	925.3	26.2	.....	58	19.73	s.	7.4	735	0						
						717	929.0	26.6	1.43	57	19.85	s.	7.5	703	0						
						500	951.8	29.7	.....	53	22.11	ssw.	5.5	490	0						
						963.1	31.2	51	ssw.	4.5	396	963.1	31.2	.....	51	23.18	ssw.	4.5	388	.....	2/10 Cu., ssw.

July 4, 1916.

P. M.	967.4	25.6	68	e.	4.5	396	967.4	25.6	.....	68	22.33	e.	4.5	388	.....		2/10 Cl., sw.; 6/10 St.Cu., sw.
						500	955.3	24.4	.....	65	19.87	e.	5.1	490	0		
						660	937.8	22.6	1.14	61	16.73	e.	6.0	647	0		8/10 Cl., sw.
						750	927.8	23.4	.....	58	15.71	e.	5.5	735	0	</td	

## SUPPLEMENT NO. 8.

TABLE 5.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, July, 1916—Continued.

July 5, 1916.

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Tem- per- ture.	Rel- ative humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- per- ture.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.		
A. M.																	
9:28	mb.	°C.	%	80	sse.	m. p. s.	4.5	m.	mb.	°C.	%	mb.	m. p. s.	$10^3$ ergs.	volt.		
	971.1	24.8	80			396	971.1	24.8		80	25.05	sse.	4.5	388	.....	9/10 Cl.St., wnw.	
						500	959.5	24.4		79	24.15	sse.	4.8	490	0		
						750	932.3	23.4		77	22.16	sse.	5.4	735	0		
						1,000	905.9	22.3		75	20.20	sse.	6.0	980	0		
2:06	970.3	29.3	60	se.	3.6	1,019	904.0	22.2	0.79	75	20.08	sse.	6.1	999	0	Few Ci.St., wsw.	
						1,000	905.5	22.4		74	20.05	sse.	6.0	980	0		
						750	931.8	25.3		66	21.29	sse.	4.8	735	0		
						500	955.5	28.2		59	22.57	se.	3.6	490	0		
2:31	970.3	29.4	56	se.	3.1	396	970.3	29.4		56	22.96	se.	3.1	388	.....	Few Cl.St., wsw.	

July 6, 1916.

A. M.	074.0	23.0	76	s.	4.5	396	974.0	23.0		76	21.36	s.	4.5	388	.....	Cloudless.
						500	962.2	22.7		73	20.14	s.	6.0	490	0	
						750	935.1	21.9		64	18.82	s.	9.5	735	0	
						784	931.6	21.8	0.31	63	16.46	s.	10.0	780	0	
						1,000	905.5	20.6		55	13.36	s.	9.2	980	0	
						1,250	882.7	19.2		45	10.01	sse.	8.3	1,225	0	
						1,500	857.2	17.9		35	7.18	se.	7.4	1,470	0	
						1,634	844.3	17.2	0.54	30	5.89	se.	6.9	1,602	0	
						1,750	833.0	16.0		47	8.60	se.	6.9	1,715	280	
10:05	974.0	25.6	62	s.	4.9	1,892	810.5	14.5	1.05	67	11.06	se.	6.8	1,854	.....	
						2,000	808.8	13.8		67	10.57	se.	6.5	1,980	.....	
						2,250	785.0	12.3		67	9.58	se.	5.7	2,205	.....	
						2,389	772.5	11.4	0.63	67	9.03	se.	5.3	2,341	.....	
						2,250	785.0	12.3		66	9.44	se.	5.3	2,205	.....	
						2,000	808.8	13.9		66	10.48	sse.	5.3	1,980	.....	
						1,875	821.1	14.7	0.71	65	10.87	sse.	5.3	1,838	.....	
						1,750	833.0	15.6		65	11.52	sse.	5.4	1,715	.....	
						1,500	857.2	17.4		65	12.92	sse.	5.6	1,470	.....	
						1,250	882.7	19.1		65	14.37	s.	5.8	1,225	.....	
						1,000	908.5	20.9		65	16.07	s.	5.9	980	.....	
						988	910.6	21.0	1.13	65	16.17	s.	5.9	980	.....	
11:25	974.3	27.8	52	s.	4.0	750	935.1	23.7		60	17.59	s.	5.7	735	0	
						500	982.2	26.5		55	19.05	s.	5.5	490	0	
11:42	974.3	27.7	53	s.	5.4	396	974.3	27.7		53	19.68	s.	5.4	388	.....	Cloudless..

July 9, 1916.

P. M.	966.1	31.0	51	se.	2.7	396	966.1	31.0		51	22.92	se.	2.7	388	.....	Cloudless.
	966.0	30.2	55	sse.	2.7	500	955.0	29.7		51	21.28	se.	4.9	490	0	
						610	943.2	29.3	0.79	51	20.79	sse.	7.1	598	0	
						750	928.3	27.8		52	19.43	sse.	6.9	735	0	
						1,000	902.2	25.1		55	17.53	sse.	6.6	980	0	
						1,079	894.4	24.2	1.09	56	16.91	sse.	6.5	1,058	0	
						1,250	876.6	22.5		59	16.08	sse.	6.1	1,225	0	
						1,500	851.7	20.1		64	15.06	sse.	5.5	1,470	0	
						1,750	827.7	17.7		68	13.77	sse.	4.9	1,715	0	
						1,808	822.3	17.1	1.00	69	13.46	sse.	4.8	1,772	0	
						1,750	827.7	17.7		68	13.77	sse.	4.8	1,715	0	
						1,500	851.7	20.3		64	15.24	sse.	5.0	1,470	0	
						1,250	876.6	22.9		59	16.48	sse.	5.1	1,225	0	
						1,113	891.0	24.3	0.94	56	17.02	sse.	5.2	1,091	0	
						1,000	902.2	25.4		54	17.52	sse.	6.1	980	0	
						750	928.3	27.7		50	18.58	sse.	8.1	735	0	
9:05	966.2	26.1	65	sse.	2.7	500	955.0	28.2		47	19.38	sse.	9.6	549	0	
9:08	966.2	25.9	67	sse.	3.1	396	966.2	25.9		67	22.39	sse.	3.1	388	.....	Cloudless.

July 10, 1916.

A. M.	967.3	24.6	78	s.	4.5	500	955.6	23.1		73	20.64	s.	6.3	490	0	Cloudless.
	967.3	24.9	78	s.	4.5	641	940.6	21.8	0.90	63	16.46	s.	10.0	628	0	
						750	929.0	23.6		58	16.90	ssw.	10.3	735	0	
						806	923.0	24.5	-1.84	55	16.91	sw.	10.4	790	0	
						1,000	903.0	22.9		58	16.20	sw.	9.7	980	0	
						1,250	877.1	20.8		62	15.23	sw.	8.8	1,225	0	
						1,500	852.2	18.7		67	14.45	sw.	7.9	1,470	0	
						1,584	843.9	18.0	0.84	68	14.04	sw.	7.6	1,553	0	
						1,750	827.5	17.0		65	12.60	sw.	7.5	1,715	0	
						2,000	803.3	15.6		60	10.63	ssw.	7.4	1,980	40	
						2,250	780.2	14.1	0.58	55	8.85	ssw.	7.3	2,205	.....	
						2,257	779.8	14.1	0.58	55	8.85	ssw.	7.3	2,212	.....	
						2,500	757.7	16.0	-0.56	28	4.73	ssw.	3.6	2,450	.....	
						2,524	755.7	16.2	-0.56	23	4.24	ssw.	3.2	2,473	.....	
						2,500	757.7	16.1		24	4.38	ssw.	3.5	2,450	.....	
						2,250	780.2	15.3		29	5.04	ssw.	6.5	2,205	.....	
						2,220	783.1	15.2	0.72	30	5.18	ssw.	6.8	2,176	165	
						2,000	803.3	16.8		36	6.89	ssw.	7.5	1,980	40	
						1,750	827.5	18.6		42	9.00	ssw.	8.2	1,715	24	
			</td													

## OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, JULY, 1916.

11

TABLE 5.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, July, 1916—Continued.

July 12, 1916 (No. 1).

Time.	Pressure.	Surface.				At different heights above sea.								Remarks.		
		Tempera-ture.	Rela-tive humid-ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem-perature.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.		
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav-ity.	Elec-tric.	
A. M.	mb.	°C.	%	m. p. s.	m. p. s.	mb.	mb.	°C.		%	m. p. s.	10 <sup>5</sup> ergs.	volts.			
7:35.....	967.8	24.3	78	ene.	7.2	396	967.8	24.3	.....	78	23.70	ene.	7.2	388	.....	3/10 Ci., nnw.; 5/10 Ci.St., nnw.
7:38.....	967.8	24.5	79	e.	7.2	500	955.9	23.2	.....	81	23.04	e.	8.5	490	0	
8:30.....	968.1	25.1	75	e.	6.7	628	942.5	21.9	1.03	84	22.08	e.	10.1	616	0	
9:16.....	968.4	26.2	70	e.	5.8	750	929.8	23.7	.....	71	20.81	e.	8.0	735	0	
9:28.....	968.5	26.4	68	ese.	5.8	847	919.6	25.2	-1.51	60	19.24	e.	6.4	830	0	2/10 Ci., nnw.; 7/10 Ci.St., nnw
9:46.....	968.7	26.3	68	ese.	4.0	1,000	905.6	23.6	.....	62	18.06	e.	5.2	980	0	
9:56.....	968.9	26.6	71	ese.	4.0	1,185	885.0	21.7	1.10	65	16.87	e.	3.8	1,162	0	
						1,000	905.6	23.8	.....	61	17.99	e.	2.3	980	0	
						954	910.9	24.6	-1.22	59	18.25	e.	1.7	916	0	
						753	930.2	22.4	1.18	72	19.50	e.	12.5	738	0	
						500	957.3	25.4	.....	71	23.04	ese.	6.5	490	0	
						396	968.9	26.6	.....	71	24.73	ese.	4.0	388	.....	1/10 Ci., nnw.; 8/10 Ci.St., nnw.

July 12, 1916 (No. 2).

P. M.	966.9	29.6	60	ne.	4.9	396	966.9	29.6	.....	60	24.89	ne.	4.9	388	.....	7/10 A. Cu., w.; few Cu. Nb., w.
4:27.....	967.0	28.8	61	ne.	4.5	740	930.1	24.1	1.00	71	21.31	ne.	5.0	726	.....	Thunderstorm south of station; electric potential very variable.
5:21.....	967.4	27.4	67	ne.	2.7	750	929.0	24.1	.....	71	21.31	ne.	5.0	735	.....	
5:26.....	967.4	27.3	68	nne.	2.7	875	916.2	24.3	-0.26	71	21.58	ene.	5.0	858	.....	
5:33.....	967.5	27.2	69	nne.	2.7	750	929.0	23.8	.....	74	21.82	ne.	6.3	735	.....	
						628	942.4	23.4	1.64	77	22.16	ne.	7.5	616	.....	
						500	955.2	25.6	.....	73	23.83	nne.	4.9	490	.....	2/10 A. St., w.; 8/10 St.Cu., sw.
						396	967.5	27.2	.....	69	24.90	nne.	2.7	388	.....	

July 14, 1916.

A. M.	967.9	24.4	76	sse.	4.5	396	967.9	24.4	.....	76	23.23	sse.	4.5	388	.....	2/10 Ci., w.; few Cu., s.
8:48.....	967.9	24.4	79	s.	4.5	500	956.0	21.7	.....	85	22.07	s.	7.2	490	0	
9:10.....	967.9	24.9	74	ssw.	4.0	576	948.1	19.8	2.56	92	21.25	s.	9.1	565	0	
11:28.....	967.1	27.6	64	s.	6.7	750	929.1	20.2	.....	80	18.94	s.	9.5	735	0	Cu. base about 1,000 m.
11:33.....	967.0	27.5	65	s.	5.8	1,000	927.0	20.3	-0.26	78	18.58	s.	9.5	756	0	
P. M.	966.4	31.3	53	ssw.	5.4	1,250	903.1	19.8	.....	79	18.25	s.	9.0	980	.....	3/10 Ci., w.; 3/10 Cu., sw.
1:21.....	966.4	31.3	53	ssw.	5.4	1,422	877.5	19.3	.....	80	17.69	s.	8.4	1,225	.....	
1:26.....	966.4	30.8	64	ssw.	4.5	1,500	869.6	19.0	0.20	80	17.58	s.	8.0	1,394	.....	
1:30.....	966.4	30.8	64	ssw.	4.5	1,750	852.2	18.4	.....	80	16.93	s.	8.2	1,470	.....	
						1,750	828.0	16.5	.....	78	14.64	s.	9.0	1,715	.....	
						1,935	809.6	15.1	0.96	77	13.21	s.	9.5	1,866	.....	1/10 Ci., w.; 1/10 Cu., sw.
						1,750	828.0	17.3	.....	70	13.82	s.	10.0	1,715	.....	
						1,500	882.2	20.2	.....	61	14.44	s.	10.8	1,470	.....	

July 15, 1916.

A. M.	967.2	27.2	66	ssw.	4.5	396	967.2	27.2	.....	66	23.81	ssw.	4.5	388	.....	1/10 Cu., sw.
7:33.....	967.2	27.3	64	ssw.	4.9	500	960.0	26.0	.....	61	20.51	sw.	10.4	490	0	
7:40.....	967.2	27.5	61	s.	5.4	524	953.2	25.7	1.17	60	19.82	sw.	11.7	514	0	
7:56.....	967.2	28.2	60	ssw.	5.8	750	930.0	29.2	.....	36	14.59	sw.	15.3	735	0	
8:18.....	967.3	28.6	59	ssw.	5.4	1,000	925.0	29.9	-1.57	32	13.50	sw.	16.0	777	0	
9:46.....	967.6	30.6	58	ssw.	4.0	1,254	878.1	26.9	0.87	40	13.37	sw.	13.0	1,229	0	
10:06.....	967.6	32.0	61	sw.	4.9	1,500	854.0	23.7	.....	43	12.00	sw.	12.6	1,470	0	
10:40.....	967.8	33.0	47	sw.	3.6	1,750	829.6	21.4	.....	46	11.73	sw.	12.2	1,715	0	
10:50.....	967.8	33.2	46	sw.	4.9	2,000	805.8	19.2	.....	49	10.90	sw.	11.8	1,980	0	Few A. Cu., w.
10:59.....	967.9	33.4	45	sw.	4.9	2,500	794.8	18.1	0.00	50	10.38	sw.	11.6	2,079	0	
						2,121	782.8	17.0	.....	51	9.88	sw.	10.6	2,205	0	
						2,166	791.5	18.5	0.92	49	10.44	sw.	7.9	2,123	0	
						2,500	760.4	14.8	.....	53	8.92	sw.	8.8	2,450	0	
						2,750	738.5	12.6	.....	55	8.02	sw.	6.7	2,694	0	
						3,001	716.8	10.4	0.92	58	7.31	sw.	4.7	2,940	0	
						2,750	738.5	12.8	.....	55	8.13	sw.	5.7	2,694	0	
						2,500	760.4	15.2	.....	52	8.98	sw.	6.6	2,450	0	
						2,250	782.8	17.7	.....	50	10.12	sw.	7.6	2,205	0	
						2,166	791.5	18.5	0.92	49	10.44	sw.	4.2	2,450	0	
						2,000	805.8	20.0	.....	47	10.99	sw.	8.3	1,980	0	
						1,750	829.6	22.3	.....	44	11.85	sw.	9.0	1,715	0	
						1,500	854.0	24.6	.....	41	12.69	sw.	9.6	1,470	0	
						1,250	879.2	26.9	.....	38	13.47	sw.	10.3	1,225	0	
						1,231	881.5	27.1	0.59	38	13.63	sw.	10.4	1,207	0	
						1,000	904.3	28.5	.....	42	16.35	sw.	8.0	980	0	
						750	980.0	29.9	.....	46	19.41	sw.	5.4	735	0	
						634	942.6	30.6	1.18	48	21.09	sw.	4.2	622	0	
						396	960.0	32.2	.....	45	23.16	sw.	4.9	388	.....	Cloudless.

## SUPPLEMENT NO. 8.

TABLE 5.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, July, 1916—Continued.

July 16, 1916.

Surface.						At different heights above sea.										Remarks.
Time.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.		Remarks.
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.	
P. M.																
2:10.....	mb. 968.5	°C. 34.8	% 34	se. 6.7	m. p. s. 6.7	396	mb. 968.5	°C. 34.8	.....	% 34	m. p. s. 6.7	10 <sup>6</sup> ergs. 388	volts. 0			4/10 Cu., se.
2:18.....	968.5	34.6	35	se. 5.8		500	970.0	33.4	.....	35	18.01 se. 7.2	490	0			
2:57.....	968.2	34.5	34	se. 5.8		727	933.6	30.3	1.36	38	16.41 se. 8.2	713	0			
3:24.....	968.0	35.4	34	se. 4.5		750	931.0	29.9	.....	38	16.04 se. 8.2	735	0			
3:34.....	967.9	35.4	35	se. 4.9		1,000	905.0	26.1	.....	44	14.88 se. 7.7	980	0			
						1,095	895.2	24.7	1.52	46	14.32 se. 7.5	1,073	0			
						1,250	879.8	23.6	.....	50	14.56 se. 7.6	1,225	0			
						1,418	862.8	22.5	0.68	54	14.72 se. 7.8	1,390	0			
						1,500	854.5	21.6	.....	56	14.45 se. 8.1	1,470	0			
						1,750	830.2	18.9	.....	62	13.54 se. 8.8	1,715	0			
						2,000	806.3	16.2	.....	68	12.53 se. 9.6	1,980	0			
						2,121	794.9	14.9	1.04	69	11.69 se. 10.0	2,079	0			
						2,000	806.3	16.1	.....	67	12.26 se. 10.1	1,960	0			
						1,750	820.2	18.6	.....	63	13.50 se. 10.3	1,715	0			
						1,500	854.5	21.0	.....	59	14.67 se. 10.5	1,470	0			
						1,434	861.1	21.7	1.08	58	15.06 se. 10.5	1,406	0			
						1,250	879.2	23.7	.....	53	15.53 se. 10.3	1,225	0			
						1,072	897.0	25.6	1.21	48	15.76 se. 10.1	1,051	0			
						1,000	904.3	26.5	.....	47	16.28 se. 9.7	980	0			
						750	930.0	29.5	.....	43	17.73 se. 8.4	735	0			
						699	935.4	30.1	0.89	42	17.93 se. 8.1	685	0			
						500	756.1	31.9	.....	42	19.87 se. 4.8	490	0			
						396	967.7	32.8	.....	42	20.90 se. 3.1	388	0			
																5/10 Cu., sse.

July 17, 1916.

A. M.																	
7:36.....	967.9	26.8	58	sse.	3.6	396	967.9	26.8	.....	58	20.44 sse. 3.6	388	0			5/10 Cu., nw.	
7:44.....	967.9	26.7	58	se. 5.4		500	956.1	25.5	1.21	56	18.28 se. 5.1	490	0				
7:50.....	967.9	27.0	58	se. 4.5		594	946.4	24.4	.....	55	16.81 se. 6.5	582	0				
9:40.....	968.0	28.8	56	sw. 9.8		750	929.7	27.5	.....	45	16.52 s. 8.4	735	0				
						1,000	903.3	25.5	.....	44	16.35 s. 8.5	745	0			Heavy thunderstorm southwest of station; 2/10 Ci., nw.; 4/10 Cu., nw.	
						1,219	881.9	23.4	0.94	52	14.97 ssw. 6.0	1,195	0				
						1,250	877.7	23.1	.....	52	14.70 ssw. 5.8	1,225	0				
						1,500	852.7	21.0	.....	53	13.18 ssw. 4.4	1,470	0				
						1,750	828.8	18.9	.....	54	11.79 ssw. 2.9	1,715	0				
						1,885	816.5	17.8	0.94	54	11.01 ssw. 2.1	1,847	0				
						1,750	828.8	19.2	.....	53	11.79 ssw. 3.1	1,715	0				
						1,500	852.7	21.8	.....	50	13.06 sw. 5.0	1,470	0				
						1,250	877.7	24.4	-6.94	47	14.37 sw. 6.8	1,225	0				
10:18.....	967.9	29.5	54	sw. 9.4		1,217	881.9	24.7	-6.94	47	14.63 sw. 7.0	1,193	0				
10:31.....	967.9	29.0	54	sw. 10.3		1,181	885.3	22.2	0.77	53	14.19 sw. 7.5	1,158	0				
10:44.....	967.9	28.6	55	sw. 8.5		1,000	903.3	23.6	.....	52	15.15 sw. 7.6	980	0				
10:49.....	967.9	29.0	53	sw. 7.2		776	927.1	25.3	0.97	50	16.13 sw. 7.7	761	0				
						750	929.7	25.5	.....	50	16.32 sw. 7.7	735	0				
						500	956.1	28.0	.....	52	19.66 sw. 7.3	490	0				
						396	967.9	29.0	.....	53	21.24 sw. 7.2	388	0				
																1/10 Ci., sw.; 3/10 Cu., nw.	

July 18, 1916, series (No. 1).

A. M.																	
7:01.....	965.2	24.2	76	se. 4.9		396	965.2	24.2	.....	76	22.95 se. 4.9	388	0			1/10 Cu., sse.	
7:02.....	965.2	24.2	76	se. 4.9		500	953.3	23.2	.....	76	21.61 se. 13.4	490	0				
7:04.....	965.2	24.4	76	se. 4.9		595	943.6	22.3	0.95	76	20.47 se. 21.1	583	0				
7:11.....	965.1	24.5	75	se. 6.7		754	926.6	23.4	-0.69	72	20.72 s. 18.6	739	0				
						925	908.4	22.6	0.47	72	19.75 s. 14.5	907	0				
						1,000	900.9	23.1	.....	69	19.51 ssw. 14.3	980	0				
						1,250	875.0	25.0	.....	57	18.06 sw. 13.5	1,225	0				
						1,268	873.8	25.1	-0.73	56	17.85 sw. 13.4	1,243	0				
						1,500	849.8	23.1	.....	58	16.40 sw. 12.7	1,470	0				
						1,750	825.3	21.0	.....	60	14.92 sw. 11.9	1,715	0				
						2,000	802.3	18.9	.....	63	13.76 sw. 11.1	1,960	0				
						2,172	787.2	17.5	0.84	65	13.00 sw. 10.5	2,129	0				
						2,250	780.9	16.8	.....	66	12.63 sw. 10.1	2,205	200	Few Cu., sse.			
						2,500	760.0	14.7	.....	69	11.54 sw. 8.7	2,450	540				
						2,726	737.5	12.8	0.85	71	10.49 sw. 7.5	2,671	755				
						2,750	739.8	12.6	.....	71	10.36 sw. 7.5	2,694	755				
						3,000	720.1	10.2	.....	72	8.96 sw. 7.2	2,939	760				
						3,250	701.2	7.7	.....	72	7.57 sw. 6.9	3,184	770				
						3,481	673.8	5.4	1.00	73	6.55 sw. 6.7	3,184	720				
						3,250	701.2	7.7	.....	72	7.57 sw. 3,184	720	650				
						3,000	720.1	10.2	.....	71	8.84 sw. 2,939	760	650				
						2,750	739.8	12.8	.....	69	10.20 sw. 2,939	760	650				
						2,500	760.0	15.3	.....	67	11.64 sw. 2,450	760	650				
						2,250	780.9	17.8	.....	66	13.45 sw. 2,250	760	650				
						2,201	785.5	18.3	.....	66	13.88 sw. 2,157	760	650	Clock cylinder slipped.			

## OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, JULY, 1916.

13

TABLE 5.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, July, 1916—Continued.

July 18, 1916, series (No. 2).

Time.	Pressure.	Surface.				At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
		Tem- pera- ture.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.		
A. M.	mb.	°C.	%	m. p. s.		m.	mb.	°C.		%	mb.	m. p. s.	$10^6$ ergs.	volts.			
11:48	965.1	31.6	53	sse.	6.3	396	965.1	31.6		53	24.64	6.3	388			1/10 A.Cu., sw.; 1/10 Cu., sw.	
						500	954.2	29.8		57	23.92	7.7	490	0			
						750	927.5	25.6		68	22.33	11.0	735	0			
11:56	965.1	31.4	53	sse.	8.9	807	921.5	24.6	1.70	70	21.66	11.8	791	0			
						1,000	901.4	23.3		71	20.31	12.2	980	0			
						1,250	876.0	21.7		73	18.95	12.6	1,225	0			
P. M.																	
12:13	965.2	31.3	52	sse.	8.9	1,466	854.5	20.3	0.65	75	17.86	SSW.	13.0	1,437	0		
						1,500	850.8	21.0		69	17.16	SSW.	12.9	1,470	0		
12:24	965.2	31.8	53	se.	8.5	1,587	842.7	22.8	-2.07	54	14.99	SSW.	12.7	1,555	0		
						1,750	826.2	21.2		56	14.10	SSW.	12.3	1,715	0		
						2,000	803.0	18.8		60	13.02	SSW.	11.7	1,960	0		
12:50	965.2	32.0	53	sse.	8.9	2,250	780.1	16.4		63	11.75	SW.	11.1	2,205	0		
						2,447	762.7	14.5	0.97	66	10.90	SW.	10.6	2,398	0		
						2,500	757.8	14.0		68	10.87	SW.	10.5	2,450	80		
						2,750	736.0	11.4		75	10.11	SW.	10.3	2,684	490		
						3,000	714.9	8.8		82	9.29	SW.	10.0	2,939	840		
1:45	965.4	33.0	49	se.	8.5	3,008	713.9	8.7	1.03	82	9.22	SW.	10.0	2,947	840		
						3,250	693.1	6.6		83	8.09	SW.	9.2	3,184	960		
						3,500	672.1	4.3		85	7.06	SW.	8.4	3,429	1,080		
2:15	965.5	32.5	51	sse.	6.7	3,598	664.8	3.5	0.95	85	6.67	SW.	8.1	3,522		Few A.Cu., sw.; few Cu., sw.	
						3,500	672.1	4.5		83	6.99	SW.	8.2	3,429	1,080		
						3,250	693.1	7.0		79	7.92	SW.	8.5	3,184	960		
						3,000	714.5	9.6		74	8.84	SW.	8.7	2,939	840		
						2,750	736.8	12.1		70	9.88	SW.	9.0	2,684	800		
2:40	965.5	33.1	48	sse.	7.2	2,617	748.4	13.5	0.95	68	10.52	SW.	9.1	2,564	755		
						2,500	759.0	14.6		66	10.97	SW.	9.3	2,450	660		
						2,250	781.8	17.0		62	12.02	SW.	9.8	2,205	480		
						2,000	804.6	19.4		58	13.07	SSW.	10.2	1,960	440		
						1,750	828.2	21.8		54	14.10	SSW.	10.6	1,715	390		
						1,500	852.1	24.1		51	15.31	SSW.	11.0	1,470	220		
3:10	965.4	32.8	50	se.	7.6	1,473	854.5	24.4	-0.95	51	15.59	SSW.	11.0	1,444	190		
3:19	965.3	32.8	50	sse.	7.6	1,251	876.5	22.3	0.93	79	21.27	SSW.	11.6	1,226	0	Thunder clouds west of station.	
3:28	965.2	33.3	51	sse.	8.0	1,000	902.2	24.6		73	22.59	S.	12.1	980	0		
						811	921.5	26.4	1.61	68	23.41	SSE.	12.5	795	0		
						750	928.1	27.4		66	24.10	SSE.	11.8	735	0		
						500	954.2	31.4		56	25.75	SSE.	8.8	490	0		
3:34	965.1	33.1	52	sse.	7.6	396	965.1	33.1		52	26.31	SSE.	7.6	388		1/10 Cu., sw.	

July 18, 1916, series (No. 3).

P. M.	963.8	33.0	52	sse.	7.2	396	963.8	33.0		52	26.17	sse.	7.2	388		Few A.Cu., sw.
						500	952.0	31.6		54	25.11	sse.	7.9	490	0	
						750	926.0	28.4		60	23.22	sse.	9.6	735	0	
						816	919.6	27.5	1.31	62	22.77	sse.	10.0	800	0	
4:20	963.8	33.0	52	sse.	5.8	1,000	900.4	25.4		67	21.74	S.	10.0	980	0	
						1,170	883.3	23.4	1.18	71	20.43	S.	10.0	1,147	0	
4:29	963.8	32.8	52	sse.	6.3	1,250	875.8	24.8		66	20.66	SSW.	10.9	1,225	0	
						1,273	873.1	25.2	-1.75	64	20.52	SSW.	11.1	1,248	0	
4:35	963.8	32.7	52	sse.	7.2	1,500	851.0	23.4		62	17.84	SSW.	11.1	1,470	0	
						1,750	827.0	21.4		60	15.29	SSW.	11.1	1,715	130	1/10 St.Cu., sw.
						2,000	803.1	19.4		58	13.07	SSW.	11.1	1,960		
						2,250	780.0	17.4		56	11.13	SSW.	11.1	2,205		
						2,500	757.1	15.4		53	9.28	SSW.	11.1	2,450		
6:00	963.5	32.0	57	se.	6.7	2,598	748.7	14.6	0.80	52	8.84	SSW.	11.1	2,546		
						2,750	735.0	13.3		53	8.09	SSW.	11.1	2,694		
						3,000	713.2	11.2		53	7.05	SSW.	11.1	2,939		
						3,250	692.3	9.0		54	6.20	SSW.	11.1	3,184		
6:40	963.2	30.6	60	se.	7.2	3,269	691.1	8.8	0.88	54	6.12	SW.	11.1	3,202		
						3,250	692.3	9.0		54	6.20	SW.	11.1	3,184		
						3,000	713.2	11.3		55	7.36	SW.	11.1	2,939		
						2,750	736.0	13.5		56	8.66	SW.	11.1	2,694		
7:00	963.1	30.6	61	se.	7.6	2,458	757.1	15.8		57	10.23	SW.	11.1	2,450		
						2,250	780.0	17.9		58	11.90	SW.	11.1	2,205		
						2,000	803.1	20.0		59	13.79	SW.	11.1	1,960		
						1,750	827.0	22.1		60	15.96	SW.	11.1	1,715	0	
7:30	963.5	29.6	67	se.	4.9	1,707	831.1	22.5	0.89	60	16.36	SW.	11.1	1,673	0	
						1,500	851.0	24.3		57	17.32	SW.	11.1	1,470	0	
						1,250	875.8	26.6		54	18.81	SW.	11.1	1,225	0	
						1,000	900.4	28.8		50	19.80	SW.	11.1	980	0	
7:45	963.5	29.2	70	se.	4.9	827	917.9	30.3	-12.12	48	20.73	SW.	11.1	811	0	
7:47	963.6	29.2	70	se.	4.9	794	921.4	26.3	0.68	68	23.27	SW.	11.1	779	0	
						750	926.0	26.6		68	23.68	SSW.	11.1	735	0	
						500	952.0	28.3		69	26.55	SSE.	11.1	490	0	
7:50	963.7	29.0	70	se.	5.4	396	963.7	29.0		70	28.05	se.	5.4	388		Few St.Cu., sw.

## SUPPLEMENT NO. 8.

TABLE 5.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, July, 1916—Continued.

July 18, 1916, series (No. 4).

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.		
P. M.																	
8:23.....	mb.	°C.	%	71	se.	m. p. s.	4.9	396	964.1	27.8	.....	71	26.53	se.	4.9	388	.....
	964.1	27.8	71	se.				500	953.1	27.4	.....	72	26.29	sse.	6.0	490	0
8:25.....	964.1	27.8	70	se.				701	931.5	26.6	0.39	74	25.77	sw.	8.1	637	0
8:32.....	964.2	27.6	70	se.				752	928.2	29.1	- 4.90	60	24.18	sw.	18.8	737	0
8:43.....	964.3	27.4	68	se.				1,000	900.5	27.7	.....	58	21.55	sw.	14.5	980	0
								1,181	882.7	26.7	0.56	56	19.62	sw.	11.3	1,158	0
								1,250	875.2	26.1	.....	57	19.28	sw.	11.1	1,225	0
								1,500	850.2	23.8	.....	58	17.10	sw.	10.2	1,470	0
								1,750	826.8	21.6	.....	60	15.48	sw.	9.4	1,715	0
								2,000	803.8	19.4	.....	62	13.97	sw.	8.6	1,980	0
								2,250	781.0	17.2	.....	64	12.55	sw.	7.7	2,205	0
								2,202	779.7	17.1	0.89	64	12.48	sw.	7.7	2,217	0
10:15.....	964.6	26.1	74	se.				2,500	758.1	14.7	.....	69	11.54	sw.	7.5	2,450	600
								2,750	732.0	12.2	.....	74	10.52	sw.	7.4	2,694	830
								3,000	706.0	9.7	.....	79	9.50	sw.	7.2	2,939	730
								3,126	703.8	8.4	1.01	81	8.93	sw.	7.1	3,082	.....
								3,000	706.0	9.7	.....	79	9.50	sw.	7.4	2,939	730
								2,750	732.0	12.2	.....	76	10.80	sw.	8.0	2,694	880
								2,500	758.1	14.7	.....	72	12.05	sw.	8.6	2,450	840
11:20.....	964.8	26.4	78	sse.				2,245	781.3	17.3	0.79	68	13.43	sw.	9.2	2,200	510
								2,000	803.8	19.2	.....	66	14.68	sw.	11.0	1,960	270
								1,750	826.8	21.2	.....	64	16.12	sw.	12.7	1,715	220
								1,500	850.2	23.2	.....	62	17.63	sw.	14.4	1,470	120
								1,250	875.2	25.1	.....	61	19.44	sw.	16.2	1,225	40
11:38.....	964.8	26.6	78	s.				1,166	884.5	25.8	0.34	60	19.94	sw.	16.8	1,143	10
								1,000	900.5	26.4	.....	64	22.04	sw.	17.2	980	0
								750	926.6	27.2	.....	70	25.26	s.	17.8	735	0
11:45.....	964.8	26.5	78	sse.				690	933.3	27.4	- 0.27	72	26.29	s.	18.0	677	0
11:56.....	964.8	26.6	79	s.				500	953.1	26.9	.....	77	27.30	s.	9.3	490	0
								396	964.8	26.6	.....	79	27.52	s.	4.5	388	.....
																Few St.Cu.	
																Thunderstorm in wnw.	

July 19, 1916, series (No. 5).

A. M.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.		
A. M.																	
12:35.....	964.6	26.2	81	sse.	4.0	396	964.6	26.2	.....	81	27.56	sse.	4.0	388	.....	1/10 St.Cu., sw.	
	964.6	26.0	82	sse.	4.5	500	952.9	27.0	.....	73	26.03	sse.	8.5	490	0		
12:42.....	964.6	26.0	82	sse.	4.5	746	927.2	29.0	- 0.80	53	21.24	sse.	19.0	731	0		
						1,000	901.0	27.9	.....	51	19.17	s.	15.2	980	0		
12:55.....	964.5	26.0	82	sse.	4.0	1,175	883.5	27.0	0.47	49	17.47	s.	12.6	1,152	0		
						1,250	876.0	26.4	.....	49	18.87	ssw.	12.2	1,225	40		
						1,500	851.2	24.2	.....	50	15.10	sw.	10.9	1,470	180		
1:08.....	964.6	25.9	83	sse.	4.0	1,523	849.4	24.0	0.86	50	14.92	sw.	10.8	1,493	170		
1:39.....	965.1	25.6	84	ssw.	4.5	1,750	827.7	21.7	.....	55	14.28	sw.	9.1	1,715	170		
						1,918	812.7	20.1	1.00	58	13.65	sw.	7.9	1,875	.....	7/10 St.Cu., sw.	
						2,000	804.5	19.3	.....	57	12.78	sw.	.....	1,980	.....		
						2,250	782.1	16.9	.....	54	10.40	sw.	.....	2,205	.....		
						2,500	760.2	14.5	.....	51	8.42	sw.	.....	2,450	.....		
						2,750	738.5	12.1	.....	48	6.78	sw.	.....	2,694	.....		
						3,000	716.1	9.7	.....	45	5.41	sw.	.....	2,939	.....		
						3,250	694.4	7.3	.....	42	4.30	sw.	.....	3,184	.....		
2:00.....	965.5	26.6	80	wws.	6.7	3,262	693.1	7.2	0.96	42	4.27	sw.	.....	3,198	.....	Thunderstorm approaching station.	
																9/10 St.Cu., sw.	
																Meteorograph clock stopped.	

July 19, 1916, series (No. 6).

P. M.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.		
P. M.																	
3:30.....	969.6	27.8	66	n.	3.1	396	969.6	27.8	.....	66	24.66	n.	3.1	388	.....	3/10 Cl., sw.; 2/10 St.Cu., nnw.	
3:45.....	969.4	28.2	58	n.	3.1	500	958.2	27.2	0.59	64	23.09	nnw.	6.2	490	0		
						599	947.4	26.6	.....	65	21.94	nnw.	9.1	587	0		
						750	931.6	25.2	.....	65	20.84	nnw.	10.3	735	0		
3:53.....	969.3	28.4	58	n.	4.0	1,000	905.0	23.0	.....	68	19.11	nnw.	12.4	980	0		
						1,035	901.5	22.7	0.89	68	18.76	nnw.	12.7	1,015	0		
4:19.....	969.1	28.7	60	n.	3.6	1,582	846.2	19.0	0.68	68	14.94	nnw.	15.1	1,551	210		
						1,750	830.0	18.3	.....	61	12.83	nnw.	16.1	1,715	430		
						2,000	806.2	17.3	.....	52	10.27	nnw.	17.7	1,980	780		
4:40.....	969.0	28.6	58	nne.	4.0	2,244	782.9	16.3	0.41	42	7.						

## OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, JULY, 1916.

TABLE 5.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, July, 1916—Continued.

July 20, 1916.

Time.	Surface.				At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Alti- tude.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.		
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.	
P. M. 1:15.....	mb. 971.2	°C. 27.7	% 38	ne.	m. p. s. 5.8	m. 396	mb. 971.2	°C. 27.7	.....	% 38	mb. 14.12	ne.	m. p. s. 5.8	$10^4$ ergs. 388	volts. .....	Cloudless.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	500	960.0	26.6	.....	38	13.24	ne.	7.7	490	0	.....
1:24.....	971.1	29.0	36	ne.	8.0	750	933.0	23.8	.....	39	11.50	ne.	12.2	735	0	.....
1:44.....	971.0	28.8	37	ne.	8.3	1,000	929.0	23.4	1.10	39	11.22	ne.	12.8	771	0	.....
2:14.....	970.8	29.2	35	ne.	4.9	1,250	906.1	21.7	.....	39	10.12	ne.	13.9	980	310	.....
2:31.....	970.1	29.4	35	ne.	3.6	1,425	883.3	19.8	.....	38	8.78	ne.	15.2	1,225	520	.....
3:44.....	970.0	29.3	34	ne.	4.0	1,500	855.1	17.9	.....	38	8.04	ne.	16.1	1,397	330	Few Cu. on southern horizon.
3:46.....	970.0	29.2	34	ne.	4.0	1,750	830.8	16.3	.....	36	6.67	nne.	15.4	1,715	890	.....
4:08.....	969.9	29.3	35	ne.	2.7	2,000	806.7	14.7	.....	35	5.88	n.	14.9	1,980	990	.....
4:14.....	969.8	29.4	35	ne.	3.1	2,151	790.8	13.8	0.65	34	5.30	n.	14.8	2,118	1,105	.....
4:20.....	969.8	29.4	34	ne.	3.6	2,250	783.0	13.2	.....	33	5.01	n.	15.0	2,205	1,160	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,500	760.0	12.0	.....	31	4.35	n.	16.2	2,450	1,330	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,750	737.0	10.9	.....	29	3.78	n.	17.3	2,694	1,490	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,958	718.7	9.9	0.54	27	3.29	n.	18.3	2,898	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,750	737.0	11.6	.....	26	3.55	n.	19.1	2,094	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,502	759.1	12.7	-0.14	24	3.53	n.	20.0	2,452	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,283	778.9	12.4	0.81	24	3.46	n.	15.0	2,237	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,250	783.0	12.7	.....	24	3.53	n.	14.8	2,205	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,000	806.7	14.7	.....	26	4.35	n.	13.4	1,980	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,750	830.8	16.8	.....	28	5.36	n.	12.0	1,715	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,500	855.1	18.8	.....	30	6.51	n.	10.6	1,470	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,250	883.3	20.8	.....	32	7.88	n.	9.2	1,225	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000	905.8	22.9	.....	34	9.50	n.	7.9	980	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	835	922.7	24.2	0.53	35	10.57	n.	7.0	819	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	750	931.7	24.6	.....	38	11.14	n.	6.7	735	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	500	955.1	25.8	2.67	37	12.30	n.	5.8	521	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	500	958.1	26.6	.....	36	12.64	nne.	5.3	490	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	396	969.8	29.4	.....	34	13.94	ne.	3.6	388	.....	Cloudless.

July 21, 1916.

A. M. 8:47.....	970.7	25.4	48	s.	3.1	396	970.7	25.4	.....	48	15.58	s.	3.1	388	.....	3/10 Cl., nw.; 2/10 St. Cu., nw.
9:13.....	970.5	26.6	48	s.	4.5	607	947.4	24.2	0.85	48	15.03	s.	3.5	490	0	.....
9:45.....	970.4	26.6	49	s.	4.5	396	970.4	26.6	.....	49	14.50	s.	4.0	595	0	.....

July 22, 1916.

A. M. 10:53.....	967.6	31.8	42	s.	4.0	396	967.6	31.8	.....	42	19.76	s.	4.0	388	.....	1/10 Cl. Cu., nw.; 2/10 Cu., sw.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	500	966.2	30.4	.....	48	18.67	s.	4.4	490	0	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	750	930.2	27.1	.....	44	15.78	s.	5.3	735	0	.....
P. M. 12:20.....	968.0	32.6	41	s.	4.5	803	924.9	26.4	1.33	45	15.49	s.	5.5	787	0	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000	904.8	24.6	.....	51	15.78	s.	5.8	980	0	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,245	880.0	23.4	0.90	53	15.71	ssw.	6.1	1,220	0	1/10 Cu., sw.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,500	854.4	20.7	.....	52	12.70	ssw.	5.8	1,470	0	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,750	880.0	18.9	.....	47	10.26	s.	5.6	1,715	0	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,928	813.2	17.6	0.78	43	8.66	s.	5.4	1,890	0	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,750	830.0	19.1	.....	44	9.73	s.	5.8	1,715	0	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,500	855.0	21.2	.....	45	11.33	s.	6.4	1,470	0	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,286	878.3	23.2	1.17	46	13.08	s.	7.0	1,241	0	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,250	879.5	23.4	.....	46	15.24	s.	7.0	1,225	0	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000	906.0	26.8	.....	43	14.71	ssw.	6.3	980	0	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	750	932.0	29.3	.....	39	15.90	ssw.	5.5	735	0	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	500	967.9	32.2	.....	36	17.32	sw.	4.8	490	0	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	396	968.8	33.4	.....	35	18.01	sw.	4.5	388	.....	2/10 Cl., nw.

July 23, 1916.

A. M. 9:42.....	968.6	28.4	54	ssse.	5.8	396	968.6	28.4	.....	54	19.03	ssse.	5.8	388	.....	8/10 A.Cu., sw.
9:48.....	968.6	28.8	54	s.	5.4	571	949.7	25.7	1.54	54	17.84	ssw.	11.7	580	0	.....
9:52.....	968.6	28.8	53	ssse.	4.9	750	930.2	27.0	.....	47	16.76	ssw.	13.8	735	0	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	854	919.8	27.7	0.71	43	15.97	ssw.	15.0	837	0	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000	904.2	26.4	.....	43	14.80	ssw.	14.5	980	0	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,250	879.0	24.1	.....	43	12.91	ssw.	13.6	1,225	0	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,500	854.0	21.8	.....	43	11.23	ssw.	12.7	1,470	0	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,219	842.8	20.7	0.92	43	10.50	ssw.	12.3	1,587	0	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,750	830.0	19.8	.....	44	10.16	ssw.	12.6	1,715	220	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,000	806.4	18.0	.....	46	9.49	sw.	13.1	1,960	630	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,250	783.8	16.2	.....	48	8.85	sw.	13.6	2,205	850	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,500	761.1	14.4	.....	49	8.04	sw.	14.1	2,450	1,050	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,000	716.8	9.8	.....	60	7.27	sw.	12.5	2,930	1,510	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,250	695.2	7.3	.....	67	6.85	sw.	11.1	3,184	1,730	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,407	681.8	5.7	1.00	71	6.50	sw.	10.3	3,337	1,850	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,500	674.7	5.1	.....	69	6.07	sw.	10.3	3,429	1,920	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,750	654.5	3.4	.....							

## SUPPLEMENT NO. 8.

TABLE 5.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, July, 1916—Continued.

July 23, 1916—Continued.

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.										Remarks.
	Pressure.	Tempera-	Rela-	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem-	$\Delta t$	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.		
				ture.	humid-			ture.		100 m.	Rel.	Vap.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav-	Electric.
P. M. 12:24.....	mb. 967.4	°C. 33.6	% 40	sw.	m. p. s. 8.5	m. 4,011	mb. 633.6	°C. 1.6	0.74	% 59	m. p. s. 10.5	$10^6$ ergs. 3,929	volts.	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,000	634.4	1.7	.....	59	4.08	10.5	3,918	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,750	654.5	3.7	.....	60	4.78	10.7	3,673	1,870	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,500	674.7	5.7	.....	62	5.68	11.0	3,429	1,310	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,250	695.2	7.7	.....	63	6.62	11.2	3,184	1,010	Few Cu.	930
1:03.....	967.2	34.9	35	sw.	10.3	3,089	709.5	9.0	1.25	64	7.35	11.3	3,026	890	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,000	716.8	10.1	.....	60	7.42	11.3	2,939	740	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,750	743.1	13.2	.....	50	7.58	11.2	2,694	660	.....	.....
1:20.....	967.1	34.8	34	sw.	8.9	2,601	751.8	15.1	1.11	44	7.55	11.2	2,549	700	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,500	761.1	16.2	.....	40	7.37	11.9	2,450	660	.....	.....
1:34.....	967.0	35.2	32	sw.	10.7	2,250	783.8	19.0	.....	31	6.81	13.5	2,205	560	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,068	800.0	21.0	0.62	25	6.22	14.7	2,027	490	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,000	806.4	21.4	.....	25	6.37	15.1	1,960	430	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,750	830.0	23.0	.....	26	7.31	16.6	1,715	220	.....	.....
1:41.....	967.0	35.0	32	sw.	10.3	1,682	836.1	23.4	-0.96	26	7.48	17.0	1,649	170	.....	.....
1:45.....	967.0	34.9	32	sw.	11.6	1,546	849.5	22.1	1.13	42	11.17	10.3	1,515	130	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,500	854.0	22.6	.....	42	11.52	10.4	1,470	110	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,250	879.0	25.4	.....	42	13.63	10.8	1,225	30	.....	.....
2:02.....	966.9	35.4	29	ssw.	8.5	1,000	904.2	28.3	.....	42	16.16	11.3	980	0	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	863	918.0	29.8	1.11	42	17.62	11.5	846	0	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	750	930.0	31.1	.....	39	17.63	11.4	735	0	.....	.....
2:07.....	966.8	35.0	31	ssw.	11.2	500	955.8	33.8	.....	33	17.36	11.3	490	0	.....	Cloudless.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	396	966.8	35.0	.....	31	17.41	11.2	388	.....	.....	.....

July 24, 1916 (No. 1).

A. M.	9:13.....	25.4	61	e.	5.8	396	970.3	25.4	.....	61	19.79	e.	5.8	388	.....	7/10 Ci. Cu., sw.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	500	958.5	24.9	.....	61	19.22	cse.	5.9	490	0	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	750	931.8	23.8	.....	60	17.69	e.	5.9	735	0	.....
11:17.....	969.9	29.5	51	ese.	3.1	829	923.4	23.4	0.46	60	17.27	se.	6.0	813	0	.....
11:25.....	969.9	29.6	51	ese.	2.7	995	906.1	25.5	-1.80	54	17.63	se.	6.0	975	0	.....
11:32.....	969.9	29.8	50	ese.	3.6	913	914.7	23.6	1.32	60	17.48	se.	6.6	895	0	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	750	931.8	25.7	.....	56	18.50	se.	5.5	735	0	.....
11:43.....	969.9	30.4	46	ese.	3.1	500	958.5	29.0	.....	49	19.63	e.	3.8	490	0	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	396	969.9	30.4	.....	46	19.98	e.	3.1	388	.....	8/10 St. Cu., sw.

July 24, 1916 (No. 2).

P. M.	7:39.....	20.8	48	s.	4.5	396	968.2	30.8	.....	48	21.33	s.	4.5	388	.....	1/10 St.Cu., nw.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	500	956.8	30.4	.....	46	19.98	s.	6.5	490	0	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	750	930.2	29.5	.....	49	18.50	s.	11.3	735	0	.....
7:48.....	968.2	30.5	52	s.	3.6	848	920.5	29.1	0.38	38	15.31	s.	13.2	831	0	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000	904.8	27.9	.....	35	13.16	s.	11.8	980	0	.....
8:00.....	968.2	29.8	48	s.	4.5	1,250	879.7	25.9	.....	30	10.03	s.	9.4	1,225	0	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,257	879.0	25.8	0.81	30	9.97	s.	9.3	1,232	0	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,500	855.0	22.9	.....	39	10.89	s.	8.7	1,470	0	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,750	831.0	19.9	.....	48	11.16	ssw.	8.1	1,715	0	.....
8:41.....	968.1	28.9	51	s.	3.6	1,875	818.6	18.4	1.20	53	11.21	ssw.	7.8	1,838	0	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,000	806.5	17.4	.....	50	9.94	ssw.	7.9	1,960	0	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,250	773.0	15.4	.....	45	7.88	ssw.	8.1	2,205	260	.....
9:20.....	968.0	28.2	52	s.	4.0	2,500	760.0	13.4	.....	40	6.15	sw.	8.3	2,450	610	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,676	744.5	12.0	0.80	36	5.05	sw.	8.5	2,622	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,750	737.8	11.5	.....	35	4.75	sw.	8.8	2,694	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,000	716.0	9.6	.....	33	3.04	sw.	10.0	2,939	.....	.....
9:37.....	968.0	28.0	52	s.	4.5	3,166	702.3	8.4	0.78	32	3.53	sw.	10.7	3,102	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,000	716.0	9.8	.....	33	4.00	sw.	11.0	2,939	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,750	737.8	11.8	.....	33	4.57	sw.	11.5	2,694	.....	.....
9:51.....	968.0	27.7	53	s.	4.0	2,466	703.5	14.2	0.84	34	5.40	sw.	12.0	2,450	740	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,250	773.0	16.0	.....	35	6.36	sw.	12.1	2,416	720	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,000	806.5	18.1	.....	36	7.48	sw.	11.7	2,205	540	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,750	831.0	20.3	.....	36	8.58	sw.	11.4	1,715	0	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,600	855.0	22.4	.....	37	10.02	sw.	11.2	1,470	0	.....
10:13.....	968.0	27.6	53	s.	4.5	1,269	877.3	24.3	1.16	38	11.55	ssw.	11.0	1,244	0	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,250	879.7	24.5	.....	38	11.68	ssw.	11.2	1,225	0	.....
10:22.....	968.0	27.8	52	s.	4.5	1,000	904.8	27.4	.....	37	13.51	ssw.	13.2	980	0	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	846	920.5	29.2	0.91	37	15.00	ssw.	14.5	829	0	.....
10:29.....	968.0	27.8	49	s.	4.9	750	930.2	30.1	.....	37	15.80	ssw.	13.9	735	0	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	594	946.9	31.5	-1.85	36	16.05	s.	12.9	582	0	.....
10:30.....	968.0	27.8	49	s.	4.9	500	956.8	29.7	.....	42	17.52	s.	9.1	490	0	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	396	968.0	27.8	.....	49	18.31	s.	4.9	388	.....	Few Cu., nw.

## OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, JULY, 1916.

17

TABLE 5.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, July, 1916—Continued.

July 25, 1916, series (No. 1).

Time.	Pressure.	Surface.			At different heights above sea.								Remarks.		
		Temper-	Rela-	Wind.	Alt-	Pressure.	Tem-	$\Delta t$	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.		
									Rel.	Vap-	Dir.	Vel.	Grav-	Elec-	
A. M.	mb.	$^{\circ}$ C.	%	m. p. s.	m.	mb.	$^{\circ}$ C.		%	mb.	m. p. s.	$10^6$ ergs.	volts.		
6:44.....	969.7	24.0	58	ssw.	396	969.7	24.0		58	17.31	ssw.	4.5	388	0	1/10 Ci., nw.
6:48.....	969.8	24.2	57	ssw.	500	958.1	25.5		54	17.63	sw.	10.3	490	0	
7:05.....	970.0	24.6	57	ssw.	704	936.5	28.3	-1.40	47	18.09	ws.	21.7	690	0	
7:30.....	970.4	26.1	52	ssw.	750	931.8	28.1		46	17.49	sw.	21.1	735	0	
8:37.....	970.9	27.5	49	sw.	1,000	906.0	26.7		41	14.37	sw.	17.6	980	0	
10:01.....	971.3	30.9	43	ssw.	1,248	880.8	25.4	0.53	36	11.68	sw.	14.1	1,223	0	2/10 Ci., nw.
10:41.....	971.3	32.5	36	ssw.	1,500	856.0	23.1		37	10.46	sw.	15.0	1,470	0	
11:07.....	971.3	34.2	29	ssw.	2,000	807.5	20.8		38	9.34	ssw.	15.8	1,715	250	
11:28.....	971.1	33.8	31	ssw.	2,112	797.5	17.5	0.91	39	8.31	ssw.	16.7	1,960	690	
11:37.....	971.1	34.5	27	sw.	2,250	784.5	16.3		38	7.04	ssw.	16.2	2,205	710	
11:42.....	971.0	34.2	27	ssw.	2,500	762.0	14.2		36	5.83	ssw.	14.5	2,450	1,390	
					2,750	740.0	12.2		34	4.83	ssw.	12.7	2,694	1,460	
					3,000	718.2	10.1		32	3.96	ssw.	11.0	2,939	1,410	
					3,059	713.3	9.6	0.83	32	3.82	ssw.	10.6	2,997	1,300	
					3,250	697.2	7.9		34	3.02	ssw.	11.0	3,184	1,330	3/10 Ci., nw.
					3,500	677.0	5.6		37	3.37	ssw.	11.5	3,429	1,640	
					3,750	656.9	3.4		40	3.12	ssw.	12.0	3,673	2,200	
					4,000	637.0	1.1		44	2.91	s.	12.5	3,918	5/10 Ci., nw.	
					4,250	617.9	-1.2		47	2.60	s.	13.0	4,162		
					4,471	600.4	-3.2	0.04	50	2.34	s.	13.5	4,378		
					4,250	617.9	-1.1		47	2.02	s.	13.4	4,162		
					4,000	637.0	1.4		44	2.97	s.	13.3	3,918		
					3,750	656.9	3.8		40	3.21	s.	13.2	3,673	1,960	
					3,500	677.0	6.2		37	3.51	s.	13.2	3,429	1,890	
					3,250	697.8	8.6		34	3.80	s.	13.1	3,184	1,830	
					3,142	707.0	9.6	0.85	33	3.94	s.	13.1	3,078	1,800	
					3,000	719.2	10.8		34	4.40	s.	13.4	2,939	1,650	6/10 Ci., nw.
					2,750	741.0	12.9		35	5.21	s.	13.9	2,694	1,390	
					2,500	763.0	15.1		37	6.35	ssw.	14.3	2,450	1,165	
					2,250	785.6	17.2		38	7.46	ssw.	14.8	2,205	940	
					2,000	808.8	19.2		38	7.55	ssw.	14.8	2,184	920	
					1,750	832.6	21.2		36	8.01	ssw.	15.2	1,960	790	
					1,500	857.1	23.1		34	8.56	sw.	15.6	1,715	580	
					1,314	875.7	24.6	0.74	32	9.05	sw.	16.0	1,470	370	
					1,250	882.2	25.1		31	9.59	sw.	16.3	1,288	170	
					1,000	907.8	26.9		32	10.20	sw.	15.9	1,225	150	
					840	924.1	28.1	1.37	36	12.76	ssw.	14.2	980	60	
					750	933.6	29.3		38	14.45	ssw.	13.2	824	0	
					500	960.1	32.8		36	14.68	ssw.	12.6	735	0	
					396	971.0	34.2		30	14.93	ssw.	11.0	490	0	
					396	971.0	34.2		27	14.53	ssw.	10.3	388	0	7/10 Ci., nw.

July 25, 1916, series (No. 2).

P. M.	970.6	34.9	28	ssw.	11.6	396	970.6	34.9	28	15.66	ssw.	11.6	388		
12:27.....	970.6	34.9	28	ssw.	500	959.5	33.3		29	14.84	ssw.	11.7	490	0	7/10 Ci., nw.
12:34.....	970.6	34.8	26	ssw.	810	932.8	29.5		32	13.20	ssw.	12.1	735	0	
12:46.....	970.4	35.4	24	ssw.	1,000	923.7	28.1	1.53	33	12.55	ssw.	12.2	824	0	
12:58.....	970.3	35.1	24	ssw.	1,250	881.0	23.7		35	12.05	ssw.	13.2	980	0	
1:22.....	970.2	35.0	25	ssw.	1,259	880.4	23.6	1.07	38	11.14	ssw.	14.8	1,225	0	
2:18.....	969.9	34.9	26	ssw.	1,500	856.0	21.5		36	9.23	ssw.	14.9	1,470	280	4/10 Ci., nw.; 4/10 Ci.St., nw.
2:56.....	969.9	35.6	26	sw.	1,750	832.2	19.4		35	7.89	ssw.	15.0	1,668	515	
3:32.....	969.4	35.9	26	s.	2,000	808.1	17.4		34	6.76	ssw.	16.4	1,960	770	
3:41.....	969.2	35.6	25	s.	2,463	764.9	13.8	0.79	33	5.81	ssw.	17.5	2,205	980	
					2,500	761.5	13.5		32	5.05	ssw.	18.5	2,414	1,150	
					2,750	738.6	11.2		32	4.95	ssw.	18.5	2,450	1,180	
					3,000	716.5	9.0		32	4.26	ssw.	18.4	2,694	1,450	
					3,250	695.2	6.8		32	3.67	ssw.	18.4	2,939	1,730	
					3,500	674.0	4.6		33	2.80	s.	18.2	3,184	2,010	
					3,581	668.5	3.9	0.90	33	2.67	s.	18.2	3,508	2,400	4/10 Ci., nw.; 4/10 Ci.St., nw.
					3,500	674.0	4.6		33	2.80	s.	18.3	3,429	2,320	
					3,250	695.2	6.9		33	3.28	s.	18.5	3,184	2,050	
					3,000	716.5	9.2		34	3.96	s.	18.8	2,939	1,790	
					2,750	738.6	11.5		34	4.61	s.	19.0	2,694	1,520	
					2,519	760.2	13.6	0.74	34	5.30	s.	19.2	2,468	1,280	
					2,500	761.5	13.7		34	5.33	s.	19.1	2,450	1,260	
					2,250	784.6	15.6		36	6.38	s.	18.2	2,205	1,010	
					2,000	808.1	17.4		38	7.55	s.	17.2	1,960	760	
					1,803	826.6	18.9	1.01	40	8.74	s.	16.5	1,767	565	5/10 Ci., nw.
					1,750	832.2	19.3		40	8.96	s.	16.2	1,715	510	
					1,500	856.0	21.3		38	9.63	s.	14.6	1,470	250	
					1,306	875.3	23.9	1.16	36	10.68	s.	13.4	1,280	50	
					1,250	881.0	24.5		36	11.07	s.	13.3	1,225	0	
					1,000	900.2	27.4		35	12.78	s.	12.8	980	0	
					882	918.4	28.8	1.40	34	13.47	s.	12.5	865	0	
					750	932.2	30.6		32	14.06	s.	11.5	735	0	
					500	958.8	34.1		27	14.45	s.	9.7	490	0	
					396	969.2	35.6		25	14.54	s.	8.9	388	0	4/10 Ci., nw.

## SUPPLEMENT NO. 8.

TABLE 5.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, July, 1916—Continued.

July 25, 1916, series (No. 3).

Surface.							At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
Time.	Pressure.	Tempera-	Rela-	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tempera-	$\Delta t$	100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
				ture.	humid-						ture.	Vap.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav-	Electric.		
P. M.	mb.	°C.	%	m. p. s.	s.	mb.	mb.	°C.		%	m. p. s.	10 <sup>5</sup> ergs.	volts.					
4:16.....	968.7	35.4	28	9.4		396	968.7	35.4		28	16.10	s.	9.4	388	.....	4/10 Ci., nw.		
.....						500	957.0	33.5		31	16.41	s.	10.1	490	0			
4:25.....	968.6	35.5	28	s.	10.7	750	931.2	30.4		37	16.07	s.	11.6	735	0			
4:35.....	968.5	35.4	27	s.	10.7	1,000	925.1	29.6	1.40	38	15.78	s.	12.0	794	0			
4:47.....	968.4	35.3	27	SSW.	10.3	1,181	905.6	27.3		40	14.52	s.	12.9	980	0	3/10 Ci., nw.		
5:05.....	968.2	35.1	26	s.	10.3	1,250	887.0	25.2	1.19	42	13.47	s.	13.8	1,158	0			
.....						1,500	855.0	21.9		43	13.22	s.	13.9	1,225	80			
.....						1,639	841.4	20.5	1.03	46	12.09	s.	14.1	1,470	360			
.....						1,750	830.3	19.6		48	11.58	s.	14.3	1,606	515			
.....						2,000	806.3	17.6		47	10.72	s.	14.8	1,715	590			
.....						2,250	783.2	15.6		44	8.86	s.	15.8	1,960	770			
5:47.....	968.0	34.3	28	s.	8.5	2,467	763.4	13.8	0.81	40	7.09	s.	16.9	2,205	950			
.....						2,500	760.2	13.5		37	5.84	s.	17.8	2,417	1,100			
.....						2,750	748.1	11.4		37	5.72	s.	17.8	2,450	1,140			
.....						3,000	706.5	9.2		36	4.85	s.	17.7	2,694	1,410			
.....						3,250	695.2	7.0		36	4.19	s.	17.6	2,939	1,680			
.....						3,500	674.0	4.9		36	3.61	s.	17.5	3,184	1,950			
.....						3,547	670.2	4.5	0.87	35	3.03	s.	17.4	3,429	2,220			
.....						3,500	674.0	4.9		35	3.03	s.	17.6	3,429	1,910			
.....						3,250	695.2	7.1		36	3.63	s.	18.4	3,184	1,840			
.....						3,000	706.5	9.3		38	4.45	s.	19.3	2,939	1,760			
.....						2,750	748.1	11.5		40	5.43	s.	20.2	2,694	1,680			
6:12.....	968.0	33.7	31	s.	7.2	2,504	760.2	13.7	0.83	41	6.43	s.	21.0	2,454	1,500			
.....						2,250	783.2	15.8		42	7.54	s.	19.5	2,205	1,120			
.....						2,000	806.3	17.9		44	9.02	s.	17.9	1,960	750			
6:29.....	968.0	33.4	32	s.	6.3	1,755	829.8	19.9	0.92	45	10.46	s.	16.4	1,720	380			
.....						1,500	855.0	22.2		45	12.05	s.	17.0	1,470	210			
.....						1,250	880.2	24.5		44	13.53	sse.	17.7	1,225	50			
6:41.....	968.1	32.5	36	SSW.	6.3	1,243	880.2	24.6	1.01	44	13.61	sse.	17.7	1,219	40			
6:50.....	968.1	32.4	36	SSW.	4.5	819	923.4	28.9	0.78	43	15.42	sse.	15.5	980	0			
6:56.....	968.2	32.2	38	SSW.	3.6	750	931.2	29.4		42	16.73	sse.	13.8	803	0			
.....						500	957.0	31.4		41	16.81	s.	12.1	735	0			
.....						396	968.2	32.2		38	18.28	SSW.	6.1	490	0			
.....										38	18.28	SSW.	3.6	388	.....	3/10 Ci., nw.		

July 25, 1916, series (No. 4).

P. M.																		
7:27.....	968.5	31.4	40	s.	3.6	396	968.5	31.4		40	18.39	s.	3.6	388	.....	3/10 Ci., nw.		
7:29.....	968.5	31.1	40	s.	3.6	500	957.1	31.5		39	18.03	sse.	9.0	490	0			
7:37.....	968.6	30.6	41	s.	3.6	593	947.6	31.6	-0.10	38	17.67	sse.	13.8	581	0			
7:47.....	968.7	30.0	34	sse.	3.1	750	931.2	30.0		38	16.13	sse.	14.7	735	0			
7:57.....	968.9	29.6	44	sse.	3.1	795	926.5	29.5	1.04	38	15.67	sse.	15.0	770	0			
8:17.....	968.9	28.5	48	sse.	2.7	1,000	905.5	27.5		40	14.69	sse.	16.5	980	0			
8:18.....	968.9	28.5	48	sse.	2.7	1,237	881.5	25.1	1.00	43	13.70	sse.	18.2	1,213	0			
8:20.....	968.9	27.3	53	sse.	3.1	1,250	880.1	25.0		43	13.62	sse.	18.2	1,225	0			
8:30.....	969.1	27.4	54	sse.	3.6	1,500	855.0	22.3		47	12.66	sse.	18.4	1,470	0			
8:32.....	969.1	27.4	54	sse.	3.6	1,697	836.0	20.2	1.07	50	11.84	sse.	18.5	1,663	0	Thunderstorm west of station		
9:00.....	968.9	27.3	53	sse.	3.1	1,750	830.6	19.7		51	11.70	s.	18.6	1,715	80			
9:30.....	969.1	27.4	54	sse.	3.6	2,000	806.8	17.2		54	10.59	s.	19.2	1,960	480			
9:32.....	969.1	27.4	54	sse.	3.6	2,493	761.4	12.1	1.02	56	9.31	s.	19.8	2,205	880			
9:58.....	969.2	26.7	58	sse.	4.0	2,500	761.0	12.1		59	8.33	SSW.	20.4	2,443	1,200			
10:12.....	969.3	26.8	59	sse.	4.0	2,618	750.3	12.2	-0.08	53	7.53	SSW.	20.4	2,450	1,210			
10:25.....	969.4	26.9	60	sse.	3.6	2,750	748.8	11.2		50	6.65	SSW.	20.9	2,565	1,350			
10:33.....	969.4	26.9	60	sse.	3.6	3,000	717.0	9.2		44	5.12	SSW.	20.5	2,694	1,500			
10:35.....	969.4	26.9	60	sse.	4.0	2,750	748.8	11.0		39	5.12	SSW.	20.4	2,694	1,230			
.....						2,599	751.8	12.1	-0.78	40	5.65	SSW.	20.8	2,547	1,060			
.....						2,496	761.4	11.3	1.12	53	7.10	SSW.	21.4	2,446	950			
.....						2,250	783.8	14.1		54	8.69	SSW.	20.3	2,205	660			
.....						2,000	806.8	16.8		56	10.71	s.	19.2	1,960	360			
.....						1,750	830.6	19.6		57	13.00	s.	18.1	1,715	60			
.....						1,718	834.4	20.0		57	13.33	s.	18.0	1,884	20	1/10 Ci., nw.		
.....						1,500	855.0	22.3		53	14.27	s.	17.5	1,470	0			
.....						1,250	880.1	25.0		48	15.21	s.	17.0	1,225	0			
.....						1,241	881.5	25.1	1.00	48	15.30	s.	17.0	1,217	0			
.....						1,000	905.5	27.5		44	16.16	sse.	17.5	980	0			
.....						800	926.5	29.5	0.56	40	16.50	sse.	18.0	784	0			
.....						750	931.2	29.8		41	17.20	sse.	17.4	735	0			
.....						533	954.6	31.0	-2.90	44	19.77	sse.	14.8	523	0			
.....						500	957.1	30.0		48	20.37	sse.	12.2	490	0			
.....						396	969.4	26.9		60	21.27	sse.	4.0	388	.....	2/10 Ci., nw.		

## OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, JULY, 1916.

19

TABLE 5.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, July, 1916—Continued.

July 23–26, 1916, series (No. 5).

Time.	Surface.				At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Tempera-ture.	Rela-tive humid-ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem-perature.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.		
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Electric.	
P. M.	mb.	°C.	%	m. p. s.	m. p. s.	mb.	mb.	°C.		%	mb.	m. p. s.	$10^5 \text{ ergs}$	volts.		
11:13.....	969.6	26.5	62	sse.	3.6	396	969.6	26.5	.....	62	21.47	sse.	3.6	388	.....	
11:16.....	969.6	26.5	62	sse.	3.6	500	958.0	27.7	.....	56	20.80	sse.	6.1	490	0	
11:33.....	969.6	26.5	60	sse.	4.0	744	932.4	30.5	-1.15	43	18.78	sse.	12.1	730	0	
11:48.....	969.6	27.2	57	s.	4.9	750	932.0	28.9	.....	43	17.03	sse.	12.8	735	0	
12:20.....	969.6	27.3	52	s.	4.5	1,000	906.0	27.2	.....	43	15.51	sse.	13.5	980	0	
12:21.....	969.6	27.4	52	s.	4.5	1,250	880.9	25.6	.....	44	14.45	s.	14.2	1,225	0	
12:50.....	969.6	27.5	48	s.	4.9	1,274	878.4	25.4	0.96	44	14.28	s.	14.3	1,249	0	
1:27.....	969.6	27.0	49	s.	4.9	1,635	842.8	21.0	1.22	51	12.68	s.	14.1	1,002	590	
1:37.....	969.6	26.9	50	s.	5.4	1,750	831.0	19.7	.....	54	12.39	s.	14.0	1,715	710	
2:02.....	969.6	26.6	51	s.	5.8	2,000	806.2	17.0	.....	62	12.02	s.	13.7	1,960	980	
2:15.....	969.7	26.4	51	SSW.	5.8	2,250	782.8	14.2	.....	69	11.17	s.	13.4	2,205	1,250	
2:30.....	969.8	26.4	50	s.	4.9	2,500	760.1	11.5	.....	77	10.45	s.	13.1	2,450	1,530	
2:39.....	969.8	26.2	51	s.	5.4	795	751.6	10.3	1.10	80	10.02	s.	13.0	2,555	1,680	
A. M.	969.6	27.3	52	s.	4.5	800	743.6	10.9	-0.67	60	7.82	s.	13.0	2,643	1,790	
2:50.....	969.6	27.5	48	s.	4.9	800	717.3	8.8	.....	59	7.49	s.	12.9	2,694	1,860	
3:27.....	970.1	26.0	49	s.	4.9	800	696.3	7.2	.....	52	5.89	s.	12.4	2,939	2,200	
3:42.....	970.2	25.6	51	SSW.	4.9	800	678.4	5.8	0.71	45	4.57	s.	11.8	3,184	2,530	
4:00.....	970.3	25.2	53	SSW.	5.4	800	669.3	7.4	.....	37	3.81	s.	11.5	3,385	2,800	
4:25.....	970.3	24.7	55	SSW.	4.9	800	658.0	22.0	.....	34	3.90	s.	11.7	2,939	2,380	
4:45.....	970.3	24.4	57	SSW.	4.9	800	640.9	24.6	.....	46	14.23	s.	14.0	2,450	1,910	Few Cl., nw.
5:06.....	970.3	24.0	57	s.	3.6	800	621.0	19.0	0.90	46	14.40	s.	14.0	1,215	350	
5:23.....	970.3	23.9	59	s.	3.6	800	606.0	27.0	.....	43	15.33	s.	12.9	980	190	
5:36.....	970.3	24.0	58	s.	4.0	800	597.1	28.8	0.74	40	15.84	s.	12.0	779	30	
6:00.....	970.3	24.7	55	s.	5.4	800	592.0	29.1	.....	39	15.72	s.	12.0	735	0	
6:15.....	970.3	25.0	55	SSW.	5.4	800	585.0	27.7	.....	46	16.04	s.	12.1	633	0	
6:30.....	970.3	25.2	51	s.	5.4	800	569.8	26.2	.....	51	17.09	s.	8.2	490	0	
6:45.....	970.3	25.0	55	SSW.	5.4	800	556.7	21.0	.....	55	17.35	s.	5.4	388	.....	Cloudless.

July 26, 1916, series (No. 6).

A. M.	970.0	26.1	49	SSW.	5.4	306	970.0	26.1	.....	49	16.57	SSW.	5.4	388	.....	Cloudless.
3:22.....	970.1	26.0	49	SSW.	5.8	500	959.0	26.9	.....	47	16.66	SSW.	7.5	490	0	
3:27.....	970.1	26.0	49	SSW.	5.8	750	932.3	28.8	.....	41	16.24	s.	12.6	735	0	
3:42.....	970.2	25.6	51	SSW.	4.9	1,000	927.6	29.1	-0.76	40	16.12	s.	13.5	777	0	
4:00.....	970.3	25.2	53	SSW.	5.4	1,250	880.9	24.1	1.00	41	14.45	s.	14.2	980	0	
4:25.....	970.3	24.7	55	SSW.	4.9	1,500	855.7	21.3	0.99	48	12.91	SSW.	15.0	1,225	0	
4:45.....	970.3	24.4	57	SSW.	4.9	1,709	835.4	19.0	1.11	53	11.64	SSW.	14.4	1,675	730	
5:06.....	970.3	24.0	57	s.	3.6	1,750	831.0	15.6	.....	53	11.36	SSW.	14.4	1,715	730	
5:23.....	970.3	23.9	59	s.	3.6	2,000	807.0	15.9	.....	53	9.58	SSW.	14.4	1,060	1,140	
5:36.....	970.3	24.0	58	s.	4.0	2,250	784.0	13.2	.....	52	7.89	SSW.	14.5	2,205	1,540	
6:00.....	970.3	24.7	55	s.	5.4	2,415	768.7	11.8	1.02	52	7.20	SSW.	14.5	2,366	1,800	
6:15.....	970.3	25.0	55	SSW.	5.4	2,500	761.0	11.3	.....	48	6.43	SSW.	14.7	2,450	1,880	
6:30.....	970.3	24.4	57	SSW.	4.9	2,750	748.7	10.0	0.55	38	6.67	SSW.	15.2	2,694	2,050	
6:45.....	970.3	24.0	58	s.	4.0	2,944	721.4	8.9	0.55	30	3.42	SSW.	15.6	2,884	2,200	
7:00.....	970.3	24.0	58	s.	4.0	3,000	716.8	8.8	.....	29	3.29	SSW.	14.5	2,939	2,340	
7:15.....	970.3	24.0	58	s.	4.0	3,250	695.1	8.5	.....	24	2.66	s.	9.6	3,184	.....	
7:30.....	970.3	24.0	58	s.	4.0	3,284	692.1	8.4	0.16	24	2.64	s.	8.9	3,217	.....	
7:45.....	970.3	24.0	58	s.	4.0	3,250	695.1	8.5	.....	24	2.66	s.	9.1	3,184	.....	
8:00.....	970.3	24.0	58	s.	4.0	3,000	716.8	8.9	.....	25	2.85	s.	10.7	2,939	2,040	
8:15.....	970.3	24.0	58	s.	4.0	2,941	721.4	9.0	0.50	25	2.87	s.	11.0	2,881	1,900	
8:30.....	970.3	24.0	58	s.	4.0	2,750	738.7	9.9	.....	37	4.51	s.	10.7	2,694	1,700	
8:45.....	970.3	24.0	58	s.	4.0	2,500	761.0	11.2	.....	52	6.92	SSW.	10.3	2,450	1,430	
9:00.....	970.3	24.0	58	s.	4.0	2,377	771.9	11.8	1.06	60	8.30	SSW.	10.1	2,329	1,300	
9:15.....	970.3	24.0	58	s.	4.0	2,250	784.0	13.1	.....	60	9.05	SSW.	10.6	2,205	1,170	
9:30.....	970.3	24.0	58	s.	4.0	2,000	807.0	15.8	.....	61	10.95	s.	11.6	1,060	910	
9:45.....	970.3	24.3	57	s.	5.4	1,750	831.0	18.4	.....	61	12.91	s.	12.5	1,715	650	
10:00.....	970.3	24.3	57	s.	5.4	1,742	832.1	18.5	1.04	61	12.99	s.	12.5	1,707	640	4/10 Cl., nw.
10:15.....	970.3	24.7	55	s.	5.4	1,500	856.7	21.0	.....	57	14.18	s.	13.0	1,470	290	
10:30.....	970.3	24.7	55	s.	5.4	1,300	875.8	23.1	0.98	53	14.08	s.	13.5	1,274	0	
10:45.....	970.3	24.7	55	s.	5.4	1,250	880.9	23.6	.....	52	15.15	s.	13.2	1,225	0	
11:00.....	970.3	24.0	55	SSW.	5.4	1,000	906.1	26.1	.....	47	15.90	SSW.	11.5	980	0	
11:15.....	970.3	24.0	55	SSW.	5.4	843	922.4	27.6	0.79	44	16.25	SSW.	10.5	827	0	
11:30.....	970.3	25.0	54	SSW.	5.4	750	932.3	28.3	.....	43	16.55	SSW.	10.9	735	0	
11:45.....	970.3	25.0	54	SSW.	5.4	692	938.2	28.8	-1.28	42	16.64	SSW.	11.2	559	0	
11:55.....	970.3	25.0	55	SSW.	5.4	500	959.0	28.3	.....	50	17.11	SSW.	7.4	490	0	
12:00.....	970.3	25.0	55	SSW.	5.4	396	970.3	25.0	.....							

## SUPPLEMENT NO. 8.

TABLE 5.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, July, 1916—Continued.

July 26, 1916, series (No. 7).

Time.	Surface.				At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Tempera-	Rela-	Wind.	Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem-	$\Delta t$	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
									ture.	humid-	Dir.	Vel.	Grav-	Electric.		
A. M.									%	m. p. s.	Dir.	Vel.				
7:03.....	mb. 970.6	°C. 26.0	% 53	ssw.	m. 396	mb. 970.6	°C. 26.0	.....	53	17.82	ssw.	4.5	10 <sup>6</sup> ergs. 388	volts. 0	3/10 Ci., nw.	
7:07.....	970.6	26.0	54	ssw.	500	959.0	26.5	.....	50	17.32	ssw.	9.0	490	0		
7:22.....	970.6	26.6	52	ssw.	674	940.5	27.4	-0.50	44	16.06	ssw.	16.4	661	0		
					1,000	933.0	26.8	.....	45	15.86	ssw.	16.5	735	0		
					1,226	907.0	24.9	.....	46	14.49	ssw.	16.8	980	0		
					1,250	883.5	23.2	0.76	48	13.65	ssw.	17.0	1,202	0		
					1,500	881.0	23.0	.....	48	13.49	ssw.	17.0	1,225	40		
					1,750	856.0	20.5	.....	50	12.06	ssw.	16.5	1,470	320		
					2,000	831.2	18.0	.....	52	10.73	ssw.	16.0	1,715	630		
					2,250	807.2	15.6	.....	54	9.57	s.	15.4	1,960	920		
					2,344	784.0	13.1	.....	55	8.29	s.	14.9	2,205	1,220		
					2,500	775.0	12.2	0.98	56	7.96	s.	14.7	2,297	1,300	7/10 Ci., nw.	
					2,750	761.0	11.3	.....	53	7.10	s.	14.4	2,450	1,510		
					3,000	738.4	9.8	.....	48	5.82	s.	13.9	2,694	1,720		
					3,250	716.1	8.4	.....	42	4.63	ssw.	13.4	2,939	1,920		
					3,500	695.0	6.0	.....	37	3.68	ssw.	12.8	3,184	2,120		
					3,639	674.3	5.4	.....	32	2.87	ssw.	12.3	3,429	2,330		
					3,750	654.5	4.3	0.59	29	2.46	ssw.	12.0	3,565	2,600	6/10 Ci., nw.	
					3,989	635.5	3.7	0.18	25	2.08	ssw.	11.1	3,673	2,890		
					3,750	654.5	3.9	.....	20	1.62	ssw.	9.9	3,673	2,350		
					3,500	674.3	4.2	.....	24	1.98	s.	10.6	3,429	2,170		
10:17.....	970.8	31.7	43	ssw.	3,468	677.3	4.2	0.82	24	1.98	s.	10.7	3,397	2,150		
					3,250	695.0	6.0	.....	30	2.80	s.	11.4	3,184	1,990		
					3,000	716.1	8.0	.....	37	3.97	s.	12.1	2,939	1,760		
					2,750	738.4	10.1	.....	45	5.56	s.	12.9	2,694	1,540		
					2,500	761.0	12.1	.....	52	7.34	s.	13.6	2,450	1,310		
					2,441	767.1	12.6	0.85	54	7.88	s.	13.8	2,392	1,240		
					2,250	784.0	14.2	.....	54	8.74	s.	13.6	2,205	1,030		
					2,000	807.2	16.3	.....	54	10.01	s.	13.4	1,960	790		
					1,750	831.2	18.5	.....	53	11.20	s.	13.2	1,715	540		
					1,500	856.0	20.6	.....	53	12.36	s.	13.0	1,470	300		
11:02.....	970.6	33.3	38	ssw.	1,263	880.1	22.6	1.00	53	14.54	s.	12.8	1,238	120		
					1,250	881.0	22.7	.....	53	14.62	s.	12.8	1,225	80		
					1,000	907.0	25.2	.....	50	16.03	s.	12.4	980	0		
					794	928.2	27.3	1.56	47	17.06	s.	12.0	779	0		
					750	933.0	28.0	.....	46	17.39	s.	11.7	735	0		
					500	959.0	31.9	.....	40	18.92	ssw.	10.1	490	0		
					396	970.5	33.5	.....	37	19.15	ssw.	9.4	388	.....	6/10 Ci., nw.	

July 26, 1916, series (No. 8).

P. M.																
12:10.....	970.2	34.2	35	ssw.	9.8	396	970.2	34.2	.....	35	18.83	ssw.	9.8	388	.....	
					500	959.1	32.3	.....	37	17.90	ssw.	10.6	490	0	4/10 Ci., nw.; 1/10 Cu., sw.	
12:17.....	970.2	35.0	33	ssw.	9.8	754	932.3	27.5	1.87	41	15.06	s.	12.5	739	0	
					1,000	906.1	25.1	.....	45	14.34	s.	12.6	980	0		
12:35.....	970.1	34.9	34	ssw.	8.5	1,250	880.8	22.7	.....	50	13.80	s.	12.7	1,225	0	
					1,394	866.7	21.3	0.97	52	13.17	s.	12.7	1,307	0		
					1,500	856.0	20.2	.....	53	12.55	s.	13.2	1,470	0		
					1,750	831.2	17.7	.....	57	11.54	s.	14.4	1,715	70		
					2,000	807.0	15.2	.....	61	10.53	s.	15.5	1,960	510		
					2,245	784.2	12.8	1.00	61	9.46	s.	16.6	2,200	950		
					2,500	760.2	10.9	.....	57	7.43	s.	16.8	2,450	1,280		
					2,750	737.7	9.0	.....	50	5.74	s.	16.9	2,694	1,600		
					2,979	717.7	7.3	0.75	43	4.40	s.	17.1	2,919	1,000		
					3,000	716.0	7.2	.....	43	4.37	s.	16.9	2,939	1,920		
					3,250	695.0	6.1	.....	37	3.49	s.	14.9	3,184	2,300		
					3,500	674.3	5.0	.....	32	2.79	s.	13.0	3,429	2,670		
					3,750	654.0	3.9	.....	26	2.10	s.	11.0	3,673	.....		
					3,802	644.5	3.4	0.54	23	1.79	s.	10.1	3,783	.....		
					3,750	654.0	4.1	.....	24	1.97	s.	10.2	3,673	.....		
					3,500	674.3	5.7	.....	26	2.38	s.	10.4	3,429	2,380		
					3,252	694.6	7.3	-0.78	28	2.86	s.	10.6	3,186	1,950		
					3,162	702.2	6.6	0.71	37	3.61	s.	12.7	3,098	1,800		
					3,000	716.0	7.7	.....	43	4.52	s.	12.8	2,939	1,630		
					2,750	737.7	9.5	.....	53	6.29	s.	13.0	2,694	1,370		
					2,500	760.2	11.2	.....	62	8.25	sse.	13.2	2,450	1,110		
					2,250	783.5	13.0	.....	72	10.79	sse.	13.4	2,295	850		
					2,214	787.4	13.3	1.15	73	11.15	sse.	13.4	2,170	810		
					2,000	807.0	15.8	.....	68	12.21	sse.	12.5	1,960	530		
					1,750	831.2	18.6	.....	62	13.29	s.	11.5	1,715	200		
					1,396	846.5	20.4	1.18	50	14.14	s.	10.9	1,564	0		
					1,500	856.0	21.5	.....	57	14.62	s.	11.0	1,470	0		
					1,250	880.8	24.5	.....	52	15.99	s.	11.4	1,225	0		
					1,222	883.7	24.8	1.17	51	15.97	s.	11.4	1,198	0		
					1,000	916.1	27.4	.....	44	16.06	s.	11.7	98	0		
					813	925.3	29.6	1.39	39	16.18	s.	11.9	797	0		
					750	932.1	30.5	.....	38	16.60	s.	11.4	735	0		
					500	959.1	34.0	.....	35	18.62	ssw.	9.3	490	0		
					396	969.0	35.4	.....	34	19.55	ssw.	8.5	388	.....	4/10 Ci., nw.; 1/10 Cu., s.	

## OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, JULY, 1916.

21

 TABLE 5.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, July, 1916—Continued.  
 July 27, 1916.

Surface.								At different heights above sea.								Remarks.
Time.	Pressure.	Tempera-ture.	Rela-tive-humid-ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem-pera-ture.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.		Remarks.
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap.-pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav-ity.	Electric.	
A. M.																
7:18.....	mb. 973.0	°C. 26.2	% 61	ssw.	m. p. s. 4.5	m. 396	mb. 973.0	°C. 26.2	.....	% 61	m. p. s. 4.5	10 <sup>5</sup> eras. 388	volts. 0			Cloudless.
7:50.....	973.0	27.0	61	ssw.	4.9	500	962.0	26.3	.....	58	19.85	5.8	490	0		
8:15.....	973.0	27.2	59	sw.	4.9	750	935.2	26.4	.....	50	17.22	9.0	735	0		
8:40.....	973.0	28.0	58	sw.	5.8	828	926.6	26.5	-0.07	48	16.62	10.0	812	0		
11:03.....	972.6	32.6	48	ssw.	5.8	1,000	919.0	24.9	.....	51	16.06	11.1	980	0		
11:23.....	972.5	32.4	46	s.	7.6	1,250	883.2	22.6	.....	56	15.36	12.8	1,225	0		
11:37.....	972.4	32.6	45	ssw.	8.0	1,500	857.8	20.2	.....	60	14.21	14.4	1,470	380		
11:44.....	972.4	32.8	44	ssw.	8.0	1,750	833.2	18.1	.....	61	12.67	15.4	1,616	615		
12:01.....	972.3	33.0	43	ssw.	8.9	2,000	809.0	16.2	.....	56	10.32	13.8	1,960	980		
12:20.....	972.2	33.7	41	s.	7.6	2,250	786.0	14.4	.....	51	8.36	12.7	2,295	1,230		
12:43.....	972.1	34.0	37	ssw.	10.7	2,422	770.3	13.1	0.74	48	7.24	11.9	2,373	1,400		
1:00.....	972.0	34.2	37	ssw.	8.9	2,500	763.2	12.7	.....	46	6.76	11.6	2,450	1,470		
1:06.....	972.0	34.0	38	ssw.	10.7	2,750	740.9	11.4	.....	40	5.39	10.6	2,694	1,750		
P. M.						3,000	719.2	10.2	.....	35	4.36	9.5	2,939	2,020		
12:01.....	972.3	33.0	43	ssw.	8.9	3,250	698.0	8.9	.....	29	3.31	8.5	3,184	2,300		
12:23.....	972.2	33.7	41	s.	7.6	3,401	686.3	8.1	0.51	26	2.81	7.9	3,332	2,500		
12:43.....	972.1	34.0	37	ssw.	10.7	3,500	677.3	7.5	.....	26	2.70	8.1	3,429	2,490		
1:00.....	972.0	34.2	37	ssw.	8.9	3,750	660.8	6.1	.....	25	2.36	8.6	3,673	2,470		
1:06.....	972.0	34.0	38	ssw.	10.7	4,000	637.5	4.8	.....	24	2.06	9.2	3,918	2,450		
P. M.						4,250	618.3	3.4	.....	23	1.79	9.7	4,162	2,430		
12:01.....	972.3	33.0	43	ssw.	8.9	4,500	599.8	2.2	0.56	22	1.58	10.2	4,365	2,410		
12:23.....	972.2	33.7	41	s.	7.6	4,633	589.8	2.3	-0.08	16	1.15	12.0	4,537	2,360		
12:43.....	972.1	34.0	37	ssw.	10.7	4,500	599.8	2.2	.....	16	1.15	9.9	4,407	2,360		
1:00.....	972.0	34.2	37	ssw.	8.9	4,427	604.5	2.1	0.54	16	1.14	8.8	4,335	2,320		
1:06.....	972.0	34.0	38	ssw.	10.7	4,250	618.3	3.0	.....	17	1.29	9.2	4,162	2,210		
P. M.						4,000	637.5	4.4	.....	18	1.51	9.8	3,918	2,070		
12:01.....	972.3	33.0	43	ssw.	8.9	3,750	660.8	5.7	.....	19	1.74	10.5	3,673	1,930		
July 28, 1916.																
A. M.																
7:20.....	973.0	27.6	60	s.	5.8	3,495	677.2	7.1	0.61	20	2.02	11.1	3,424	1,790	Few Cu., s.	
7:29.....	973.0	28.4	57	s.	6.3	3,250	698.0	8.7	.....	28	3.15	11.0	3,184	1,690		
7:45.....	973.0	28.6	56	ssw.	5.4	3,000	719.2	10.2	.....	36	4.48	11.0	2,939	1,460		
8:30.....	973.0	29.9	55	ssw.	5.8	2,750	740.9	11.7	.....	44	6.05	10.9	2,694	1,230		
9:07.....	973.0	31.7	53	ssw.	6.3	2,514	762.3	13.1	0.82	52	7.84	10.8	2,464	970		
10:07.....	972.6	32.8	47	ssw.	8.5	2,500	763.2	13.2	.....	53	8.04	10.8	2,450	980		
10:23.....	972.6	32.9	46	s.	7.6	2,250	786.0	15.2	.....	54	9.33	10.8	2,205	770		
10:42.....	972.6	33.2	45	ssw.	10.7	2,000	809.0	17.3	.....	56	11.06	10.8	1,960	580		
11:10.....	972.6	33.9	41	ssw.	11.6	1,750	833.2	19.3	.....	58	12.99	10.7	1,715	400		
11:46.....	972.4	34.6	37	ssw.	11.2	1,500	857.8	21.4	.....	60	15.29	10.7	1,470	210		
12:04.....	972.3	34.8	37	ssw.	8.9	2,329	779.1	13.6	0.77	66	17.56	10.7	1,225	20		
12:23.....	972.2	33.7	41	s.	7.6	2,500	763.3	12.5	.....	67	9.71	8.4	2,282	1,000		
12:43.....	972.1	34.0	37	ssw.	10.7	2,750	741.3	10.9	.....	68	8.87	8.8	2,450	1,200		
1:00.....	972.0	34.2	37	ssw.	8.9	3,000	720.0	9.3	.....	69	8.09	9.0	2,939	1,700		
1:06.....	972.0	34.0	38	ssw.	10.7	3,025	717.9	9.1	0.65	69	7.98	9.0	2,964	1,740		
P. M.						3,250	698.7	7.9	.....	61	6.50	9.7	3,184	2,100		
12:01.....	972.3	33.0	43	ssw.	8.9	3,500	677.6	6.6	.....	51	4.97	10.4	3,429	2,300		
12:23.....	972.2	33.7	41	s.	7.6	3,697	661.7	5.5	0.54	44	3.97	11.0	3,621	2,450		
12:43.....	972.1	34.0	37	ssw.	10.7	3,750	657.1	5.2	.....	44	3.89	11.0	3,673	2,490		
1:00.....	972.0	34.2	37	ssw.	8.9	4,000	637.0	3.8	.....	46	3.69	10.9	3,918	2,140		
1:06.....	972.0	34.0	38	ssw.	10.7	4,250	617.8	2.3	.....	48	3.46	10.7	4,162	2,430	Cu. forming.	
P. M.						4,500	618.3	1.9	0.58	48	3.36	10.8	4,162	2,430		
12:01.....	972.3	33.0	43	ssw.	8.9	4,750	607.8	2.3	.....	47	3.77	11.3	3,918	1,980		
12:23.....	972.2	33.7	41	s.	7.6	5,000	677.6	6.7	.....	47	4.61	12.2	3,429	1,810		
12:43.....	972.1	34.0	37	ssw.	10.7	3,250	698.7	8.4	.....	52	5.73	12.8	3,184	1,640		
1:00.....	972.0	34.2	37	ssw.	8.9	3,000	720.0	10.0	.....	57	7.00	13.1	2,939	1,460		
1:06.....	972.0	34.0	38	ssw.	10.7	2,915	727.2	10.6	0.78	59	7.54	13.2	2,856	1,400	1/10 Cu., sw.	
P. M.						2,750	741.3	11.9	.....	57	7.94	11.6	2,450	1,080		
12:01.....	972.3	33.0	43	ssw.	8.9	2,402	772.8	14.6	0.90	53	8.81	11.2	2,354	1,000	1/10 Cu., sw.; 1/10 Cu., sw.	
12:23.....	972.2	33.7	41	s.	7.6	2,250	786.0	15.3	.....	54	9.69	11.3	2,205	670		
12:43.....	972.1	34.0	37	ssw.	10.7	2,000	800.2	17.8	.....	57	11.62	11.5	1,900	510		
1:00.....	972.0	34.2	37	ssw.	8.9	1,750	833.4	19.8	.....	59	13.63	11.6	1,715	360		
1:06.....	972.0	34.0	38	ssw.	10.7	1,500	858.0	21.8	.....	62	16.19	11.8	1,470	200		
P. M.						1,275	880.9	23.6	1.06	64	18.64	12.0	1,250	0		
12:01.....	972.3	33.0	43	ssw.	8.9	1,250	883.3	23.9	.....	63	18.69	12.0	1,225	0		
12:23.....	972.2	33.7	41	s.	7.6	1,000	909.0	26.5	.....	58	19.39	11.9	980	0		
12:43.....	972.1	34.0	37	ssw.	10.7	396	972.3	35.0	.....	38	21.38	9.8	388	0	4/10 Cu., sw.; 1/10 Cu., sw.	

## SUPPLEMENT NO. 8.

TABLE 5.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, July, 1916—Continued.

July 29, 1916.

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Temper- ature.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Gravity.	Electric.		
A. M.																	
7:34	973.0	26.2	62	sse.	3.1	396	973.0	26.2	0.72	62	21.09	sse.	3.1	358	.....		
7:38	973.0	26.3	62	sse.	3.1	479	964.0	25.6	.....	60	19.70	s.	5.1	470	0		
						500	961.2	25.7	.....	60	19.82	s.	5.6	490	0		
						750	934.8	26.7	.....	55	19.27	s.	11.6	735	40		
7:49	973.0	26.8	59	s.	2.7	874	921.7	27.2	-0.41	53	19.12	s.	14.6	857	140		
						1,000	908.7	26.0	.....	54	18.15	s.	13.6	980	170		
						1,250	883.0	23.5	.....	55	15.93	sse.	11.7	1,225	430		
8:01	973.0	27.3	59	s.	3.1	1,264	882.0	23.4	0.97	55	15.83	sse.	11.6	1,239	450		
						1,500	857.7	21.6	.....	54	13.93	sse.	12.6	1,470	880		
						1,750	833.3	19.8	.....	52	12.01	sse.	13.7	1,715	1,160		
						2,000	809.4	17.9	.....	51	10.46	sse.	14.8	1,960	1,440		
						2,250	788.8	16.1	.....	49	8.97	sse.	15.9	2,205	1,720		
8:30	973.0	29.1	51	s.	4.0	2,352	777.9	15.3	0.74	48	8.34	sse.	16.4	2,305	1,800		
						2,500	764.2	14.2	.....	46	7.45	sse.	15.6	2,450	1,910		
						2,750	742.4	12.2	.....	42	5.97	s.	14.3	2,694	2,100		
8:55	973.0	30.0	47	s.	5.4	3,000	720.5	10.3	.....	38	4.76	s.	13.0	2,839	2,290		
						3,029	718.0	10.1	0.77	38	4.70	s.	12.9	2,968	2,410		
						3,250	699.4	8.6	.....	42	4.69	s.	12.1	3,184	2,720		
						3,500	678.5	6.8	.....	46	4.54	sse.	11.4	3,429	2,940		
						3,750	658.5	5.1	.....	51	4.48	sse.	10.7	3,673	3,170		
10:05	973.0	31.7	48	s.	4.5	3,908	646.4	4.0	0.70	54	4.39	sse.	10.2	3,826	3,280		
						4,000	639.4	3.4	.....	54	4.21	sse.	10.5	3,918	3,460		
						4,250	620.2	1.7	.....	55	3.80	sse.	11.4	4,162	3,740		
						4,500	601.5	0.0	.....	56	3.42	sse.	12.4	4,407	4,030		
						4,750	583.2	-1.7	.....	57	3.02	sse.	13.3	4,651	4,051		
11:17	972.8	33.2	44	s.	4.5	4,763	581.6	-1.8	0.70	57	3.00	sse.	13.3	4,664	4,051		
						4,750	583.2	-1.7	.....	57	3.02	sse.	13.3	4,651	4,051		
						4,500	601.5	0.1	.....	56	3.44	sse.	13.6	4,407	3,660		
						4,250	620.2	1.9	.....	55	3.86	sse.	13.8	4,162	3,130		
11:58	972.3	34.6	36	sse.	4.9	4,000	639.4	3.7	.....	54	4.30	sse.	14.1	3,918	2,600		
						3,956	642.0	4.0	0.87	54	4.39	sse.	14.1	3,874	2,550		
						3,750	658.5	5.8	.....	53	4.89	sse.	13.1	3,673	2,370		
						3,500	678.5	8.0	.....	51	5.47	sse.	11.8	3,429	2,190		
						3,250	699.4	10.2	.....	49	6.10	sse.	10.5	3,184	2,010		
P. M.																	
12:13	972.2	34.6	38	sse.	5.8	3,142	708.7	11.1	0.57	48	6.34	sse.	10.0	3,078	1,940		
						3,000	720.5	11.9	.....	48	6.69	sse.	11.4	2,939	1,840		
12:26	972.2	34.6	38	sse.	4.5	2,750	742.4	13.3	.....	47	7.18	s.	13.9	2,694	1,340	Cloudless.	
						2,496	765.2	14.8	.....	47	7.91	s.	16.5	2,446	830	Clock cylinder slipped.	

July 30, 1916.

A. M.																
6:48	974.3	25.2	70	sw.	4.0	396	974.3	25.2	.....	70	22.44	sw.	4.0	388	.....	Few Cl., ssw.
						500	962.7	25.8	.....	66	21.03	sw.	7.1	490	0	
6:51	974.3	25.3	70	ssw.	3.6	708	940.5	27.0	-0.58	58	20.68	sw.	13.2	604	0	
						750	936.0	26.6	.....	59	20.55	sw.	12.9	735	0	
						1,000	909.6	24.2	.....	62	18.72	sw.	10.8	980	0	
7:30	974.3	25.8	71	sw.	4.5	1,250	884.3	21.9	.....	66	17.34	sw.	8.8	1,225	0	
						1,480	861.1	19.8	0.93	69	15.94	sw.	7.0	1,451	0	
						1,500	859.1	19.6	.....	69	15.74	sw.	6.9	1,470	0	
						1,750	834.5	17.7	.....	70	14.18	sw.	6.0	1,715	0	
						2,000	801.3	15.7	.....	72	12.84	sw.	5.2	1,960	0	
8:52	974.3	28.5	61	ssw.	4.5	2,282	783.7	13.5	0.80	73	11.52	sw.	4.3	2,205	0	
						2,250	786.8	13.8	.....	73	11.52	sw.	4.2	2,236	0	
						2,000	801.3	15.8	.....	71	12.74	sw.	5.1	1,960	0	
						1,750	834.5	17.9	.....	70	14.36	sw.	6.0	1,715	0	
						1,500	859.1	19.9	.....	68	15.80	sw.	6.8	1,470	0	
9:22	974.3	30.5	54	sw.	4.0	1,449	864.4	20.3	0.89	68	16.20	sw.	7.0	1,420	0	2/10 Cl., ssw.
						1,250	884.3	22.1	.....	66	17.56	sw.	6.9	1,225	0	
						1,000	909.6	24.3	.....	63	19.15	sw.	6.8	980	0	
						750	936.0	26.5	.....	60	20.78	sw.	6.6	735	0	
9:58	974.3	31.4	50	sw.	4.9	727	938.7	26.7	1.48	60	21.02	sw.	6.6	713	0	
						500	962.7	30.1	.....	54	23.05	sw.	5.8	490	0	
10:03	974.3	31.6	51	sw.	5.4	396	974.3	31.6	.....	51	23.72	sw.	5.4	388	.....	3/10 Cl., ssw.

July 31, 1916.

A. M.																
6:52	976.0	24.4	80	ene.	4.5	396	976.0	24.4	.....	80	24.46	ene.	4.5	388	.....	1/10 St.Cu., ne.
						500	964.4	23.1	.....	82	23.18	ene.	7.0	490	0	
6:55	976.0	24.6	80	ene.	4.9	640	949.1	21.4	1.23	84	21.41	e.	10.4	627	0	
						750	938.0	22.2	.....	81	21.68	e.	9.7	735	0	
6:58	976.0	25.1	78	ene.	4.9	787	933.2	22.5	-0.75	80	21.81	e.	9.5	772	0	Few A.Cu., sw.; 4/10 St.Cu., ne.
						1,000	911.7	21.5	.....	74	18.98	ene.	6.9	980	0	
10:20	977.1	27.6	68	ene.	6.3	1,115	900.0	21.0	0.46	71	17.66	ene.	5.5	1,093	0	5/10 Cu., wsw.
						1,250	886.0	20.3	.....	70	16.07	ene.	4.6	1,225	0	
10:35	977.															

## OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, AUGUST, 1916.

23

TABLE 6.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, August, 1916.

August 1, 1916.

Time.	Pressure.	Surface.				At different heights above sea.										Remarks.
		Tempera-	Rela-	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem-	$\Delta t$	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.		
				ture.	tive					ture.	100 m.	Rel.	Vap.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav-
P. M.	mb.	$^{\circ}$ C.	%	m. p. s.	m. p. s.	m.	mb.	$^{\circ}$ C.		%	mb.	so.	m. p. s.	10 <sup>5</sup> ergs.	volts.	
7:59.....	971.3	23.4	95	se.	2.2	300	971.3	23.4	.....	95	27.34	2.2	388	.....	2/10 A.Cu., sw.	
						500	960.0	23.1	.....	89	25.16	4.0	490	85		
						750	933.4	22.4	0.29	74	20.05	8.4	735	290		
8:13.....	971.4	23.2	95	se.	2.7	947	912.0	21.8		62	16.19	11.8	928	200		
						1,000	907.0	21.6		63	16.25	11.7	980	150		
						1,250	881.2	20.6		66	16.02	11.2	1,225	35		
8:48.....	971.5	22.8	94	se.	2.2	1,672	838.8	19.0	0.40	71	15.00	10.7	1,470	160		
						1,500	850.3	19.7	.....	71	16.29	11.7	1,470	160		
						1,250	881.2	20.8		71	17.44	13.8	1,225	35		
						1,000	907.0	21.8		72	18.81	15.8	980	0		
9:12.....	971.5	22.5	95	se.	2.7	798	927.8	22.6	-0.02	72	19.75	17.5	782	0		
						750	933.4	22.6	.....	75	20.57	15.8	735	0	Lightning in sw.	
9:21.....	971.5	22.5	95	sc.	3.6	500	960.0	22.5	.....	89	24.26	7.2	490	0		
						396	971.5	22.5	.....	95	25.90	3.6	388	.....	2/10 A.Cu., sw.	

August 2, 1916.

A. M.																	
7:33.....	968.9	23.2	86	sse.	4.0	396	968.9	23.2	.....	86	24.46	4.0	388	.....	2/10 St.Cu., sw.		
7:36.....	968.9	23.3	86	sse.	4.0	500	957.1	22.2	.....	82	21.95	5.5	490	0			
						663	939.6	20.6	0.97	77	18.69	7.9	650	0			
						750	930.6	21.3	.....	73	18.49	8.1	735	0			
						1,000	904.3	23.2	.....	62	17.63	8.5	980	40			
8:22.....	969.0	24.8	77	s.	3.6	1,081	895.9	23.8	-0.77	59	17.40	8.7	1,060	70			
						1,250	878.4	22.7	.....	59	16.28	8.5	1,225	135			
						1,500	853.2	21.1	.....	59	14.77	8.2	1,470	230			
						1,750	829.7	19.5	.....	59	13.38	7.9	1,715	320			
8:42.....	969.1	25.4	78	sse.	5.4	1,767	828.2	19.4	0.64	59	13.29	7.9	1,732	330	Few St.Cu., sw.		
10:37.....	968.7	29.8	65	sse.	3.1	2,000	806.2	17.5	.....	63	12.60	8.0	1,960	480			
						2,140	793.8	16.4	0.80	65	12.12	8.0	2,097	680			
						2,250	783.6	15.6	.....	67	11.87	8.2	2,205	.....			
						2,500	761.2	13.6	.....	70	10.91	8.7	2,450	.....			
						2,750	739.2	11.7	.....	74	10.18	9.2	2,694	.....			
						3,000	717.0	9.8	.....	78	9.45	9.6	2,939	.....			
						3,250	695.5	7.8	.....	81	8.60	10.1	3,184	.....			
10:46.....	968.7	30.0	65	sse.	3.1	3,357	686.5	7.0	0.76	82	8.22	10.3	3,289	.....			
						3,250	695.5	7.8	.....	81	8.60	10.2	3,184	.....			
						3,000	717.0	9.6	.....	77	9.20	10.1	2,939	.....			
						2,750	739.2	11.5	.....	74	10.04	10.0	2,694	.....			
						2,500	761.2	13.3	.....	70	10.63	9.9	2,450	.....			
11:03.....	968.6	30.1	61	sse.	3.6	2,328	776.0	14.6	0.94	68	11.30	9.8	2,281	.....			
						2,250	783.6	15.3	.....	67	11.64	10.0	2,205	.....			
						2,000	806.2	17.7	.....	62	12.56	10.5	1,060	0			
						1,750	829.7	20.1	.....	58	13.05	11.0	1,715	0			
11:30.....	968.4	30.1	61	sse.	3.1	1,082	836.5	20.7	0.69	57	13.92	11.1	1,649	0			
						1,500	853.2	22.0	.....	56	14.81	10.6	1,470	0			
						1,250	878.4	24.0	.....	54	16.11	9.9	1,225	0			
11:49.....	968.3	30.4	59	s.	4.0	1,134	890.7	24.5	-0.62	53	16.30	9.6	1,112	0			
11:51.....	968.3	30.4	60	s.	4.5	999	904.6	23.8	0.91	72	21.23	7.6	979	0			
11:56.....	968.2	30.3	60	s.	4.5	750	930.6	20.1	.....	70	23.67	6.9	735	0			
NOON.....	968.2	30.2	60	s.	4.5	500	957.1	29.0	.....	63	25.24	6.8	699	0			
						396	968.2	30.2	.....	60	25.76	4.5	388	.....	Few St.Cu., sw.		

August 3, 1916.

A. M.																	
7:16.....	964.2	26.8	54	ssw.	6.3	396	964.2	26.8	.....	54	10.03	6.3	388	.....	2/10A.Cu., nw.; 1/10St.Cu., wsw.		
						500	952.9	27.6	.....	49	18.10	9.7	490	0			
						750	926.8	29.5	.....	36	14.85	17.8	735	0			
7:26.....	964.2	28.0	50	s.	6.7	760	925.6	28.6	-0.77	35	14.52	18.1	745	0			
7:42.....	964.2	28.2	50	s.	7.2	1,000	901.1	27.1	.....	38	13.63	16.5	980	0			
						1,100	890.7	20.1	1.03	39	13.19	15.9	1,078	0			
						1,250	875.6	24.8	.....	41	12.84	15.3	1,225	0			
7:58.....	964.2	28.8	53	s.	6.3	1,500	851.2	22.7	.....	46	12.42	14.5	1,470	0			
						1,582	843.0	22.0	0.85	46	12.16	14.1	1,551	0			
						1,750	827.0	20.5	.....	48	11.58	13.9	1,715	140			
						2,000	803.2	18.2	.....	50	10.45	13.5	1,980	340			
						2,250	780.0	16.0	.....	53	9.64	13.1	2,205	540			
8:17.....	964.1	30.0	50	s.	6.3	2,334	772.4	15.3	0.89	54	9.39	13.0	2,287	615			
						2,500	757.0	13.8	.....	56	8.84	11.3	2,450	680			
9:00.....	963.8	30.9	51	s.	7.6	2,688	740.4	12.1	0.90	59	8.33	9.4	2,634	780			
						2,750	735.0	11.5	.....	60	8.14	9.2	2,694	820			
						3,000	713.3	9.2	.....	64	7.45	8.5	2,939	950			
10:05.....	963.8	31.7	51	ssw.	9.8	3,161	699.7	7.7	0.93	66	6.94	8.0	3,097	1,070			
						3,250	692.1	6.9	.....	65	6.47	7.6	3,184	1,130			
						3,500	671.2	4.8	.....	62	5.33	6.4	3,429	1,160			
						3,750	651.0	2.6	.....	58	4.27	5.1	3,673	1,190			
10:24.....	963.8	32.1	53	ssw.	9.4	3,931	637.3	1.0	0.90	55	3.61	4.2	3,850	.....			
						3,750	651.0	2.7	.....	56	4.16	5.9	3,673	1,130			
						3,500	671.2	5.0	.....	58	5.06	8.3	3,429	1,010			

## SUPPLEMENT NO. 8.

TABLE 6.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, August, 1916—Continued.  
August 3, 1916—Continued.

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.								Remarks.		
	Pressure.	Tempera-	Rela-	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem-	$\Delta t$	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.		
				tude.	ture.	humid-	Dir.	Vel.	mb.	°C.	100 m.	Rel.	Vap.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav-
A. M.	mb.	°C.	%		m. p. s.	m. b.	mb.	°C.		%	mb.	m. p. s.	$10^5 \text{ ergs.}$	volt.		
11:48.....	963.8	33.0	51	sw.	7.2	1,250	875.4	27.6		34	12.56	sw.	10.9	1,225	0	
						1,221	878.6	27.9	0.31	34	12.78	sw.	10.9	1,197	0	
11:59.....	963.8	33.4	51	s.	5.8	1,000	903.0	28.6		35	13.70	ssw.	9.7	980	0	
P. M.						806	920.4	29.2	-2.00	36	14.59	ssw.	8.7	790	0	
12:05.....	963.7	32.9	52	ssw.	6.3	750	926.0	28.1		52	19.78	ssw.	8.1	735	0	
12:10.....	963.7	32.9	53	s.	5.8	706	930.9	27.2	1.84	64	23.09	ssw.	7.6	692	0	
						500	952.0	31.0		57	25.62	s.	6.4	490	0	
						396	963.7	32.9		53	26.52	s.	5.8	388		2/10 A.Cu., nw.

August 4, 1916, series (No. 1).

A. M.	962.2	27.1	64	ssw.	8.5	396	962.2	27.1		64	22.96	ssw.	8.5	388		1/10 St.Cu., wsw.
7:20.....	962.2	27.0	64	ssw.	8.5	500	951.0	26.3		63	21.56	ssw.	16.0	490	0	
7:22.....						599	940.4	25.6	0.74	62	20.36	ssw.	23.1	587	0	
7:38.....	962.4	27.6	64	ssw.	8.9	750	924.7	27.1		53	19.01	sw.	20.3	735	0	
7:51.....	962.4	27.9	63	ssw.	8.5	1,000	899.1	29.5		37	15.26	sw.	15.8	980	0	
8:14.....	962.6	28.7	61	ssw.	8.0	1,125	886.5	30.7	-0.97	29	12.81	ssw.	13.5	1,103	0	
8:55.....	962.8	29.3	59	sw.	6.3	1,250	874.0	29.3		29	11.82	ssw.	14.1	1,225	0	
10:12.....	963.1	31.0	54	sw.	4.5	1,500	849.8	26.4		29	9.98	ssw.	15.3	1,470	0	
10:36.....	963.1	31.8	54	sw.	4.0	1,750	849.3	26.3	1.15	29	9.92	ssw.	15.3	1,476	0	
NOON.....	962.8	33.2	47	s.	6.7	2,000	802.9	21.0		41	10.20	ssw.	13.2	1,960	190	
P. M.						2,250	780.0	18.4		46	9.73	ssw.	12.4	2,146	260	
12:02.....	962.8	33.2	47	ssw.	6.7	2,500	757.0	15.8		52	9.33	ssw.	12.2	2,450	660	Few St.Cu., wsw.
12:16.....	962.8	33.4	48	ssw.	6.3	2,750	735.0	13.3		59	9.01	sw.	12.0	2,694	810	
						3,000	713.8	10.7		65	8.37	sw.	11.8	2,939	960	
						3,089	706.5	9.8	1.02	67	8.12	sw.	11.7	3,026	1,010	
						3,250	693.0	8.6		65	7.26	sw.	11.7	3,184	1,010	
						3,500	672.5	6.7		61	5.98	ssw.	11.8	3,429	1,230	
						3,722	654.8	5.1	0.74	58	5.10	ssw.	11.8	3,646	1,540	
						3,750	656.4	4.9		58	5.02	ssw.	11.7	3,673	1,550	
						4,000	633.3	2.8		60	4.48	ssw.	11.0	3,918	1,670	
						4,250	614.5	0.8		63	4.08	ssw.	10.3	4,162	1,830	
						4,299	610.4	0.4	0.79	63	3.96	ssw.	10.2	4,210	1,830	
						4,250	614.5	0.8		62	4.01	ssw.	10.3	4,162	1,700	
						4,000	633.3	2.7		58	4.16	ssw.	10.8	3,918	1,350	
						3,750	656.4	4.6		50	4.24	ssw.	11.4	3,673	1,210	
						3,554	668.4	6.1	0.80	45	4.24	ssw.	11.8	3,481	1,140	
						3,500	672.5	6.5		47	4.55	ssw.	12.1	3,429	1,090	
						3,250	693.0	8.5		55	6.10	sw.	13.4	3,184	980	
						3,000	714.0	10.5		63	8.00	sw.	14.7	2,939	870	
						2,967	717.4	10.8	1.13	64	8.29	sw.	14.9	2,907	860	
						2,750	736.0	13.3		59	9.01	sw.	14.3	2,694	760	
						2,500	753.1	16.1		52	9.52	sw.	13.7	2,450	640	
						2,252	780.6	18.9	1.02	46	10.05	sw.	13.0	2,207	515	
						2,000	804.0	21.5		41	10.52	sw.	13.5	1,960	290	
						1,750	827.1	24.0		36	10.74	ssw.	13.9	1,715	70	
						1,673	834.3	24.8	1.02	34	10.65	ssw.	14.0	1,640	0	
						1,500	850.8	26.6		33	11.49	ssw.	14.0	1,470	0	
						1,250	875.0	29.1		30	12.09	sw.	13.9	1,225	0	
						1,082	891.6	30.8	-2.22	29	12.88	sw.	13.9	1,061	0	
						1,000	900.0	29.0		37	14.83	ssw.	12.6	980	0	
						929	907.1	27.4	1.13	43	15.70	s.	11.4	911	0	
						750	925.6	29.4		45	18.45	s.	9.7	735	0	
						500	951.0	32.2		47	22.61	ssw.	7.3	490	0	
						396	962.8	33.4		48	24.70	ssw.	6.3	388		Few St.Cu.

August 4, 1916, series (No. 2).

P. M.	962.8	34.0	47	ssw.	7.2	396	962.8	34.0		47	25.01	ssw.	7.2	388		Few St.Cu.
12:49.....	962.8	34.2	48	ssw.	6.3	500	951.8	32.5		50	24.46	ssw.	7.8	490	0	
12:59.....						723	928.4	29.3	1.44	57	23.24	ssw.	9.0	709	0	
						750	925.2	29.2		56	22.70	ssw.	9.2	735	0	
						1,000	899.8	28.0		49	18.53	ssw.	11.1	980	0	
						1,250	874.7	26.7		43	15.07	ssw.	12.9	1,225	0	
						1,500	860.7	25.5		36	11.75	ssw.	14.8	1,470	250	
						1,509	849.8	25.5	0.48	36	11.75	ssw.	14.9	1,479	260	
						1,750	826.7	23.1		39	11.03	sw.	14.8	1,715	440	
						2,000	803.1	20.6		42	10.19	sw.	14.6	1,960	630	
						2,250	780.0	18.0		46	9.49	ssw.	14.5	2,205	820	
						2,309	774.7	17.4	1.01	47	9.34	ssw.	14.5	2,263	860	
						2,500	757.3	15.4		51	8.92	ssw.	13.8	2,450	780	
						2,760	735.5	12.8		56	8.28	ssw.	12.9	2,694	1,010	
						3,000	714.3	10.3		61	7.64	sw.	11.9	2,939	1,240	
						3,250	693.6	7.7		66	6.94	sw.	11.0	3,184		
						3,357	684.3	6.6	1.06	68	6.63	sw.	10.6	3,289		
						3,250	693.6	7.8		65	6.88	sw.	10.8	3,184		
						3,000	714.3	10.5		59	7.49	ss				

## OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, AUGUST, 1916.

25

TABLE 6.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, August, 1916—Continued.

August 4, 1916, series (No. 3).

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Temper- ature.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- per- ture.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.		
P. M. 4:21.....	mb. 962.6	°C. 36.2	% 41	ssw.	5.8	m. 396	mb. 962.6	°C. 36.2		% 41	mb. 24.63	ssw.	5.8	$10^5$ ergs. 388	volts.	Cloudless.	
4:30.....	962.6	36.2	42	ssw.	6.3	500	951.8	35.1		41	23.19	ssw.	7.7	490	0		
4:43.....	962.7	36.2	42	ssw.	6.7	750	926.0	32.4		40	19.46	ssw.	12.4	735	0		
						763	924.5	32.3	1.06	40	19.35	ssw.	12.6	748	0		
						1,000	904.0	29.9		42	17.72	ssw.	11.9	980	0		
						1,231	877.5	27.5	1.03	44	16.16	ssw.	11.3	1,207	0		
						1,250	875.3	27.3		44	15.97	ssw.	11.4	1,225	0		
						1,500	850.5	24.9		46	14.49	ssw.	12.4	1,470	0		
4:55.....	962.8	35.9	41	ssw.	6.3	1,698	831.9	22.9	0.99	48	13.41	ssw.	13.2	1,664	0		
						1,750	831.5	22.3		49	13.20	ssw.	13.1	1,715	50		
						2,000	803.5	19.6		54	12.32	ssw.	12.9	1,960	280		
						2,250	780.7	17.0		59	11.43	sw.	12.7	2,205	520		
5:14.....	962.8	35.8	41	ssw.	5.8	2,423	764.9	15.1	1.08	63	10.81	sw.	12.5	2,374	680		
						2,500	757.9	14.4		63	10.33	sw.	12.1	2,450	700		
						2,750	735.6	12.3		61	8.73	sw.	10.9	2,694	750		
						3,000	714.0	10.1		60	7.42	sw.	9.8	2,939	.....	Cu. on northern horizon.	
6:15.....	962.8	34.3	50	s.	3.6	3,250	692.8	8.0		58	6.22	sw.	8.6	3,184	.....		
						3,275	691.1	7.8	0.88	58	6.14	sw.	8.5	3,208	.....		
						3,250	692.8	8.0		58	6.22	sw.	8.5	3,184	.....		
						3,000	714.0	10.2		60	7.47	sw.	8.9	2,939	.....		
						2,750	735.6	12.5		61	8.84	sw.	9.2	2,694	720		
6:32.....	962.8	34.0	51	s.	3.6	2,500	757.9	14.7		63	10.54	sw.	9.6	2,450	620		
						2,353	771.4	16.0	1.06	64	11.64	sw.	9.8	2,306	565		
						2,250	780.7	17.1		62	12.09	sw.	9.7	2,205	480		
						2,000	803.5	19.8		58	13.40	ssw.	9.4	1,960	260		
						1,750	831.5	22.4		55	14.90	ssw.	9.2	1,715	40		
6:44.....	962.8	33.5	52	s.	3.6	1,701	831.9	22.9	1.03	54	15.08	ssw.	9.2	1,667	0		
6:56.....	962.8	32.8	53	s.	4.0	1,265	874.1	27.4	1.02	50	18.26	s.	13.4	1,240	0		
						1,250	875.3	27.6		50	18.47	s.	13.4	1,225	0		
						1,000	904.0	30.1		45	19.21	s.	14.0	980	0		
7:05.....	962.8	32.6	53	s.	3.6	796	921.0	32.2	0.79	42	20.20	s.	14.4	780	0		
						750	926.0	32.6		42	20.66	s.	14.0	735	0		
7:13.....	962.9	32.5	51	s.	3.6	542	947.4	34.2	-1.16	40	21.52	s.	12.3	531	0		
						500	951.8	33.7		43	22.50	s.	9.8	490	0		
7:15.....	962.9	32.5	50	s.	3.6	396	962.9	32.5		50	24.46	s.	3.6	388	.....	3/10 Cl., sw.; 2/10 Cu., sw.	

August 4, 1916, series (No. 4).

P. M. 7:51.....	963.1	31.1	56	s.	3.1	396	963.1	31.1		56	25.31	s.	3.1	388	.....	2/10 Cl., sw.; 2/10 Cu., sw.
7:53.....	963.1	30.9	57	s.	3.1	500	952.0	32.1		49	23.49	s.	10.7	490	0	Lightning.
7:59.....	963.1	30.2	59	s.	3.1	598	941.8	33.0	-0.94	42	21.13	s.	17.8	586	0	
						750	926.0	32.0		41	19.50	s.	15.4	735	0	
						801	920.7	31.7	0.64	41	19.17	s.	14.7	785	0	
8:11.....	963.2	29.6	62	sse.	2.7	1,000	900.7	29.6		43	17.84	s.	14.4	980	0	
						1,252	875.6	28.9	1.06	46	16.31	s.	14.1	1,227	0	
8:25.....	963.4	29.2	65	sse.	2.7	1,500	851.0	24.3		50	15.20	ssw.	13.0	1,470	0	
						1,700	831.7	22.2	1.05	53	14.19	ssw.	12.1	1,066	0	
						1,750	827.3	21.7		54	14.02	ssw.	11.7	1,715	30	
8:55.....	963.7	29.2	66	s.	3.1	2,000	804.0	19.0		60	13.18	ssw.	9.6	1,960	170	
						2,125	792.3	17.6	1.08	63	12.68	ssw.	8.6	2,082	240	
						2,500	781.0	16.2		65	11.97	ssw.	7.4	2,265	410	
9:54.....	964.4	29.2	65	s.	4.0	2,521	756.8	13.2	1.09	68	10.45	sw.	4.9	2,450	.....	Lightning.
						2,500	758.3	13.4		68	10.45	sw.	4.9	2,450	.....	
10:25.....	964.8	29.6	60	s.	4.0	2,081	781.1	16.1		66	12.03	sw.	6.1	2,205	240	
						2,000	805.0	18.7		64	13.13	sw.	7.0	2,030	0	
						1,750	829.0	21.4		62	15.80	ssw.	10.8	1,715	0	
10:42.....	965.0	29.1	61	s.	2.7	1,736	830.0	21.5	1.00	62	15.90	ssw.	11.0	1,701	0	
						1,500	852.8	23.9		57	16.91	ssw.	11.8	1,470	0	
10:55.....	965.1	28.6	63	sse.	2.7	1,267	875.6	26.2	0.93	52	17.69	ssw.	12.5	1,242	0	
						1,250	877.7	26.4		52	17.90	ssw.	12.7	1,225	0	
11:05.....	965.2	28.0	66	sse.	1.3	1,000	902.1	28.7		48	18.00	ssw.	14.9	980	0	
						784	924.2	30.7	1.19	45	19.88	ssw.	16.9	789	0	
11:13.....	965.3	27.6	70	sse.	1.3	750	928.0	31.1		44	19.89	ssw.	18.5	735	0	
						700	933.0	31.7	-1.41	43	20.11	ssw.	20.8	686	0	
11:17.....	965.3	27.4	72	sse.	2.2	500	594.0	28.9		62	24.70	s.	8.6	490	0	Thunderstorm northeast of station.
						396	965.3	27.4		72	26.29	sse.	2.2	388	.....	

## SUPPLEMENT NO. 8.

TABLE 6.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, August, 1916—Continued.

August 5, 1916, series (No. 5).

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.										Remarks.
	Pressure.	Temper-	Re-	Wind.	Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem-	$\Delta t$	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
									ture.	100 m.	Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.
A. M.																
5:21.....	mb. 967.2	°C. 24.6	% 76	s. 3.1	m. 396	mb. 967.2	°C. 24.6	.....	% 76	mb. 23.51	s. 3.1	388	.....	0	3/10 A.Cu., sw.	
5:31.....	967.2	24.7	76	s. 3.6	500	955.9	25.6	.....	69	22.66	ssw. 6.3	490	0	0		
5:44.....	967.2	24.4	78	s. 3.6	750	939.3	28.1	.....	51	19.40	ssw. 14.2	735	0	0		
6:14.....	967.4	25.0	76	sse. 2.7	857	918.1	29.2	-1.00	43	17.43	sw. 17.5	840	0	0		
7:52.....	968.2	26.3	76	ne. 1.8	1,000	903.2	28.1	.....	45	17.11	sw. 15.5	980	0	0		
8:01.....	968.2	26.6	76	e. 2.2	1,250	877.8	26.2	.....	48	16.33	sw. 12.1	1,225	0	0		
8:20.....	968.2	27.5	69	e. 2.7	1,389	854.7	25.1	0.77	50	15.94	sw. 10.2	1,362	0	0		
8:33.....	968.2	27.8	66	se. 1.8	1,500	853.5	23.9	.....	53	15.72	sw. 9.6	1,470	0	0		
8:43.....	968.2	28.8	65	ese. 1.8	1,750	830.0	21.2	.....	59	14.86	sw. 8.3	1,715	0	0		
8:47.....	968.2	29.2	65	e. 1.8	3,000	813.0	19.2	1.09	64	14.24	sw. 7.3	1,891	0	0	4/10 A.Cu., sw.; 1/10 St.Cu., sw.	
8:53.....	968.2	29.4	61	sse. 1.8	3,178	806.1	18.5	.....	66	14.06	ssw. 7.3	1,960	0	0		
8:59.....	968.2	29.4	61	sse. 1.8	2,250	783.2	16.0	.....	74	13.45	s. 7.3	2,205	0	0		
					2,268	782.1	15.8	1.00	74	13.28	s. 7.3	2,223	0	0		
					2,500	760.3	13.6	.....	80	12.46	s. 7.8	2,450	0	0		
					2,750	738.5	11.2	.....	86	11.44	s. 8.4	2,694	0	0		
					3,000	717.0	8.8	.....	93	10.54	s. 8.9	2,939	0	0		
					3,178	701.6	7.1	0.96	97	9.79	s. 9.3	3,123	0	0		
					2,750	738.5	11.2	.....	92	10.42	s. 9.0	2,939	0	0		
					2,500	760.3	13.7	.....	85	11.30	s. 8.7	2,694	0	0		
					2,250	783.2	16.1	.....	77	12.07	s. 8.3	2,450	0	0		
					2,142	793.4	17.1	1.22	70	12.81	s. 8.0	2,205	0	0		
					2,000	806.1	18.8	.....	67	13.06	s. 7.8	2,099	0	0	4/10 St.Cu., s.	
					1,750	830.0	21.9	.....	63	13.67	s. 7.9	1,960	0	0		
					1,741	831.1	22.0	1.04	56	14.72	ssw. 8.1	1,715	0	0		
					1,500	854.0	24.5	.....	48	14.81	ssw. 8.1	1,706	0	0		
					1,395	864.7	25.6	0.25	45	14.78	sw. 7.1	1,367	0	0		
					1,250	878.9	25.9	.....	45	15.04	sw. 7.3	1,225	0	0		
					1,104	893.7	26.3	-2.50	44	15.06	sw. 7.5	1,082	0	0		
					1,000	904.0	23.7	.....	62	18.17	ssw. 7.5	980	0	0		
					968	907.6	22.9	1.14	68	18.99	s. 7.5	949	0	0		
					750	930.2	25.4	.....	65	21.09	s. 5.3	735	0	0		
					500	857.0	28.2	.....	62	23.72	ssw. 2.8	490	0	0		
					396	968.2	29.4	.....	61	25.01	ssw. 1.8	388	.....	3/10 St.Cu., s.		

August 5, 1916, series (No. 6).

A. M.	967.9	31.4	55	se.	4.0	396	967.9	31.4	.....	55	25.29	se. 4.0	388	.....	Cloudless.
11:01.....	967.9	31.4	55	se.	4.0	500	956.7	29.9	.....	57	24.05	se. 5.0	490	0	
11:08.....	967.9	31.8	54	se.	4.0	750	930.0	26.4	.....	62	21.35	se. 7.3	735	0	
11:38.....	967.7	31.9	58	se.	4.5	819	923.0	25.4	1.42	63	20.44	se. 8.0	803	0	
11:40.....	967.7	32.1	58	se.	4.5	1,000	904.0	23.9	.....	70	20.76	se. 10.0	980	0	
11:47.....	967.7	32.8	66	ese.	4.5	1,135	891.1	22.8	0.82	75	20.82	se. 11.5	1,113	0	
12:18.....	967.5	32.8	55	sse.	5.4	1,250	878.1	23.7	.....	63	18.47	se. 11.1	1,225	0	
12:32.....	967.4	33.1	50	sse.	4.5	1,425	861.3	25.1	-0.79	45	14.34	se. 10.5	1,397	0	
1:13.....	967.1	33.8	49	sse.	4.5	1,500	853.1	23.9	.....	48	14.24	se. 10.5	1,470	0	
1:39.....	967.0	34.7	42	ssw.	6.3	1,719	832.8	20.4	1.60	55	13.18	se. 10.4	1,685	0	
1:41.....	967.0	34.8	42	ssw.	6.3	2,000	805.0	17.4	.....	55	12.94	se. 10.4	1,715	20	
2:05.....	966.9	35.7	42	s.	6.3	2,254	782.4	14.7	1.07	60	10.04	s. 11.2	2,209	400	Cloudless.
2:11.....	966.8	35.2	40	s.	6.7	2,500	759.2	12.8	.....	54	7.98	s. 11.7	2,450	660	
2:25.....	966.7	35.2	41	s.	7.2	2,750	737.0	10.8	.....	48	6.22	s. 12.2	2,694	920	
2:32.....	966.6	35.4	41	s.	5.4	3,000	719.2	9.2	0.78	43	5.01	s. 12.6	2,898	1,140	
						3,250	715.0	9.0	.....	42	4.82	s. 12.6	2,939	1,200	
						3,500	694.0	7.5	.....	37	3.84	s. 12.4	3,184	1,640	
						3,750	673.1	6.0	.....	32	2.99	ssw. 12.3	3,429	1,880	
						3,803	649.0	4.2	0.64	27	2.27	ssw. 12.1	3,673	.....	
						3,750	653.2	4.6	.....	26	2.14	ssw. 12.1	3,725	.....	
						3,500	673.1	6.3	.....	33	3.15	ssw. 12.2	3,673	.....	
						3,250	691.0	8.0	.....	38	4.08	s. 12.6	3,420	1,880	
						3,000	715.0	9.7	.....	44	5.29	s. 13.0	3,181	1,530	
						2,848	728.5	10.7	-0.58	48	6.18	s. 13.4	2,939	1,250	
						2,750	737.0	10.1	.....	59	7.29	s. 13.6	2,790	1,120	
						2,727	739.4	10.0	0.90	62	7.61	s. 14.1	2,872	1,010	Few Cu., se.; altitude of Cu. base about 2,250 m.
						2,500	759.2	12.0	.....	62	8.70	s. 15.0	2,450	800	
						2,250	782.0	14.2	.....	62	10.04	s. 15.9	2,205	540	
						2,000	805.0	16.5	.....	63	11.83	sse. 16.8	1,960	280	
						1,767	827.9	18.6	1.04	63	13.50	sse. 17.7	1,732	0	
						1,750	833.6	18.8	.....	63	13.67	sse. 17.5	1,715	0	
						1,500	853.1	21.4	.....	63	16.06	sse. 15.1	1,470	0	
						1,250	878.1	24.0	.....	63	18.80	s. 12.7	1,225	0	
						1,202	883.3	24.5	1.16	63	19.37	s. 12.2	1,178	0	
						1,000	903.6	26.8	.....	58	20.44	s. 13.1	980	0	
						779	926.5	29.4	1.57	52	21.32	s. 14.0	764	0	
						750	929.3	29.9	.....	51	21.52	s. 13.3	735	0	
						500	950.3	33.8	.....	44	23.15	s. 7.7	490	0	
						396	966.6	35.4	.....	41	23.58	s. 5.4	388	.....	3/10 Cu., se.

2/32.....

## OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, AUGUST, 1916.

27

TABLE 6.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, August, 1916—Continued.

August 5, 1916, series (No. 7).

Time.	Pressure.	Surface.				At different heights above sea.								Remarks.		
		Tem- pera- ture.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	$\Delta t$	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.		
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.	
P. M.																
3:08.....	mb. 966.5	°C. 35.3	% 40	ssw.	m. p. s. 6.7	m. 396	mb. 966.5	°C. 35.3		% 40	m. p. s. 22.88	ssw.	m. p. s. 6.7	$10^5$ ergs. 388	volts. 0	2/10 Cu., s.
3:17.....	966.4	35.1	39	s.	7.2	500	955.0	33.4		43	22.13	ssw.	8.8	490	0	
3:26.....	966.4	34.8	41	s.	6.3	744	929.8	29.1	1.78	50	20.15	s.	13.7	730	0	
						750	928.8	29.0		50	20.04	s.	13.7	735	0	
						1,000	902.6	26.6		55	19.16	sse.	13.1	980	0	
						1,148	888.2	25.1	0.99	58	18.43	sse.	12.8	1,125	0	
						1,250	877.2	23.9		61	18.09	sse.	13.3	1,225	0	
						1,500	852.7	20.9		63	16.81	s.	14.7	1,470	0	
3:38.....	966.3	35.0	40	s.	7.2	1,520	851.0	20.7	1.18	69	16.85	s.	14.8	1,490	0	
						1,750	828.6	18.1		76	15.79	s.	14.5	1,715	290	
						2,000	805.0	15.3		84	14.60	s.	14.2	1,960	600	
3:55.....	966.2	34.6	42	s.	6.3	2,066	798.3	14.6	1.12	86	14.29	s.	14.1	2,025	680	2/10 Cu., s.
						2,250	781.6	13.3		78	11.91	s.	13.0	2,205	750	
						2,500	758.6	11.6		66	9.02	ssw.	11.4	2,450	850	
4:25.....	966.1	34.8	39	s.	5.4	2,589	750.3	11.0	0.69	62	8.14	ssw.	10.9	2,537	890	
						2,750	736.2	10.0		62	7.61	ssw.	10.6	2,694	960	
						3,000	714.4	8.4		61	6.72	ssw.	10.1	2,939	1,390	
4:51.....	965.9	34.6	41	s.	6.3	3,325	686.6	6.2	0.58	60	5.89	ssw.	9.6	3,184	.....	
						3,250	693.0	6.7		63	6.14	ssw.	9.9	3,184	.....	
						3,000	714.4	7.8		74	7.83	ssw.	11.2	2,930	.....	
5:03.....	965.9	34.3	42	s.	5.8	2,950	719.0	9.1	0.02	76	8.21	ssw.	11.5	2,890	1,105	
						2,750	736.2	9.0		74	9.03	ssw.	12.1	2,694	980	
						2,500	758.6	12.2		72	10.23	ssw.	12.8	2,450	870	
						2,250	781.6	14.5		70	11.56	s.	13.5	2,205	680	
						2,000	805.0	16.8		68	13.01	s.	14.2	1,960	380	
						1,750	828.6	19.1		66	14.59	s.	14.9	1,715	70	
5:30.....	965.7	34.0	44	ssw.	4.9	1,654	837.6	20.0	1.08	65	15.20	s.	15.2	1,621	0	
						1,500	852.7	21.7		61	15.84	s.	14.7	1,470	0	
						1,250	877.2	24.4		54	16.51	s.	13.9	1,225	0	
5:42.....	965.6	33.5	46	s.	4.9	1,192	883.1	25.0	1.04	52	16.47	s.	13.7	1,169	0	
						1,000	902.6	27.0		50	17.83	s.	13.8	980	0	
5:53.....	965.5	33.2	46	s.	4.5	818	921.1	28.9	1.04	48	19.12	s.	13.8	802	0	
						750	928.8	29.6		48	19.91	s.	12.3	735	0	
5:59.....	965.5	33.3	46	s.	4.5	500	955.0	32.2		46	22.13	s.	6.8	490	0	Cloudless.
						396	985.5	33.3		46	23.54	s.	4.5	388	.....	Cloudless.

August 6, 1916.

A. M.																
7:16.....	967.2	26.0	72	s.	7.6	396	987.2	26.0		72	24.21	s.	7.6	388	.....	1/10 Ci., sw.
7:18.....	967.2	26.3	72	s.	6.7	500	956.0	25.2		73	23.40	s.	12.4	490	0	
7:25.....	967.2	26.8	70	s.	8.9	625	942.4	24.3	0.74	75	22.79	ssw.	18.1	613	0	
7:33.....	967.2	27.0	69	s.	8.0	750	939.5	26.1		64	21.64	ssw.	19.4	735	0	
7:53.....	967.2	27.2	69	s.	8.0	1,000	903.0	24.8	-1.48	62	21.47	ssw.	19.6	759	0	
8:16.....	967.2	27.8	66	s.	8.5	1,127	890.2	23.8	0.76	65	19.17	ssw.	19.8	1,105	0	
						1,250	877.5	22.9		65	18.15	ssw.	17.9	1,225	0	
						1,500	852.5	21.1		64	16.02	ssw.	14.1	1,470	0	
						1,652	838.0	20.0	0.72	63	14.73	ssw.	11.8	1,619	70	
						1,750	828.2	19.1		64	14.15	ssw.	11.2	1,715	110	
						2,000	804.9	16.8		68	13.01	ssw.	9.6	1,960	220	
						2,250	772.0	14.6		71	11.80	ssw.	8.1	2,205	260	
						2,433	765.0	12.9	0.91	74	11.01	ssw.	7.0	2,384	260	Few Ci., sw.
						2,500	750.1	12.4		74	10.68	ssw.	7.0	2,450	280	
						2,750	737.2	10.4		75	9.46	ssw.	6.9	2,694	470	
						3,000	716.0	8.3		75	8.21	ssw.	6.9	2,939	910	
9:40.....	967.2	29.8	62	s.	8.0	3,216	696.3	6.5	0.82	76	7.36	ssw.	6.8	3,151	1,280	
						3,250	695.0	6.3		75	7.16	ssw.	7.0	3,184	.....	
						3,750	674.5	5.1		68	5.80	ssw.	8.5	3,129	.....	
						4,000	633.0	2.7		49	3.04	ssw.	11.5	3,918	.....	
						4,053	628.6	2.4	0.54	47	3.41	ssw.	11.8	3,970	.....	
						4,000	633.0	2.7		48	3.56	ssw.	11.7	3,918	.....	
						3,750	654.0	4.2		53	4.37	ssw.	11.4	3,073	1,070	
						3,500	674.5	5.8		58	5.35	ssw.	11.0	3,429	1,010	
						3,250	695.0	7.4		63	6.49	ssw.	10.6	3,184	960	
						3,000	716.0	8.9		68	7.75	ssw.	10.2	2,939	910	
						2,861	727.2	9.8	0.88	71	8.81	ssw.	10.0	2,803	880	
						2,750	737.2	10.8		70	9.06	ssw.	10.1	2,694	830	
						2,500	759.1	12.9		69	10.27	ssw.	10.3	2,450	610	
						2,278	779.3	14.8	0.85	68	11.44	ssw.	10.5	2,232	425	
						2,250	772.0	15.0		68	11.59	ssw.	10.5	2,205	400	
						2,000	801.0	17.2		68	12.95	ssw.	10.3	1,960	230	
						1,750	828.2	19.3		65	14.55	ssw.	10.1	1,715	60	
						1,654	838.0	20.1	0.93	64	15.06	ssw.	10.0	1,621	0	
						1,500	852.5	21.5		63	16.16	ssw.	9.9	1,470	0	
						1,250	877.5	23.8		60	17.69	ssw.	9.7	1,225	0	
						1,212	881.7	24.2	0.26	60	18.12	ssw.	9.7	1,188	0	
						1,000	903.0	24.8		68						

SUPPLEMENT NO. 8.

TABLE 6.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, August, 1916—Continued.

August 7, 1916.

Surface.							At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
Time.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Alt- itude.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	$\Delta t$	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.				
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.			
A. M.	mb.	°C.	%	m. p. s.	m.	mb.	°C.			%	mb.	m. p. s.	10 <sup>6</sup> ergs.	volts.				
7:22...	968.6	21.0	89	n.	3.1	396	968.6	21.0		89	22.13	n.	3.1	388				
						500	956.7	20.2		92	21.79	n.	6.8	490	0			
7:27...	968.6	21.0	89	n.	3.1	676	937.8	18.8	0.79	97	21.05	n.	13.0	663	0			
7:36...	968.8	21.4	88	n.	3.1	750	929.6	19.3		93	20.82	n.	11.9	735	0			
7:53...	969.1	21.8	86	n.	3.1	906	913.3	20.3	-0.65	84	20.01	nnw.	9.7	588	0			
						1,000	903.0	19.2		88	19.58	nnw.	8.2	980	0			
						1,125	890.8	17.8	1.14	94	19.16	nnw.	6.1	1,103	0			
						1,250	877.8	18.7		85	18.33	nw.	6.7	1,225	0			
						1,500	853.3	20.4		66	15.82	wnw.	7.9	1,470	0			
						1,515	851.8	20.5	-0.69	64	15.44	wnw.	8.0	1,485	0			
						1,750	829.1	18.7		70	15.10	wnw.	8.6	1,715	0			
						2,000	805.8	16.7		77	14.64	w.	9.1	1,960	370			
						2,066	799.1	16.2	0.78	79	14.55	w.	9.3	2,025	500			
						2,250	782.7	14.8		81	13.63	w.	9.2	2,205	880			
						2,500	759.8	12.8		84	12.42	w.	9.1	2,450				
						2,750	737.5	10.9		88	11.48	w.	9.0	2,694				
						2,771	735.3	10.7	0.74	88	11.33	w.	9.0	2,715				
						2,750	737.5	10.8		88	11.40	w.	9.0	2,694				
						2,500	759.8	12.6		84	12.26	w.	8.5	2,450				
						2,250	782.7	14.4		79	12.96	wnw.	8.0	2,205				
						2,012	804.0	16.1	0.79	75	13.72	wnw.	7.6	1,972	380			
						2,000	805.8	16.2		75	13.82	wnw.	7.6	1,960	380			
						1,750	829.4	18.1		69	14.33	nnw.	8.4	1,715	320			
						1,554	848.5	19.7	-0.17	64	14.69	nnw.	9.0	1,523	270			
						1,500	853.9	19.6		67	15.28	nw.	8.8	1,470	250			
						1,250	879.6	19.2		78	17.36	nnw.	7.9	1,225	70			
						1,153	889.1	19.0	-1.43	83	18.24	nnw.	7.5	1,130	0			
10:11...	970.7	22.3	84	n.	4.0	1,020	902.9	17.1	0.38	87	16.96	nnw.	7.5	1,000	0			
10:12...	970.7	22.2	85	n.	4.0	1,000	905.3	17.2		88	17.27	nnw.	7.6	980	0			
						760	930.8	18.1	1.02	97	20.15	n.	8.3	745	0			
						750	932.0	18.2		97	20.27	n.	8.2	735	0			
						500	958.0	20.7		90	21.98	n.	5.0	490	0			
						396	970.9	21.8		87	22.72	n.	4.0	3.8				
10:26...	970.9	21.8	87	n.	4.0											10/10 St., n.		

**August 8, 1916.**

**August 9, 1916.**

A. M.																	
7:26.....	963.0	21.5	64	se.	3.6	396	963.0	21.5	.....	64	16.42	se.	3.6	388	.....	1/10 A.Cu., s.	
						500	951.3	22.6		62	17.01	sse.	8.0	490	0		
7:28.....	963.0	21.8	64	se.	3.6	670	933.2	24.3	-1.02	60	18.23	s.	15.3	657	0		
						750	924.7	23.7		62	18.17	s.	14.6	735	0		
						1,000	898.2	22.0		68	17.98	s.	12.5	980	300		
						1,250	873.0	20.2		73	17.29	ssw.	10.4	1,225	660		
7:57.....	962.8	23.0	61	sse.	4.0	1,446	853.6	18.8	0.75	78	16.93	SSW.	8.8	1,417	950	2/10 A.Cu., ssw.	
						1,500	848.0	18.4		79	16.72	SSW.	8.8	1,470	1,220		
						1,750	824.0	16.4		82	15.29	SSW.	9.0	1,715	1,150		
						2,000	800.1	14.5		85	14.03	SSW.	9.3	1,960	1,880		
9:16.....	962.7	27.0	53	sse.	5.4	2,127	789.0	13.5	0.78	86	13.30	SSW.	9.4	2,084	1,985		
						2,250	777.2	12.8		81	11.97	SSW.	9.2	2,205	2,030		
						2,500	754.8	11.4		71	9.57	SSW.	8.9	2,450	2,110	3/10 A.Cu., sw.	
						2,750	737.3	10.0		61	7.49	SSW.	8.6	2,694	2,170		
10:22.....	962.4	28.6	51	s.	8.0	2,820	726.6	9.6	0.56	58	6.93	SSW.	8.5	2,763	2,190		
						3,000	710.0	8.2		64	6.96	SSW.	9.9	2,939	.....	3/10 Ci.St., sw.; 4/10 A.Cu., sw.	
						3,250	699.0	6.2		72	6.83	SSW.	11.8	3,184	.....		
						3,500	688.0	4.3		81	6.73	SSW.	13.6	3,429	.....		
10:30.....	962.3	28.5	51	s.	5.4	3,721	651.1	2.6	0.78	89	6.56	SSW.	15.3	3,645	.....	9/10 A.Cu., sw.	
						3,750	647.8	2.4		88	6.39	SSW.	15.4	3,673	.....		
						4,000	628.4	1.4		85	5.75	SSW.	16.1	3,918	.....		
						4,250	609.6	0.3		82	5.12	SW.	16.8	4,162	.....		
10:44.....	962.2	28.3	51	s.	7.2	4,448	594.8	-0.5	0.54	79	4.63	SW.	17.3	4,356	.....		
						4,250	609.6	0.8		78	5.05	SW.	16.9	4,162	.....	A.Cu. base about 3,800 m.	
						4,000	628.4	2.4		77	5.59	SW.	16.4	3,918	.....		
						3,750	647.8	4.0		76	6.18	SW.	15.8	3,673	2,860		
						3,500	668.0	5.6		74	6.73	SW.	15.2	3,429	2,630		
						3,250	699.0	7.1		73	7.37	SW.	14.7	3,184	2,440		

## OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, AUGUST, 1916.

29

TABLE 6.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, August, 1916—Continued.

August 9, 1916—Continued.

Surface.							At different heights above sea.										Remarks.
Time.	Pressure.	Tempera-ture.	Rela-tive-humid-ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem-perature.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.		
P. M.	mb.	°C.	%	m. p. s.						m.	mb.	°C.		0 <sup>5</sup> ergs.	volts.		
12:02.....	961.8	30.6	52	s.	6.7	3,063	704.8	8.3	0.73	72	7.88	sw.	14.3	3,001	2,300		
						3,000	710.0	8.8		72	8.16	sw.	14.3	2,939	2,230		
						2,750	737.0	10.6		72	9.20	ssw.	14.2	2,694	1,970		
						2,500	754.1	12.4		72	10.37	ssw.	14.0	2,450	1,710		
						2,250	776.9	14.2		71	11.49	ssw.	13.8	2,205	1,450		
						2,000	799.8	16.1		71	12.99	s.	13.6	1,960	1,130		
12:35.....	961.2	32.1	48	s.	5.4	1,770	821.8	17.8	0.85	71	14.47	s.	13.4	1,735	1,040	6/10 A.Cu., sw.	
						1,750	822.1	18.0		71	14.65	s.	13.4	1,715	1,020		
						1,500	847.0	20.1		68	16.00	s.	13.3	1,470	800		
						1,250	872.0	22.2		65	17.40	sse.	13.2	1,225	570		
						1,000	897.0	24.3		62	18.84	sse.	13.1	980	300		
1:00.....	960.8	31.0	51	s.	6.7	789	919.2	26.1	1.35	59	19.95	sse.	13.0	774	0		
						750	923.0	26.6		58	20.20	sse.	12.4	735	0		
						500	949.4	30.0		53	22.49	s.	8.4	490	0		
1:15.....	960.7	31.4	51	s.	6.7	396	960.7	31.4		51	23.45	s.	6.7	388	.....	8/10 A.Cu., sw.	

August 10, 1916.

A. M.																	
7:30.....	960.8	24.2	81	sse.	3.1	396	960.8	24.2		81	24.46	sse.	3.1	388	.....	8/10 St.Cu., sw.	
7:34.....	960.8	24.2	81	sse.	3.6	500	949.0	25.0		73	23.13	sse.	8.7	490	0		
7:56.....	961.1	24.8	79	ssw.	4.5	668	931.4	26.2	-0.74	59	20.07	s.	17.7	655	0		
						750	922.3	25.5		60	19.58	ssw.	16.5	735	0		
						1,000	896.3	23.6		62	18.06	ssw.	13.0	980	0		
						1,160	881.0	22.3		64	17.24	sw.	10.8	1,137	0	1/10 A.Cu., sw.; 2/10 St.Cu., sw.	
						1,250	871.4	21.7		64	16.61	sw.	10.7	1,225	50		
						1,500	847.3	20.0		63	14.73	ww.	10.4	1,470	190		
						1,750	823.9	18.2		62	12.96	ww.	10.2	1,715	150		
8:30.....	961.6	25.7	75	sw.	5.8	1,834	815.6	17.6	0.70	62	12.48	ww.	10.1	1,798	250		
						2,000	800.1	16.3		67	12.42	ww.	11.1	1,980	440		
						2,250	777.0	14.4		74	12.14	ww.	12.5	2,205	740		
						2,500	754.0	12.4		82	11.81	ww.	13.9	2,450	1,090		
9:06.....	962.2	26.5	77	w.	5.4	2,684	738.3	10.9	0.79	88	11.48	ww.	15.0	2,630	1,360	6/10 A.Cu., wsw.	
9:07.....	962.2	26.5	76	w.	4.0	2,750	732.0	11.0		84	11.03	ww.	16.4	2,694	1,450		
						2,827	725.8	11.1	-0.14	79	10.44	ww.	18.0	2,770	1,570		
						3,000	710.3	9.9		78	9.52	ww.	17.2	2,939	1,810		
						3,250	689.7	8.2		76	8.26	ww.	16.1	3,184	2,050		
						3,500	669.3	6.5		74	7.16	ww.	15.0	3,429	2,230		
						3,750	650.0	4.8		72	6.19	ww.	13.9	3,673	2,400		
						3,89	638.6	3.8	0.69	71	5.69	ww.	13.3	3,809	2,500		
						4,000	630.0	3.0		60	5.23	ww.	14.3	3,918	2,310		
						4,250	612.0	1.1		64	4.24	ww.	16.5	4,162	2,380		
						4,500	593.5	-0.8		60	3.43	ww.	18.8	4,407	2,960		
						4,750	574.8	-2.7		55	2.68	ww.	21.0	4,651	3,530		
11:15.....	963.0	28.8	65	w.	3.6	4,823	569.5	-3.3	0.76	54	2.51	ww.	21.7	4,723	3,700	2/10 A.Cu., wsw.	
						4,750	574.8	-2.7		55	2.68	ww.	21.4	4,651	3,600		
						4,500	593.5	-0.8		59	3.37	ww.	20.5	4,407	3,270		
						4,250	612.0	1.1		62	4.10	ww.	19.7	4,162	2,930		
						4,000	630.0	3.0		66	5.00	ww.	18.8	3,918	2,600		
						3,750	650.0	4.9		70	6.06	ww.	17.9	3,673	2,260		
						3,500	669.5	6.7		74	7.26	ww.	17.1	3,429	1,920		
						3,250	690.2	8.6		78	8.71	ww.	16.2	3,184	1,590		
P. M.																	
12:07.....	963.8	30.1	60	nww.	2.7	3,203	694.8	9.0	0.57	79	9.07	nww.	16.0	3,138	1,520	2/10 A.Cu., sw.; 2/10 Cu., nww.	
						3,000	711.2	10.2		76	9.46	nww.	13.1	2,939	1,350		
						2,750	733.0	11.6		73	9.97	nww.	9.6	2,694	1,210		
12:16.....	963.9	30.3	61	w.	2.7	2,696	738.3	11.9	-0.14	72	10.03	nww.	8.8	2,642	1,180		
12:17.....	963.9	30.4	61	w.	3.1	2,554	751.0	11.7	0.71	79	10.86	nww.	8.8	2,503	1,090		
						2,500	755.0	12.1		79	11.15	nww.	8.7	2,450	1,060		
						2,250	778.1	13.0		79	12.58	w.	8.3	2,205	920		
						2,000	801.5	15.7		79	14.09	w.	7.9	1,980	770		
						1,750	825.5	17.4		79	15.70	nww.	7.4	1,715	630		
						1,500	849.8	19.2		79	17.58	nww.	7.0	1,470	480	Cu. base about 1,400 m.	
						1,250	874.6	21.0		79	19.65	nww.	6.6	1,225	340		
12:34.....	964.0	30.0	60	nww.	3.1	1,033	894.8	22.4	1.20	79	21.40	nww.	6.3	1,032	240		
						1,000	900.0	23.0		76	21.36	nww.	6.3	980	190		
						750	926.0	26.0		65	21.85	nww.	6.0	735	50		
						500	953.0	28.6		63	21.69	nww.	6.0	705	30		
12:52.....	964.1	30.3	60	nww.	4.5	719	920.7	26.4	0.99	62	24.27	nww.	4.4	490	0		
12:58.....	964.2	29.6	62	nww.	3.6	396	984.2	29.6		62	25.72	nww.	3.6	388	.....	Few A.Cu., sw.; 3/10 Cu., nww.	

August 11, 1916.

A. M.																	
7:13.....	975.8	17.4	83	ne.	3.1	396	975.8	17.4		83	16.49	ne.	3.1	388	.....	6/10 A.St., wsw.; 3/10 A.Cu., wsw.	
7:20.....	975.9	17.4	83	ne.	2.7	685	943.3	15.8	0.55	81	14.54	ne.	17.1	672	0	Thunderstorm during flight.	
7:37.....	976.1	17.6	82	nne.	1.8	978	911.8	19.8	-1.37	33	7.62	ne.	9.8	950	0	Light rain	

## SUPPLEMENT NO. 8.

TABLE 6.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, August, 1916—Continued.

August 12, 1916.

Time.	Pressure.	Surface.				At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
		Temperature.	Relative humidity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Temperature.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav. ity.	Elec. tric.		
A. M.		mb.	°C.	%	m. p. s.		mb.	°C.		%	mb.	m. p. s.	$10^5$ ergs.	volt.			
7:10.....	974.0	18.2	80	se.	3.1	396	974.0	18.2	.....	80	16.72	se.	3.1	388	.....	1/10 A.Cu., wsw.; 1/10 St.Cu., wsw.	
7:13.....	974.0	18.4	80	se.	3.1	500	962.3	17.5	.....	82	16.40	se.	7.1	490	0		
.....						548	956.9	17.2	0.66	83	16.28	se.	8.9	537	0		
7:32.....	974.0	19.6	79	se.	3.1	750	934.8	19.0	.....	75	16.48	sse.	9.5	735	0		
.....						1,000	908.0	21.2	.....	65	16.37	s.	10.3	980	430		
7:48.....	974.0	20.4	78	ese.	3.1	1,019	906.0	21.4	-0.89	64	16.31	s.	10.4	999	470		
8:13.....	974.0	21.2	76	se.	3.1	1,250	881.8	20.0	.....	81	18.94	ssw.	9.7	1,225	900		
8:25.....	974.0	21.9	76	se.	3.6	1,370	870.1	19.3	0.60	90	20.15	ssw.	9.4	1,343	930		
8:40.....	974.0	22.5	74	ese.	4.5	1,500	856.7	21.4	.....	71	18.10	sw.	9.4	1,470	970		
9:15.....	974.2	23.6	72	ne.	2.2	1,523	854.9	21.8	-1.63	68	17.76	sw.	9.4	1,493	980		
9:32.....	974.4	20.1	82	ne.	4.9	1,750	832.5	21.0	.....	64	15.92	ww.	13.5	1,715	1,390		
9:38.....	974.4	19.8	81	ne.	4.9	1,886	820.0	20.8	0.33	62	15.05	ww.	18.0	1,848	1,640		
10:20.....	974.5	21.8	74	e.	5.8	2,000	809.0	19.6	.....	65	14.83	ww.	16.4	1,960	1,810		
10:54.....	974.1	22.6	72	e.	6.3	2,250	786.0	17.5	.....	70	14.00	ww.	17.2	2,205	2,190		
11:02.....	974.0	22.8	75	e.	5.8	2,607	753.9	14.5	0.85	76	13.30	ww.	18.1	2,450	2,570		
						2,750	741.2	13.2	.....	82	12.44	ww.	18.0	2,694	2,950	3/10 St.Cu., wsw.	
						3,000	719.8	10.9	.....	88	11.48	ww.	17.0	2,939	3,000	Electric potential very variable.	
						3,250	698.5	8.6	.....	94	10.50	ww.	16.1	3,184	3,000	3/10 A.Cu., wsw.; 6/10 St.Cu., wsw.	
						3,351	690.1	7.7	0.92	97	10.19	ww.	15.7	3,283	3,000		
						3,500	698.5	8.6	.....	94	10.50	ww.	15.8	3,184	2,900		
						3,750	741.2	13.2	.....	88	12.48	ww.	16.0	2,939	2,640	Light rain 9:38-9:50 a.m.	
						4,000	763.3	15.6	.....	81	12.29	ww.	16.2	2,694	2,390		
						4,250	788.0	17.9	.....	74	13.11	sw.	16.4	2,450	2,130	9/10 St.Cu., nnw.	
						4,500	805.3	19.8	-0.58	68	13.95	sw.	16.5	2,205	1,850		
						4,750	809.0	19.6	.....	62	14.32	sw.	16.7	2,001	1,600		
						5,000	820.0	18.9	0.85	65	14.83	sw.	15.4	1,980	1,550		
						5,250	832.5	20.1	.....	72	15.72	sw.	12.0	1,848	1,410	2/10 A.Cu., wsw.; 3/10 St.Cu., wsw.	
						5,500	856.7	22.2	.....	65	17.40	sw.	10.8	1,470	940		
						5,750	865.0	22.8	-0.90	64	17.77	s.	10.8	1,398	880		
						6,000	881.8	21.2	.....	72	18.13	se.	10.2	1,225	750		
						6,250	908.0	19.0	.....	83	18.24	se.	9.5	980	510		
						6,500	930.5	17.1	1.44	93	18.14	e.	9.0	777	0		
						6,750	934.8	17.7	.....	91	18.43	e.	8.7	735	0		
						7,000	962.3	21.3	.....	80	20.26	e.	6.6	490	0		
						7,250	974.0	22.8	.....	75	20.82	e.	5.8	388	.....	2/10 A.Cu., wsw.; 1/10 St.Cu., wsw.	

August 13, 1916.

A. M.																	
7:22.....	976.7	13.0	73	ne.	7.2	396	976.7	13.0	.....	73	10.94	ne.	7.2	388	.....	7/10 Ci., wnw.; 3/10 St. Cu., w.	
7:25.....	976.7	13.2	74	ne.	6.3	500	964.1	12.1	0.83	75	10.59	ne.	10.0	490	0		
7:40.....	976.7	13.5	70	ne.	7.6	723	939.3	10.3	.....	78	9.77	ene.	16.1	709	0		
8:43.....	976.5	14.3	68	e.	5.4	750	936.0	10.8	.....	77	9.97	ene.	15.8	735	0		
9:02.....	976.4	14.6	69	ene.	7.2	1,000	908.6	15.1	.....	65	11.15	ene.	12.8	980	0		
9:08.....	976.4	14.6	69	ene.	6.3	1,106	897.4	16.0	-1.72	60	11.55	ene.	11.5	1,084	0		
9:11.....	976.5	14.8	69	ene.	6.3	1,250	882.1	16.1	.....	59	10.80	ene.	10.8	1,225	100		
9:34.....	976.6	16.3	65	e.	4.9	1,500	856.5	14.6	.....	58	9.64	e.	9.6	1,470	660	6/10 Ci.St., wnw.; 4/10 St.Cu., w.	
9:54.....	976.7	17.0	62	ene.	4.5	1,750	831.7	13.1	.....	57	8.60	e.	8.3	1,715	900		
10:02.....	976.7	16.8	64	e.	4.5	1,870	820.0	12.4	0.59	57	8.21	e.	7.7	1,833	950	3/10 Ci.St., wnw.; 6/10 St.Cu., w.	
10:14.....	976.7	16.5	66	e.	4.0	2,000	807.3	12.5	.....	54	8.35	ene.	6.5	1,960	1,000		
						2,150	815.1	11.4	0.57	62	8.36	e.	6.3	1,881	1,140	9/10 A.Cu., w.	
						2,300	815.1	12.4	.....	62	8.93	e.	7.0	1,715	970		
						2,450	784.3	15.7	-0.88	48	8.56	no.	4.3	2,200	.....		
						2,505	760.3	13.9	0.58	38	6.03	ne.	3.7	2,455	.....		
						2,520	783.6	15.1	.....	40	6.86	ne.	3.8	2,205	.....		
						2,606	787.5	15.3	-1.36	41	7.13	ne.	3.8	2,162	.....		
						2,750	807.3	12.5	.....	56	8.11	ene.	5.6	1,960	.....		
						2,900	815.1	11.4	0.57	62	8.36	e.	6.3	1,881	1,140	9/10 A.Cu., w.	
						3,050	815.1	12.4	.....	62	8.93	e.	7.0	1,715	970		
						3,200	856.5	13.8	.....	61	9.63	e.	8.1	1,470	710		
						3,250	882.1	15.2	.....	61	10.53	e.	9.2	1,225	390		
						3,400	890.5	15.6	-1.37	61	10.81	e.	9.5	1,153	310		
						3,500	908.6	13.2	.....	68	10.32	ene.	8.0	980	210		
						3,650	921.7	11.6	1.00	73	9.97	ene.	7.1	868	140		
						3,750	936.0	13.0	.....	71	10.64	ene.	6.2	735	60		
						3,900	964.1	15.5	.....	67	11.80	e.	4.9	490	0		
						4,050	970.7	16.5	.....	66	12.39	e.	4.0	388	.....	8/10 A.Cu., w.	

August 16, 1916.

A. M.																	
8:21.....	966.9	22.2	98	sse.	3.6	396	966.9	22.2	.....	98	20.23	sse.	3.6	388	.....	10/10 St. s.; light fog. Altitude of St. base about 550 m.	
8:26.....	966.9	22.2	97	sse.	4.5	611	943.2	20.0	1.02	100	23.38	s.	9.3	599	0		
8:29.....	966.9	22.3	96	sse.	4.5	750	929.0	24.8									

## OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, AUGUST, 1916.

31

TABLE 6.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, August, 1916—Continued.

August 16, 1916—Continued.

Surface.						At different heights above sea.										Remarks.
Time.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.		Remarks.
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.	
A. M.	mb.	°C.	%		m. p. s.	m.	mb.	°C.		%	mb.	m. p. s.	$10^5 \text{ ergs}$	volts.		
11:19.....	966.3	26.6	79	s.	3.6	3,250	692.0	7.0		43	4.31	ss.	8.2	3,184	786	
						3,500	671.2	4.4		54	4.52	ss.	8.0	3,420	680	
						3,750	651.1	1.9		64	4.49	ss.	7.9	3,673		
						3,540	644.2	1.0	1.01	68	4.47	ss.	7.8	3,761		
						3,750	651.1	1.9		65	4.56	ss.	8.2	3,673		
						3,500	671.2	4.4		56	4.69	ss.	9.2	3,429	580	
						3,250	692.0	7.0		47	4.71	ss.	10.2	3,184	630	
						3,051	700.3	9.0	0.89	40	4.59	ss.	11.0	2,989	680	
						3,000	713.2	9.5		39	4.63	ss.	11.4	2,939	640	
						2,750	735.0	11.7		36	4.65	ss.	13.3	2,694	530	
						2,500	757.1	13.0		34	5.40	s.	15.2	2,450	420	
P. M.																
12:05.....	965.9	28.4	60	s.	3.1	2,299	775.3	15.7	0.72	32	5.71	s.	16.7	2,253	330	4/10 A.Cu., s.; 4/10 St., s.
						2,250	779.3	16.1		34	6.22	s.	16.7	2,205	310	
						2,000	802.1	17.9		43	8.82	s.	16.5	1,960	250	
						1,750	826.1	10.7		52	11.93	s.	16.3	1,715	190	
						1,524	848.8	21.3	-0.21	60	15.20	s.	16.2	1,494	140	
						1,500	851.0	21.3		61	15.45	s.	15.7	1,470	130	
						1,250	875.5	20.7		77	18.80	s.	10.8	1,225	80	
						1,085	892.7	20.4	0.88	87	20.85	s.	7.5	1,064	50	
						1,000	901.1	21.1		86	21.53	s.	7.9	980	30	
						750	927.2	23.3		84	24.03	ss.	9.2	735	0	St. base about 700 m.
						720	930.9	23.6	1.30	84	24.47	ss.	9.4	708	0	
						500	933.8	26.5		77	26.67	ss.	5.7	490	0	
						396	965.6	27.8		74	27.65	ss.	4.0	388	0	9/10 St., s.

August 17, 1916.

A. M.	966.2	25.2	77	s.	4.5	396	966.2	25.2		77	24.69	s.	4.5	388	.....	4/10 Ci., nw.; 2/10 Ci.St., nw.
7:54.....	966.2	25.2	77	s.	5.8	500	955.2	23.6		70	23.01	ssw.	6.2	490	0	
						577	946.5	22.7	1.38	80	22.07	ssw.	7.2	566	0	
						750	923.5	23.5		71	20.56	ssw.	9.8	735	0	
						1,000	903.0	24.7		57	17.74	sw.	13.6	980	0	
						1,161	885.6	25.4	-0.46	48	15.58	sw.	16.0	1,138	0	
						1,250	877.0	24.9		48	15.12	sw.	15.3	1,225	0	
						1,500	852.0	23.3		49	14.02	sw.	13.3	1,470	0	
						1,537	848.4	23.1	0.61	49	13.85	sw.	13.0	1,506	0	
						1,750	827.5	21.0		55	13.68	sw.	14.4	1,715	0	
						2,000	803.8	18.6		62	13.29	sw.	16.1	1,960	0	
						2,250	780.5	16.1		68	12.44	sw.	17.8	2,205	0	
						2,500	779.7	16.0	0.98	68	12.36	sw.	17.9	2,229	0	4/10 Ci., nw.
						2,750	757.8	14.1		68	10.94	sw.	17.6	2,450	110	
						3,000	736.0	12.0		68	9.54	sw.	17.2	2,694	180	
						3,088	714.2	9.9	0.83	68	8.30	sw.	16.9	2,030	260	
						3,250	693.4	8.1		65	7.02	sw.	17.1	3,184	390	
						3,500	673.0	6.5		61	5.90	sw.	17.5	3,429	530	
						3,750	653.1	4.9		57	4.94	sw.	17.9	3,673	660	
						3,812	648.1	4.5	0.65	56	4.72	sw.	18.0	3,734	705	
						4,000	633.8	2.8		57	4.26	sw.	17.6	3,918	800	
						4,250	614.5	0.5		59	3.73	sw.	17.0	4,162	920	
						4,366	605.4	-0.5	0.84	60	3.52	sw.	16.7	4,276	.....	Few Ci., nw.
						4,250	614.5	0.4		60	3.77	sw.	16.6	4,162	920	
						4,000	633.8	2.4		61	4.43	sw.	16.4	3,918	780	
						3,750	653.2	4.3		62	5.15	sw.	16.3	3,873	640	
						3,500	673.5	6.2		63	5.97	ssw.	16.2	3,420	490	
						3,250	694.2	8.2		64	6.96	ssw.	16.0	3,184	350	
						3,095	707.3	9.4	0.74	64	7.55	ssw.	15.9	3,032	260	
						3,000	715.6	10.1		65	8.03	ssw.	16.0	2,939	240	
						2,750	737.2	12.0		68	9.54	ssw.	16.4	2,694	180	
						2,500	759.4	13.8		72	11.36	ssw.	16.7	2,450	120	
						2,325	774.9	15.1	0.90	75	12.87	ssw.	16.9	2,278	90	
						2,250	782.0	15.8		73	13.10	ssw.	16.8	2,205	60	
						2,000	805.0	18.3		65	13.67	ssw.	16.3	1,960	0	
						1,750	827.9	20.8		57	14.00	ssw.	15.8	1,715	0	
						1,701	833.4	21.3	0.93	56	14.18	ssw.	15.7	1,667	0	
						1,500	853.0	23.2		53	15.07	ssw.	17.6	1,470	0	
						1,250	877.8	25.5		49	15.98	ssw.	19.9	1,225	0	
						1,183	883.9	26.1	-0.70	48	16.23	ssw.	20.5	1,160	0	
						1,000	903.0	24.7		52	16.18	ssw.	18.1	980	0	
						981	904.5	24.5	0.68	52	15.98	ssw.	17.8	902	0	
						798	923.6	25.7	1.47	69	22.79	s.	10.5	782	0	
						750	925.5	26.4		68	23.41	s.	10.2	755	0	
						500	955.2	30.1		62	26.47	s.	8.6	490	0	
						306	966.2	31.6		50	27.44	s.	8.0	388	.....	Few Ci., nw.

## SUPPLEMENT NO. 8.

TABLE 6.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, August, 1916—Continued.

August 18, 1916, series (No. 1).

Time.	Pressure.	Surface.				At different heights above sea.										Remarks.
		Tempera-	Rela-	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem-	$\Delta t$	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.		
				Dir.	Vel.					ture.	100 m.	Rel.	Vap.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav-
8:01 A. M.	969.2	26.4	% 62	ssw.	m. p. s. 8.5	m. 396	mb. 969.2	°C. 26.4	.....	% 62	mb. 21.35	ssw.	m. p. s. 8.5	$10^6$ ergs. 388	volts. 0	Cloudless.
8:02	969.2	26.6	62	ssw.	8.5	500	958.0	25.7	.....	60	19.82	ssw.	13.2	490	0	
8:10	969.3	27.0	62	sw.	6.7	1,000	945.2	24.8	0.72	58	18.16	sw.	18.6	606	0	
						1,250	880.0	24.7	.....	54	17.63	sw.	20.6	735	0	
						1,500	855.0	22.7	.....	44	13.69	sw.	20.4	1,225	0	
						1,612	844.1	21.8	0.80	41	11.31	sw.	16.4	1,470	0	
						1,750	831.0	20.3	.....	40	10.45	sw.	14.6	1,580	0	
						2,000	807.0	17.6	.....	44	10.48	sw.	14.2	1,715	70	
						2,113	796.6	16.4	1.08	50	10.06	ssw.	13.6	1,960	200	
						2,250	782.9	15.3	.....	53	9.88	ssw.	13.3	2,071	260	
						2,500	759.5	13.2	.....	53	9.21	ssw.	13.7	2,205	340	
						2,750	736.8	11.1	.....	53	8.04	ssw.	14.4	2,450	460	
						3,000	714.6	9.0	.....	52	6.87	ssw.	15.0	2,694	580	
9:22	969.4	27.5	60	sw.	6.7	3,030	714.4	8.8	0.83	52	5.97	ssw.	15.7	2,839	700	
						3,250	698.0	7.4	.....	52	5.89	ssw.	15.8	2,969	730	
						3,500	674.0	5.8	.....	52	5.36	ssw.	16.3	3,184	810	
						3,750	655.0	4.1	.....	51	4.70	ssw.	16.8	3,429	.....	
10:42	969.9	30.5	55	ssw.	6.3	3,847	647.6	3.5	0.68	51	4.18	ssw.	17.3	3,673	.....	
						3,750	655.0	4.2	.....	51	4.00	ssw.	17.5	3,768	.....	
						3,500	674.0	6.0	.....	51	4.21	ssw.	17.3	3,673	.....	
						3,250	698.0	7.8	.....	51	4.77	ssw.	16.9	3,429	.....	
						3,000	714.6	9.5	.....	50	5.40	ssw.	16.5	3,184	840	
						2,750	736.8	11.3	.....	50	5.94	ssw.	16.2	2,939	780	
						2,500	759.5	13.1	.....	50	7.54	ssw.	15.4	2,450	660	
11:10	969.8	30.6	53	ssw.	8.0	2,272	782.1	14.7	0.89	50	8.36	ssw.	15.0	2,227	610	
						2,250	782.9	14.9	.....	50	8.47	ssw.	14.9	2,205	600	
						2,000	807.0	17.1	.....	49	9.56	ssw.	14.3	1,960	360	
						1,750	831.0	19.3	.....	49	10.97	ssw.	13.7	1,715	130	
11:24	969.6	31.2	51	ssw.	8.0	1,651	840.8	20.2	1.04	48	11.37	ssw.	13.5	1,618	30	
						1,500	855.0	21.8	.....	47	12.28	ssw.	14.2	1,470	0	
						1,275	877.7	24.1	0.53	46	13.81	ssw.	15.3	1,250	0	
						1,250	880.0	24.2	.....	47	14.19	ssw.	15.0	1,225	0	
						1,000	905.0	25.5	.....	52	16.97	ssw.	11.8	980	0	
11:51	969.3	31.3	51	ssw.	8.0	787	927.6	26.7	1.30	57	19.97	ssw.	9.1	772	0	
						750	931.5	27.2	.....	56	20.20	ssw.	8.9	735	0	
						500	958.0	30.4	.....	52	22.58	ssw.	7.7	490	0	
P. M.	969.2	31.8	50	ssw.	7.2	396	969.2	31.8	.....	50	23.52	ssw.	7.2	388	.....	Cloudless.

August 18, 1916, series (No. 2).

P. M.	969.0	32.3	48	ssw.	8.0	396	969.0	32.3	.....	48	23.22	ssw.	8.0	388	.....	Cloudless.
						500	957.7	30.8	.....	49	21.77	ssw.	8.9	490	0	
						750	931.2	27.1	.....	52	18.65	s.	11.1	735	0	
						768	929.4	26.8	1.48	52	18.32	s.	11.3	753	0	
						1,000	905.0	24.4	.....	57	17.42	s.	12.0	980	0	
						1,121	892.8	23.2	1.02	59	16.78	s.	12.3	1,099	0	
						1,250	879.8	22.2	.....	57	15.26	s.	12.8	1,225	40	
						1,500	854.0	20.4	.....	52	12.46	ssw.	13.7	1,470	130	
						1,632	841.8	19.4	0.74	50	11.26	ssw.	14.2	1,600	170	
						1,750	830.1	18.6	.....	49	10.50	ssw.	14.6	1,715	290	
						2,000	807.0	16.8	.....	47	8.99	ssw.	15.5	1,960	520	
						2,250	784.0	15.1	.....	46	7.89	ssw.	16.4	2,205	760	
						2,500	761.0	13.3	.....	44	6.72	ssw.	17.3	2,450	870	
1:42	968.9	32.8	45	ssw.	9.8	2,734	739.5	11.7	0.70	42	5.78	ssw.	18.3	2,679	1,075	Few Cu., ssw.; alt. of Cu. base about 2,750 m.
						2,750	738.5	11.6	.....	38	5.19	ssw.	18.1	2,694	1,000	
						3,000	716.3	10.1	.....	35	4.33	ssw.	15.1	2,339	1,220	
2:02	968.9	32.8	43	ssw.	10.3	3,240	695.8	8.7	0.64	28	3.15	ssw.	12.3	3,174	1,350	
						3,000	716.3	10.4	.....	31	3.91	ssw.	12.2	2,939	1,220	
						2,750	738.5	12.1	.....	34	4.80	ssw.	16.2	2,694	1,030	
						2,500	761.0	13.8	.....	38	6.00	ssw.	18.2	2,450	830	
2:26	968.6	33.2	43	ssw.	9.4	2,340	774.6	14.9	0.07	40	6.78	ssw.	19.5	2,293	710	
						2,250	784.0	15.0	.....	48	8.18	ssw.	18.3	2,205	640	
						2,000	807.0	15.1	.....	69	11.84	s.	14.9	1,960	380	
						1,922	813.6	15.2	1.10	76	13.13	s.	13.9	1,884	300	
						1,750	830.1	17.1	.....	75	14.62	s.	12.7	1,715	120	
						1,632	841.8	18.4	1.22	75	15.87	s.	11.9	1,600	0	
						1,500	854.0	20.0	.....	69	16.13	s.	12.5	1,470	0	
2:57	968.2	33.2	43	s.	8.0	1,272	877.3	22.8	1.07	60	16.66	s.	13.6	1,247	0	1/10 Cu., ssw.
						1,250	879.8	23.0	.....	59	16.58	s.	13.7	1,225	0	
						1,000	904.8	25.7	.....	53	17.51	s.	14.5	980	0	
3:07	968.2	33.2	43	s.	11.6	797	925.9	27.9	1.37	48	18.04	s.	15.2	781	0	
						750	730.3	28.5	.....	47	18.29	s.	14.5	735	0	
						500	956.5	32.0	.....	44	20.93	s.	10.9	490	0	
3:13	968.1	33.4	43	s.	9.4	396	968.1	33.4	.....	43	22.13	s.	9.4	388	.....	2/10 Cu., ssw.

## OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, AUGUST, 1916.

33

TABLE 6.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, August, 1916—Continued.

August 18, 1916, series (No. 3).

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.									Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Alt- itude.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.		
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.	
P. M. 3:54.....	mb. 967.9	°C. 33.1	% 43	s.	m. p. s. 8.9	m. 396	mb. 967.9	°C. 33.1	.....	43	21.76	s. .....	m. p. s. 8.9	$10^5$ ergs. 358	volts. 0	2/10 Cu.,ssw.
4:02.....	967.9	32.9	43	s.	8.9	500	956.8	32.0	.....	44	20.93	s. .....	11.0	490	0	
4:15.....	967.9	33.1	43	s.	8.0	750	930.7	29.2	.....	47	19.05	s. .....	15.9	735	0	
4:39.....	967.9	32.8	45	s.	9.4	1,000	923.5	28.5	1.09	48	18.68	s. .....	17.2	801	0	
4:46.....	967.9	32.8	43	s.	9.8	1,250	879.3	23.7	.....	53	18.35	s. .....	16.4	980	0	
4:48.....	967.9	32.8	43	s.	9.4	1,500	854.8	21.0	.....	60	17.59	s. .....	15.3	1,225	0	
5:13.....	967.7	32.7	44	s.	8.5	1,750	835.0	18.3	.....	62	17.32	s. .....	15.0	1,301	0	
5:46.....	967.4	32.4	45	s.	8.0	2,000	806.0	15.6	.....	67	16.66	s. .....	15.2	1,470	0	
5:53.....	967.3	32.2	46	s.	6.7	2,250	790.5	13.8	1.09	74	15.56	s. .....	15.5	1,715	110	
6:04.....	967.2	31.8	50	s.	6.3	2,500	754.3	11.6	.....	80	14.18	s. .....	15.8	1,960	320	
6:22.....	967.3	31.0	55	s.	4.5	2,750	734.6	12.4	.....	84	12.74	s. .....	16.0	2,121	450	
6:36.....	967.4	30.7	57	s.	4.5	3,000	705.8	10.4	.....	88	11.34	SSW. .....	21.0	2,450	780	
6:50.....	967.5	30.2	57	s.	4.9	3,250	673.2	6.9	.....	92	10.83	SSW. .....	22.0	2,510	850	
						3,500	649.8	8.8	.....	98	10.34	SSW. .....	23.0	2,654	1,000	Cu. base about 2,300 m.
						3,750	624.6	12.1	.....	103	9.47	SSW. .....	24.0	2,694	1,040	
						4,000	595.0	10.4	.....	108	9.37	SSW. .....	23.1	2,939	1,290	
						4,250	564.8	8.6	.....	113	9.67	SSW. .....	22.4	3,184	1,540	
						4,500	533.2	6.9	.....	118	10.39	SSW. .....	21.6	3,429	.....	Few Cu.,ssw.
						4,750	501.4	6.7	0.72	123	10.34	SSW. .....	21.5	3,455	.....	
						5,000	470.2	6.9	.....	128	10.38	SSW. .....	21.5	3,429	.....	
						5,250	439.8	8.8	.....	133	10.40	SSW. .....	21.6	3,184	1,520	
						5,500	408.5	10.6	.....	138	10.32	SSW. .....	21.6	2,939	1,280	
						5,750	374.6	12.2	-0.03	143	10.13	SSW. .....	21.7	2,722	1,070	
						6,000	343.4	12.2	.....	148	10.27	SSW. .....	21.6	2,694	1,040	
						6,250	312.2	12.1	.....	153	10.52	SSW. .....	20.8	2,450	860	
						6,500	281.0	12.1	0.85	158	10.57	SSW. .....	20.7	2,424	840	
						6,750	249.8	14.0	.....	163	9.75	s. .....	21.1	2,205	680	
						7,000	218.1	14.9	1.00	168	12.20	s. .....	21.3	2,102	615	
						7,250	186.5	16.4	.....	173	12.87	s. .....	21.0	1,960	440	
						7,500	154.2	19.1	.....	178	13.93	s. .....	20.4	1,715	210	
						7,750	123.4	21.3	1.09	183	15.20	s. .....	19.9	1,512	0	
						8,000	92.7	21.3	.....	188	15.41	s. .....	19.9	1,470	0	
						8,250	618.0	24.5	.....	193	16.30	s. .....	19.9	1,225	0	
						8,500	307.0	25.4	0.62	198	16.55	s. .....	19.9	1,145	0	
						8,750	904.0	26.4	.....	203	17.90	s. .....	16.6	980	0	
						9,000	595.8	29.6	.....	208	20.42	s. .....	11.8	735	0	
						9,250	296.0	30.2	.....	213	23.23	s. .....	6.9	490	0	
						9,500	967.5	30.2	.....	218	24.47	s. .....	4.9	388	.....	2/10 Cu.,sw.

August 18, 1916, series (No. 4).

P. M.	967.7	28.6	64	sse.	4.0	396	967.7	28.6	.....	64	25.06	sse.	4.0	388	.....	2/10 Cu.,sw.			
											500	956.1	28.7	60	23.63	sse.	8.8	490	0
7:38.....	967.8	28.5	65	sse.	4.0	768	928.2	29.1	-0.13	49	19.75	s. .....	20.2	735	0				
7:46.....	967.8	28.1	67	sse.	4.0	1,000	904.0	26.9	.....	48	19.34	s. .....	21.0	753	0				
8:00.....	967.9	27.7	70	sse.	4.0	1,250	879.0	24.5	.....	48	17.02	s. .....	19.6	980	0				
8:17.....	968.0	27.6	70	sse.	3.1	1,503	854.0	22.0	1.00	51	15.68	s. .....	19.1	1,070	0				
8:43.....	968.1	27.1	72	sse.	4.0	1,750	829.5	19.5	.....	55	14.54	s. .....	19.9	1,225	0				
9:02.....	968.2	27.2	70	sse.	4.5	2,000	805.4	17.4	1.02	59	13.38	s. .....	20.4	1,915	0				
9:46.....	968.7	27.5	63	s.	4.9	2,250	782.7	14.3	.....	64	12.32	s. .....	20.6	1,960	60				
9:47.....	968.7	27.5	63	s.	4.9	2,428	768.9	12.4	1.06	73	11.90	SSW. .....	21.4	2,205	400				
10:10.....	968.9	27.6	60	sse.	5.8	2,500	760.0	12.5	.....	79	11.38	SSW. .....	22.0	2,378	640				
10:25.....	968.9	27.6	58	s.	5.8	2,750	737.8	12.7	-0.18	71	10.29	SSW. .....	21.9	2,450	740				
10:43.....	968.9	27.8	56	s.	5.8	3,000	717.0	10.5	0.78	47	9.69	SSW. .....	21.5	2,652	910				
10:48.....	968.9	27.7	57	s.	6.7	3,250	737.8	12.1	.....	54	9.72	SSW. .....	21.1	2,694	940				
11:02.....	968.9	27.8	55	s.	7.8	3,500	715.6	18.3	0.96	59	12.41	SSW. .....	20.4	1,870	0				
						3,750	730.2	19.8	.....	57	13.17	SSW. .....	21.0	1,715	0				
						4,000	854.8	22.2	.....	54	14.46	SSW. .....	21.9	1,470	0				
						4,250	859.1	22.6	0.78	53	14.54	SSW. .....	22.0	1,420	0				
						4,500	870.3	24.2	.....	53	16.01	SSW. .....	22.0	1,225	0				
						4,750	904.8	26.2	.....	53	18.03	s. .....	22.0	980	0				
						5,000	910.7	26.6	0.65	53	18.46	s. .....	22.0	926	0				
						5,250	930.0	27.8	0.00	52	19.43	s. .....	21.8	745	0				
						5,500	931.0	27.8	.....	52	19.43	s. .....	21.2	735	0				
						5,750	957.5	27.8	.....	54	20.18	s. .....	11.6	490	0				
						6,000	968.9	27.8											

## SUPPLEMENT NO. 8.

TABLE 6.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, August, 1916—Continued.

August 18-19, 1916, series (No. 5).

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.										Remarks.
	Pressure.	Temper-	Re-	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem-	$\Delta t$	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.		
				ture.	ative					ture.	100 m.	Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Gravity.
P. M. 11:43.....	mb. 969.1	°C. 27.5	% 56	s. 6.7	m. p. s. 6.7	m. 396	mb. 969.1	°C. 27.5	.....	% 56	mb. 20.56	s. 6.7	10 <sup>5</sup> ergs. 388	volts. 0	.....	7/10 Cl.Cu., sw.
A. M. 12:04.....	969.2	27.4	57	s. 7.6	908	914.8	28.2	-0.14	44	16.83	ssw. 20.8	890	0	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	500	958.0	27.6	.....	54	19.58	s. 9.6	490	0	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	750	931.5	28.0	.....	48	18.15	ssw. 16.4	735	0	.....	.....	
12:16.....	969.1	27.6	54	s. 6.7	1,317	873.3	24.3	0.94	49	14.89	ssw. 21.6	1,225	140	.....	.....	
12:33.....	969.0	27.4	55	s. 8.0	1,748	854.2	22.6	.....	49	13.44	ssw. 21.7	1,201	170	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,000	831.1	20.4	0.90	50	11.98	ssw. 20.6	1,470	455	.....	.....	
12:52.....	968.9	27.2	55	s. 7.2	2,250	807.0	18.2	.....	53	11.08	ssw. 19.2	1,713	835	.....	.....	
1:34.....	968.9	26.9	55	s. 7.6	2,373	772.3	16.1	.....	55	10.06	ssw. 18.5	1,960	1,000	.....	.....	
2:00.....	968.9	26.4	56	s. 7.6	2,500	761.5	14.0	.....	56	9.55	ssw. 17.6	2,205	1,180	.....	.....	
2:36.....	968.9	26.2	58	s. 8.9	2,750	739.0	12.1	.....	60	9.59	ssw. 16.3	2,325	1,240	.....	.....	
2:48.....	968.9	25.8	59	ssw. 6.7	2,750	739.0	12.4	.....	69	9.74	ssw. 13.6	2,450	1,300	.....	Lightning in north.	
3:05.....	968.9	25.6	60	ssw. 7.2	2,500	761.5	14.9	.....	61	10.33	ssw. 13.1	2,694	1,430	.....	.....	
3:16.....	968.9	25.6	60	ssw. 5.8	2,359	773.9	16.3	0.72	57	10.56	ssw. 14.6	2,450	1,230	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,250	784.1	17.1	.....	55	10.72	ssw. 16.0	2,205	1,040	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,000	807.0	18.9	.....	52	11.36	ssw. 17.3	1,960	850	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,902	816.2	19.6	0.85	50	11.40	ssw. 17.8	1,864	780	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,750	830.0	20.9	.....	50	12.36	ssw. 19.0	1,715	640	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,500	854.2	23.0	.....	49	13.77	ssw. 21.0	1,470	430	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,250	879.5	25.1	.....	48	15.30	ssw. 23.1	1,225	220	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,229	881.9	25.3	0.90	48	15.48	ssw. 23.3	1,205	210	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000	905.0	27.4	.....	44	16.06	ssw. 26.5	980	80	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	853	920.1	28.7	0.68	42	16.54	ssw. 28.6	836	0	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	750	931.5	28.0	.....	46	17.39	ssw. 23.5	735	0	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	500	958.0	26.3	.....	55	19.16	ssw. 11.0	490	0	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	396	968.9	25.6	.....	60	19.70	ssw. 5.8	388	.....	.....	Few Ci.Cu., sw.	

August 19, 1916, series (No. 6).

A. M.	969.1	24.6	64	ssw.	7.6	396	969.1	24.6	.....	64	19.80	ssw.	7.6	388	.....	Few Cl., sw.
4:44.....	969.2	24.8	62	ssw.	8.5	750	926.3	27.3	.....	60	19.47	ssw.	11.7	490	0	.....
4:53.....	969.2	24.8	62	ssw.	8.5	816	924.3	27.8	-0.76	49	18.31	ssw.	21.7	735	0	.....
5:12.....	969.4	24.6	64	ssw.	8.5	1,000	905.5	26.5	.....	50	17.32	ssw.	22.6	800	0	.....
5:36.....	969.9	24.3	65	ssw.	6.7	1,250	885.0	24.8	.....	52	16.28	sw.	20.4	1,225	60	.....
6:46.....	970.3	24.7	65	s.	6.7	1,433	861.9	23.6	1.01	53	15.44	sw.	18.7	1,405	170	.....
7:10.....	970.3	24.6	66	s.	7.6	1,500	855.0	23.1	.....	53	14.98	sw.	18.3	1,470	250	.....
7:44.....	970.5	25.8	63	sw.	7.6	1,750	831.2	21.2	.....	53	13.35	sw.	16.6	1,715	540	.....
7:57.....	970.6	26.1	62	ssw.	6.3	2,000	807.8	19.2	.....	52	11.57	ssw.	15.0	1,950	820	1/10 Cl.Cu., sw.
8:17.....	970.6	26.9	60	ssw.	7.6	2,250	798.5	18.4	0.78	52	11.00	ssw.	14.4	2,055	835	.....
8:25.....	970.6	27.2	59	ssw.	8.0	2,500	784.8	17.2	.....	53	10.40	ssw.	15.2	2,205	900	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,598	753.2	14.6	0.76	55	9.56	sw.	16.4	2,450	980	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,750	740.5	13.7	.....	51	8.91	sw.	16.9	2,546	1,060	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,000	718.5	12.2	.....	42	5.97	sw.	18.0	2,939	1,380	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,236	698.2	10.8	0.63	34	4.40	sw.	18.6	3,170	1,595	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,000	718.5	12.4	.....	36	5.18	sw.	18.8	2,939	1,260	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,750	740.5	14.0	.....	39	6.23	sw.	19.0	2,694	1,020	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,500	762.2	15.7	.....	42	7.49	sw.	19.3	2,450	780	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,473	764.5	15.9	0.78	42	7.59	sw.	19.3	2,423	750	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,250	784.8	17.6	.....	48	9.66	sw.	17.1	2,205	540	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,000	807.8	19.6	.....	54	12.32	sw.	14.5	1,960	310	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,948	813.3	20.0	0.72	55	12.86	sw.	14.0	1,907	260	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,750	831.2	21.4	.....	54	13.76	sw.	16.3	1,715	160	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,500	856.0	23.2	.....	52	14.79	sw.	19.1	1,470	10	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,477	858.5	23.4	0.51	52	14.97	sw.	19.4	1,448	0	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,250	886.2	24.6	.....	52	16.09	sw.	21.1	1,225	0	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000	905.5	25.8	.....	51	17.04	ssw.	22.9	980	0	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	894	917.3	26.4	-0.16	51	17.56	ssw.	23.7	877	0	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	750	928.0	26.8	.....	53	18.46	sw.	19.2	735	0	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	500	959.5	27.0	.....	57	20.33	sw.	11.3	490	0	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	396	970.6	27.2	.....	59	21.29	ssw.	8.0	388	.....	Few Cl.St., sw.	.....

August 19, 1916, series (No. 7).

A. M.	971.2	29.8	52	sw.	8.9	396	971.2	29.8	.....	52	21.82	sw.	8.9	388	.....	Few Cl.St., sw.
10:01.....	971.3	30.0	52	sw.	8.5	750	733.6	25.9	.....	57	19.05	sw.	9.9	490		

## OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, AUGUST, 1916.

35

TABLE 6.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, August, 1916—Continued.

August 19, 1916, series (No. 7)—Continued.

Time.	Pressure.	Surface.			At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
		Tempera-	Rela-	Wind.	Altitude.	Pressure.	Tempera-	$\Delta t$	100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.		
										Rel.	Vap.	Dir.	Vel.	Gravity.	Electric.	
A. M.	mb.	°C.	%	m. p. s.	m.	mb.	°C.			%	mb.	m. p. s.	$10^5 \text{ ergs}$	volts.		
11:41	971.5	32.2	46	sw.	10.7	3,000	719.3	12.4		32	4.61	18.1	2,939	1,650		
						2,849	732.8	13.9	0.73	30	4.76	17.6	2,791	1,550		
						2,750	741.0	14.6		30	4.99	17.0	2,694	1,460		
						2,500	763.0	16.4		30	5.60	15.4	2,450	1,280		
						2,250	786.0	18.3		29	6.10	13.8	2,205	1,090		
11:57	971.6	31.7	45	sw.	12.1	2,148	795.2	19.0	0.74	29	6.37	13.1	2,105	1,010	Few Cl.St., sw.	
						2,000	809.0	20.1		28	6.50	13.3	1,960	860		
						1,750	832.5	22.0		26	6.87	13.8	1,715	630		
						1,500	856.5	23.8		23	6.78	14.2	1,470	400		
P. M.																
12:15	971.6	32.3	45	sw.	10.3	1,475	859.7	24.0	-0.90	23	6.86	14.2	1,446	370		
12:17	971.6	32.4	45	sw.	10.3	1,287	878.4	22.2	1.00	44	11.78	12.2	1,262	130		
						1,250	881.6	22.6		45	12.34	12.0	1,225	80		
12:30	971.6	32.4	45	ssw.	8.9	1,000	907.0	25.1		51	16.25	11.0	980	0		
						705	932.2	27.4	1.41	56	20.45	10.0	750	0		
						750	733.6	27.6		56	20.69	10.0	735	0		
12:40	971.6	32.6	44	ssw.	9.8	500	980.0	31.1		47	21.24	9.9	490	0		
						390	971.6	32.6		44	21.65	9.8	388	0	1/10 Cu., sw.	

August 19, 1916, series (No. 8).

P. M.	971.3	32.8	46	ssw.	10.3	396	971.3	32.8		46	22.89	ssw.	10.3	388	
						500	960.0	31.3		47	21.49	ssw.	10.9	490	0
						750	933.5	27.9		51	19.17	ssw.	12.4	735	0
1:33	971.2	33.2	45	ssw.	12.1	783	930.1	27.4	1.40	51	18.62	ssw.	12.8	768	0
1:47	971.1	33.4	42	s.	10.3	1,000	907.0	25.0		56	17.74	ssw.	12.2	980	0
2:09	970.9	33.4	42	ssw.	8.0	1,136	893.5	23.5	1.10	59	17.09	ssw.	12.0	1,114	0
2:11	970.8	33.4	42	ssw.	10.7	1,250	881.5	22.6		59	16.18	ssw.	12.6	1,225	80
2:43	970.7	33.4	43	ssw.	9.4	1,500	866.0	20.7		58	14.16	ssw.	14.0	1,470	440
3:18	970.6	33.8	41	ssw.	8.0	1,658	841.0	19.5	0.77	58	13.15	ssw.	14.8	1,625	670
3:38	970.6	34.0	38	sw.	9.8	1,750	832.0	20.2		51	12.08	ssw.	16.5	1,715	800
4:05	970.6	33.8	42	ssw.	10.3	2,000	814.5	21.5	-0.72	38	9.75	ssw.	18.8	1,896	1,060
4:06	970.6	33.8	42	ssw.	10.3	2,250	808.0	20.9		37	9.15	ssw.	19.9	1,980	1,160
4:29	970.6	33.8	42	ssw.	8.7	2,500	785.0	18.6		34	7.29	ssw.	20.2	2,205	1,250
4:43	970.6	33.4	40	ssw.	6.7	2,622	762.2	16.4		31	5.78	sw.	20.5	2,450	1,350
4:51	970.6	33.6	40	ssw.	8.5	2,750	740.4	14.1		31	4.99	sw.	20.3	2,694	1,440
						3,000	718.9	11.7		32	4.40	sw.	18.6	2,939	1,640
						3,198	703.1	10.0	1.00	33	4.05	sw.	19.0	3,121	
						3,000	718.9	12.0		32	4.49	sw.	19.3	2,939	1,620
						2,750	740.4	14.6		31	5.15	sw.	19.7	2,694	1,390
						2,500	762.2	16.9		30	5.35	sw.	19.9	2,591	1,205
						2,250	785.0	18.9		29	6.33	ssw.	18.2	2,205	920
						2,000	808.0	20.9	-1.55	28	6.92	ssw.	17.2	1,966	620
						2,000	808.2	20.8		28	6.88	ssw.	17.1	1,960	610
						1,851	822.7	18.5	1.03	31	6.60	ssw.	14.7	1,814	510
						1,750	832.0	19.5		34	7.71	sw.	14.7	1,715	440
						1,500	856.0	22.1		42	11.17	ssw.	14.8	1,470	280
						1,576	849.8	20.4	0.93	43	10.31	s.	14.9	1,225	110
						2,000	808.1	17.0		43	9.45	s.	9.8	1,715	250
						2,250	784.8	15.0		42	8.14	s.	9.8	1,960	490
						2,500	761.6	13.0		42	7.16	s.	10.0	2,205	740
						2,750	739.5	11.0		41	6.14	ssw.	10.2	2,450	980
						3,000	717.5	9.2	0.80	40	5.25	ssw.	10.3	2,694	1,220
						3,250	696.3	8.9		40	4.56	ssw.	10.5	2,910	1,360
						3,500	676.0	4.1		46	4.45	ssw.	11.4	3,184	1,620
						3,592	671.9	3.6	0.96	51	4.18	s.	12.2	3,429	1,860
						3,750	656.1	2.1		52	4.11	s.	12.4	3,479	1,910
						4,000	636.8	0.2		52	3.70	s.	12.9	3,673	2,100
						4,250	617.5	-1.7		53	3.20	s.	13.6	3,918	2,340
						4,441	602.1	-3.2	0.74	54	2.86	s.	14.2	4,162	2,580
						4,250	617.5	-1.8		53	2.78	s.	13.8	4,162	2,580
						4,000	636.8	0.0		52	3.18	s.	12.6	3,918	2,170
						3,812	650.8	1.4	0.96	51	3.45	s.	11.7	3,734	1,860
						3,750	656.1	2.0		51	3.00	s.	11.7	3,673	1,760
						3,500	676.2	4.4		49	4.10	s.	11.7	3,429	1,570
						3,250	697.4	6.8		47	4.64	s.	11.8	3,194	1,380
						3,000	719.0	9.2		45	5.24	s.	11.8	2,939	1,190
						2,853	731.9	10.6	0.80	44	5.62	s.	11.8	2,795	1,195

August 20, 1916.

A. M.	972.0	24.6	64	s.	4.0	396	972.0	24.6		64	19.80	s.	4.0	388	
	972.0	24.6	63	s.	4.0	749	933.9	28.1	-0.99	55	18.06	s.	6.4	490	0
						1,000	907.0	25.8		34	12.93	ssw.	12.1	734	0
						1,250	881.5	23.4		37	12.30	ssw.	11.3	980	0
7:55	972.0	26.2	60	ssw.	4.9	1,576	857.0	21.1		42	10.51	s.	9.7	1,470	0
						1,750	849.8	20.4	0.93	43	10.31	s.	9.5	1,545	80
						2,000	808.1	17.0		43	9.45</td				

## SUPPLEMENT NO. 8.

TABLE 6.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, August, 1916—Continued.

August 20, 1916—Continued.

Time.	Pressure.	Surface.				Altitude.	Pressure.	Temperature.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	At different heights above sea.				Remarks.					
		Temper-	Rela-	Wind.						Humidity.	Wind.		Potential.						
				Dir.	Vel.						Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.					
A. M.	mb.	°C.	%		m. p. s.	m.	m. b.	°C.		%	mb.	m. p. s.	$10^6$ ergs.	volt.					
11:07	972.0	31.4	42	sw.	4.0	2,750	741.1	11.4		44	5.93	s.	11.7	2,694	1,000				
						2,500	763.5	13.4		45	6.92	s.	11.4	2,450	750				
						2,250	786.3	15.4		46	8.05	s.	11.0	2,205	560				
						2,000	809.5	17.4		46	9.14	s.	10.7	1,960	350				
						1,750	833.2	19.4		47	10.50	s.	10.4	1,715	130				
						1,631	844.8	20.4	0.89	47	11.27	s.	10.2	1,599	0				
						1,500	857.6	21.6		46	11.87	s.	9.9	1,470	0				
						1,250	882.8	23.8		43	12.68	s.	9.3	1,225	0				
11:20	972.0	31.6	44	sw.	3.1	1,055	902.5	25.5	0.68	41	13.38	s.	8.9	1,034	0				
						1,000	903.0	25.9		41	13.70	s.	8.5	980	0				
11:28	972.0	31.6	44	sw.	3.1	750	934.1	27.6		44	16.25	s.	6.5	735	0				
11:34	972.0	31.8	42	sw.	3.6	396	972.0	31.8		42	19.75	sw.	3.6	388	6/10 Cl. St., sw.				

August 21, 1916.

A. M.															
7:10	964.9	25.8	64	sw.	9.8	396	964.9	25.8		64	21.27	sw.	9.8	388	7/10 A.Cu., sw.
						500	953.5	25.3		64	20.65	sw.	11.9	490	0
						750	927.0	23.9		64	18.98	sw.	17.0	735	0
7:19	964.9	25.8	63	sw.	7.2	833	918.0	23.5	0.53	64	18.53	sw.	18.7	817	0
						1,000	900.1	22.3		66	17.77	sw.	18.9	980	0
						1,250	875.0	20.4		68	16.30	sw.	19.3	1,225	0
						1,500	850.0	18.6		70	15.00	sw.	19.7	1,470	0
7:37	965.0	26.2	62	ssw.	8.9	1,575	824.8	18.1	0.73	71	14.75	sw.	19.8	1,644	8/10 A.Cu., sw.
						1,750	826.0	17.4		71	14.11	sw.	19.9	1,715	270
						2,000	802.0	16.4		72	13.43	sw.	19.9	1,960	720
7:46	965.1	26.2	60	sw.	11.6	2,109	791.9	15.9	0.41	72	13.01	sw.	20.0	2,067	810
7:52	965.1	26.2	59	sw.	10.3	2,234	780.6	16.9	-0.80	65	12.51	sw.	21.6	2,189	960
						2,500	779.0	16.7		65	12.36	sw.	21.6	2,205	990
						2,500	756.1	14.1		66	10.62	sw.	20.6	2,450	1,380
8:36	965.6	25.1	63	sw.	10.3	2,674	740.7	12.3	1.12	66	9.44	sw.	20.0	2,620	7/10 A.Cu., sw.
						2,500	736.1	14.4		59	9.63	sw.	19.9	2,450	1,440
						2,500	729.0	17.3		48	9.48	sw.	19.9	2,205	1,200
9:32	966.2	24.7	65	wsw.	13.9	2,141	788.7	18.6	-1.61	44	9.43	sw.	19.8	2,098	1,090
9:34	966.2	24.7	65	wsw.	11.6	2,054	796.8	17.2	0.91	49	9.61	sw.	22.8	2,003	1,000
						2,000	802.0	17.7		50	10.12	sw.	22.2	1,960	950
						1,750	826.0	20.0		56	13.09	wws.	19.6	1,715	900
9:45	966.3	24.5	66	wsw.	14.3	1,691	831.2	20.5	-1.11	57	13.75	wws.	19.0	1,657	890
						1,500	850.0	18.4		71	15.02	wws.	17.4	1,470	640
						1,250	875.0	15.6		90	15.95	wws.	15.2	1,225	80
10:02	966.5	24.2	67	wsw.	12.1	1,204	889.0	15.1	0.98	93	15.96	wws.	14.8	1,180	0
10:14	966.6	24.2	67	wsw.	9.8	1,000	900.1	17.1	1.16	85	16.58	wws.	13.7	980	0
						827	919.8	18.8		78	16.93	wws.	12.8	811	0
						750	927.0	19.7		77	17.67	wws.	12.7	735	0
						500	953.5	22.6		72	19.75	wws.	12.3	490	0
10:20	966.6	23.8	70	wsw.	12.1	396	966.6	23.8		70	20.64	wws.	12.1	388	8/10 A.Cu., sw.

August 22, 1916 (No. 1).

A. M.															
7:16	976.2	16.0	78	n.	5.4	396	976.2	16.0		78	14.18	n.	5.4	388	10/10 St.Cu., n.
						500	954.5	14.9		82	13.89	n.	7.0	490	0
						750	936.8	12.2		91	12.93	n.	10.8	735	0
7:26	976.3	15.8	77	n.	3.6	803	930.2	11.6	1.08	93	12.70	n.	11.6	787	0
						1,000	909.1	10.2		93	11.58	n.	14.6	980	0
						1,250	882.0	8.4		94	10.36	n.	18.4	1,225	80
7:51	976.6	15.9	76	nnw.	4.5	1,478	857.9	6.8	0.71	94	9.29	n.	21.8	1,449	700
7:59	976.7	16.1	77	nnw.	3.6	1,500	855.2	7.2		90	9.14	n.	21.2	1,470	760
8:03	976.7	16.1	77	nnw.	3.6	1,561	849.4	7.0	0.57	64	7.45	n.	18.0	1,594	1,105
						1,500	855.2	7.4		90	9.27	n.	16.4	1,530	1,025
						1,250	882.0	8.8		88	9.97	n.	14.3	1,225	630
						1,000	909.1	10.3		86	10.78	n.	12.6	980	320
						750	936.8	11.7		85	11.69	n.	10.9	735	10
8:19	976.8	16.1	75	nnw.	3.1	743	937.3	11.7	1.30	85	11.69	n.	10.8	729	0
						500	954.5	14.9		78	13.21	n.	6.4	490	0
8:27	976.8	16.2	75	n.	4.5	396	976.8	16.2		75	13.82	n.	4.5	388	10/10 St.Cu., n.

August 22, 1916 (No. 2).

A. M.															
9:43	977.5	15.7	73	n.	5.4	396	977.5	15.7		73	13.02	n.	5.4	388	10/10 St.Cu., n.
9:52	977.6	15.8	72	n.	5.4	745	937.8	10.1	1.60	89	11.00	n.	11.3	730	0
10:06	977.7	16.5	69	n.	4.9	1,000	910.0	8.2		94	10.22	n.	12.9	980	450
						1,253	882.1	6.3	0.75	98	9.36	n.	14.5	1,228	820
						1,500	856.1	7.8		75	7.93	n.	13.9	1,470	1,150
						1,750	831.0	9.4		51	6.01	n.	13.3	1,715	1,560
						1,793	826.6	9.7	-0.63	47	5.65	n.	13.2	1,757	1,780
						2,000	806.1	9.0		43	4.94	nnw.	12.7	1,960	1,070
						2,250	782.2	8.2		38	4.13	nnw.	12.2	2,205	2,060
						2,500	758.5	7.4		33	3.40	nnw.	11.6	2,450	2,150

## OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, AUGUST, 1916.

37

TABLE 6.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, August, 1916—Continued.

August 22, 1916 (No. 2)—Continued.

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Tempera-ture.	Rela-tive humid-ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem-perature.	$\Delta t$	100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.		
				Dir.	Vel.						Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav-ity.	Electric.	
P. M.	mb.	°C.	%	m. p. s.	m. p. s.	m.	mb.	°C.	0.64	29	1.93	nw.	m. p. s.	$10^6$ ergs	volts.		
12:54	977.0	21.2	51	nne.	4.0	3,462	674.6	1.2	0.64	30	2.19	nw.	10.7	3,391			
						3,250	692.5	2.5		30	2.19	nw.	11.0	3,184			
						3,000	714.2	4.0		30	2.44	nnw.	11.4	2,939			
						2,750	736.2	5.4		31	2.78	nnw.	11.7	2,694	1,980		
1:15	976.9	21.5	50	nne.	5.4	2,700	741.1	5.7	0.62	31	2.84	nnw.	11.8	2,646	1,940		
						2,500	758.5	6.9		31	3.08	n.	12.4	2,450	1,770		
						2,250	782.2	8.5		32	3.55	n.	13.0	2,205	1,560		
1:31	976.8	22.3	50	nne.	4.0	2,051	802.0	9.7	-0.92	32	3.85	nne.	13.6	2,010	1,390		
						2,000	806.1	9.2		34	3.96	nne.	13.5	1,960	1,340		
1:39	976.8	22.0	48	nne.	4.0	1,748	831.6	6.9		45	4.48	nne.	13.1	1,713	1,070		
						1,500	856.1	8.9		56	6.38	nne.	10.2	1,470	800		
						1,250	882.2	11.0		68	8.93	nne.	7.3	1,225	540		
1:51	976.7	22.0	48	ne.	4.9	1,179	890.7	11.6	1.07	71	9.70	ne.	6.5	1,156	400		
1:58	976.7	22.0	48	ne.	4.0	841	927.2	15.2	1.55	80	10.36	ne.	8.1	825	100		
						750	936.8	16.6		57	10.77	ne.	7.4	735	10		
						500	964.8	20.5		50	12.06	ne.	5.3	490	0		
2:05	976.7	22.1	47	ne.	4.5	396	976.7	22.1		47	12.50	ne.	4.6	388		Few Cl., ssw.; 2/10 Cu., nne.	

August 23, 1916.

A. M.																	
7:20	975.6	15.0	78	ssw.	4.0	396	975.6	15.0		78	13.30	ssw.	4.0	388			
						500	963.5	16.3		67	12.42	ssw.	5.5	490	0		
7:33	975.5	15.5	75	sw.	4.9	728	938.2	19.3	-1.30	44	9.85	sw.	8.9	714	0		
						750	936.0	17.9		39	8.00	sw.	9.0	735	0		
7:37	975.5	15.7	76	sw.	4.9	1,004	908.6	17.6	0.62	38	7.65	sw.	9.9	954	0		
8:01	975.3	17.1	69	sw.	5.8	1,183	889.7	18.8	-0.67	26	5.64	wsw.	7.9	1,160	0		
						1,250	882.8	18.2		29	6.06	wsw.	8.2	1,225	75		
						1,500	857.1	16.0		38	6.95	w.	9.2	1,470	350		
						1,750	832.2	13.8		48	7.57	w.	10.2	1,715	620		
8:39	975.3	19.5	64	wws.	5.4	2,035	804.9	11.3	0.88	57	7.79	wwn.	11.2	1,960	860		
						2,250	784.1	9.3		66	7.74	wwn.	12.0	2,205	1,100		
						2,500	761.0	6.9		75	7.46	wwn.	12.8	2,450	1,350		
						2,750	738.2	4.5		84	7.07	nw.	13.6	2,694	1,630		
9:28	975.2	23.5	52	sw.	6.7	3,001	716.2	2.1	0.95	94	6.68	nw.	14.4	2,940	1,930		
						3,250	694.2	1.3		75	5.03	nw.	13.2	3,184	2,320		
						3,500	673.3	0.5		55	3.48	nw.	11.9	3,429	2,800		
10:24	974.9	25.0	44	sw.	7.6	3,712	655.4	-0.2	0.32	39	2.34	nw.	10.9	3,636	3,200		
						3,750	653.0	-0.3		38	2.26	nw.	10.8	3,673	3,340		
						4,000	632.5	-1.0		32	1.80	nw.	9.8	3,918	3,820		
						4,250	612.8	-1.6		25	1.34	nw.	8.9	4,162	3,610		
11:53	973.7	26.9	41	wws.	8.0	4,381	602.3	-2.0	0.21	22	1.14	nw.	8.4	4,290	3,500		
						4,250	612.8	-1.8		23	1.21	nw.	8.5	4,162	3,450		
						4,000	632.5	-1.4		25	1.38	nw.	8.7	3,918	3,360		
						3,750	653.0	-1.1		27	1.50	nw.	8.9	3,673	3,265		
P. M.																	
12:11	973.4	27.2	40	wws.	7.6	3,635	661.4	-0.9	0.76	28	1.50	nww.	9.0	3,581	3,145		
						3,500	673.3	0.1		35	2.15	nww.	10.3	3,429	2,960		
						3,250	694.2	2.0		49	3.46	nw.	12.6	3,184	2,620		
12:30	973.1	27.1	39	wws.	7.2	2,940	720.9	4.4	0.92	66	5.52	nw.	15.6	2,880	2,200		
						2,750	737.4	6.1		67	6.31	nw.	15.0	2,694	2,000		
						2,500	760.0	8.4		69	7.60	nw.	14.3	2,450	1,740		
12:43	972.9	27.4	37	wws.	8.0	2,362	772.7	9.7	1.07	70	8.42	nw.	13.9	2,315	1,595		
						2,250	783.0	10.9		69	9.00	nw.	13.9	2,205	1,445		
						2,000	807.8	13.6		68	10.50	nww.	13.9	1,960	1,105		
12:57	972.6	28.0	36	wws.	7.2	1,818	824.4	15.5	-1.01	67	11.80	nww.	13.9	1,782	860		
						1,750	831.1	14.8		67	11.28	w.	13.0	1,715	765		
1:06	972.5	27.6	37	wws.	7.6	1,600	845.9	13.3	1.14	67	10.23	wws.	11.0	1,568	565		
						1,500	856.0	14.4		64	10.50	wws.	10.9	1,470	445		
						1,250	881.1	17.3		56	11.06	wws.	10.5	1,225	135		
1:15	972.3	27.3	37	wws.	7.2	1,137	893.1	18.6	1.20	52	11.14	wws.	10.4	1,115	0		
1:30	972.0	28.0	38	wws.	6.3	1,000	907.0	20.4		49	11.75	wws.	10.2	980	0		
						773	931.2	23.3	1.19	44	12.59	wws.	9.8	758	0		
						500	960.0	26.6		38	13.24	wws.	9.6	735	0		
1:36	971.8	27.8	36	wws.	7.2	390	971.8	27.8		36	13.45	wws.	7.2	388		Cloudless.	

August 24, 1916 (No. 1).

A. M.																	
7:13	969.6	18.0	73	w.	4.0	396	969.6	18.0		73	15.07	w.	4.0	388			
						500	957.3	19.7		63	14.46	w.	5.3	490	0		
						750	929.0	23.9		41	12.18	wnw.	8.3	735	0		
7:20	969.6	18.0	75	w.	4.5	778	927.8	24.4	-1.68	38	11.62	wnw.	8.6	763	0		
9:02	969.6	23.8	58	w.	3.6	634	943.7	26.4		37	11.58	wnw.	8.2	735	0		
						750	930.0	25.5		33	10.77	wnw.	6.8	622	0		
						1,000	903.8	23.5		33	9.56	wnw.	6.3				

## SUPPLEMENT NO. 8.

TABLE 6.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, August, 1916—Continued.

August 24, 1916 (No. 2).

Surface.							At different heights above sea.										Remarks.
Time.	Pressure.	Tempera-	Rela-	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem-	$\Delta t$	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
				ture.	humid-					ture.	100 m.	Rel.	Vap.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav-	Electric.
P. M.	mb.	°C.	%	m. p. s.	m. p. s.	m.	mb.	°C.	.....	%	mb.	m. p. s.	10 <sup>5</sup> ergs.	volts.	.....	.....	2/10 Cu., sw.
2:50.....	967.0	32.8	28	nw.	3.6	396	967.0	32.8	.....	28	13.93	3.6	388	.....	0	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	500	955.5	31.3	.....	29	13.26	4.3	490	.....	0	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	750	929.0	27.6	.....	30	11.08	6.1	735	.....	0	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000	902.8	23.8	.....	31	9.14	7.9	980	.....	0	.....	.....
3:06.....	966.9	32.5	28	nw.	4.5	1,105	892.2	22.3	1.48	32	8.62	nw.	8.6	1,083	0	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,250	877.2	20.7	.....	34	8.30	nw.	8.4	1,225	0	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,500	852.1	17.9	.....	38	7.79	nw.	8.0	1,470	140	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,750	827.3	15.1	.....	41	7.04	nw.	7.6	1,715	355	.....	.....
3:53.....	966.9	31.5	33	nnw.	3.1	1,780	824.6	14.8	1.11	41	6.90	nw.	7.6	1,745	385	1/10 Cu., sw.	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,000	803.0	12.8	.....	42	6.21	nw.	8.6	2,205	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,250	779.6	10.6	.....	44	5.62	nw.	8.9	2,205	.....	.....	.....
4:26.....	966.9	30.7	37	nnw.	4.0	2,464	759.7	8.6	0.92	45	5.03	nw.	8.6	1,960	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,500	779.6	10.6	.....	44	5.62	nw.	8.6	1,960	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,000	803.0	12.9	.....	42	6.25	nw.	8.6	1,715	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,750	827.3	15.2	.....	41	7.08	nw.	8.3	1,674	.....	.....	.....
4:41.....	966.9	30.4	40	nnw.	3.6	1,708	831.3	15.6	0.85	41	7.27	nw.	8.3	2,415	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,500	852.1	17.4	.....	44	8.74	nw.	8.7	1,470	320	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,250	877.2	19.5	.....	47	10.65	nw.	9.2	1,225	50	.....	.....
4:58.....	966.9	29.6	41	n.	4.5	1,201	881.9	19.9	1.08	48	11.16	nw.	9.3	1,177	0	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000	902.8	22.1	.....	46	12.24	nw.	9.5	980	0	.....	.....
5:10.....	967.0	29.8	40	n.	4.0	736	930.6	24.9	1.32	44	13.69	nw.	9.8	735	0	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	500	955.5	28.0	.....	41	15.50	nw.	5.8	490	0	.....	.....
5:16.....	967.1	29.4	39	n.	4.0	396	967.1	29.4	.....	39	15.99	n.	4.0	388	.....	Few Cu., sw.	.....

August 25, 1916 (No. 1).

A. M.	968.8	17.2	73	sse.	2.7	396	968.8	17.2	.....	73	14.32	sse.	2.7	388	.....	1/10 Ci., wnw.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	500	956.9	17.8	.....	68	13.86	sse.	4.2	490	0	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	750	929.9	19.2	.....	58	12.48	s.	7.9	735	0	.....
7:20.....	968.8	17.5	69	s.	2.7	759	928.6	19.3	-0.58	66	12.54	s.	8.0	744	0	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000	902.7	19.0	.....	63	11.64	ssw.	4.7	980	0	.....
8:36.....	968.4	20.8	55	s.	3.1	1,070	895.6	18.9	0.30	52	11.30	ssw.	3.8	1,049	0	.....
9:06.....	968.2	22.6	54	s.	2.7	792	925.1	20.2	0.76	50	11.84	s.	5.9	777	0	6/10 Ci., wnw.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	750	929.9	20.5	.....	50	12.06	s.	5.7	735	0	.....
9:24.....	968.1	23.2	53	s.	4.0	396	968.1	23.2	.....	53	15.07	s.	4.0	388	.....	4/10 Ci., wnw.

August 25, 1916 (No. 2).

P. M.	966.1	25.0	51	ssw.	8.5	396	966.1	25.0	.....	51	16.16	ssw.	8.5	388	.....	9/10 St.Cu., sw. Light rain 4:13 to 4:35 p.m.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	500	954.9	25.8	.....	47	15.62	ssw.	10.2	490	0	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	750	925.0	27.8	.....	37	13.83	sw.	14.4	735	0	.....
4:21.....	966.0	24.6	57	ssw.	10.7	766	926.3	27.9	-0.78	36	13.53	sw.	14.7	751	0	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000	902.0	25.6	.....	34	11.17	sw.	14.0	980	0	.....
4:33.....	965.8	25.4	51	ssw.	6.3	1,250	876.4	23.1	.....	31	8.76	ww.	13.2	1,225	0	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,500	851.5	21.9	0.99	31	8.66	ww.	13.1	1,245	0	.....
4:40.....	965.6	25.5	48	ssw.	5.8	1,750	827.0	18.3	.....	33	6.94	ww.	12.6	1,715	1,090	520
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,090	803.0	15.7	.....	33	6.73	ww.	12.6	1,783	1,200	.....
4:53.....	965.4	25.3	51	sw.	5.4	2,250	779.4	13.1	.....	38	5.88	w.	13.3	2,205	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,455	760.8	10.9	1.05	42	5.48	w.	13.6	2,406	.....	.....
5:05.....	965.1	25.1	53	sw.	2.7	2,500	755.0	10.4	.....	43	5.42	w.	13.7	2,450	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,750	734.0	7.6	.....	49	5.12	w.	14.3	2,694	.....	.....
5:22.....	964.8	25.2	56	sw.	2.2	2,840	728.1	6.6	1.06	51	4.97	w.	14.5	2,783	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,750	734.0	7.5	.....	50	5.18	w.	13.9	2,694	8,210	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,500	755.0	10.0	.....	48	5.89	w.	12.2	2,450	9,625	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,250	778.8	12.5	.....	46	6.67	ww.	10.4	2,205	11,035	Weather threatening.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,081	794.6	14.2	1.14	44	7.12	ww.	9.2	2,039	11,995	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,000	802.2	15.1	.....	43	7.38	ww.	9.2	1,940	12,450	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,750	826.1	18.0	.....	41	8.46	w.	9.0	1,715	6,900	.....
5:31.....	964.7	25.6	50	ssw.	1.8	1,583	842.3	19.9	1.11	39	9.08	w.	8.9	1,552	260	Partial rainbow 5:25 to 5:35 p.m.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,500	850.0	20.8	.....	38	9.34	w.	8.4	1,470	220	.....
5:45.....	964.4	25.4	52	ssw.	3.1	1,070	893.2	25.6	-0.04	31	10.18	ww.	5.8	1,049	0	Partial solar halo, 22° radius, 5:35 to 5:45 p. m.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000	900.2	25.6	.....	33	10.84	ww.	5.5	980	0	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	750	926.1	25.5	.....	42	13.71	sw.	4.5	735	0	.....
5:49.....	964.4	25.3	53	ssw.	3.1	396	964.4	25.3	.....	53	17.10	ssw.	3.1	388	.....	9/10 St.Cu., sw.

## OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, AUGUST, 1916.

39

TABLE 6.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, August, 1916—Continued.

August 26, 1916.

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Temper- ature.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Electric.		
A. M.																	
7:13.....	mb. 960.4	°C. 15.0	% 86	m. p.s. 3.6	nne.	m. 396	mb. 960.4	°C. 15.0	.....	% 86	m. p.s. 14.66	nne.	m. p.s. 3.6	10 <sup>6</sup> ergs. 388	volts. ....	2/10 Ci.St., sw.; 8/10 St.Cu., ne.	
						500	957.0	14.2	.....	85	13.76	nne.	5.3	490	0	St.Cu. base about 700 m.	
						750	920.0	12.4	.....	83	11.95	nne.	9.4	735	0		
						1,000	901.7	10.6	.....	81	10.35	ne.	13.6	980	320		
						1,128	888.4	9.7	0.72	80	9.62	ne.	15.7	1,107	535		
						1,250	875.1	10.4	.....	71	8.95	nne.	14.3	1,225	755		
						1,500	799.5	11.9	.....	53	7.38	n.	11.4	1,470	1,315		
						1,574	842.6	12.3	-0.58	48	6.87	n.	10.5	1,543	1,485		
						1,750	874.8	12.5	.....	43	6.23	nw.	9.7	1,715	1,760		
						2,000	800.2	12.7	.....	35	5.14	nw.	8.6	1,960	2,090		
						2,100	791.6	12.8	-0.10	32	4.73	nw.	8.2	2,058	2,220		
						2,250	777.3	11.3	.....	34	4.65	nw.	7.6	2,205	2,570		
						2,500	754.5	8.8	.....	37	4.19	nw.	6.6	2,450	2,470		
						2,537	751.5	8.4	1.01	38	4.19	nw.	6.4	2,486	2,400		
						2,750	732.5	6.3	.....	44	4.20	nw.	6.2	2,694	.....		
						3,000	710.5	3.8	.....	52	4.17	wnw.	6.0	2,930	.....		
						3,174	695.3	2.1	0.94	57	4.05	wnw.	5.8	3,110	.....		
						3,000	710.5	3.6	.....	55	4.35	wnw.	6.7	2,939	.....		
						2,750	732.5	5.8	.....	53	4.89	wnw.	8.0	2,694	1,465		
						2,687	737.3	6.4	0.63	52	5.00	wnw.	8.3	2,633	1,455		
						2,500	754.5	7.6	.....	51	5.32	nw.	9.5	2,450	1,425		
						2,289	773.9	8.9	0.33	50	5.70	nw.	10.9	2,243	1,390		
						2,250	777.3	9.0	.....	50	5.74	nw.	11.1	2,205	1,335		
						2,016	799.7	9.8	-0.39	50	6.06	n.	12.2	1,976	1,000		
						2,000	800.2	9.7	.....	50	6.02	n.	12.1	1,960	985		
						1,750	875.0	8.6	.....	52	5.81	n.	10.7	1,715	610		
						1,500	799.5	7.8	.....	53	5.53	n.	9.3	1,470	250		
						1,452	856.1	7.6	0.58	53	5.53	n.	9.0	1,423	185	3/10 A.Cu., sw.; 7/10 St. Cu., ne.	
						1,250	877.2	8.8	.....	66	7.48	nne.	7.8	1,225	0		
						1,035	900.4	10.0	1.13	80	9.82	ne.	6.6	1,015	0		
						1,000	904.0	10.4	.....	78	9.84	ne.	6.8	980	0		
						750	931.2	13.2	.....	68	10.01	ne.	7.9	735	0		
						716	935.6	13.6	1.44	64	9.97	ne.	8.0	702	0		
						500	959.2	16.7	.....	57	10.84	ne.	5.0	490	0		
						396	971.3	18.2	.....	54	11.29	ne.	3.6	388	.....	10/10 St.Cu., ne.	

August 28, 1916.

A. M.																	
7:59.....	976.4	15.6	63	sw.	5.4	396	976.4	15.6	.....	63	11.16	sw.	5.4	388	.....	1/10 A.Cu., nw.	
8:01.....	976.4	15.8	62	sw.	5.4	500	964.5	14.3	1.25	60	0.78	sw.	9.7	490	0		
8:02.....	976.4	15.8	62	sw.	5.4	639	948.7	16.9	-1.87	57	10.97	sw.	0.7	620	0		
						750	937.0	16.1	.....	55	10.06	sw.	9.6	735	0		
						1,000	909.8	14.4	.....	50	8.20	sw.	9.5	680	0		
						1,151	893.1	13.4	0.68	47	7.22	sw.	9.4	1,128	0		
						1,250	882.8	12.8	.....	49	7.24	sw.	8.6	1,225	225		
						1,500	856.7	11.3	.....	53	7.10	sw.	6.6	1,470	695	2/10 A.Cu., nw.	
						1,649	842.6	10.4	0.60	56	7.06	sw.	5.4	1,616	890		
						1,750	832.0	9.7	.....	58	6.98	sw.	5.4	1,715	1,500		
						2,000	807.8	8.1	.....	64	6.91	sw.	5.5	1,960	2,800		
						2,145	793.7	7.2	0.65	68	6.91	sw.	5.5	2,102	3,200	Cloudless.	
						2,250	783.7	6.3	.....	69	6.59	sw.	5.0	2,205	.....		
						2,500	759.3	4.2	.....	71	5.86	sw.	3.8	2,450	.....		
						2,681	742.9	2.7	0.87	72	5.34	sw.	3.0	2,627	.....		
						2,500	759.3	4.3	.....	70	5.82	sw.	4.1	2,450	1,995		
						2,250	782.8	6.6	.....	67	6.53	sw.	5.7	2,205	1,965		
						2,000	806.6	8.8	.....	64	7.25	sw.	7.3	1,980	1,940		
						1,990	808.2	8.9	0.69	64	7.30	sw.	7.3	1,950	1,935		
						1,750	831.0	10.6	.....	62	7.92	sw.	7.9	1,715	1,625		
						1,500	856.7	12.3	.....	59	8.44	sw.	8.6	1,470	1,235		
						1,250	882.2	14.0	.....	56	8.95	sw.	9.3	1,225	1,000		
P. M.						974.8	23.6	37	ssw.	8.0	1,195	888.0	14.4	1.14	55	9.02	ssw.
						1,000	908.5	16.6	.....	51	9.63	ssw.	10.3	980	530		
						791	931.1	10.0	1.34	46	10.11	sw.	11.5	776	85		
						750	937.0	10.6	.....	45	10.26	sw.	11.3	735	0		
						500	962.8	22.9	.....	39	10.89	sw.	10.0	490	0		
						396	974.5	24.3	.....	36	10.94	sw.	9.4	388	.....	Cloudless.	

## SUPPLEMENT NO. 8.

TABLE 6.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, August, 1916—Continued.

August 29, 1916.

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Tempera-ture.	Rela-tive hu-mid-ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tempera-ture.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.		
A. M.																	
7:14.....	mb. 972.6	°C. 15.3	% 58	sw.	m. p. s. 2.7	m. 396	mb. 972.6	°C. 15.3	.....	% 58	mb. 10.08	sw. 2.7	m. p. s. 2.7	$10^6$ ergs. 388	volts. 0	Few Ci. St., nw.; 4/10 St. Cu., wsw.	
7:21.....	972.6	15.3	58	sw.	2.7	500	960.8	15.5	.....	56	9.86	sw. 7.5	390	680			
7:38.....	972.6	15.4	58	sw.	3.1	748	933.1	16.0	-0.20	51	9.27	sw. 19.1	733	2,300			
7:55.....	972.6	15.5	62	sw.	3.1	1,000	906.1	17.8	.....	45	9.17	sw. 19.2	980	3,080			
9:15.....	972.6	17.9	56	sw.	4.5	1,138	891.4	18.8	-0.72	41	8.90	sw. 19.3	1,116	3,500			
10:33.....	972.8	21.9	48	ssw.	5.8	1,250	880.0	18.0	.....	43	8.88	sw. 18.7	1,225	2,630			
10:56.....	973.0	23.0	44	sw.	7.2	1,300	854.5	16.4	.....	49	9.14	sw. 17.5	1,470	690			
11:49.....	972.2	22.9	42	ssw.	6.7	1,688	835.8	15.1	0.67	53	9.09	sw. 16.5	1,654	10,000			
P. M.						1,750	829.3	14.6	.....	56	9.31	sw. 16.4	1,715	13,720			
12:08.....	971.0	24.8	41	ssw.	6.7	2,000	804.7	12.6	.....	66	9.63	sw. 16.0	1,960	38,720			
12:35.....	971.8	26.3	38	ssw.	7.6	2,250	781.0	10.5	.....	77	9.78	w. 15.7	2,205	43,760			
12:59.....	971.6	25.5	38	ssw.	7.2	2,354	772.4	9.6	0.83	81	9.68	w. 15.6	2,307	50,000			
1:04.....	971.6	25.6	38	sw.	6.7	2,500	758.2	8.8	.....	86	9.74	w. 14.2	2,450	.....			
						2,673	743.9	7.8	0.56	91	9.63	w. 12.5	2,619	.....			
						2,750	737.5	7.2	.....	89	9.04	w. 12.5	2,694	.....			
						3,000	715.0	5.2	.....	84	7.43	w. 12.5	2,939	.....			
						3,202	697.3	3.6	0.79	80	6.33	w. 12.5	3,137	.....			
						3,250	693.0	3.2	.....	79	6.08	w. 12.7	3,184	.....			
						3,500	671.3	1.0	.....	77	5.06	w. 13.8	3,429	.....			
						3,500	671.3	1.0	.....	77	5.06	w. 14.2	3,506	.....			
						3,250	693.0	3.2	.....	79	6.08	w. 15.0	3,184	.....			
						3,000	715.0	5.4	.....	81	7.27	w. 15.6	2,939	.....			

August 30, 1916.

P. M.	Pressure.	Temperature.	Relative humidity.	Wind.	Altitude.	Pressure.	Temperature.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.	Wind.	Potential.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Electric.	Remarks.
12:14.....	971.2	22.2	68	sse.	2.2	396	971.2	22.2	.....	68	18.20	sse. 2.2	388	.....	10/10 St. Cu., wsw.	
12:17.....	971.2	22.2	68	sse.	2.2	500	959.5	22.8	.....	56	15.55	sse. 5.7	490	0		
12:50.....	971.0	23.0	63	s.	1.8	589	950.0	23.3	-0.57	45	12.87	sse. 8.7	577	0		
1:14.....	970.8	23.6	60	s.	3.6	750	932.2	22.3	.....	45	12.12	sse. 9.1	735	0		
1:32.....	970.7	23.6	62	s.	3.6	1,000	905.5	20.7	.....	44	10.74	s. 9.3	980	0		
2:19.....	970.5	23.8	59	sse.	3.6	1,230	882.0	19.2	0.64	44	9.70	s. 10.4	1,206	0		
2:37.....	970.4	23.5	62	sse.	3.1	1,250	879.3	17.5	.....	45	9.00	s. 11.3	1,225	0		
3:03.....	970.3	23.4	60	s.	3.1	1,500	854.0	16.1	.....	52	9.52	ssw. 12.0	1,470	0		
3:05.....	970.3	23.4	60	s.	3.1	1,750	829.8	14.7	0.87	59	9.87	ssw. 12.8	1,715	0		
3:10.....	970.2	23.4	59	s.	3.1	2,000	805.2	12.7	.....	58	8.52	ssw. 12.3	1,960	480		
						2,243	782.4	10.7	0.81	58	7.46	ssw. 11.8	2,198	950		
						2,250	781.8	10.6	.....	58	7.41	ssw. 11.8	2,205	955		
						2,500	759.0	8.5	.....	68	7.55	sw. 13.0	2,450	1,385		
						2,750	736.5	6.3	.....	79	7.54	sw. 14.2	2,694	1,805		
						3,000	713.8	4.2	.....	89	7.34	ssw. 15.4	2,939	1,910		
						3,088	706.5	3.4	0.92	93	7.25	wsw. 15.8	3,025	.....		
						3,000	713.8	4.2	.....	88	7.26	wsw. 15.5	2,939	.....		
						2,750	736.5	6.6	.....	76	7.31	wsw. 14.7	2,694	.....		
						2,500	759.0	9.1	.....	61	7.05	sw. 13.8	2,450	.....		
						2,250	781.8	11.5	.....	48	6.51	sw. 13.0	2,205	955		
						2,000	805.2	13.9	.....	43	6.83	sw. 12.0	1,960	710		
						1,750	829.8	16.2	.....	39	7.18	ssw. 11.1	1,715	770		
						1,689	834.7	16.7	0.76	38	7.22	ssw. 10.9	1,665	780		
						1,500	854.0	18.2	.....	38	7.94	ssw. 10.1	1,470	450		
						1,250	879.3	20.1	.....	38	8.94	s. 0.0	1,225	40		
						1,226	882.0	20.3	0.67	38	9.05	s. 8.9	1,202	0		
						1,000	905.0	21.8	.....	36	9.40	s. 9.4	980	0		
						775	928.9	23.3	-0.43	35	10.01	s. 9.9	760	0		
						750	931.1	23.2	.....	36	10.24	s. 9.7	735	0		
						612	946.5	22.6	0.37	44	12.07	s. 8.3	600	0		
						500	958.0	23.0	.....	52	14.61	s. 5.6	490	0		
						500	954.2	19.7	.....	59	16.98	s. 3.1	388	.....		
						396	966.5	20.4	.....	93	22.29	ssw. 3.6	388	.....		

August 31, 1916.

P. M.	Pressure.	Temperature.	Relative humidity.	Wind.	Altitude.	Pressure.	Temperature.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.	Wind.	Potential.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Electric.	Remarks.
2:13.....	967.1	19.8	93	ssw.	3.6	396	967.1	19.8	.....	93	21.48	ssw. 3.6	388	.....	10/10 St., ssw.	
						500	955.1	19.1	.....	94	20.78	ssw. 6.1	490	0	Light rain. Altitude of St. base about 600 m.	
2:31.....	967.0	19.4	96	ssw.	3.6	750	927.8	17.4	.....	97	19.27	ssw. 12.1	735	30		
3:25.....	966.7	20.1	95	ssw.	4.0	1,000	906.1	16.4	0.69	98	18.28	ssw. 15.4	873	260		
3:37.....	966.7	20.1	95	ssw.	3.6	1,000	900.9	15.9	.....	98	17.71	sw. 14.3	980	195		
3:58.....	966.5	20.4	93	ssw.	3.6	1,250	875.0	14.6	.....	98	16.29	ssw. 11.9	1,225	50		
						1,433	856.4	13.7	0.58	98	15.37	w. 10.1	1,405	0		

## OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, SEPTEMBER, 1916.

41

 TABLE 7.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, September, 1916.  
 September 2, 1916.

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.									Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.		
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Electric.	
P. M. 3:01.....	mb. 974.3	°C. 27.8	% 64	m. p. s. se.	2.7	m. 396	mb. 974.3	°C. 27.8	.....	% 64	mb. 23.92	m. p. s. se.	2.7	$10^5$ ergs. 388	volts.	7/10 Cu., se.
3:52.....	974.0	27.5	63	se.	4.0	500	962.9	26.2	.....	67	22.79	se.	3.9	490	0	
4:39.....	973.5	27.4	65	se.	4.5	750	935.7	22.3	.....	75	20.20	se.	6.7	735	0	
4:56.....	973.4	27.2	66	se.	4.5	808	929.4	21.4	1.55	77	19.63	se.	7.3	792	0	
5:06.....	973.2	27.2	65	se.	4.9	1,000	908.8	19.9	.....	79	18.30	se.	7.3	980	0	
5:17.....	973.1	27.0	66	se.	4.9	1,250	882.5	17.8	.....	81	16.51	sse.	7.4	1,225	0	
5:24.....	973.1	27.0	66	se.	4.5	1,418	865.7	16.5	0.81	82	15.39	sse.	7.4	1,387	0	
						1,500	856.9	16.2	.....	78	14.37	sse.	7.7	1,470	0	
						1,750	832.0	15.4	.....	68	11.55	s.	8.6	1,715	0	
						1,868	820.8	15.0	0.39	60	10.23	s.	9.0	1,831	0	1/10 Cu., s.
						1,750	832.0	15.5	.....	65	11.45	s.	8.9	1,715	0	
						1,500	856.9	16.6	.....	74	13.98	sse.	8.8	1,470	0	
						1,250	882.5	17.8	.....	84	17.12	se.	8.6	1,225	0	
						1,163	891.2	18.2	1.04	87	18.18	se.	8.5	1,140	0	
						1,000	908.2	19.9	.....	81	18.82	se.	8.9	980	0	
						767	932.9	22.3	1.27	72	19.39	ese.	9.5	752	0	
						750	934.8	22.5	.....	72	19.63	ese.	9.3	735	0	
						500	962.0	25.7	.....	68	22.46	so.	5.9	490	0	
						396	973.1	27.0	.....	66	23.54	sc.	4.5	388	.....	Cloudless.

September 3, 1916.

A. M.																
7:22.....	970.8	20.7	89	sse.	4.0	396	970.8	20.7	.....	89	21.73	sse.	4.0	388	.....	3/10 Ci., sw.
7:26.....	970.8	20.6	91	s.	4.0	500	959.3	21.0	.....	82	20.39	sse.	6.0	490	0	
						745	932.4	21.6	-0.26	67	17.29	s.	10.8	730	0	
						1,000	905.3	19.7	.....	70	16.06	s.	14.2	980	0	
						1,250	870.5	17.9	.....	73	14.97	s.	17.6	1225	28	
						1,500	854.4	16.1	.....	76	13.91	s.	20.9	1470	150	
						1,542	849.9	15.8	0.73	77	13.82	s.	21.5	1511	170	
						1,750	829.4	14.7	.....	78	13.05	s.	21.7	1715	320	
						2,000	805.1	13.4	.....	78	11.99	s.	21.8	1960	620	
						2,222	784.3	12.3	0.51	79	11.30	s.	22.0	2178	990	
						2,250	882.0	12.1	.....	79	11.15	s.	21.9	2205	910	
						2,500	858.8	10.4	.....	80	10.09	s.	20.7	2450	1120	
						2,750	736.1	8.6	.....	81	9.05	s.	19.5	2694	1320	
						2,941	719.4	7.3	0.70	82	8.39	s.	18.6	2881	1440	
						3,000	714.4	6.0	.....	82	8.16	s.	18.5	2939	1480	
						3,250	693.0	5.4	.....	81	7.27	s.	17.9	3184	1700	
						3,320	687.0	5.0	0.63	81	7.08	s.	17.8	3252	1880	3/10 Ci., sw.
						3,250	693.0	5.5	.....	80	7.22	s.	18.0	3184	1760	
						3,000	714.3	7.2	.....	77	7.82	s.	18.7	2939	1530	
						2,750	735.9	8.8	.....	74	8.38	s.	19.4	2694	1310	
						2,500	858.0	10.4	.....	71	8.95	s.	20.2	2450	1140	
						2,250	881.0	12.0	.....	68	9.54	s.	20.9	2205	970	
						2,217	784.3	12.2	0.66	68	9.68	s.	21.0	2173	950	4/10 Ci., sw.; 1/10 Cu., ssw.
						2,000	804.5	13.6	.....	69	10.75	s.	21.3	1,960	700	
						1,750	828.6	15.3	.....	69	11.99	s.	21.7	1,715	420	
						1,536	849.9	16.7	0.24	70	13.31	s.	22.0	1,505	170	
						1,500	853.4	16.8	.....	72	13.77	s.	21.7	1,470	150	
						1,250	878.6	17.4	.....	68	17.49	s.	19.4	1,225	220	
						1,201	883.8	17.5	1.01	91	18.20	s.	19.0	1,177	0	
						1,000	904.3	19.5	.....	85	19.27	s.	16.1	980	0	
						784	927.1	21.7	1.34	78	20.25	s.	13.0	769	0	
						750	930.7	22.2	.....	77	20.61	s.	12.7	735	0	
						500	957.5	25.5	.....	68	22.20	s.	10.4	490	0	
						396	968.0	26.9	.....	64	22.69	s.	9.4	388	.....	Few Ci., sw.; 2/10 A. Cu., ssw.; 1/10 Cu., sw.

September 4, 1916 (No. 1).

A. M.																
7:17.....	962.1	22.8	74	sw.	6.3	396	962.1	22.8	.....	74	20.54	sw.	6.3	388	.....	Few A.Cu.
7:25.....	962.1	23.0	73	sw.	6.3	500	950.8	22.3	.....	72	19.39	sw.	10.4	490	0	
						1,000	923.2	21.2	0.45	66	16.62	swsw.	20.5	740	0	
						898.0	23.3	.....	54	15.45	swsw.	12.9	980	0		
						1,055	892.0	23.8	-0.87	53	15.63	swsw.	11.2	1,034	0	
						1,250	872.3	23.4	.....	47	13.53	w.	5.6	1,225	0	
						1,363	861.3	23.2	.....	44	12.51	w.	2.4	1,336	0	
						1,250	872.3	22.8	.....	49	13.60	swsw.	4.1	1,225	0	
						1,000	898.7	21.8	.....	60	15.67	swsw.	7.8	980	0	
						858	912.7	21.3	1.02	66	16.72	sw.	0.9	841	0	
						750	924.9	22.4	.....	66	17.88	sw.	9.3	735	0	
						500	950.9	24.9	.....	64	20.16	sw.	7.8	490	0	
						396	962.1	26.0	.....	64	21.52	sw.	7.2	388	.....	1/10 A.Cu., sw.

## SUPPLEMENT NO. 8.

TABLE 7.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, September, 1916—Continued.

September 4, 1916 (No. 2).

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Temper- ature.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.		
A. M.																	
9:33.....	mb. 962.1	°C. 25.0	% 63	sw.	m. p. s. 6.3	m. 396	mb. 962.1	°C. 25.0	.....	% 63	m. p. s. 21.05	sw. 6.3	10 <sup>5</sup> ergs. 388	volts. ....	1/10 A.Cu., sw.		
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	500	951.2	24.5	.....	66	20.30	sw. 7.0	490	0	0		
9:40.....	962.1	26.5	63	wsW.	8.0	750	924.3	21.0	.....	73	18.16	wsW. 8.8	735	0	0		
9:55.....	962.1	26.6	64	wsW.	8.0	791	919.7	20.4	1.39	74	17.74	wsW. 9.1	776	0	0		
10:20.....	962.1	27.2	61	sw.	6.3	1,000	897.9	23.7	.....	52	15.24	wsW. 5.7	980	0	0		
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,040	893.7	24.3	-1.57	48	14.50	wsW. 5.0	1,020	0	0		
11:37.....	962.1	28.6	59	sw.	7.2	1,250	872.2	24.5	.....	41	12.61	sw. 4.3	1,225	0	0		
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,468	851.2	24.8	-0.12	33	10.33	ssW. 3.5	1,439	0	0		
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,500	848.4	24.5	.....	33	10.15	ssW. 3.6	1,470	0	0		
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,750	824.5	22.2	.....	33	8.83	ssW. 4.6	1,715	0	0		
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,000	800.8	19.9	.....	33	7.67	s. 5.7	1,960	0	0		
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,166	785.5	18.4	0.76	36	6.98	s. 6.4	2,123	0	0		
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,000	800.8	19.4	.....	36	8.11	s. 6.5	1,960	0	0		
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,750	824.5	20.9	.....	41	10.14	s. 6.7	1,715	0	0		
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,500	848.4	22.4	.....	45	12.19	ssW. 6.9	1,470	0	0		
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,250	873.0	23.9	.....	50	14.83	ssW. 7.1	1,225	0	0		
P. M.																	
12:06.....	962.1	29.1	57	sw.	6.7	1,146	883.4	24.5	-0.78	52	15.99	ssW. 7.2	1,123	0	0		
12:09.....	962.1	29.3	58	ssW.	6.7	1,000	898.0	23.4	.....	53	15.25	ssW. 6.7	980	0	0		
12:15.....	962.1	29.4	55	sw.	6.7	876	911.0	22.4	1.33	53	14.36	ssW. 6.2	859	0	0		
12:21.....	962.1	29.8	57	sw.	6.3	750	924.3	24.1	.....	63	18.91	ssW. 8.0	735	0	0		
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	500	951.2	28.1	.....	66	20.42	ssW. 8.5	697	0	0		
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	396	962.1	29.8	.....	60	22.82	sw. 7.0	490	0	0		
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	23.92	sw.	.....	63	388	.....	1/10 Cu., sw.	.....	.....		

September 5, 1916.

A. M.	964.2	19.9	86	ssW.	2.7	396	964.2	19.9	.....	86	19.99	ssW. 2.7	388	.....	1/10 A.Cu., wsw.; few St.Cu.wsw.
7:45.....	964.2	20.1	86	ssW.	2.7	500	952.5	21.0	.....	79	19.65	ssW. 7.8	490	0	0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	720	928.9	23.4	-1.08	64	18.42	ssW. 18.7	706	0	0
8:05.....	964.2	21.0	84	s.....	2.7	750	925.8	23.2	.....	64	18.20	ssW. 18.3	735	0	0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000	899.8	21.6	.....	66	17.03	ssW. 15.1	980	0	0
8:10.....	964.2	21.2	85	ssW.	2.7	1,207	878.5	20.3	0.64	68	16.20	ssW. 12.5	1,183	0	0
8:15.....	964.2	21.6	84	ssW.	3.1	1,250	874.4	21.0	.....	64	15.92	sw. 12.0	1,225	0	0
8:27.....	964.2	21.9	82	s.	4.9	1,500	849.4	22.3	.....	65	15.58	sw. 12.1	1,334	0	0
10:19.....	964.0	26.4	70	sw.	4.5	1,618	838.0	23.9	-1.36	38	11.27	sw. 8.9	1,588	0	0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,750	825.2	22.9	.....	37	10.33	sw. 8.0	1,715	0	0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,000	802.0	20.9	.....	36	8.90	sw. 6.3	1,960	0	0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,078	795.2	20.3	0.62	36	8.58	sw. 5.8	2,036	0	0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,000	802.0	20.7	.....	37	9.04	sw. 5.7	1,960	0	0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,750	825.2	21.8	.....	41	10.71	sw. 5.5	1,715	0	0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,500	849.4	23.0	.....	44	12.36	sw. 5.2	1,470	0	0
10:58.....	963.5	27.3	66	sw.	5.8	1,250	873.8	24.1	.....	48	14.41	sw. 5.0	1,225	0	0
11:24.....	963.3	27.9	65	ssW.	4.0	1,037	895.7	25.1	-1.62	51	16.57	sw. 4.8	1,017	0	0
11:56.....	963.1	28.4	62	s.	4.9	1,000	899.0	24.5	.....	57	17.53	sw. 5.1	980	0	0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	901	909.6	22.9	1.09	74	20.67	ssW. 5.0	883	0	0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	750	924.6	24.5	.....	70	21.52	ssW. 5.6	735	0	0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	500	951.3	27.3	.....	64	23.23	s. 5.1	490	0	0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	396	963.1	28.4	.....	62	23.99	s. 4.9	388	.....	1/10 A.Cu., wsw.

September 6, 1916.

A. M.	960.3	25.6	67	s.	7.6	306	960.3	25.6	.....	67	22.00	s. 7.6	388	.....	7/10 A.Cu., wsw.
8:27.....	960.3	25.7	69	s.	7.6	500	949.0	24.7	.....	67	20.85	s. 11.1	490	0	0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	750	922.0	22.6	.....	68	18.10	ssW. 19.4	735	0	0
8:32.....	960.2	25.6	70	s.	7.2	1,000	895.9	24.6	0.86	66	17.88	ssW. 20.0	753	0	0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,019	894.2	24.8	-0.96	51	16.09	sw. 20.5	980	0	0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,250	870.5	23.1	.....	49	15.97	sw. 20.5	1,225	0	0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,500	845.0	21.2	.....	46	11.55	sw. 20.4	1,470	0	0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,750	820.9	19.4	.....	44	9.91	ssW. 20.3	1,715	130	0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,000	797.7	17.6	.....	42	8.45	ssW. 20.3	1,060	340	0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,250	775.3	15.7	.....	40	7.14	ssW. 20.2	2,205	550	0
9:12.....	960.2	26.1	68	ssW.	7.2	2,424	759.8	14.4	0.74	38	6.23	ssW. 20.2	2,375	650	3/10 A.Cu., wsw.; 5/10 St.Cu., wsw
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,500	752.8	13.7	.....	39	6.12	ssW. 20.2	2,450	680	0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,750	730.5	11.6	.....	43	5.87	ssW. 20.1	2,604	870	0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,000	708.5	9.4	.....	47	5.54	ssW. 20.1	2,939	1,180	0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,250	687.8	7.2	.....	51	5.18	ssW. 20.1	3,184	1,490	0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,500	687.5	5.0	.....	55	4.80	ssW. 20.0	3,429	1,700	0
10:11.....	960.3	27.7	61	ssW.	9.8	3,719	649.8	3.1	0.80	58	4.43	ssW. 20.0	3,643	1,880	0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,500	667.5	4.7	.....	59	5.04	ssW. 20.1	3,429	1,730	0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,250	687.8	6.6	.....	60	5.85	ssW. 20.2	3,184	1,6	

## OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, SEPTEMBER, 1916.

43

TABLE 7.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, September, 1916—Continued.

September 7, 1916 (No. 1).

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.		
A. M.																	
7:23.....	mb. 967.0	°C. 17.2	% 88	n.	m. p. s. 4.0	m. 396	mb. 967.0	°C. 17.2	.....	% 88	mb. 17.27	n.	m. p. s. 4.9	$10^5$ ergs. 388	volts. ....	6/10 Cl. St., sw.; 3/10 St., n.	
7:27.....	967.1	17.0	90	n.	4.0	500	955.0	16.2	.....	91	16.76	n.	7.4	400	0	St. base about 700 m.	
8:31.....	968.3	18.0	84	n.	3.6	679	935.4	14.4	0.99	95	15.58	n.	11.7	666	0		
9:49.....	969.4	19.0	81	n.	3.1	1,000	927.3	14.9	.....	90	15.25	n.	7.35	0			
9:55.....	969.5	19.0	81	n.	3.1	1,093	901.1	16.6	.....	70	13.22	nnw.	.....	980	0	9/10 St., n.	
9:58.....	969.6	19.0	81	n.	3.1	1,250	892.1	17.3	-0.70	63	12.44	nnw.	.....	1,072	0		
10:13.....	969.7	19.6	76	n.	3.1	1,448	857.0	17.8	-0.14	52	10.40	nnw.	.....	1,225	.....		
10:14.....	969.7	19.7	76	n.	3.1	1,500	851.5	17.4	.....	38	7.55	nnw.	.....	1,419	.....		
10:27.....	969.7	19.4	76	n.	3.1	1,526	849.0	17.2	0.77	40	7.46	nnw.	.....	1,470	.....		
						1,500	851.5	17.0	.....	59	10.25	nnw.	.....	1,496	.....		
						1,500	851.5	17.0	.....	78	12.15	nnw.	.....	1,470	.....		
						1,500	851.5	17.0	.....	80	12.30	nnw.	.....	1,225	.....		
						1,500	851.5	17.0	.....	91	17.41	n.	6.7	949	0		
						1,500	851.5	17.0	.....	97	14.25	n.	7.2	833	0		
						1,500	851.5	17.0	.....	92	14.59	n.	6.3	735	0		
						1,500	851.5	17.0	.....	81	16.61	n.	5.0	490	0		
						1,500	851.5	17.0	.....	76	17.12	n.	3.1	388	.....	1/10 Cl. sw.; 7/10 St., n.	

September 7, 1916 (No. 2).

P. M.	969.9	22.4	66	nnw.	4.5	396	969.9	22.4	.....	86	17.88	nnw.	4.5	388	.....	3/10 Cl., sw.; 2/10 A.Cu., wnw.; 2/10 St., w.
12:59.....	969.9	21.8	68	n.	2.7	500	957.9	20.9	.....	69	17.06	nnw.	4.7	490	0	
1:32.....	969.9	21.8	68	n.	2.7	750	930.3	17.3	.....	79	15.60	nnw.	5.1	735	0	
3:04.....	969.6	21.2	73	nnw.	2.7	874	917.3	15.5	1.32	84	14.70	nnw.	5.3	857	0	2/10 St.Cu., wnw.; 7/10 St., wnw. Rain began 2:52 p.m.

September 8, 1916.

P. M.	971.3	25.0	50	s.	4.0	396	971.3	25.0	.....	50	15.84	s.	4.0	388	.....	Cloudless.
2:17.....	971.1	25.6	51	sse.	4.0	500	959.9	23.4	.....	52	14.97	sse.	4.8	490	0	
3:02.....	970.6	25.4	49	sse.	3.6	719	935.7	19.9	1.58	57	13.25	se.	6.6	705	0	
3:03.....	970.6	25.4	49	sse.	3.6	1,000	905.7	16.9	.....	57	13.00	se.	6.7	735	0	
4:04.....	969.9	25.8	50	s.	3.1	1,228	881.1	14.5	1.06	52	8.59	sse.	7.4	980	0	
						1,250	879.0	16.4	-12.67	41	7.65	sse.	8.0	1,204	0	
						1,500	852.6	15.2	.....	41	6.01	s.	8.0	1,219	0	
						1,750	827.0	14.0	.....	38	6.07	s.	7.7	1,715	550	
						2,000	803.0	12.8	.....	36	5.32	ssw.	7.6	1,960	780	
						2,250	779.8	11.5	.....	35	4.75	ssw.	7.4	2,205	.....	
						2,420	763.6	10.6	0.52	34	4.36	sw.	7.3	2,380	.....	
						2,500	779.8	11.6	.....	32	4.37	ssw.	7.5	2,205	.....	
						2,000	803.0	13.0	.....	30	4.49	ssw.	7.8	1,960	680	
						1,750	827.0	14.4	.....	27	4.43	ssw.	8.0	1,715	610	
						1,518	850.8	15.7	-0.82	25	4.46	s.	8.3	1,488	380	
						1,500	852.6	15.6	.....	27	4.78	s.	8.1	1,470	350	
						1,300	873.1	13.9	1.18	46	7.30	s.	6.3	1,274	90	
						1,250	878.2	14.5	.....	46	7.59	s.	6.6	1,225	30	
						1,000	904.0	17.4	.....	49	9.74	sse.	8.4	980	0	
						764	929.2	20.2	1.52	51	12.08	sse.	10.0	749	0	
						750	930.8	20.4	.....	51	12.22	sse.	9.8	735	0	
						500	957.8	24.2	.....	50	15.10	s.	6.3	490	0	
						396	969.4	25.8	.....	49	16.28	s.	4.9	388	.....	Cloudless.

September 9, 1916.

A. M.	968.1	18.0	91	s.	5.4	396	968.1	18.0	.....	91	18.78	s.	5.4	388	.....	1/10 Cl., wsw.; 2/10 Cl.St., wsw.
7:20.....	968.0	18.7	89	s.	6.7	500	956.0	17.9	.....	90	18.46	s.	6.6	490	0	
7:36.....	968.0	18.7	89	s.	6.7	750	928.0	17.6	.....	86	17.31	s.	9.6	735	0	
7:52.....	967.9	19.4	88	s.	6.7	1,000	901.8	17.4	.....	83	16.49	ssw.	12.6	980	400	
8:45.....	967.7	20.9	79	s.	8.5	1,238	877.6	17.2	0.10	80	15.70	ssw.	15.5	1,214	910	
8:56.....	967.6	20.8	80	s.	7.2	1,250	876.0	17.3	.....	78	15.40	ssw.	15.7	1,225	930	
9:49.....	967.3	21.3	78	s.	8.9	1,500	860.8	19.3	.....	39	8.94	ssw.	18.8	1,470	1,270	
9:54.....	967.2	21.7	78	s.	7.6	1,585	842.6	20.0	-0.81	26	6.08	ssw.	19.9	1,583	1,390	3/10 Cl., wsw.; 2/10 St.Cu., ssw.
9:58.....	967.2	21.8	78	s.	7.6	1,750	826.2	18.8	.....	24	5.21	ssw.	20.0	1,715	1,790	
10:12.....	967.1	22.0	78	s.	10.3	2,000	802.4	17.6	.....	21	4.04	ssw.	20.1	1,960	2,390	9/10 St.Cu., ssw.
10:25.....	967.0	22.9	71	s.	8.0	1,750	826.2	19.8	.....	22	4.43	ssw.	18.8	1,960	1,940	
						1,500	850.0	21.5	.....	21	5.02	ssw.	19.2	1,715	1,540	
						1,500	850.0	21.5	.....	21	5.39	ssw.	19.7	1,470	1,270	
						1,000	900.8	15.2	.....	21	5.55	ssw.	19.8	1,405	1,170	St.Cu. base about 900 m.
						1,000	900.8	15.2	.....	34	5.61	ssw.	18.6	1,248	1,020	
						1,250	875.0	16.0	.....	40	7.27	ssw.	19.1	1,225	1,000	
						1,196	880.8	19.6	-17.33	55	12.55	ssw.	20.3	1,172	950	
						1,166	884.0	14.4	0.48	89	14.60	ssw.	20.0</td			

## SUPPLEMENT NO. 8.

TABLE 7.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, September, 1916—Continued.  
September 10, 1916 (No. 1).

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.										Remarks.
	Pressure,	Tempera-	Rela-	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure,	Tem-	$\Delta t$	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.		
				ture.	hi-			ture.		100 m.	Rel.	Vap.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav-	Electric.
A. M.						m.	mb.	°C.		%	mb.	m. p. s.	10 <sup>5</sup> ergs.	volts.		
7:30.	961.0	22.0	68	s.	5.8	396	961.0	22.0		68	17.98	s.	5.8	388	.....	4/10 St.Cu., ssw.
						500	949.5	21.1		70	17.52	s.	9.4	490	0	
						750	922.2	19.0		74	16.26	ssw.	14.7	735	0	
7:46.	961.0	22.6	66	s.	5.4	1,001	895.9	16.9	0.84	78	15.02	ssw.	21.0	981	0	
8:02.	961.1	23.0	62	s.	7.2	1,250	870.3	16.9	-0.28	84	16.17	ssw.	24.0	1,225	.....	3/10 St.Cu., ssw.
8:11.	961.1	23.3	63	s.	8.0	1,126	883.1	16.2	1.01	82	15.10	ssw.	20.3	1,104	.....	
						1,000	896.0	17.5		79	15.80	ssw.	22.9	980	.....	
						750	922.8	20.0		72	16.83	s.	15.0	735	.....	
						500	950.0	22.5		66	17.99	s.	9.8	490	.....	
8:24.	961.1	23.6	63	s.	7.6	396	961.1	23.6		63	18.35	s.	7.6	388	.....	2/10 A.Cu., ssw.

September 10, 1916 (No. 2).

A. M.																	
9:13.	961.2	24.4	62	s.	8.0	396	961.2	24.4		62	18.95	s.	8.0	388	.....	Few A.Cu., sw.	
						500	949.5	23.1		66	18.66	s.	9.4	490	0		
						750	922.5	19.9		76	17.66	ssw.	12.7	735	0		
9:21.	961.2	24.7	62	s.	12.1	848	912.4	18.7	1.26	80	17.26	ssw.	14.0	831	0		
						1,000	896.0	17.9		82	16.82	ssw.	14.7	980	80		
						1,250	869.5	16.5		85	15.95	sw.	15.8	1,225	270		
						1,500	844.6	15.2		88	15.20	sw.	16.9	1,470	740		
9:38.	961.5	25.7	59	s.	8.5	1,750	820.8	13.8		91	14.38	sw.	18.0	1,715	1,120		
						1,943	802.8	12.8	0.54	93	13.75	w.	18.9	1,901	1,205		
						2,000	797.3	13.1		87	13.12	w.	19.1	1,960	1,240		
						2,250	774.0	14.2		61	9.88	ws.	20.2	2,205	1,410		
10:07.	961.5	26.0	60	s.	8.5	2,309	768.8	14.5	0.46	55	9.08	ws.	20.5	2,203	1,450	7/10 St.Cu., sw.	
						2,500	751.3	13.0		58	8.69	ws.	20.3	2,450	1,580	St.Cu. base about 1,700 m.	
						2,750	729.3	11.0		62	8.14	sw.	20.0	2,694	1,760		
						3,000	707.8	8.9		65	7.41	sw.	19.6	2,939	2,180		
10:25.	961.6	26.1	59	ssw.	9.8	3,006	707.4	8.9	0.70	65	7.41	sw.	19.6	2,945	2,200	9/10 St.Cu., sw.	
						3,000	707.8	8.9		65	7.41	sw.	19.5	2,939	2,190		
						2,750	729.3	10.4		64	8.07	sw.	16.8	2,694	1,800		
						2,500	751.5	11.9		64	8.92	sw.	14.1	2,450	1,400		
						2,250	774.2	13.4		63	9.68	sw.	11.4	2,205	1,000		
11:01.	961.8	26.6	61	ssw.	7.2	2,062	791.9	14.5	-1.12	62	10.24	sw.	9.3	2,021	730		
						2,000	797.8	13.8		71	11.20	sw.	9.4	1,960	650		
11:04.	961.8	26.7	60	ssw.	7.2	1,802	818.8	11.6	0.98	100	13.68	ws.	9.8	1,766	370	10/10 St.Cu., sw.	
						1,750	821.7	12.1		98	13.84	ws.	9.9	1,715	300		
						1,500	845.9	14.6		89	14.79	ws.	10.3	1,470	0		
						1,250	871.1	17.0		81	15.70	sw.	10.7	1,225	0		
11:32.	961.8	26.8	58	ssw.	9.4	1,000	897.3	10.5		72	16.32	sw.	11.1	980	0		
						781	920.4	21.6	1.35	64	16.51	sw.	11.5	766	0		
						750	923.7	22.0		64	16.92	sw.	11.2	735	0		
						500	950.2	25.4		60	19.47	sw.	8.4	490	0		
11:40.	961.8	26.8	59	sw.	7.2	396	961.8	26.8		50	20.70	sw.	7.2	388	.....	10/10 St.Cu., sw.	

September 11, 1916.

A. M.																
9:08.	973.3	15.2	67	ne.	3.6	396	973.3	15.2		67	11.57	ne.	3.6	388	.....	9/10 St., sw.
						500	961.0	14.6		60	9.97	ne.	6.0	490	0	
						750	933.4	13.2		42	6.37	ne.	11.8	735	0	
9:18.	973.4	15.2	67	ne.	4.0	811	926.7	12.8	0.58	38	5.62	ne.	13.2	795	0	
						1,000	905.0	12.8		37	5.47	ne.	12.2	980	0	
						1,250	879.0	12.7		36	5.29	ne.	11.0	1,225	0	
9:30.	973.4	15.4	67	ne.	2.7	1,258	878.7	12.7	0.02	36	5.29	ne.	10.9	1,233	0	
						1,500	853.0	11.2		41	5.45	ne.	9.2	1,470	0	
						1,750	828.3	9.7		47	5.65	one.	7.5	1,715	630	
11:03.	974.0	18.0	55	ne.	3.6	1,985	806.1	8.3	0.61	52	5.69	one.	5.9	1,945	.....	4/10 A.Cu., sw.; 3/10 St., sw.
11:12.	973.9	19.2	54	nne.	3.1	2,000	805.0	8.3		54	5.91	one.	5.8	1,960	.....	
11:22.	973.7	18.9	54	ne.	3.1	2,000	805.0	8.3		59	6.46	one.	5.1	1,960	.....	
						1,822	821.7	8.0	0.85	46	4.94	ne.	5.8	1,788	660	2/10 Cl.St., sw.; 2/10 A.Cu., sw.; 3/10 St.Cu., sw.
						1,750	829.0	8.6		45	5.03	ne.	6.3	1,715	650	
						1,500	854.0	10.8		40	5.18	ne.	8.1	1,470	620	
						1,250	880.0	12.9		35	5.21	ne.	9.9	1,225	590	
11:39.	973.6	18.5	53	ene.	3.1	1,233	881.8	13.0	-2.15	35	5.24	ne.	10.0	1,209	590	1/10 Cl.St., sw.; 3/10 A.Cu., sw.; 4/10 St.Cu., sw.
11:47.	973.5	18.9	51	ne.	3.6	1,126	893.0	10.7	1.11	43	5.55	ne.	5.8	1,104	0	4/10 St.Cu., sw.
						1,000	906.0	12.1		44	6.21	ne.	5.3	980	0	
						750	933.4	14.8		47	7.91	ne.	4.4	735	0	
						500	961.0	17.6		50	10.03	ne.	3.5	490	0	
11:59.	973.3	18.8	51	ne.	3.1	396	973.3	18.8		51	11.07	ne.	3.1	388	.....	5/10 St.Cu., sw.; 5/10 St., sw.

September 12, 1916.

A. M.	
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## OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, SEPTEMBER, 1916.

45

 TABLE 7.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, September, 1916—Continued.  
 September 12, 1916—Continued.

Surface.						At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
Time.	Pressure.	Temperature.	Relative humidity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Temperature.	$\Delta t$	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav.ity.	Electric.		
A. M.	mb. 971.6	°C. 15.6	% 72	w.	m. p. s. 4.0	m. 3,691	mb. 648.8	°C. 0.8	0.22	% 17	m. p. s. 18.4	10 <sup>6</sup> ergs. 3,615	volts. 4,540				
10:36.....						3,500	664.2	1.3		20	w. 17.7	3,429	4,540				
						3,250	685.0	2.0		24	w. 16.8	3,184	4,080				
						3,000	706.5	2.7		29	w. 15.9	2,939	3,610				
						2,750	729.0	3.4		34	w. 15.0	2,694	3,190				
						2,501	751.7	4.1	-0.08	33	w. 14.2	2,451	2,800				
11:24.....	971.3	16.4	66	wnw.	4.9	2,247	775.9	1.6	0.54	66	w. 17.0	2,202	2,400				
11:31.....	971.2	17.2	68	wnw.	4.9	2,000	793.0	2.9		70	w. 16.5	1,960	1,980				
						1,750	823.8	4.3		75	w. 15.9	1,715	1,550				
						1,500	849.4	5.6		80	w. 15.3	1,470	1,060				
						1,250	876.0	7.0		84	w. 14.7	1,225	370				
11:58.....	970.9	16.4	64	wnw.	6.7	1,118	890.6	7.7	1.09	86	w. 14.4	1,096	0				
						1,000	903.4	9.0		82	w. 13.1	980	0				
						750	931.0	11.8		72	w. 10.2	735	0				
P. M.	970.8	17.4	63	wnw.	5.4	723	935.9	12.0	1.71	71	w. 10.0	709	0				
12:09.....						500	958.5	15.8		63	w. 6.9	490	0				
12:17.....	970.7	17.6	59	wnw.	5.4	396	970.7	17.6		59	w. 5.4	388	0			8/10 St.Cu., wnw.	

September 13, 1916.

A. M.	973.2	13.2	82	sw.	3.6	396	973.2	13.2		82	12.44	sw.	3.6	388		
7:30.....						500	981.4	14.7		68	11.38	sw.	5.3	490	0	
7:40.....	973.2	13.3	84	sw.	3.6	732	935.4	18.0	-1.43	38	7.84	sw.	9.0	718	0	
						750	933.5	17.9		38	7.79	sw.	9.0	735	0	
						1,000	905.1	16.0		41	7.45	sw.	8.6	980	0	
						1,250	879.4	14.1		44	7.08	sw.	8.3	1,225		
8:08.....	973.3	14.4	80	sw.	4.5	1,461	858.6	12.5	0.75	47	6.81	sw.	8.0	1,432	515	
10:55.....	973.0	22.2	52	s.	4.9	1,500	854.5	12.3		47	6.73	sw.	8.0	1,470	90	
						1,711	835.0	11.0	0.60	47	6.17	w.	8.0	1,677	1,140	
						1,750	831.0	10.8		47	6.09	w.	7.9	1,715	1,130	
P. M.	972.2	23.4	44	ssw.	7.2	2,000	806.5	9.3		46	5.39	ssw.	7.0	1,960		
12:09.....						2,224	784.0	7.9	0.71	45	4.79	ssw.	6.2	2,180		
						2,000	806.5	9.7		44	4.59	ssw.	5.9	1,980		
						1,750	831.0	11.8		43	4.95	sw.	5.6	1,715	1,130	
12:32.....	971.9	23.6	44	ssw.	7.8	1,500	854.5	13.9		42	6.67	sw.	5.4	1,470	1,040	
						1,363	868.2	15.0	0.64	42	7.16	sw.	5.2	1,336	610	
						1,250	879.4	15.7		44	7.85	ssw.	5.7	1,225	190	
12:50.....	971.7	23.7	44	ssw.	6.3	1,000	905.1	17.3		48	9.48	ssw.	6.9	980	0	
12:55.....	971.7	23.8	43	ssw.	8.0	750	932.0	18.0		52	11.36	s.	8.1	735	0	
						725	935.4	19.1	1.43	52	11.50	s.	8.2	711	0	
						500	960.0	22.3		46	12.39	ssw.	8.1	490	0	
						396	971.7	23.8		43	12.68	ssw.	8.0	388		Cloudless.

September 14, 1916.

A. M.	979.1	9.0	80	nnw.	4.9	396	979.1	9.0		80	9.18	nnw.	4.9	388		
8:02.....						500	966.8	8.0		82	8.80	nnw.	7.7	490		
8:12.....	979.1	9.3	82	nnw.	3.1	812	930.9	4.8	1.01	86	7.71	nnw.	14.3	735		
						1,000	909.0	3.9		76	6.14	nnw.	16.8	980	200	
						1,250	881.5	2.8		60	4.48	nnw.	17.8	1,225	720	
						1,500	855.0	1.6		45	3.09	nnw.	18.8	1,470	1,330	
8:43.....	979.1	10.9	69	nnw.	7.2	1,617	843.0	1.1	0.46	38	2.52	nnw.	19.3	1,585	1,510	
						1,750	828.8	0.9		35	2.28	nnw.	18.5	1,715	1,710	
						2,000	803.0	0.6		30	1.91	nnw.	17.0	1,960	2,100	
						2,250	779.0	0.4		24	1.51	nnw.	15.4	2,205	2,500	
9:08.....	979.1	11.6	57	nnw.	8.0	2,472	758.1	0.1	0.12	19	1.17	nnw.	14.0	2,422	2,870	
9:10.....	979.2	11.6	57	nnw.	8.0	2,500	755.3	0.5		19	1.20	nnw.	14.4	2,450	2,910	
						2,584	747.5	1.6	1.34	20	1.37	nnw.	15.5	2,532	3,050	
						2,750	732.5	0.8		33	2.14	nnw.	17.0	2,694	3,360	
						3,000	709.9	-0.4		52	3.07	nnw.	19.2	2,939	4,140	
9:47.....	979.3	11.4	56	nnw.	5.4	3,250	688.0	-1.7		71	3.76	w.	21.5	3,184	4,920	
						3,309	683.1	-2.0	0.50	75	3.88	w.	22.0	3,242	5,100	5/10 St.Cu., w.; few St.Cu., n.
						3,500	666.1	-2.5		50	2.48	w.	22.4	3,429	6,000	
						3,750	645.0	-3.1	0.29	16	0.75	w.	22.8	3,673		
10:27.....	979.4	12.4	45	nnw.	8.0	3,757	645.1	-3.1	0.29	16	0.75	w.	22.9	3,680		
						3,750	645.0	-3.1		16	0.75	w.	22.9	3,673		
10:55.....	979.4	12.9	46	nnw.	7.2	3,212	690.4	-1.3	-1.18	11	0.60	w.	21.5	3,147	5,280	4/10 St.Cu., w.
10:58.....	979.4	12.8	46	nnw.	6.7	3,093	700.7	-2.7	0.12	11	0.54	w.	20.2	3,030	4,920	
						3,000	708.8	-2.6		11	0.54	w.	19.8	2,938	4,630	
						2,750	731.8	-2.3		12	0.60	nnw.	18.6	2,694	3,370	
						2,500	755.3	-2.0		12	0.62	nnw.	17.3	2,450	3,370	
						2,250	779.5	-1.7		13	0.69	nnw.	16.1	2,205	2,960	
11:27.....	979.4	13.0	44	nnw.	6.3	2,095	794.6	-1.5	0.68	13	0.70	nnw.	15.4	2,053	2,700	
						2,000	804.0	-0.9		14	0.79	nnw.	15.6	1,960	2,550	
11:37.....	979.4	13.3	45	nnw.	4.9	1,757	828.9	0.8	-2.38	15	0.97	nnw.	16.2	1,722	2,150	
						1,750	829.5	0.6		15	0.96	nnw.	15.9	1,715	2,140	

## SUPPLEMENT NO. 8.

TABLE 7.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, September, 1916—Continued.

September 15, 1916.

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.										Remarks.			
	Pressure.	Tempera-	ture.	Rela-	tive	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tempera-	$\Delta t$	100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.		
						Dir.	Vel.						Rel.	Vap.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav-	Electric.	
A. M. 10:56.....	mb. 979.1	°C. 12.0	% 46	n.	m. p. s. 3.6	m. 396	mb. 979.1	°C. 12.0	.....	% 46	m. p. s. 6.45	n. n.	10 <sup>5</sup> ergs. 388	volts. 0	1/10 Ci., wnw.; few Cu., nw.				
11:59.....	978.4	13.2	45	nnw.	3.6	500	966.5	10.8	.....	46	5.96	nnw. 4.2	490	0					
						750	987.3	7.9	.....	45	4.79	nnw. 5.8	735	480					
						1,000	926.5	6.7	1.17	45	4.41	nw. 6.4	832	700					
						1,250	909.0	5.1	.....	46	4.13	nw. 7.7	980	1,050					
						1,500	881.2	3.4	.....	48	3.74	nw. 9.8	1,225	1,630					
P. M. 12:16.....	978.2	13.6	37	nnw.	3.6	1,070	837.3	-0.1	0.83	52	3.15	nw. 13.2	1,637	2,320					
						1,750	829.0	-3.0	.....	53	3.03	nw. 14.2	1,715	2,420					
						2,000	803.2	-3.0	.....	57	2.71	nnw. 17.2	1,960	2,730					
12:35.....	978.0	13.8	36	nnw.	3.1	2,124	790.8	-4.1	0.88	59	2.55	nnw. 18.7	2,082	3,100					
						2,250	778.2	-4.8	.....	58	2.28	nnw. 18.6	2,205	3,280					
						2,500	753.8	-6.3	.....	49	1.76	nnw. 18.4	2,450	3,890					
						2,750	730.0	-7.8	.....	43	1.35	w. 18.1	2,694	4,500					
1:11.....	977.6	13.9	35	nw.	4.5	3,000	706.5	-9.3	.....	36	0.99	w. 17.9	2,930	-----	2/10 Ci., wnw.; few Cu., w.				
						3,085	698.8	-9.8	0.61	34	0.90	w. 17.8	3,029	-----					
						3,000	706.5	-9.3	.....	33	0.91	w. 17.4	2,939	-----					
						2,750	729.8	-7.7	.....	30	0.95	w. 16.3	2,694	4,790					
						2,500	733.5	-6.2	.....	28	1.01	w. 15.3	2,150	4,120					
						2,250	777.8	-4.8	.....	25	1.04	w. 14.2	2,305	3,440					
1:50.....	977.1	14.4	34	nw.	4.5	2,240	778.6	-4.5	0.87	25	1.05	w. 14.2	2,195	3,420					
						2,000	802.9	-2.4	.....	32	1.60	nnw. 12.5	1,960	2,650					
						1,750	828.2	-0.2	.....	39	2.34	nnw. 10.6	1,715	1,730					
						1,500	854.5	2.0	.....	46	3.25	nnw. 8.8	1,480	820					
2:18.....	976.9	15.7	33	wnw.	3.1	1,277	878.4	3.9	1.31	52	4.20	nw. 7.2	1,252	0					
						1,250	881.0	4.3	.....	51	4.24	nw. 7.1	1,225	0					
						1,000	907.3	7.5	.....	46	4.77	nw. 6.6	980	0					
						750	935.0	10.8	.....	41	5.31	nw. 6.1	735	0					
						500	964.4	14.0	.....	36	5.75	nw. 5.6	490	0					
:39.....	976.8	15.4	34	nw.	5.4	396	978.8	15.4	.....	34	5.95	nw. 5.4	388	-----	1/10 Ci., wnw.; 1/10 Cu., w.				

September 16, 1916 (No. 1).

A. M. 7:27.....	969.6	10.9	63	ssw.	10.3	396	969.6	10.9	.....	63	8.22	ssw. 10.3	388	.....	Cloudless.
						500	957.5	10.7	.....	60	7.72	sw. 13.7	490	0	
						750	929.5	10.1	.....	54	6.67	sw. 22.0	735	120	
7:39.....	969.6	11.3	63	sw.	6.7	794	924.4	10.0	0.23	53	6.51	sw. 23.4	779	240	
7:53.....	969.6	12.0	61	sw.	6.7	1,000	901.9	13.2	-1.27	37	5.61	sw. 23.0	980	0	
8:25.....	969.4	13.5	54	sw.	8.0	764	929.5	10.7	.....	39	5.02	sw. 19.6	735	0	
8:27.....	969.4	13.6	53	sw.	8.0	1,000	901.8	15.0	.....	48	6.96	sw. 11.4	490	0	Cloudless.

September 16, 1916 (No. 2).

P. M. 12:32.....	968.2	21.8	31	w.	5.8	396	968.2	21.8	.....	31	8.10	w. 5.8	388	.....	Cloudless.
						500	956.2	20.5	.....	31	7.48	w. 5.9	490	0	
						750	929.0	17.5	.....	30	6.00	w. 6.1	735	0	
1:03.....	968.2	22.9	28	w.	4.9	764	927.7	17.3	1.22	30	5.93	w. 6.1	749	0	
						1,000	901.8	15.0	.....	32	5.46	w. 6.2	980	0	
						1,250	875.5	12.5	.....	34	4.93	w. 6.4	1,225	710	Few A.Cu., w.
2:13.....	967.8	23.4	26	wnw.	5.8	1,426	857.4	10.8	0.98	35	4.53	w. 6.5	1,398	970	
						1,500	849.8	10.1	.....	36	4.45	w. 7.3	1,470	1,080	
						1,750	824.2	7.7	.....	39	4.10	w. 9.9	1,715	1,450	
						2,000	799.7	5.3	.....	42	3.74	wnw. 12.5	1,980	1,810	
2:55.....	967.6	23.8	29	w.	5.4	2,115	788.5	4.2	0.96	43	3.55	wnw. 13.7	2,073	1,985	1/10 A.Cu., w.
						2,000	799.7	5.3	.....	42	3.74	wnw. 12.4	1,960	1,670	
						1,750	824.2	7.7	.....	40	4.20	wnw. 9.5	1,715	980	
						1,500	849.8	10.1	.....	39	4.82	nw. 6.8	1,470	-----	
3:18.....	967.6	23.6	28	nw.	4.0	1,272	873.3	12.3	1.38	37	5.29	nw. 4.0	1,247	-----	
						1,250	875.5	12.6	.....	37	5.40	nw. 3.9	1,225	-----	
						1,000	901.8	16.1	.....	34	6.22	nw. 2.7	980	0	
3:26.....	967.6	23.7	26	nw.	3.6	924	910.0	17.1	1.21	33	6.44	nw. 2.3	906	0	
						750	929.0	19.2	.....	31	6.90	wnw. 2.7	735	0	
						500	956.2	22.2	.....	27	7.23	wnw. 3.3	490	0	
3:35.....	967.6	23.5	28	w.	3.6	396	987.6	23.5	.....	26	7.53	w. 3.6	388	-----	1/10 A.Cu., w.

September 17, 1916.

P. M. 3:40.....	977.1	15.8	35	n.	4.0	396	977.1	15.8	.....	35	6.28	n. 4.0	388	.....	Cloudless.
						500	945.1	14.6	.....	36	5.98	n. 4.4	490	0	
						750	937.1	11.8	.....	37	5.12	n. 5.4	735	0	
3:55.....	977.0	15.7	35	n.	4.0	781	933.2	11.4	1.09	37	4.99	n. 5.5	766	0	
						750	937.0	11.7	.....	37	5.09	n. 5.4	735	0	
						500	965.1	14.3	.....	37	6.03	nne. 4.4	490	0	
4:45.....	977.0	15.4	37	nne.	4.0	396	977.0	15.4	.....	37	6.48	nne. 4.0	388	0	Cloudless.

## OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, SEPTEMBER, 1916.

47

 TABLE 7.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, September, 1916—Continued.  
 September 18, 1916 (No. 1).

Time.	Surface.				At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Tempera-ture.	Rela-tive-humid-ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem-perature.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.		
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav-ity.	Elec-tric.	
A. M.																
7:26.....	mb. 979.4	°C. 8.7	% 55	ssw.	m. p. s. 4.0	m. 396	mb. 979.4	°C. 8.7	.....	% 55	mb. 6.19	ssw.	m. p. s. 4.0	$10^5$ ergs. 388	volts. 0	4/10 Ci., wnw.
7:30.....	979.4	9.0	55	s.	5.4	500	967.2	9.6	.....	50	5.98	ssw.	6.0	490	0	
8:02.....	979.4	10.3	51	s.	4.0	650	950.0	11.1	-0.94	44	5.81	s.	9.0	637	0	
8:36.....	979.4	11.6	47	s.	4.9	750	938.9	11.1	.....	44	5.81	s.	7.7	735	0	
8:49.....	979.4	12.8	45	s.	5.4	950	916.3	11.1	0.00	44	5.81	ssw.	5.1	931	0	3/10 Ci., wnw.; 1/10 A.Cu., wsw.
8:51.....	979.4	12.8	45	s.	4.9	1,000	910.5	10.9	.....	45	5.87	sw.	4.9	980	0	
8:53.....	979.4	12.8	45	s.	4.9	1,250	883.5	9.7	.....	48	5.77	ssw.	4.2	1,225	0	Few Ci., wnw.; 1/10 A.Cu., wsw.
						1,504	883.7	8.4	0.48	51	5.62	w.	3.4	1,474	0	
						1,504	883.5	9.6	.....	51	6.09	sw.	6.9	1,225	0	
						1,250	908.3	10.7	-0.22	51	5.56	ssw.	10.0	1,003	0	
						1,000	910.5	10.7	.....	51	6.56	ssw.	10.0	980	0	
						750	938.9	10.1	.....	47	5.81	s.	9.5	735	0	
						651	950.0	9.9	1.14	45	5.49	s.	9.3	638	0	
						500	987.2	11.6	.....	45	6.15	s.	6.7	490	0	
						396	979.4	12.8	.....	45	6.65	s.	4.9	388	0	Cloudless.

September 18, 1916 (No. 2).

A. M.																
8:57.....	979.4	13.0	43	s.	6.7	396	979.4	13.0	.....	43	6.44	s.	6.7	388	0	Cloudless.
9:01.....	979.4	13.0	44	s.	6.7	500	967.1	11.9	.....	43	5.99	s.	7.9	490	0	
9:03.....	979.4	13.1	43	s.	6.7	721	942.0	9.5	1.08	44	5.22	s.	10.5	707	0	
11:01.....	979.4	17.4	57	s.	7.2	750	938.6	10.0	.....	44	5.40	s.	10.2	735	0	
11:55.....	978.5	18.6	37	ssw.	8.5	808	932.4	11.1	-1.88	43	5.68	s.	9.5	790	0	
P. M.						1,000	910.5	10.3	.....	46	5.76	ssw.	.....	980	620	
12:44.....	977.7	19.5	39	ssw.	6.7	1,250	883.4	9.2	.....	49	5.70	sw.	.....	1,225	1,770	
						1,500	857.2	8.2	.....	52	5.65	sw.	.....	1,470	1,190	
						1,500	857.2	8.3	.....	53	5.80	sw.	.....	1,470	1,260	
						1,500	872.0	8.9	.....	52	5.93	sw.	5.5	1,346	1,780	
						1,750	831.5	7.4	.....	54	5.95	sw.	4.6	1,470	.....	
						1,750	831.5	7.4	.....	57	5.87	sw.	2.8	1,715	.....	

September 19, 1916, series (No. 1).

A. M.																
7:27.....	972.5	12.8	61	s.	4.9	396	972.5	12.8	.....	61	9.02	s.	4.9	388	0	
7:28.....	972.5	12.8	61	s.	4.9	418	970.0	11.8	4.55	60	8.30	s.	16.8	910	0	
7:36.....	972.4	13.1	60	s.	4.5	500	980.2	12.5	.....	60	8.69	s.	17.3	490	0	
7:50.....	972.4	13.6	58	s.	4.5	774	929.8	14.7	-1.13	59	9.74	s.	18.9	735	0	
8:05.....	972.3	14.8	57	ssw.	6.3	1,000	904.9	13.4	.....	63	9.68	ssw.	15.8	980	560	6/10 St.Cu., w.
8:18.....	972.2	15.1	56	ssw.	7.2	1,221	881.8	12.2	0.56	67	9.52	sw.	12.7	1,197	1,105	
8:42.....	972.1	15.7	54	ssw.	6.7	1,250	878.8	12.3	.....	68	9.73	sw.	12.3	1,225	1,170	
9:26.....	971.7	17.0	51	sw.	7.2	1,500	853.1	12.7	.....	74	10.87	sw.	9.0	1,470	1,620	
9:29.....	971.7	17.2	51	sw.	7.2	1,531	849.9	12.8	-0.19	75	11.08	sw.	8.6	1,501	1,640	
10:21.....	971.1	19.9	51	ssw.	6.7	1,750	828.0	11.4	.....	73	9.84	sw.	8.1	1,715	1,950	
P. M.						2,000	804.6	9.9	0.63	70	8.54	sw.	7.6	1,950	2,300	5/10 St.Cu., w.
11:13.....	970.3	21.7	47	sw.	6.7	2,250	779.4	7.9	.....	71	7.56	sw.	10.1	2,205	2,700	
11:15.....	970.2	21.9	46	sw.	8.0	2,500	764.9	6.9	0.71	71	7.06	sw.	11.4	2,362	2,980	
11:23.....	970.1	22.3	48	sw.	7.6	2,750	756.0	6.0	.....	72	6.73	sw.	11.6	2,450	3,210	
11:36.....	969.8	22.9	46	ssw.	7.2	3,000	733.0	3.5	.....	74	5.81	sw.	12.3	2,694	3,840	
11:54.....	969.3	23.0	45	ssw.	8.0	3,250	695.7	-0.7	0.99	73	4.49	sw.	13.5	3,112	4,910	
12:01.....	969.2	23.4	45	ssw.	7.6	3,500	689.9	-0.1	-0.89	48	2.91	sw.	13.5	3,178	5,080	
12:13.....	969.1	23.9	44	ssw.	8.0	3,750	689.1	-0.1	0.01	48	2.01	sw.	13.5	3,184	5,100	
12:26.....	969.0	25.0	44	ssw.	6.3	4,000	687.9	-1.5	.....	39	2.10	sw.	12.9	3,429	5,860	
						4,000	687.2	-3.0	.....	31	1.47	w.	12.4	3,673	6,040	2/10 A.Cu., w.
						4,000	627.0	-4.3	0.58	23	0.98	w.	11.9	3,918	.....	
						4,000	614.4	-5.3	0.58	17	0.66	w.	11.5	4,078	.....	
						4,000	627.0	-4.3	0.58	16	0.68	w.	12.1	3,918	.....	
						3,750	647.0	-2.9	0.58	15	0.72	w.	13.0	3,673	5,200	
						3,500	627.0	-4.3	0.58	23	0.98	w.	11.9	3,918	4,980	
						3,250	627.0	-4.3	0.58	14	0.78	w.	14.1	3,370	4,850	Few A.Cu., w.
						3,000	627.0	-4.3	0.58	33	1.85	w.	13.6	3,253	4,600	
						2,750	733.0	4.3	0.58	48	2.81	w.	14.3	3,184	4,440	
						2,500	756.0	7.0	.....	81	5.13	w.	15.7	3,029	4,100	Few A.Cu., w.
						2,421	763.4	7.9	0.83	80	5.45	w.	15.5	2,939	3,870	
						2,250	779.2	9.3	.....	78	6.48	w.	14.8	2,694	3,230	
						2,000	802.1	11.4	.....	79	7.99	w.	14.2	2,450	2,600	
						1,750	826.0	13.5	.....	75	8.66	w.	14.0	2,372	2,400	
						1,500	851.2	15.6	.....	73	8.56	w.	13.5	2,205	2,140	
						1,250	877.0	13.1	1.18	63	11.31	sw.	11.2	1,441	1,080	Few A.Cu., w.
						1,250	877.0	13.1	1.18	68	10.32	sw.	13.9	1,225	810	
P. M.																
12:01.....	969.2	23.4	45	ssw.	7.6	1,238	878.6	13.1	1.18	68	10.25	ssw.	14.0	1,214	800	

## SUPPLEMENT NO. 8.

TABLE 7.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, September, 1916—Continued.

September 19, 1916, series (No. 2).

Time.	Surface.						At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Tempera-	ture.	Rela-	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem-	$\Delta t$	100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.		
					Humid-	Dir.						Rel.	Vap.	pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav-	Electric.
A. M.																		
1:07.	mb. 965.5	°C. 25.4	% 43	sw.	m. p. s. 6.3	m. 396	mb. 968.5	°C. 25.4	.....	43	13.95	sw.	m. p. s. 6.3	10 <sup>5</sup> ergs. 388	volts. 0			
1:19.	968.3	25.6	41	sw.	8.0	500	956.5	23.5	.....	46	13.32	sw.	7.0	490	0			Cloudless.
2:00.	967.6	26.2	40	ssw.	6.3	728	932.0	19.4	1.81	51	11.49	ssw.	8.4	714	50			
2:15.	967.4	26.2	40	ssw.	7.6	750	929.3	19.2	.....	52	11.57	ssw.	8.4	735	0			
2:32.	967.2	26.8	39	ssw.	6.3	1,000	902.5	16.9	.....	57	10.97	ssw.	8.4	980	50			
2:56.	966.9	27.5	40	ssw.	6.7	1,160	885.5	15.5	0.90	61	10.74	ssw.	8.4	1,137	200			
3:18.	966.8	27.7	39	ssw.	6.3	1,250	876.0	15.1	.....	62	10.64	ssw.	9.2	1,225	430			
3:39.	966.6	27.9	39	ssw.	6.3	1,500	850.1	14.0	.....	64	10.23	sw.	11.3	1,470	800			
4:27.	966.4	26.9	40	ssw.	6.3	1,661	835.6	13.3	0.44	65	9.93	sw.	12.6	1,628	1,040			
4:34.	966.3	26.9	41	ssw.	6.7	1,750	825.8	12.7	.....	66	9.40	sw.	12.6	1,715	1,230			
4:40.	966.3	26.8	40	ssw.	5.4	2,000	801.3	10.9	.....	68	7.82	wsw.	12.8	1,960	1,770			
						2,077	794.0	10.3	0.72	69	7.53	wsw.	12.8	2,035	1,930			
						2,250	777.5	8.4	.....	73	6.94	wsw.	12.7	2,205	2,080			
						2,500	754.4	5.6	.....	77	6.10	w.	12.5	2,450	2,300			
						2,616	743.8	4.3	1.11	79	5.73	w.	12.5	2,563	2,400			
						2,750	731.5	3.4	.....	82	4.84	w.	12.4	2,694	2,670			
						3,000	709.3	1.7	.....	49	3.39	wnw.	12.2	2,930	3,170			
						3,250	687.5	0.0	.....	36	2.20	wnw.	12.1	3,184	.....			
						3,347	679.4	-1.3	0.73	31	1.70	wnw.	12.0	3,279	.....			
						3,250	687.5	-0.6	.....	33	1.92	wnw.	12.4	3,184	.....			
						3,000	709.3	+1.1	.....	40	2.65	wnw.	13.5	2,939	3,190			
						2,750	731.5	+2.8	.....	46	3.46	wnw.	14.5	2,694	2,730			
						2,683	737.8	3.3	1.02	48	3.72	wnw.	14.8	2,629	2,600			
						2,500	754.4	5.2	.....	50	4.42	wnw.	14.0	2,450	2,230			
						2,250	777.5	7.7	.....	53	5.57	wnw.	13.0	2,205	1,720			
						2,000	801.3	10.3	.....	56	7.02	w.	11.9	1,960	1,400			
						1,750	825.8	12.8	.....	59	8.72	w.	10.9	1,715	1,130			
						1,725	828.3	13.1	0.83	59	8.90	w.	10.8	1,691	1,100			
						1,500	850.1	15.0	.....	57	9.72	ssw.	11.1	1,470	850			
						1,250	875.0	17.1	.....	55	10.72	ssw.	11.4	1,225	510			
						1,184	882.3	17.6	0.97	55	11.07	ssw.	11.5	1,161	380			
						1,000	900.8	19.4	.....	52	11.72	ssw.	11.2	980	30			
						750	927.5	21.8	.....	49	12.80	ssw.	9.3	735	0			
						697	933.6	22.3	1.50	48	12.93	ssw.	9.0	683	0			
						500	954.5	25.2	.....	43	13.19	ssw.	6.6	490	0			
						396	966.3	26.8	.....	40	14.10	ssw.	5.4	388	.....			Cloudless.

September 19, 1916, series (No. 3).

P. M.																		
5:24.	966.1	26.3	43	s.	4.0	396	966.1	26.3	.....	43	14.71	s.	4.0	388	.....			
						500	954.5	25.1	.....	44	14.02	s.	5.6	490	0			
						750	927.2	22.3	.....	47	12.66	s.	9.5	735	0			
						761	926.4	22.2	1.12	47	12.58	s.	9.7	746	0			
						1,000	901.0	19.6	.....	52	11.86	s.	9.3	980	0			
						1,098	891.1	18.5	1.10	54	11.50	s.	9.1	1,078	0			
						1,250	875.0	17.0	.....	57	11.05	ssw.	9.3	1,225	0			
						1,502	849.7	14.5	0.90	62	10.24	sw.	9.6	1,472	0			
						1,750	824.0	12.7	.....	55	8.08	sw.	9.5	1,715	520			
						2,000	800.0	10.9	.....	49	6.39	ww.	9.3	1,960	1,040			
						2,255	776.3	9.0	0.73	42	4.82	w.	9.2	2,210	1,280			
						2,500	754.0	7.7	.....	29	3.05	w.	6.6	2,450	1,650			
						2,750	731.0	6.4	.....	18	1.54	w.	4.0	2,694	.....			
						2,783	728.2	6.2	0.53	14	1.33	w.	3.7	2,727	.....			
						2,750	731.0	6.4	.....	14	1.35	w.	4.0	2,694	.....			
						2,500	764.0	7.7	.....	15	1.58	ww.	5.9	2,450	1,280			
						2,339	768.7	8.5	-1.20	15	1.66	sw.	7.2	2,292	1,060			
						2,291	773.2	7.6	1.12	23	2.40	sw.	7.2	2,245	990			
						2,250	777.1	8.1	.....	28	3.02	sw.	7.5	2,205	940			
						2,015	799.4	10.7	1.01	56	7.29	sw.	8.9	1,975	610			
						2,000	800.8	10.9	.....	56	7.30	sw.	9.0	1,960	590			
						1,750	825.0	13.4	.....	53	8.15	ssw.	10.0	1,715	220			
						1,509	840.1	14.9	0.93	52	8.81	ssw.	10.5	1,567	0			
						1,500	849.8	15.8	.....	52	9.33	ssw.	10.6	1,470	0			
						1,250	875.0	18.1	.....	52	10.80	s.	10.7	1,225	0			
						1,157	884.7	19.0	1.07	52	11.42	s.	10.8	1,134	0			
						1,000	901.0	20.7	.....	49	11.97	s.	11.1	980	0			
						756	926.4	23.3	0.59	45	12.87	s.	11.5	741	0			
						750	927.2	23.3	.....	45	12.87	s.	11.5	735	0			
						518	952.1	24.7	-3.69	43	13.38	sse.	13.1	508	0			
						500	954.5	24.0	.....	46	13.73	sse.	12.0	490	0			
						396	965.5	20.2	.....	65	15.39	sse.	5.4	388	.....			Cloudless.

## OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, SEPTEMBER, 1916.

49

TABLE 7.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, September, 1916—Continued.

September 19–20, 1916, series (No. 4).

Time.	Pressure.	Surface.				At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
		Tempera-	Rela-	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem-	$\Delta t$	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Gravity.	Electric.		
P. M.																	
9:31.....	mb. 965.3	°C. 19.6	% 66	m. p. s. sse. 4.9	m. 396	mb. 965.3	°C. 19.6			% 66	m. p. s. 15.05	10 <sup>5</sup> ergs. 388	volts. 0				
9:34.....	965.3	19.6	66	s. 4.9	500	954.0	21.6		-1.96	59	15.22	sse. 7.8	490	0			
9:40.....	965.3	19.6	66	sse. 4.5	681	934.1	25.2			47	15.07	s. 12.9	668	0			
9:47.....	965.3	19.8	66	s. 4.9	750	926.8	24.2			40	13.89	s. 13.0	735	0			
9:52.....	965.2	19.6	66	s. 5.4	1,000	922.9	23.5	1.60		46	13.32	s. 13.0	772	0			
10:04.....	965.2	19.4	67	s. 4.9	1,188	900.4	21.4			49	12.49	ssw. 12.2	980	0			
10:49.....	964.9	18.8	70	s. 5.4	1,250	874.9	19.4			51	11.63	ssw. 11.5	1,165	0			
11:04.....	964.8	18.7	71	s. 4.9	1,283	871.6	19.3	0.22		52	11.72	ssw. 11.5	1,225	40			
11:15.....	964.7	18.5	71	ssw. 4.5	1,500	849.2	17.1			53	11.87	ssw. 11.5	1,258	60	Occasional flashes of distant lightning in w. after 9:30 p.m.		
11:47.....	964.6	17.9	75	s. 3.6	1,569	842.9	16.5	0.98		51	9.94	sw. 9.1	1,470	210			
11:49.....	964.6	17.8	76	s. 3.6	1,750	824.1	14.9			48	7.91	sw. 8.4	1,538	260			
12:03.....	964.5	17.8	75	s. 3.6	2,000	800.2	12.8			45	6.65	ww. 8.3	1,960	720			
12:12.....	964.4	17.6	77	ssw. 3.6	2,250	776.8	10.9			43	5.61	ww. 8.2	2,205	1,210			
12:27.....	964.2	17.5	78	ssw. 4.0	2,750	772.8	10.2	0.87		42	5.23	ww. 8.2	2,251	1,450			
12:29.....	964.2	17.6	78	ssw. 4.0	3,000	709.0	5.8			26	2.83	ww. 8.5	2,700	1,950	Cloudless.		
A. M.										23	2.12	ww. 7.8	2,939	-----			
12:30.....	964.5	17.8	75	s. 3.6	3,250	687.8	3.3			21	1.63	ww. 7.0	3,184	-----			
12:49.....	964.6	17.8	76	s. 3.6	3,420	673.7	1.6	0.95		19	1.30	ww. 6.5	3,350	-----			
1:15.....	963.7	17.5	78	ssw. 3.6	3,250	687.8	3.1			18	1.37	ww. 7.0	3,184	-----			
1:49.....	963.6	17.7	82	ssw. 3.6	3,000	709.0	4.4			16	1.34	ww. 7.8	2,939	-----			
2:13.....	963.2	16.6	82	ssw. 4.0	2,750	731.2	7.7			14	1.47	ww. 8.6	2,694	1,800			
2:55.....	962.2	16.6	84	s. 2.2	2,724	733.5	7.9	0.49		14	1.49	ww. 8.7	2,669	1,600			
3:03.....	962.1	16.4	84	ssw. 3.1	2,500	753.7	9.0			14	1.61	ww. 8.8	2,450	1,470			
3:16.....	961.9	16.3	82	s. 3.1	1,200	878.5	20.3	0.84		51	12.15	ssw. 11.6	1,176	0			
3:28.....	961.8	16.8	79	ssw. 6.7	1,250	873.0	19.9			50	11.62	ssw. 11.9	1,225	70			
3:39.....	961.7	17.4	76	ssw. 5.8	1,500	847.8	17.7			43	9.68	sw. 13.2	1,470	440			
3:47.....	961.6	17.5	77	sw. 6.3	1,661	832.3	16.3	0.87		38	7.04	sw. 14.1	1,628	680			
3:58.....	961.5	18.0	73	s. 8.0	1,750	822.5	15.6			36	6.38	sw. 13.6	1,715	750			
4:03.....	961.4	17.6	78	ssw. 4.0	2,000	799.0	13.5			31	4.80	ww. 12.1	1,960	960	1/10 St.Cu., w.		
4:16.....	961.3	17.6	78	ssw. 4.0	2,165	783.9	12.2	0.81		28	3.98	ww. 11.2	2,122	1,105			
4:28.....	961.2	17.6	78	ssw. 4.0	2,250	775.8	11.5			26	3.53	ww. 10.9	2,205	1,460			
4:39.....	961.1	17.4	76	ssw. 3.1	2,500	752.8	9.3			21	2.46	w. 10.2	2,450	1,735			
4:55.....	961.0	16.3	82	s. 3.1	2,750	730.5	7.2			16	1.63	w. 9.3	2,694	-----			
5:03.....	960.9	16.4	84	ssw. 3.1	2,750	726.5	6.8	0.86		15	1.48	w. 9.2	2,737	-----			
5:16.....	960.8	16.6	84	s. 2.2	3,000	708.3	4.8			20	0.71	w. 9.3	2,939	-----			
5:28.....	960.7	16.8	79	ssw. 6.7	3,250	686.9	2.2			26	1.86	w. 9.4	3,184	-----	5/10 St.Cu., w.		
5:39.....	960.6	16.7	82	s. 2.2	3,472	668.1	0.0	1.00		31	1.89	w. 9.5	3,401	-----			
5:55.....	960.5	16.6	84	s. 2.2	3,250	686.9	2.2			31	2.22	w. 9.0	3,184	-----			
6:03.....	960.4	16.4	84	ssw. 3.1	3,000	708.3	4.7			30	2.56	w. 8.4	2,939	-----			
6:16.....	960.3	16.3	82	s. 3.1	2,750	730.5	7.1			30	3.03	w. 7.9	2,604	-----			
6:28.....	960.2	16.3	82	s. 3.1	2,697	735.3	7.7	1.11		30	3.15	w. 7.8	2,643	1,280			
6:39.....	960.1	16.3	82	s. 3.1	2,500	752.8	9.9			31	3.78	w. 9.0	2,450	1,360	Lightning to w., nw., and n.		
6:55.....	960.0	16.2	82	s. 3.1	2,256	774.7	12.6	0.98		32	4.67	ww. 10.5	2,211	1,470			
7:03.....	960.9	16.4	84	ssw. 3.1	2,250	775.8	12.7			32	4.70	ww. 10.5	2,205	1,470			
7:16.....	960.8	16.8	79	ssw. 6.7	2,000	799.0	15.1			30	5.15	ww. 10.2	1,960	1,600			
7:28.....	960.7	16.6	84	s. 3.1	1,750	822.5	17.6			28	5.64	sw. 9.9	1,715	1,730			
7:39.....	960.6	17.4	76	ssw. 5.8	1,664	830.8	18.4	0.60		27	5.71	sw. 9.8	1,631	1,780			
7:55.....	960.5	17.6	77	sw. 6.3	1,500	846.7	19.3			31	6.94	sw. 10.6	1,470	-----	6/10 St.Cu., w.		
8:03.....	960.4	17.6	78	s. 8.0	1,261	870.5	20.8	0.86		36	8.85	sw. 11.7	1,236	6,000			
8:16.....	960.3	17.6	78	s. 8.0	1,250	871.0	21.7			38	9.86	sw. 11.8	1,225	-----			
8:28.....	960.2	17.5	77	sw. 6.3	396	898.9	23.0			39	10.96	sw. 12.4	980	-----	Sprinkling at 3:57 a. m.		
8:39.....	960.1	17.4	76	ssw. 5.8	750	922.8	23.8			46	13.64	sw. 12.4	735	-----	8/10 St.Cu., w.		
8:55.....	960.0	17.3	76	ssw. 5.8	500	949.8	19.7			65	14.92	s. 9.9	490	-----			
9:03.....	960.9	17.0	73	s. 8.0	396	961.5	18.0			73	15.07	s. 8.9	388	-----			

September 20, 1916, series (No. 5).

A. M.																
12:50.....	963.8	17.4	78	ssw. 4.5	396	963.8	17.4			78	15.50	ssw. 4.5	388	-----	Few A. St. w.; lightning in nnw.	
1:01.....	963.8	17.2	79	ssw. 4.5	500	952.4	19.9			68	15.80	ssw. 8.4	490	0		
1:15.....	963.7	17.5	78	ssw. 3.6	691	931.4	24.8	-2.44		51	15.78	ssw. 15.5	678	0		
1:49.....	963.6	17.7	80	ssw. 3.6	1,000	925.3	24.1			51	15.31	ssw. 15.0	735	0		
2:13.....	963.6	17.1	80	ssw. 3.6	1,250	874.0	19.1			51	13.00	ssw. 12.1	980	0		
2:55.....	963.6	16.7	82	ssw. 3.6	1,195	879.6	19.5	0.76		48	10.61	ssw. 11.2	1,225	280		
3:03.....	962.1	16.4	84	ssw. 3.1	1,000	899.7	21.0			50	11.34	ssw. 11.5	1,717	260		
3:16.....	961.9	16.3	82	s. 3.1	1,200	926.0	22.9			51	12.68	ssw. 9.9	980	140		
3:28.....																

## SUPPLEMENT NO. 8.

TABLE 7.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, September, 1916—Continued.

September 20, 1916, series (No. 6).

Surface.							At different heights above sea. <sup>1</sup>										Remarks.
Time.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	$\Delta t$	100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.		Remarks.
				Dir.	Vel.						Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.	
A. M.																	
4:36	mb. 962.3	°C. 17.2	% 78	ssw.	m.p.s. 5.4	m. 396	mb. 962.3	°C. 17.2	.....	.....	% 78	mb. 15.30	m.p.s. 5.4	10 <sup>8</sup> ergs. 388	volts. 0	Thunder from n.	
4:39	962.3	17.3	77	sw.	5.4	500	950.8	19.3	.....	.....	69	15.45	sw. 11.0	490	0		
4:49	962.6	16.8	80	n.	1.8	694	929.6	23.2	-2.01	51	14.50	ws. 21.4	681	0			
4:58	962.8	16.2	82	n.	2.2	750	923.6	23.8	.....	45	13.32	ws. 18.7	735	0	5/10 St.Cu., w.		
5:17	962.4	16.0	84	ene.	2.7	864	912.0	25.1	-1.02	33	10.52	ws. 13.2	847	0			
5:30	962.2	15.9	84	ese.	2.7	1,000	897.9	23.7	.....	33	9.67	ws. 13.0	980	0			
6:00	961.5	16.0	81	ese.	4.5	1,225	875.1	21.4	1.02	33	8.41	ws. 12.8	1,201	0			
6:18	961.6	15.9	82	e.	1.8	1,250	872.8	21.1	.....	33	8.26	ws. 12.8	1,225	30			
6:35	961.7	15.9	83	ese.	2.2	1,500	847.4	18.5	.....	36	7.67	ws. 12.7	1,470	340			
6:50	961.7	15.1	86	s.	1.3	1,750	822.8	15.9	.....	38	6.90	ws. 12.6	1,715	640			
7:03	961.8	15.8	86	s.	1.8	2,000	818.0	15.4	1.04	39	5.76	ws. 11.1	1,960	.....	Lightning last seen about 5:40.		
7:22	961.7	15.8	86	se.	1.8	2,108	788.4	12.6	0.91	36	5.25	ws. 10.3	2,066	.....	6/10 St.Cu., w.		
7:27	961.7	16.1	85	sse.	1.8	2,250	774.6	11.4	.....	36	4.85	ws. 11.7	2,205	.....	Rain, 5:52—5:53 a.m.		
						2,500	751.7	9.2	.....	36	4.19	w. 14.0	2,450	.....			
						2,518	750.2	9.0	0.88	36	4.13	w. 14.2	2,467	.....			
						2,750	729.3	6.6	.....	39	3.80	w. 15.7	2,694	.....			
						3,000	707.0	4.1	.....	43	3.52	w. 18.9	2,939	.....			
						3,250	685.6	1.5	.....	46	3.13	w. 18.1	3,184	.....			
						3,362	676.6	0.4	1.04	48	3.02	w. 19.8	3,294	.....			
						3,250	685.7	1.6	.....	47	3.22	w. 19.7	3,184	4,680	6/10 St.Cu., w.		
						3,000	707.5	4.2	.....	45	3.71	w. 19.4	2,939	3,380			
						2,908	715.8	5.2	1.21	44	3.89	w. 19.3	2,849	3,210			
						2,750	729.1	6.8	.....	42	4.15	w. 17.3	2,684	2,910			
						2,500	751.7	9.4	.....	38	4.48	w. 14.2	2,450	2,440	4/10 St.Cu., w.		
						2,370	763.8	10.8	1.01	36	4.66	w. 12.6	2,322	2,200	Portion of primary rainbow visible from 6:56 to 7:03 a.m.		
						2,250	774.6	12.0	.....	35	4.91	w. 13.1	2,205	2,580			
						2,000	798.2	14.5	.....	32	5.28	ws. 14.1	1,960	3,380			
						1,793	818.0	16.6	0.80	30	5.67	ws. 15.0	1,757	4,050			
						1,750	822.3	16.9	.....	30	5.78	ws. 15.0	1,715	4,180			
						1,500	846.7	19.0	.....	29	6.37	ws. 14.9	1,470	3,040	3/10 St. Cu., w.		
						1,250	871.8	21.0	.....	28	6.96	sw. 14.9	1,225	1,860			
						1,000	897.0	23.0	.....	27	7.59	sw. 14.8	980	700			
						822	915.2	24.4	-1.95	26	7.95	sw. 14.8	806	0			
						750	923.0	23.0	.....	36	10.12	sw. 12.6	735	0			
						500	950.0	18.1	.....	71	14.75	sse. 5.0	490	0			
						396	961.7	16.1	.....	85	15.56	sse. 1.8	388	.....			

September 20, 1916, series (No. 7).

A. M.	961.8	21.7	59	s.	4.0	396	961.8	21.7	.....	59	15.32	s. 4.0	388	.....	2/10 A.Cu., w.
	500	950.0	22.4	.....	.....	53	14.36	5.6	.....	53	10.2	735	0		
	750	923.3	24.5	.....	.....	36	11.07	sw. 10.2	.....	10.3	784	0			
	800	918.1	24.6	-0.95	.....	35	10.83	sw. 10.3	.....	9.3	980	0			
	897.0	897.0	21.1	.....	.....	32	8.01	w. 9.3	.....	9.0	1,072	0			
	1,093	887.6	19.4	1.77	.....	30	6.76	w. 8.9	.....	8.9	1,225	0			
	1,250	871.0	18.7	.....	.....	29	6.26	wnw. 8.9	.....	8.9	1,470	0			
	1,500	846.0	17.7	.....	.....	27	5.47	nnw. 9.0	.....	9.0	1,647	680			
10:09	961.8	21.6	60	w.	3.1	1,750	828.7	16.9	0.43	26	5.00	n. 8.8	1,715	750	
10:09	961.5	24.8	48	w.	4.5	1,750	822.2	16.4	.....	26	4.85	n. 8.8	1,960	1,010	
	1,700	808.0	16.9	.....	.....	2,000	798.0	14.4	.....	27	4.43	nw. 7.6	2,205	1,270	
	2,250	774.6	12.4	.....	.....	2,305	709.6	12.0	0.78	28	3.93	w. 7.5	2,259	1,320	
	2,500	751.5	10.1	.....	.....	2,750	729.3	7.6	.....	29	3.58	w. 8.6	2,450	1,500	
	3,000	707.5	5.2	.....	.....	3,000	707.5	5.2	.....	30	3.13	w. 10.0	2,694	1,740	
	3,255	683.3	2.6	0.99	.....	3,500	685.1	0.2	.....	32	2.83	w. 11.4	2,939	1,970	1/10 A.Cu., n.
	3,750	645.0	-2.3	.....	.....	4,000	623.6	-5.2	.....	39	1.97	w. 14.2	3,694	2,000	
	3,872	635.2	-3.5	0.99	.....	4,000	625.0	-4.9	.....	41	1.87	w. 14.6	3,793	3,180	
	4,000	625.0	-4.9	.....	.....	4,250	605.3	-7.5	.....	43	1.74	w. 14.5	3,918	3,390	
	4,500	588.1	-10.1	.....	.....	4,500	588.1	-10.1	.....	48	1.55	w. 14.4	4,162	3,780	
P. M.	961.8	28.0	33	nw.	4.9	4,638	570.2	-11.6	0.95	55	1.24	w. 14.1	4,542	4,400	
	4,750	567.1	-11.9	.....	.....	4,971	551.1	-12.0	0.46	46	1.14	w. 15.0	4,651	4,700	
	4,781	564.3	-11.4	-1.25	.....	4,781	564.3	-11.4	-1.25	41	0.94	w. 16.8	4,867	.....	
	4,750	566.6	-11.8	.....	.....	4,709	569.6	-12.3	1.00	44	0.97	w. 17.7	4,651	4,760	
	4,709	569.6	-10.2	.....	.....	4,500	584.9	-10.2	.....	50	1.28	w. 17.4	4,611	4,710	
	4,250	604.0	-8.7	.....	.....	4,000	623.6	-5.2	.....	51	1.48	w. 16.7	4,162	4,120	
	4,000	623.6	-5.2	.....	.....	3,855	635.2	-3.8	0.28	54	2.13	w. 16.0	3,918	3,800	
	3,750	643.7	-3.0	.....	.....	3,750	643.7	-3.0	.....	55	2.44	w. 15.7	3,776	3,610	
	3,500	664.1	-1.1	.....	.....	3,500	664.1	-1.1	.....	54	2.61	w. 15.7	3,673	3,470	
	3,250	685.5	0.8	.....	.....	3,000	708.9	2.7	.....	53	3.43	w. 16.0	3,429	3,150	
	3,000	708.9	4.8	.....	.....	2,750	729.0	4.8	.....	52	3.85	dw. 16.1	3,184	2,830	
	2,750	751.5	6.5	.....	.....	2,500	751.5	6.5	.....	51	4.49	nw. 16.2	2,094	2,110	
	2,488	752.9	6.6	1.01	.....	2,488	752.9	6.6	1.01	51	4.97	nw. 16.3	2,438	1,700	
	2,250	774.6	9.0	.....	.....	2,000	798.0	10.9	.....	49	5.63	nw. 14.6	2,205	1,370	
	1,818	816.1	13.4	0.99	.....	1,818	816.1	13.4	0.99	48	6.28	nw. 13.3	1,960	990	
	1,														

## OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, SEPTEMBER, 1916.

51

TABLE 7.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, September, 1916—Continued.

September 20, 1916, series (No. 8).

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Tempera-	Rela-	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem-	$\Delta t$	100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.		
				ture.	ative						ture.	Rel.	Vap.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav-	Electric.
P. M. 3:25.....	mb. 963.0	°C. 26.7	% 29	nnw.	m.p.s. 7.2	m. 396	mb. 963.0	°C. 26.7	.....	.....	% 29	mb. 10.16	nnw.	m.p.s. 7.2	$10^6$ ergs 388	volts.	Cloudless.
3:35.....	963.1	26.4	30	nnw.	8.9	500	951.5	25.1	.....	30	9.56	nnw.	9.5	490	0	0	Few Cl.St., w.
3:46.....	963.3	26.0	30	nnw.	8.5	729	927.0	21.6	1.53	33	8.51	nnw.	14.5	715	0	0	
3:53.....	963.4	26.2	30	nnw.	8.0	750	924.5	21.4	.....	33	8.41	nnw.	14.5	735	0	0	
3:54.....	963.4	26.2	30	nnw.	8.5	1,000	898.0	18.5	.....	38	8.09	nnw.	14.2	980	0	0	
4:11.....	963.7	25.8	30	nnw.	7.2	1,155	882.1	16.7	1.15	41	7.79	nnw.	14.0	1,132	0	0	
4:25.....	963.9	25.3	28	nnw.	7.2	1,250	872.3	15.7	.....	43	7.67	nnw.	14.5	1,225	140	0	
5:00.....	964.5	24.0	28	nnw.	6.7	1,500	847.0	13.0	.....	46	6.89	nnw.	15.7	1,470	520	0	
5:35.....	965.1	22.4	32	nnw.	4.5	2,000	804.0	12.3	1.08	47	6.73	nnw.	16.0	1,532	620	0	
5:57.....	965.5	21.6	34	nnw.	5.4	2,500	822.4	12.2	.....	41	5.83	nnw.	15.2	1,715	880	0	
6:05.....	965.6	21.4	32	nnw.	5.8	2,553	774.0	10.2	.....	39	4.04	nw.	15.8	2,306	1,500	0	
6:15.....	965.9	20.8	33	nnw.	4.0	2,750	784.7	7.5	0.78	40	4.98	nw.	16.0	2,450	1,640	0	
6:25.....	966.1	20.6	32	nnw.	4.0	3,000	728.3	3.5	.....	41	3.83	nw.	16.4	2,694	1,870	0	
6:36.....	966.3	20.0	33	nnw.	3.3	3,250	725.9	3.2	1.00	45	3.53	nw.	16.5	2,725	1,900	0	
6:39.....	966.4	19.8	34	nnw.	5.8	3,500	706.3	1.4	.....	47	3.18	nw.	17.8	2,939	2,250	0	
6:41.....	966.5	19.7	35	nnw.	5.8	3,500	685.3	-0.3	.....	50	2.88	wnw.	19.3	3,184	2,600	0	
A. M. 7:18.....	969.7	9.0	63	wnw.	3.6	1,000	902.1	13.0	.....	51	2.64	wnw.	20.3	3,429	3,060	0	
7:19.....	969.7	9.0	63	wnw.	3.6	1,222	879.0	11.6	1.04	54	2.30	wnw.	22.0	3,614	3,600	0	
7:33.....	969.8	9.4	63	wnw.	3.6	1,250	875.9	11.3	.....	55	2.06	wnw.	22.0	3,660	3,400	0	
7:48.....	969.8	9.7	60	wnw.	4.0	1,500	850.0	8.8	.....	56	1.77	nw.	22.7	3,744	3,130	0	
8:06.....	969.9	10.7	59	wnw.	4.9	1,700	839.2	7.7	1.02	57	1.44	nw.	23.3	3,847	3,130	0	
8:32.....	969.9	12.4	55	wnw.	2.7	2,000	824.7	6.4	.....	58	1.12	nw.	24.7	3,960	1,290	0	
8:43.....	969.9	14.0	46	wnw.	4.5	2,108	799.9	4.0	.....	59	0.80	nw.	25.3	1,793	1,040	0	
8:58.....	969.9	14.8	43	wnw.	5.4	2,000	789.2	3.0	0.92	60	0.50	nw.	26.7	1,715	920	0	
9:00.....	969.9	14.8	42	wnw.	5.4	1,750	799.9	4.0	.....	61	0.20	nw.	16.3	1,662	800	0	
9:02.....	969.9	15.0	41	wnw.	4.9	1,500	843.9	8.0	0.89	62	0.14	nw.	15.3	1,470	460	0	
A. M. 9:40.....	969.7	17.0	40	wnw.	5.4	1,250	850.0	8.5	.....	63	0.05	nw.	15.4	980	0	0	
9:53.....	969.6	17.1	37	wnw.	5.8	1,000	878.6	11.8	0.78	64	0.05	nw.	15.4	1,470	3,380	0	
10:08.....	969.5	18.4	35	wnw.	5.8	1,202	902.1	12.8	.....	65	0.05	nw.	15.5	1,529	3,600	0	
10:37.....	969.2	19.2	30	nw.	9.4	1,250	875.9	10.8	.....	66	0.05	nw.	15.5	1,470	2,480	0	
NOON.....	968.2	20.4	27	nw.	8.9	1,683	969.9	15.0	.....	67	0.05	nw.	15.3	1,110	2,050	0	

September 21, 1916 (No. 1).

A. M. 7:18.....	969.7	9.0	63	wnw.	3.6	396	969.7	9.0	.....	63	7.23	wnw.	3.6	388	.....	Cloudless.	
7:19.....	969.7	9.0	63	wnw.	3.6	750	929.5	16.2	.....	58	7.66	wnw.	6.5	490	.....		
7:33.....	969.8	9.4	63	wnw.	3.6	1,000	928.7	16.4	-2.04	44	8.10	nw.	13.8	735	.....		
7:48.....	969.8	9.7	60	wnw.	4.0	1,222	879.0	11.6	1.04	39	6.19	nw.	14.0	980	1,780		
8:06.....	969.9	10.7	59	wnw.	4.9	1,250	875.9	11.3	.....	44	4.64	nw.	14.0	1,198	2,530		
8:32.....	969.9	12.4	55	wnw.	2.7	1,500	850.0	8.8	.....	34	4.55	nw.	14.3	1,225	2,630		
8:43.....	969.9	14.0	46	wnw.	4.5	1,700	839.2	7.7	1.02	37	4.19	nw.	16.5	1,470	3,780		
8:58.....	969.9	14.8	43	wnw.	5.4	2,000	824.7	6.3	.....	38	3.99	nw.	17.5	1,374	4,950		
9:00.....	969.9	14.8	42	wnw.	5.4	2,108	799.9	4.0	.....	40	3.84	nw.	17.4	1,715	5,250		
9:02.....	969.9	15.0	41	wnw.	4.9	2,000	789.2	3.0	0.92	43	3.50	nw.	17.1	1,980	5,770		
A. M. 9:40.....	969.7	17.0	40	wnw.	5.4	1,250	799.9	4.0	.....	45	3.41	nw.	17.0	2,068	6,000		
9:53.....	969.6	17.1	37	wnw.	5.8	1,000	878.6	11.8	0.78	46	3.06	nw.	16.7	1,960	5,530		
10:08.....	969.5	18.4	35	wnw.	5.8	1,202	902.1	12.8	.....	47	4.20	nw.	16.0	1,715	4,430		
10:37.....	969.2	19.2	30	nw.	9.4	1,250	875.9	10.8	.....	48	4.72	nw.	15.5	1,529	3,600		
NOON.....	968.2	20.4	27	nw.	8.9	1,683	969.9	15.0	.....	49	4.77	nw.	15.5	1,470	3,380		

September 21, 1916 (No. 2).

A. M. 9:40.....	969.7	17.0	40	wnw.	5.4	396	969.7	17.0	.....	40	7.75	wnw.	5.4	388	.....	Cloudless.	
9:53.....	969.6	17.1	37	wnw.	5.8	750	929.5	12.5	.....	39	6.96	wnw.	6.8	490	0		
10:08.....	969.5	18.4	35	wnw.	5.8	1,000	927.4	12.2	1.28	38	5.51	nw.	10.2	735	0		
10:37.....	969.2	19.2	30	nw.	9.4	1,202	880.9	8.9	0.77	39	4.95	nw.	12.4	980	570		
NOON.....	968.2	20.4	27	nw.	8.9	1,683	875.0	8.5	.....	40	4.44	nw.	14.5	1,225	1,200		
A. M. 9:40.....	969.7	17.0	40	wnw.	5.4	1,000	849.0	6.4	.....	42	4.04	nw.	17.2	1,470	1,880		
9:53.....	969.6	17.1	37	wnw.	5.8	1,250	823.5	4.3	.....	43	3.57	nw.	19.9	1,715	2,050		
10:08.....	969.5	18.4	35	wnw.	5.8	1,500	806.8	2.9	0.84	44	3.31	nw.	21.8	1,884	1,850		
10:37.....	969.2	19.2	30	nw.	9.4	1,750	823.5	4.3	.....	45	3.74	wnw.	17.6	1,715	1,400		
NOON.....	968.2	20.4	27	nw.	8.9	1,683	830.1	4.9	.....	45	3.90	wnw.	16.0	1,650	1,220		

## SUPPLEMENT NO. 8.

TABLE 7.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, September, 1916—Continued.

September 21, 1916 (No. 2)—Continued.

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.										Remarks.		
	Pressure.	Tempera-	ture.	Rela-	tive	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem-	$\Delta t$	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.		
						humid-	ity.					Rel.	Vap.	pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav-	Electric.
P. M.	mb.	°C.	%			m.p.s.		m.	mb.	°C.		%	mb.	m.p.s.	$10^6 \text{ ergs}$	volts.		
1:01.	967.2	21.4	23	nw.	10.7			1,750	823.5	4.4		45	3.77	wnw.	16.2	1,715	.....	
								2,000	798.0	2.4	0.79	44	3.19	wnw.	17.1	1,980	.....	
								2,114	786.5	1.5		44	3.00	wnw.	17.5	2,072	835	
								2,250	773.3	0.2		41	2.54	wnw.	17.9	2,205	1,450	
								2,500	749.3	-2.2		34	1.73	wnw.	18.5	2,450	2,570	
1:24.	966.9	22.2	24	nw.	8.5			2,639	736.5	-3.5	0.95	31	1.41	wnw.	18.9	2,586	3,200	
								2,750	726.1	-4.0		30	1.31	wnw.	19.4	2,694	3,530	
								3,000	703.4	-5.0		28	1.12	wnw.	20.4	2,939	4,270	
								3,250	681.5	-6.1	0.46	27	0.99	wnw.	21.5	3,184	.....	
1:42.	966.7	21.8	24	nw.	9.4			3,373	671.2	-6.6		26	0.91	wnw.	22.0	3,304	.....	
								3,250	681.5	-6.0		26	0.96	wnw.	21.3	3,184	.....	
								3,000	703.4	-4.7		25	1.03	wnw.	19.8	2,039	4,360	
2:14.	966.4	21.8	22	nw.	9.8			2,839	718.8	-3.9	0.96	24	1.06	wnw.	18.8	2,782	3,940	
								2,750	726.1	-3.0		25	1.19	wnw.	18.3	2,694	3,700	
								2,500	749.3	-0.6		28	1.63	wnw.	17.0	2,450	3,040	
								2,250	773.3	1.8		32	2.23	wnw.	15.6	2,205	2,390	
								2,000	798.0	4.2		36	2.97	wnw.	14.2	1,960	1,700	
								1,750	822.9	6.6		39	3.80	wnw.	12.9	1,715	970	
2:44.	966.1	22.2	20	nw.	9.8			1,724	825.4	6.8	1.12	39	3.85	wnw.	12.8	1,690	890	
								1,500	847.5	9.3		36	4.22	wnw.	12.8	1,470	630	
								1,250	873.0	12.1		33	4.66	wnw.	12.9	1,225	340	
3:02.	965.9	22.0	23	wnw.	7.6			1,000	899.5	14.9		30	5.08	wnw.	13.0	980	50	
								804	921.0	17.1	1.40	27	5.26	wnw.	13.0	788	0	
								750	926.8	17.9		26	5.23	wnw.	12.4	735	0	
								500	954.0	21.3		20	5.07	wnw.	9.6	490	0	
3:06.	965.8	22.8	17	wnw.	8.5			396	965.8	22.8		17	4.72	wnw.	8.5	388	.....	Few Cl., wnw.

September 22, 1916.

A. M.																		
7:29.	966.7	8.8	67	wnw.	4.0			396	986.7	8.8		67	7.59	wnw.	4.0	388	.....	Cloudless.
								500	954.3	8.2		71	7.72	nw.	5.6	490	.....	
								750	925.5	6.8		82	8.10	nw.	9.5	735	.....	
7:46.	966.8	9.5	66	nw.	3.6			1,000	897.8			92	8.31	n.	13.4	980	750	
7:47.	966.8	9.5	66	nw.	3.6			1,061	891.7	5.2	-0.54	94	8.32	n.	14.4	1,040	1,010	
								1,091	888.5	6.7	-5.00	94	9.22	n.	16.4	1,070	1,140	
								1,250	870.9	6.3		89	8.50	n.	16.0	1,225	1,600	
8:04.	966.9	10.2	65	nw.	4.5			1,500	845.0	5.6		82	7.46	n.	15.4	1,470	2,080	
8:08.	966.9	10.4	65	nw.	4.9			1,576	837.6	5.4	0.27	80	7.18	n.	15.2	1,545	2,200	
								1,670	828.1	6.8	-1.49	65	6.42	n.	15.4	1,637	2,420	
								1,750	820.0	6.3		65	6.21	n.	15.4	1,715	2,610	
								2,000	795.8	4.8		64	5.50	n.	15.3	1,960	3,220	
								2,250	772.0	3.4		64	4.99	nw.	15.2	2,205	3,840	
								2,500	748.7	2.0		63	4.45	nw.	15.2	2,450	4,280	
8:57.	967.2	11.5	62	nnw.	5.4			2,750	725.5	0.6		62	3.96	nw.	15.1	2,694	5,180	
								2,828	718.5	0.2	0.57	62	3.84	nnw.	15.1	2,771	5,700	
								3,000	703.0	-0.7		62	3.57	nnw.	15.4	2,930	5,930	
								3,250	681.0	-2.2		62	3.16	nnw.	15.8	3,184	6,270	
								3,500	660.0	-3.5		63	2.85	nw.	16.3	3,429	6,640	
								3,750	639.7	-5.1		63	2.51	nw.	16.7	3,673	7,020	
10:13.	967.6	14.2	57	nnw.	4.9			3,806	635.7	-5.4	0.54	63	2.44	nw.	16.8	3,728	7,100	
								3,750	639.7	-5.1		63	2.51	nw.	16.8	3,673	6,840	
								3,500	660.0	-3.9		64	2.82	nw.	17.0	3,429	5,680	
								3,250	681.0	-2.6		64	3.15	nw.	17.2	3,184	5,750	
								3,000	703.0	-1.4		65	3.54	nw.	17.4	2,939	5,320	
11:03.	967.6	14.8	57	nnw.	4.9			2,850	717.0	-0.6	0.57	65	3.78	nw.	17.5	2,792	4,900	
								2,750	726.2	0.0		67	4.09	nnw.	17.3	2,694	4,580	
								2,500	750.0	1.4		72	4.87	nnw.	16.8	2,450	3,780	
								2,250	774.1	2.8		78	5.83	nnw.	16.2	2,205	3,170	
								2,000	798.0	4.2		83	6.85	nnw.	15.6	1,960	2,560	
								1,750	822.1	5.7		88	8.06	nnw.	15.0	1,715	1,950	
11:33.	967.8	15.3	58	nnw.	4.5			1,093	828.1	6.0	-1.02	89	8.32	nnw.	14.9	1,650	1,810	
11:35.	967.8	15.2	58	nnw.	4.5			1,500	847.0	4.0		84	6.83	nnw.	10.8	1,470	1,350	
								1,437	853.5	3.4	0.87	82	6.40	nnw.	9.4	1,409	1,200	St. Cu., base about 1,400 m.
								1,250	872.7	5.0		78	6.80	nnw.	9.0	1,225	750	
								1,000	899.5	7.2		72	7.32	nnw.	8.4	980	160	
								816	920.6	8.8	1.43	68	7.70	nnw.	8.0	800	0	
								750	926.8	9.7		68	7.94	nnw.	7.5	735	0	
								500	955.7	13.3		60	9.16	n.	5.7	490	0	
MOON.	967.9	14.8	57	n.	4.9			396	967.9	14.8		57	9.59	n.	4.9	388	.....	9/10 St. Cu., nnw.

September 23, 1916 (No. 1).

A. M.																	




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## OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, SEPTEMBER, 1916.

53

TABLE 7.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, September, 1916—Continued.

September 23, 1916 (No. 2).

Time.	Surface.				At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.		
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Electric.	
P. M. 4:25.....	mb. 969.2	°C. 21.7	% 39	sse.	m. p. s. 4.0	m. 396	mb. 969.2	°C. 21.7	.....	% 39	m. p. s. 4.0	10 <sup>6</sup> ergs. 388	volts. .....	Cloudless.		
4:31.....	969.2	21.5	40	sse.	3.6	500	957.6	20.1	.....	40	9.41	sse.	4.7	490	0	
4:51.....	969.2	21.1	42	sse.	4.0	556	940.4	17.6	1.58	42	8.45	sse.	5.7	643	0	
5:37.....	969.0	20.1	45	sse.	3.1	750	930.0	16.5	.....	45	8.45	sse.	5.7	735	0	
6:21.....	969.8	19.0	49	s.	2.7	1,000	902.5	13.6	.....	54	8.41	sse.	5.7	980	0	
6:45.....	969.7	18.4	52	sse.	2.7	1,115	890.7	12.2	1.18	58	8.24	sse.	5.7	1,093	0	
6:48.....	969.7	18.3	52	sse.	2.7	1,250	876.2	13.3	.....	55	5.34	sse.	4.6	1,225	320	
7:05.....	969.6	17.6	55	sse.	2.7	1,269	874.8	13.5	-0.84	32	4.95	sse.	4.5	1,244	360	
7:13.....	969.7	17.4	56	s.	2.7	1,500	851.0	12.1	.....	38	4.94	sse.	5.3	1,470	800	
7:17.....	969.7	17.2	57	s.	3.1	2,000	801.5	9.2	.....	42	4.89	SSW.	6.9	1,960	.....	
						2,235	779.1	7.8	0.73	45	4.76	SSW.	7.7	2,190	10/10 A.Cu., wsw.	
						1,750	826.2	11.3	.....	41	4.87	SSW.	7.3	1,960	.....	
						1,500	851.1	13.1	.....	36	4.82	SSW.	7.0	1,715	760	
						1,457	855.7	13.4	-0.65	31	4.76	SSW.	6.5	1,428	660	
						1,271	874.8	12.2	0.74	35	4.97	s.	7.5	1,246	240	
						1,250	876.8	12.4	.....	38	5.18	s.	7.5	1,225	190	
						1,000	903.1	14.3	.....	43	7.01	sse.	7.7	980	0	
						745	930.8	10.1	0.73	50	9.15	sse.	8.0	730	0	
						500	957.6	17.0	.....	53	10.87	sse.	4.5	490	0	
						903.0	918.0	18.2	-1.67	52	11.08	sse.	3.9	447	0	
						396	969.7	17.2	.....	57	11.18	s.	3.1	388	2/10 A.Cu., wsw.	

September 24, 1916 (No. 1).

A. M.																
7:22.....	970.2	14.2	60	sse.	3.1	396	970.2	14.2	.....	60	9.71	sse.	3.1	388	.....	8/10 A.Cu., w.
7:34.....	970.3	14.2	64	sse.	2.7	500	958.3	16.0	.....	57	10.36	s.	4.8	490	0	2/10 Cl.St., w.
8:55.....	970.3	17.6	54	se.	3.1	715	934.6	19.8	-1.75	52	12.01	sw.	8.2	701	0	.....
11:00.....	969.9	23.4	46	sse.	2.7	1,000	930.7	19.7	.....	52	11.93	sw.	8.1	735	0	1/10 Cl.St., w.
11:01.....	969.9	23.4	46	sse.	2.7	1,250	877.5	17.5	.....	51	10.93	sw.	7.2	980	0	.....
11:10.....	969.9	22.8	46	s.	3.6	1,000	904.7	20.4	.....	48	10.00	SSW.	6.2	1,225	0	2/10 Cl.St., w.; few Cu., ss.
						880	917.0	21.3	-2.07	46	11.03	s.	6.4	980	0	.....
						745	931.4	18.5	1.23	47	11.40	s.	6.7	863	0	.....
						500	958.3	21.5	.....	46	11.80	s.	4.5	490	0	.....
						396	909.9	22.8	.....	46	12.77	s.	3.6	388	.....	2/10 Cl.St., w.; few Cu., ss.

September 24, 1916 (No. 2).

P. M.	968.6	28.6	35	SSW.	4.9	396	968.6	28.6	.....	35	13.70	SSW.	4.9	388	.....	4/10 Cl., sw.
2:01.....	968.6	28.5	35	SSW.	8.0	500	956.2	25.5	.....	38	12.40	SSW.	7.1	490	0	Arc. of 22°-halo, 1 to 3:50 p. m.
2:37.....	968.4	28.9	34	sse.	6.7	556	948.5	23.0	3.03	40	11.24	SSW.	8.9	570	0	.....
3:13.....	968.1	26.6	40	s.	5.8	1,000	930.2	21.6	.....	42	10.84	SSW.	8.5	735	0	4/10 Cl., ssw.; 3/10 Cl.St., ssw.
3:58.....	967.6	25.6	40	s.	2.7	1,154	887.5	18.3	0.82	40	10.49	s.	8.0	980	0	.....
4:28.....	967.4	28.0	48	sse.	3.6	1,250	877.5	17.5	.....	48	10.09	s.	7.7	1,131	0	.....
4:44.....	967.3	25.7	49	sse.	3.6	1,750	851.8	15.5	.....	49	8.03	s.	7.2	1,470	350	.....
4:45.....	967.3	25.7	49	sse.	3.6	2,000	834.9	14.1	0.81	49	7.98	s.	6.9	1,637	600	.....
5:02.....	967.2	25.5	50	sse.	3.6	2,250	826.2	13.4	.....	50	7.68	s.	7.4	1,715	940	.....
5:14.....	967.1	25.6	49	sse.	3.6	2,500	777.0	8.8	.....	53	7.00	s.	9.0	1,960	850	.....
						2,750	754.1	6.5	.....	56	6.34	SSW.	10.6	2,205	770	.....
						1,750	820.2	13.3	.....	59	5.71	SSW.	12.2	2,450	.....	.....
						2,774	730.3	4.0	0.91	62	5.12	SSW.	13.7	2,094	.....	7/10 Cl.St., ssw.
						2,750	732.2	4.2	.....	62	5.04	SSW.	13.8	2,718	.....	.....
						2,500	754.1	6.5	.....	62	5.12	SSW.	13.7	2,694	.....	.....
						2,250	777.0	8.8	.....	50	5.71	SSW.	12.0	2,450	660	.....
						2,000	801.3	11.0	.....	56	6.34	SSW.	10.4	2,205	560	.....
						1,750	820.2	13.3	.....	53	6.06	s.	8.8	1,960	440	.....
						1,095	831.8	19.8	1.01	50	7.04	s.	7.1	1,715	320	.....
						1,500	851.2	15.8	.....	47	8.44	s.	6.7	1,661	290	.....
						1,250	870.0	19.3	.....	43	9.04	s.	7.5	1,225	0	.....
						1,220	879.5	18.6	-1.03	43	9.21	s.	7.6	1,195	0	.....
						1,142	887.5	17.8	0.80	49	9.99	s.	8.6	1,120	0	.....
						1,000	901.8	19.0	.....	51	11.20	s.	9.3	980	0	.....
						745	929.2	21.2	1.20	55	13.85	sse.	10.5	730	0	.....
						500	955.8	24.3	.....	51	15.50	sse.	5.7	490	0	8/10 Cl.St., ssw.
						396	967.1	25.6	.....	49	16.09	sse.	3.6	388	.....	.....

## SUPPLEMENT NO. 8.

TABLE 7.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, September, 1916—Continued.

September 25, 1916, series (No. 1).

Time.	Pressure.	Surface.				At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
		Tem- pera- ture.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.		
A. M.	mb.	°C.	%	m.p.s.	m.p.s.	m.	mb.	°C.		%	mb.	m.p.s.	10 <sup>6</sup> ergs.	volts.			
7:26.....	966.8	17.3	82	ssw.	5.8	396	966.8	17.3		82	16.20	SSW.	5.8	388	.....	1/10 St.Cu., sw.	
7:28.....	967.0	17.4	82	ssw.	5.8	500	955.0	18.0	-0.68	75	15.48	SSW.	9.1	490	0		
7:46.....	967.1	18.1	79	ssw.	5.8	601	944.1	18.7		68	14.67	SSW.	12.4	589	0		
7:58.....	967.2	18.6	79	sw.	6.3	750	927.6	17.8		70	14.27	SSW.	11.3	735	0		
8:28.....	966.9	19.9	73	ssw.	7.2	1,000	900.2	16.3		72	13.34	SW.	9.3	980	210		
8:48.....	966.6	20.6	70	ssw.	7.2	1,174	883.1	15.3	0.47	74	12.86	SW.	8.0	1,151	380		
8:58.....	966.0	25.0	55	sw.	6.7	1,250	875.0	14.7		76	12.71	SW.	8.6	1,225	510		
10:20.....	965.6	25.5	51	ssw.	8.9	1,500	849.8	12.6		83	12.11	SW.	10.4	1,470	920		
11:02.....	965.5	25.5	50	sw.	8.0	1,750	824.8	10.6		84	12.10	SW.	10.5	1,489	950		
11:20.....	965.2	26.0	51	s.	4.9	2,000	800.0	8.6		85	10.86	SW.	10.7	1,715	1,610		
11:37.....	964.9	26.6	49	sw.	6.3	2,250	776.2	6.7		86	9.44	SW.	10.9	1,980	1,970		
11:45.....	964.7	25.8	18.6	ssw.	5.1	2,301	771.8	6.3	0.78	86	8.21	SW.	11.1	2,255	2,400		
						2,500	753.0	5.2		81	7.17	SW.	11.1	2,450	2,620		
						2,750	730.5	3.8		75	6.02	SW.	11.0	2,694	2,890		
						2,846	722.2	3.3	0.55	73	5.65	SW.	11.0	2,788	3,000		
						3,000	708.4	2.6		68	5.01	SW.	9.3	2,939	3,000		
						3,250	687.3	1.5		59	5.02	SW.	6.6	3,184	.....	Few Cl.St., wsw.	
						3,474	668.7	0.5	0.50	52	3.29	SW.	4.2	3,403	.....		
						3,250	687.3	1.7		54	3.73	SW.	6.5	3,184	.....		
						3,000	708.4	3.1		57	4.35	SW.	9.1	2,939	3,130		
						2,824	723.7	4.0	0.79	59	4.80	SW.	10.9	2,767	3,500	2/10 Cl.St., wsw; few Cu., sw.	
						2,750	730.5	4.8		60	5.16	SW.	11.0	2,694	3,380		
						2,500	753.0	6.6		63	6.14	SSW.	11.5	2,450	2,970		
						2,250	776.2	8.5		66	7.33	SSW.	11.0	2,205	2,580		
						2,215	779.3	8.8	0.65	66	7.48	SSW.	12.1	2,171	2,500	22°-halo, 11:15 to 11:52 a. m.	
						2,000	800.0	10.2		68	8.47	SSW.	11.1	1,960	1,930		
						1,750	823.9	11.8		70	9.69	SSW.	10.0	1,715	1,270		
						1,500	848.8	13.4		72	11.07	SSW.	8.9	1,470	700		
						1,399	859.2	14.1	1.00	73	11.75	SSW.	8.5	1,371	640	3/10 Cl.St., wsw.; 3/10 Cu., sw.	
						1,250	874.4	15.6		71	12.58	SSW.	8.6	1,225	550		
						1,000	900.0	18.1		68	14.12	SSW.	8.8	980	390		
						797	921.6	20.1	1.42	65	15.29	SSW.	9.0	781	250	3/10 Cl.St., wsw.; 4/10 Cu., sw.	
						750	926.5	20.8		63	15.48	SSW.	8.8	735	210		
						500	953.1	24.3		55	16.71	SSW.	7.7	490	40		
						396	964.7	25.8		51	16.95	SSW.	7.2	388	.....		

September 25, 1916, series (No. 2).

P. M.	964.1	27.2	48	ssw.	10.7	396	964.1	27.2		48	17.32	SSW.	10.7	388	.....	3/10 Cl.St., wsw.; 6/10 Cu., ssw.
12:32.....	964.0	27.1	47	ssw.	7.6	500	952.9	25.1		51	16.25	SSW.	9.9	490	0	
1:04.....	963.5	27.5	46	ssw.	7.6	735	927.2	20.3	2.03	59	14.05	SSW.	8.0	721	0	
2:08.....	962.7	27.5	42	sw.	8.0	750	925.5	20.1		65	14.02	SSW.	8.5	785	0	
2:24.....	962.4	27.9	40	sw.	5.8	1,000	898.7	17.5		69	13.80	SSW.	8.9	980	0	
2:42.....	962.1	28.4	41	sw.	8.5	1,250	872.2	15.0		79	13.47	SSW.	9.7	1,225	330	
2:43.....	962.1	28.3	41	sw.	8.5	1,500	846.8	12.4		88	12.87	SSW.	10.6	1,470	940	2/10 Cl.St., wsw.; 7/10 Cu., ssw.
3:06.....	961.7	28.7	40	ssw.	9.4	1,750	821.9	10.9		79	10.30	SSW.	10.3	1,715	1,260	
3:17.....	961.6	28.5	38	ssw.	10.7	2,000	797.4	9.4		69	8.14	SSW.	10.0	1,960	1,550	
3:20.....	961.5	28.1	39	ssw.	7.2	2,250	773.5	8.0	0.76	49	4.78	SW.	9.4	2,444	2,030	
						2,494	751.0	6.6	0.76	49	4.78	SW.	9.4	2,450	2,030	
						2,500	750.0	6.6		49	4.78	SW.	9.4	2,450	2,030	
						2,750	727.8	4.8		46	3.96	SW.	9.8	2,694	2,090	
						3,000	705.8	3.1		44	3.36	SW.	10.2	2,939	.....	5/10 A.St., wsw.; 4/10 Cl.St., wsw.
						3,000	691.9	1.9	0.78	42	2.94	SW.	10.4	3,100	.....	
						2,750	728.0	5.5		43	3.24	SW.	10.2	2,939	.....	
						2,500	751.0	7.7		48	4.06	SW.	9.7	2,694	2,290	
						2,250	774.1	9.8		48	4.04	SW.	9.3	2,444	2,080	
						2,206	778.4	10.2	-3.53	50	6.06	WSW.	8.9	2,205	1,710	
						2,189	779.9	9.6	0.58	50	6.22	WSW.	8.8	2,162	1,640	
						2,000	797.6	10.7		50	5.98	WSW.	8.8	2,145	1,620	
						1,750	821.9	12.2		57	7.34	WSW.	9.5	1,960	1,380	
						1,574	839.2	13.2	1.10	73	11.07	SW.	11.2	1,543	835	
						1,500	846.4	14.0		71	11.35	SW.	11.3	1,470	665	
						1,250	871.6	16.8		65	12.43	SSW.	11.5	1,225	90	
						1,210	875.9	17.2	1.25	64	12.56	SSW.	11.5	1,188	0	
						1,000	897.5	18.8		57	12.37	SSW.	11.0	980	0	
						777	920.8	22.6	1.44	50	13.72	SSW.	10.5	762	0	6/10 Cl.St., wsw.
						750	923.5	23.0		49	13.77	SSW.	10.3	735	0	
						396	961.5	28.1		39	14.83	SSW.	8.1	490	0	

## OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, SEPTEMBER, 1916.

55

TABLE 7.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, September, 1916—Continued.

September 25, 1916, series (No. 3).

Time.	Pressure.	Surface.			At different heights above sea.									Remarks.		
		Tem- pera- ture.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.		
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.	
P. M.																
4:05.....	mb. 961.1	°C. 28.0	% 39	ssw.	m.p.s. 11.6	m. 396	mb. 961.1	°C. 28.0	.....	% 39	m.p.s. 14.75	ssw.	m.p.s. 11.6	$10^5$ ergs. 388	volts.	
						500	949.8	26.6	.....	40	13.93	ssw.	11.3	490	0	
						750	923.0	23.1	.....	42	11.87	ssw.	10.6	735	0	
						768	921.1	22.9	1.37	42	11.73	ssw.	10.5	753	0	
						1,000	897.0	20.0	.....	52	12.16	sw.	10.2	980	0	
						1,154	880.9	18.1	1.24	58	12.05	sw.	10.0	1,131	0	
						1,250	870.8	17.4	.....	57	11.33	sw.	9.9	1,225	180	
						1,500	845.0	15.4	.....	56	9.80	sw.	9.5	1,470	660	
						1,750	820.2	13.5	.....	54	8.35	sw.	9.1	1,715	970	
						2,000	797.0	11.6	.....	52	7.10	sw.	8.7	1,980	1,150	
						2,132	784.5	10.6	0.77	51	6.52	sw.	8.5	2,089	1,240	7/10 Cl., wsw.
						2,250	773.5	10.0	.....	48	5.89	sw.	8.4	2,205	1,350	
						2,500	750.2	8.6	.....	43	4.08	sw.	8.2	2,450	1,450	
						2,574	743.4	8.2	0.54	41	4.46	sw.	8.1	2,552	1,390	
						2,750	727.5	6.6	.....	42	4.10	sw.	8.2	2,694	1,670	
						3,000	705.5	4.2	.....	44	3.63	sw.	8.4	2,939	.....	
						3,250	684.0	1.0	.....	45	3.15	sw.	8.6	3,134	.....	
						3,371	674.0	0.8	0.92	46	2.98	sw.	8.7	3,302	.....	
						3,250	684.0	1.9	.....	46	3.22	sw.	8.7	3,184	.....	
						3,000	705.5	4.1	.....	45	3.69	sw.	8.6	2,939	.....	
						2,750	727.5	6.4	.....	44	4.23	sw.	8.5	2,094	1,680	
						2,559	744.8	8.1	0.58	44	4.75	sw.	8.5	2,507	1,390	
						2,500	750.2	8.4	.....	44	4.85	sw.	8.2	2,450	1,310	
						2,250	773.5	9.9	.....	45	5.49	sw.	7.0	2,205	1,100	
						2,000	797.1	11.5	.....	50	6.78	sw.	7.2	1,980	920	
						1,750	821.0	13.2	.....	60	9.10	sw.	9.3	1,715	710	
						1,611	834.7	14.1	1.18	66	10.62	sw.	10.5	1,579	590	1/10 Cl. St., wsw.; 8/10 A. St., wsw.
						1,500	845.8	15.4	.....	63	11.02	sw.	10.4	1,470	440	
						1,250	870.8	18.4	.....	56	11.85	sw.	10.2	1,225	100	
						1,180	877.7	19.2	1.10	54	12.02	sw.	10.2	1,157	0	
						1,000	896.7	21.2	.....	50	12.59	sw.	10.5	980	0	
						782	921.1	23.8	0.82	44	12.98	sw.	10.8	747	0	
						750	922.5	23.9	.....	44	13.05	sw.	10.8	735	0	
						505	918.6	25.9	-1.74	43	14.37	s.	10.1	495	0	
						896	960.5	24.0	.....	55	16.41	s.	4.0	388	.....	3/10 Cl. St., wsw.

September 25, 1916, series (No. 4).

P. M.																
7:40.....	960.7	23.6	56	s.	4.0	396	960.7	23.6	.....	56	16.31	s.	4.0	388	.....	2/10 Cl. St., wsw.; 4/10 A. St., wsw.
						500	949.1	24.5	.....	51	15.68	s.	9.2	490	0	
						622	936.2	25.6	-0.88	45	14.78	s.	15.4	610	0	
						750	922.2	24.7	.....	44	13.69	sw.	12.2	735	0	2/10 Cl. St., wsw.
						820	915.2	24.2	0.71	44	13.29	sw.	10.5	804	0	
						1,000	896.5	22.0	.....	47	12.43	sw.	10.5	980	0	
						1,163	879.9	20.0	1.22	49	11.40	sw.	10.5	1,140	0	
						1,250	871.0	19.0	.....	52	11.42	sw.	10.7	1,225	0	
						1,500	845.8	16.2	.....	59	10.87	sw.	11.3	1,470	0	
						1,824	833.8	14.8	1.13	63	10.60	sw.	11.6	1,592	0	
						1,750	821.0	14.1	.....	59	9.40	sw.	10.6	1,715	200	
						2,000	797.0	12.6	.....	46	8.71	sw.	8.6	1,960	610	
						2,156	782.4	11.7	0.58	44	6.05	sw.	7.3	2,113	830	Cloudless.
						2,250	773.5	11.1	.....	45	5.94	sw.	7.3	2,205	890	
						2,500	750.2	9.4	.....	48	5.68	sw.	7.3	2,450	1,070	
						2,588	742.9	8.8	0.67	48	5.44	sw.	7.3	2,536	1,150	
						2,750	728.0	7.4	.....	45	4.64	sw.	7.9	2,694	1,310	
						3,000	706.5	5.2	.....	41	3.63	sw.	8.7	2,939	1,550	
						3,250	685.5	3.0	.....	37	2.80	sw.	9.6	3,184	.....	
						3,500	664.5	0.8	.....	33	2.14	sw.	10.5	3,429	.....	
						3,506	664.1	0.7	0.87	32	2.12	sw.	10.5	3,434	.....	
						3,500	664.5	0.8	.....	33	2.14	sw.	10.5	3,429	.....	
						3,250	685.5	2.9	.....	37	2.70	sw.	9.9	3,184	.....	
						3,000	706.5	6.0	.....	40	3.49	sw.	9.3	2,939	1,500	
						2,750	728.0	7.2	.....	44	4.47	sw.	8.7	2,694	1,190	
						2,688	733.9	7.7	0.72	45	4.73	sw.	8.6	2,634	1,130	1/10 Cl. St., wsw.
						2,500	750.2	9.1	.....	45	5.20	sw.	8.2	2,450	1,020	
						2,250	773.5	10.9	.....	46	6.00	sw.	7.6	2,205	880	
						2,122	785.5	11.8	0.58	46	6.37	sw.	7.3	2,080	810	Increasing cloudiness.
						2,000	796.8	12.5	.....	50	7.24	sw.	8.0	1,960	670	
						1,750	820.8	14.0	.....	60	9.59	sw.	9.5	1,715	380	
						1,572	838.5	15.0	1.11	66	11.25	sw.	10.5	1,541	170	
						1,500	845.5	15.8	.....	64	11.49	sw.	10.9	1,470	150	
						1,250	870.7	18.6	.....	57	12.22	sw.	12.4	1,225	70	
						1,157	879.9	19.6	0.88	55	12.55	sw.	13.0	1,132	40	3/10 Cl. St., wsw.
						1,000	896.2	21.0	.....	52	12.03	sw.	14.0	980	0	
						750	922.2	23.2	.....	48	13.65	sw.	15.6	735	0	
						680	929.7	23.8	.....	47	13.86	sw.	16.0	667	0	
						680	931.4	24.2	.....	46	13.89	sw.	17.3	617	0	
						500	949.0	22.7	.....	54	14.90	sw.	10.6	490	0	

## SUPPLEMENT NO. 8.

TABLE 7.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, September, 1916—Continued.  
September 25–26, 1916, series (No. 5).

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.		
P. M.																	
11:27.....	mb. 960.4	°C. 21.6	% 60	s.	m. p. s. 6.7	m. 396	mb. 960.4	°C. 21.6	.....	% 60	mb. 15.48	s.	m. p. s. 388	10 <sup>5</sup> ergs. ....	volts. ....	3/10 Cl. St., wsw.; 3/10 A. St., wsw.	
11:30.....	960.4	21.6	60	ssw.	6.7	500	948.8	22.0	.....	58	15.34	s.	11.1	490	0		
11:42.....	960.4	21.4	60	ssw.	7.2	711	926.1	22.7	-0.35	54	14.90	ssw.	10.9	697	0		
11:57.....	960.4	21.1	60	ssw.	7.6	750	922.0	22.4	.....	54	14.63	ssw.	10.8	735	0		
A. M.						1,000	895.5	20.7	.....	52	12.70	ssw.	19.2	980	0		
12:35.....	960.0	20.3	65	ssw.	6.7	1,081	887.5	20.1	0.70	52	12.24	ssw.	19.0	1,060	0		
1:13.....	959.8	20.3	66	ssw.	5.8	1,250	870.1	18.5	.....	55	11.72	ssw.	16.9	1,225	60		
1:38.....	959.8	20.2	67	ssw.	6.7	1,500	845.0	16.2	.....	60	11.05	sw.	13.8	1,470	160		
1:44.....	959.8	20.2	68	ssw.	5.4	1,523	842.8	16.0	0.93	60	10.91	sw.	13.5	1,493	170		
1:55.....	959.8	20.2	68	ssw.	6.3	1,750	820.0	14.4	.....	51	8.36	sw.	11.8	1,715	560		
2:15.....	959.8	20.1	70	ssw.	6.7	2,000	796.0	12.7	.....	40	5.88	wsw.	9.8	1,960	860		
2:21.....	959.8	20.1	70	ssw.	5.8												
2:32.....	959.8	19.9	71	ssw.	4.5	396	959.8	19.9	.....	71	16.50	ssw.	4.5	388	.....	2/10 St. Cu., sw.	

\*Distant lightning occasionally in nne.; continued at end of flight.

September 26, 1916, series (No. 6).

A. M.																	
8:18.....	959.9	19.2	75	ssw.	3.6	396	950.9	19.2	.....	75	16.69	ssw.	3.6	388	.....	1/10 Cl. St., w. (*)	
3:23.....	959.9	19.4	75	ssw.	3.6	500	948.3	19.8	.....	71	16.40	ssw.	7.2	490	0		
3:35.....	960.0	19.1	76	ssw.	2.7	726	923.9	21.0	-0.54	63	15.07	sw.	15.0	712	0		
3:48.....	960.0	18.5	78	ssw.	3.1	750	921.4	20.8	.....	63	15.48	sw.	15.3	735	0		
3:58.....	960.1	18.4	79	sw.	2.2	1,000	894.7	18.7	.....	66	14.24	sw.	19.2	980	0		
4:27.....	960.0	18.0	80	ssw.	2.7	1,079	886.9	18.0	0.85	67	13.83	sw.	20.0	1,058	0		
4:53.....	959.8	17.9	82	ssw.	2.2	1,250	860.0	16.5	.....	68	12.76	sw.	18.1	1,225	330		
5:04.....	959.8	17.4	84	ssw.	3.6	1,500	844.0	14.2	.....	70	11.33	ssw.	15.3	1,470	820		
5:20.....	959.7	17.2	84	s.	3.1	1,534	840.6	13.9	0.90	70	11.12	ssw.	14.9	1,504	890		
5:31.....	959.6	17.0	84	s.	3.6	1,750	819.1	12.2	.....	71	10.09	ssw.	13.5	1,715	1,100		
5:45.....	959.5	16.8	86	s.	4.0	2,000	795.0	11.2	0.80	72	9.58	ssw.	12.8	1,833	1,220	Lightning last seen about 4*.	
6:02.....	959.4	16.8	85	s.	4.5	2,250	771.1	8.6	.....	70	8.77	ssw.	12.7	1,960	1,340		
6:06.....	959.4	16.9	84	s.	3.1	2,500	748.0	6.9	.....	62	6.17	w.	12.5	2,450	1,920		
						3,250	726.0	5.2	.....	59	5.37	w.	12.4	2,638	2,170	1/10 Cl. St., w.	
						3,000	704.0	3.6	.....	58	5.22	w.	12.1	2,604	2,250		
						3,250	682.5	2.1	.....	56	3.98	w.	9.6	3,184	.....		
						3,318	676.8	1.6	0.76	56	3.84	w.	9.2	3,250	.....		
						3,250	682.5	2.2	.....	55	3.94	w.	9.4	3,184	.....		
						3,000	703.5	4.4	.....	50	4.18	w.	10.3	2,039	2,570	2/10 Cl. St., w.	
						2,786	722.2	6.3	0.43	46	4.39	w.	11.1	2,730	2,000		
						2,750	725.2	6.5	.....	47	4.55	w.	11.4	2,694	1,950		
						2,500	747.6	7.5	.....	56	5.81	w.	13.5	2,450	1,570		
						2,303	765.9	8.4	0.60	63	6.94	w.	15.1	2,257	1,280		
						2,250	770.8	8.7	.....	63	7.09	w.	15.0	2,205	1,230		
						2,000	794.3	10.2	.....	63	7.84	w.	14.3	1,960	1,010		
						1,750	818.3	11.7	.....	62	8.52	w.	13.7	1,715	780		
						1,666	826.4	12.2	0.55	62	8.81	w.	13.5	1,633	705		
						1,500	842.8	13.1	.....	68	10.25	w.	12.4	1,470	470		
						1,250	867.9	14.5	.....	77	12.71	w.	10.6	1,225	130		
						1,160	877.3	15.0	0.58	80	13.64	w.	10.0	1,137	0		
						1,000	893.5	15.9	.....	77	13.91	w.	9.8	980	0		
						749	920.7	17.4	0.53	72	14.31	ssw.	9.4	734	0	2/10 Cl. St., w.; 1/10 St. Cu., wsw.	
						500	948.0	18.7	.....	72	15.53	sw.	8.8	490	0		
						483	949.8	18.8	-2.18	72	15.62	sw.	7.8	474	0		
						396	959.4	16.0	.....	84	16.17	s.	3.1	388	.....	4/10 Cl. St., w.; 1/10 St. Cu., wsw.	

\* Distant flashes of lightning in nnw. and occasionally in nne.

September 26, 1916, series (No. 7).

A. M.																	
6:51.....	959.1	16.8	87	s.	4.0	396	959.1	16.8	.....	87	16.64	s.	4.0	388	.....	6/10 Cl. St., w.; 3/10 St. Cu., wsw.	
6:53.....	959.1	17.0	86	s.	4.0	500	947.8	17.5	.....	78	15.60	ssw.	7.5	490	0		
7:00.....	959.1	17.1	85	s.	4.0	577	939.0	18.3	-0.72	72	15.14	ssw.	10.1	566	0		
7:05.....	959.4	20.3	74	sw.	5.8	750	920.5	16.9	.....	76	14.63	ssw.	7.6	735	0	4/10 Cl. St., w.; 5/10 A. Cu., wsw.	
7:07.....	959.3	20.3	75	sw.	4.5	912	919.6	16.8	0.83	76	14.54	ssw.	7.5	742	0		
						1,000	894.2	14.3	.....	85	14.31	ssw.	5.4	804	0	9/10 A. Cu., wsw.	
						1,250	868.2	12.8	.....	88	13.01	ssw.	6.2	1,225	220		
						1,500	842.5	11.3	.....	90	12.05	ssw.	6.8	1,470	400		
						1,750	817.6	9.8	.....	92	11.15	sw.	7.4	1,715	580		
						2,000	793.4	8.3	.....	94	10.29	sw.	8.0	1,960	760		
						2,250	777.0	7.3	0.59	95	9.72	sw.	8.4	2,131	890	CLOUDS INCREASING AND BECOMING HEAVIER.	
						2,500	769.6	6.9	.....	92	9.15	sw.	9.1	2,205	1,000		
						2,750	746.2	5.7	.....	82	7.51	sw.	11.3	2,450	1,380		
						3,000	723.3	4.5	.....	72	6.06	ssw.	13.5	2,694	1,750		
										61	4.72	ssw.	15.7	2,939	2,120		

## OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, SEPTEMBER, 1916.

57

 TABLE 7.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, September, 1916—Continued.  
 September 26, 1916, series (No. 7)—Continued.

Surface.							At different heights above sea.									Remarks.
Time.	Pressure.	Temper- ature.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.		Remarks.
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Electric.	
A. M.	mb.	°C.	%	m. p. s.		m.	mb.	°C.		%	m. p. s.	10 <sup>6</sup> ergs.	volts.			
10:09.....	958.4	21.7	69	ssw.	4.5	3,255	680.0	2.0	0.50	51	3.60	18.0	3,189	2,500	6/10 A.Cu., sw.; 4/10 St.Cu., sw.	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,000	701.3	3.3	.....	62	4.80	16.0	2,939	2,140		
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,750	723.3	4.5	.....	74	6.23	14.0	2,694	1,820		
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,500	746.2	5.8	.....	85	7.84	12.0	2,450	1,520		
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,250	769.6	7.1	.....	96	9.69	10.1	2,205	1,230		
10:44.....	958.2	21.8	70	ssw.	5.8	2,202	773.9	7.3	0.77	98	10.03	9.7	2,158	1,170	10/10 St.Cu., ssw. Alt. base of St.Cu. about 1,200m.	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,000	793.2	8.9	.....	95	10.83	9.2	1,960	920		
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,750	87.2	10.8	.....	91	11.78	8.5	1,715	610		
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,500	841.9	12.7	.....	87	12.78	7.9	1,470	300		
11:03.....	958.1	22.0	69	ssw.	6.3	1,363	855.4	13.8	-0.57	85	13.41	7.5	1,336	0		
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,250	867.1	13.2	.....	91	13.80	7.7	1,225	0		
11:05.....	958.0	22.0	69	ssw.	6.3	1,223	869.8	13.0	0.90	93	13.93	7.7	1,199	0		
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000	893.0	15.0	.....	87	14.83	6.9	980	0		
11:21.....	957.9	22.1	70	ssw.	4.9	688	926.1	17.8	1.37	79	16.10	5.7	675	0	4/10 Cl.St., sw.; 6/10 St.Cu., ssw.	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	500	946.1	20.4	.....	74	17.74	4.6	490	0		
11:26.....	957.8	21.8	71	s.	4.0	396	957.8	21.8	.....	71	18.55	4.0	388	.....		

September 26, 1916, series (No. 8).

P. M.	956.5	23.5	66	s.	3.6	396	956.5	23.5	.....	66	19.11	s.	3.6	388	.....
12:31.....	956.5	23.5	66	s.	3.6	500	945.0	21.9	.....	71	18.66	s.	4.6	490	0
12:38.....	956.3	22.9	67	s.	4.5	754	917.5	18.1	1.51	82	17.24	s.	7.1	739	0
1:03.....	955.7	22.5	71	s.	6.3	1,000	891.4	16.5	.....	86	16.14	ssw.	8.1	980	10/10 St.Cu., ssw.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,211	869.3	15.1	0.66	88	15.10	ssw.	9.0	1,187	Rain began 12:56 p. m.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,250	865.2	14.8	.....	88	14.81	ssw.	9.2	1,225	1:10 p. m. potential fluctuating from 0 to 6,000 volts at 1,200m.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,500	839.7	12.9	.....	92	13.69	ssw.	10.2	1,470	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,750	815.0	11.0	.....	95	12.47	sw.	11.2	1,715	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,000	791.0	9.2	.....	88	10.24	sw.	12.3	1,960	1,090 Rain ended 1:30 p. m.
1:46.....	955.2	22.8	69	sw.	4.5	2,101	781.3	8.4	0.75	99	10.91	sw.	12.7	2,050	1,205 2/10 Cl.St., wsw.; 7/10 St.Cu., ssw
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,250	767.3	7.4	.....	99	10.20	sw.	13.9	2,205	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,500	744.0	5.7	.....	99	9.07	sw.	16.0	2,450	2,290
2:31.....	954.0	23.2	68	ssw.	2.7	2,039	704.7	2.8	0.72	100	8.19	ssw.	18.0	2,694	(*)
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,750	720.6	4.3	.....	100	8.31	ssw.	18.4	2,694	10/10 St.Cu., ssw.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,500	742.8	6.2	.....	100	9.48	ssw.	16.9	2,450	2,870
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,250	765.8	8.1	.....	100	10.80	ssw.	15.4	2,205	3,930
3:16.....	952.9	23.6	67	ssw.	1.8	2,216	769.1	8.4	1.41	100	11.02	ssw.	15.2	2,172	3,770
3:23.....	952.8	23.7	68	ssw.	1.3	2,018	787.5	11.2	0.23	82	10.91	ssw.	13.7	1,978	2,860
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,000	789.2	11.2	.....	83	11.04	ssw.	13.5	1,960	2,780
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,750	813.3	11.8	.....	94	13.01	ssw.	11.1	1,715	1,630
3:37.....	952.8	23.9	68	sw.	1.3	1,632	824.8	12.1	0.78	100	14.12	ssw.	10.0	1,600	1,090
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,500	837.8	13.1	.....	98	14.78	ssw.	9.3	1,470	490
3:53.....	952.6	23.2	71	wnw.	2.2	1,250	808.2	15.1	.....	95	16.30	sw.	8.0	1,225	0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,029	885.3	16.8	0.96	92	17.60	sw.	6.8	1,099	0
4:02.....	952.6	22.9	74	nnw.	3.1	1,000	888.1	17.1	.....	91	17.74	sw.	6.6	980	0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	750	914.5	19.5	.....	84	19.04	wsw.	5.2	735	0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	500	941.2	21.9	.....	77	20.24	wnw.	3.7	490	0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	396	952.6	22.9	.....	74	20.67	nnw.	3.1	388	0/10 St.Cu., sw.

\* 2:05 p. m. electrical potential 2,500 volts and higher at 2,578m.

September 27, 1916.

A. M.	957.5	19.4	50	wnw.	5.4	396	957.5	19.4	.....	50	11.26	wnw.	5.4	388	.....
10:47.....	957.6	18.8	50	nw.	5.4	500	946.0	17.6	.....	53	10.67	wnw.	6.2	490	0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	729	920.8	13.7	1.71	61	9.56	nw.	8.0	715	30 Surface wind increasing.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	750	918.2	13.5	.....	61	9.44	nw.	8.1	735	50
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000	891.5	10.9	.....	62	8.08	nw.	9.1	980	270
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,250	865.5	8.4	.....	72	7.93	nw.	10.1	1,225	620
11:21.....	957.7	19.6	45	nw.	4.9	1,393	850.3	6.9	1.02	75	7.46	nw.	10.5	1,366	900
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,500	839.9	6.2	.....	74	7.02	nw.	11.1	1,350	1,220
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,750	814.3	4.4	.....	73	6.11	nw.	12.6	1,715	1,970
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,000	789.3	2.7	.....	71	5.28	nw.	14.1	1,960	2,710
11:48.....	957.7	20.4	39	nw.	7.6	2,144	775.3	1.7	0.69	70	4.84	nw.	15.0	2,101	2,890
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,250	765.3	0.8	.....	69	4.46	nw.	14.9	2,205	2,980
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,500	742.0	-1.4	.....	68	3.70	w.	14.6	2,150	3,180 Few Cu., wnw.
P. M.	958.2	21.2	36	wnw.	5.8	2,733	721.0	-3.4	0.87	66	3.04	w.	14.3	2,678	3,920
12:42.....	958.2	21.4	35	wnw.	6.7	2,750	719.5	-3.0	.....	62	2.94	w.	14.4	2,694	3,980
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,709	715.0	-2.0	-2.12	52	2.69	w.	14.7	2,742	4,030 Cu. base about 2,250 m.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,000	697.5	-3.6	.....	51	2.31	w.	11.5	2,039	4,180
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,250	676.0	-5.6	.....	49	1.87	w.	7.2	3,184	4,370
1:36.....	958.6	20.4	38	nw.	8.0	3,627	644.2	-8.7	0.82	47	1.37	w.	1.5	3,553	3/10 Cu., nw.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,500	655.2	-7.7	.....	46					

## SUPPLEMENT NO. 8.

TABLE 7.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, September, 1916—Continued.

September 28, 1916.

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vol.	Grav- ity.	Electric.		
A. M.																	
7:26.....	mb. 975.6	°C. 5.9	% 66	nnw.	m. p. s. 8.9	m. 396	mb. 975.6	°C. 5.9	.....	% 66	m. p. s. 8.9	10 <sup>5</sup> ergs. 388	volts. 0			7/10 St.Cu., nnw.	
7:33.....	975.8	6.0	65	nnw.	6.3	500	963.3	4.8	.....	68	5.85	nnw. 13.0	490	0			
7:43.....	976.0	6.5	64	nnw.	6.3	732	936.2	2.2	1.10	74	5.30	nnw. 22.0	718	0			
7:55.....	976.3	6.7	63	nnw.	7.2	1,000	934.0	2.0	.....	75	5.30	nnw. 21.7	735	80			
8:03.....	976.4	7.0	62	nnw.	7.2	1,087	905.6	-0.1	.....	80	4.85	nnw. 18.4	980	1,210			
8:04.....	976.4	7.0	62	nnw.	7.2	1,250	896.0	-0.9	0.93	82	4.65	nnw. 17.0	1,066	1,595	9/10 St.Cu., nnw.		
8:25.....	976.6	7.9	59	nnw.	6.3	1,407	877.7	-2.5	.....	88	4.36	nnw. 22.6	1,225	2,110	St.Cu. base about 1,700 m.		
8:57.....	977.1	7.6	57	nnw.	10.3	2,369	861.0	-4.0	0.97	93	4.06	nnw. 28.0	1,379	2,600			
9:09.....	977.3	8.2	58	nnw.	7.6	2,500	850.6	-4.5	.....	98	3.90	nnw. 24.7	1,470	3,030			
9:28.....	977.4	8.3	58	nnw.	8.9	2,750	829.5	-5.7	0.58	71	2.68	nnw. 17.5	1,667	3,970			
9:30.....	977.7	8.8	53	nnw.	8.9	2,750	824.2	-5.3	.....	67	2.62	nnw. 17.0	1,715	4,200			
9:57.....	977.7	8.8	53	nnw.	8.9	2,750	813.9	-4.7	-0.68	58	2.39	nnw. 16.0	1,811	4,660			
10:09.....	977.7	8.8	52	nnw.	9.8	2,750	798.5	-5.7	.....	61	2.31	nnw. 18.0	1,960	5,370			
10:23.....	977.7	8.8	47	nnw.	10.3	2,750	773.5	-7.3	.....	67	2.20	nnw. 21.7	2,205	6,480			
10:32.....	977.7	8.8	44	nnw.	8.9	2,750	730.8	-10.0	0.17	31	0.81	nnw. 21.3	2,643	7,570			
10:42.....	977.7	9.1	46	nnw.	6.7	2,750	738.2	-8.7	0.24	31	0.90	nnw. 21.3	2,568	7,310			
						2,750	750.1	-8.4	.....	36	1.08	nnw. 20.3	2,450	6,880	6/10 St.Cu., nnw.		
						2,750	775.0	-7.8	.....	46	1.45	nnw. 18.2	2,205	5,880			
						2,750	796.9	-7.3	0.60	55	1.81	nnw. 16.3	1,987	5,000	4/10 St. Cu., nnw.		
						2,750	800.5	-7.1	.....	56	1.88	nnw. 16.3	1,960	4,900			
						2,750	825.0	-5.6	.....	64	2.44	nnw. 16.0	1,715	3,970			
						2,750	851.7	-4.2	.....	72	3.10	nnw. 15.6	1,470	3,050			
						2,750	862.5	-3.6	0.90	75	3.39	nnw. 15.5	1,379	2,700	St.Cu. base about 1,450 m.		
						2,750	879.4	-1.6	.....	75	4.01	nnw. 15.2	1,225	2,260			
						2,750	900.8	-0.5	1.15	76	4.45	nnw. 14.8	1,040	1,735			
						2,750	907.5	0.2	.....	73	4.53	nnw. 15.1	980	1,420			
						2,750	936.3	3.1	.....	61	4.65	nnw. 16.3	735	140			
						2,750	939.4	3.4	1.74	60	4.68	nnw. 16.5	709	0			
						2,750	965.4	7.2	.....	50	5.08	nnw. 9.8	490	0			
						2,750	977.7	9.1	.....	46	5.32	nnw. 6.7	388	.....	4/10 St.Cu., nnw.		

September 29, 1916.

A. M.																
7:44.....	970.7	2.8	67	ssw.	3.6	396	979.7	2.8	.....	67	5.00	ssw.	3.6	388	.....	3/10 Cl.St., wnw.
7:49.....	979.7	3.4	67	ssw.	3.1	500	967.4	3.7	.....	59	4.70	ssw.	6.0	490	.....	
7:52.....	979.7	3.6	66	ssw.	3.1	620	953.1	4.7	-0.84	50	4.27	ssw.	8.8	608	.....	2/10 Cl.St., wnw.
9:00.....	979.7	6.7	55	sw.	5.4	750	938.0	4.3	.....	48	3.99	ssw.	8.5	735	.....	
10:00.....	978.7	10.9	38	ssw.	7.2	1,000	909.8	3.3	.....	48	3.06	ssw.	8.5	758	2,300	
10:54.....	977.5	12.8	34	ssw.	5.4	1,250	882.7	2.2	.....	51	3.65	sw.	6.9	1,225	3,840	
11:30.....	976.7	13.5	34	ssw.	7.2	2,750	876.1	2.1	0.39	51	3.63	sw.	6.7	1,284	4,000	
12:03.....	975.9	13.8	34	ssw.	7.2	2,750	855.7	1.0	.....	53	3.48	sw.	6.9	1,470	4,910	22°-halo 9:55 to 11:17.
12:30.....	975.4	14.5	30	ssw.	9.8	2,750	829.4	-0.4	.....	56	3.31	ssw.	7.2	1,715	6,120	7/10 Cl. St., wnw.
12:55.....	974.8	14.4	30	ssw.	6.3	2,750	803.9	-1.8	.....	58	3.05	ssw.	7.6	1,960	7,320	5/10 Cl. St., wnw.
1:13.....	974.4	14.2	31	s.	7.6	2,750	779.0	-3.2	.....	61	2.85	w.	7.9	2,205	8,130	3/10 Cl. St., wnw.
1:48.....	973.7	15.2	30	s.	8.9	2,750	776.6	-3.4	0.57	61	2.81	w.	7.9	2,231	8,160	2/10 Cl. St., wnw.
1:51.....	973.5	14.6	29	s.	9.8	2,750	754.8	-3.8	.....	49	2.18	w.	7.9	2,450	8,430	5/10 Cl. St., wnw.
						2,750	731.1	-4.2	.....	34	1.46	wnw.	8.0	2,694	8,730	5/10 Cl. St., wnw.
						2,750	708.2	-4.7	.....	20	0.82	wnw.	8.0	2,939	9,030	3/10 Cl. St., wsw.
						2,750	692.9	-5.0	.....	20	0.80	wnw.	8.0	3,000	9,800	7/10 Cl. St., wsw.
						2,750	664.4	-5.3	0.18	16	0.65	wnw.	8.8	3,184	10,710	
						2,750	635.4	-5.7	0.11	34	1.29	wnw.	11.2	3,777	13,510	22°-halo 9:55 to 11:17.
						2,750	623.4	-6.8	.....	40	1.38	wnw.	12.0	3,918	14,080	9/10 A. St., wnw.
						2,750	603.5	-8.7	.....	51	1.48	wnw.	13.0	4,162	15,050	A. St. base about 4,900 m.
						2,750	584.6	-10.8	.....	62	1.50	wnw.	14.2	4,407	16,030	
						2,750	566.0	-12.5	.....	73	1.51	wnw.	15.4	4,651	17,000	
P. M.																
12:03.....	975.9	13.8	34	ssw.	7.2	4,975	549.6	-14.2	0.52	83	1.48	wnw.	16.4	4,871	.....	A. St. base about 4,900 m.
12:30.....	975.4	14.5	30	ssw.	9.8	4,750	566.3	-13.5	.....	84	1.58	wnw.	15.6	4,651	17,000	
*						4,610	577.2	-13.1	0.88	84	1.65	wnw.	15.1	4,514	16,080	
						4,500	585.1	-12.1	.....	78	1.68	wnw.	15.0	4,407	15,310	
						4,250	604.1	-9.9	.....	63	1.65	wnw.	14.6	4,162	13,980	
						4,000	623.4	-8.7	.....	49	1.43	wnw.	14.3	3,918	12,730	
						3,750	643.6	-5.6	0.46	35	1.33	wnw.	14.0	3,679	11,500	
						3,500	663.9	-4.4	.....	36	1.52	wnw.	14.0	3,429	9,680	
						3,250	685.0	-3.3	.....	37	1.72	w.	14.0	3,184	8,310	
						3,000	707.0	-2.1	.....	38	1.95	w.	13.0	2,939	7,590	
						2,750	730.0	-1.0	.....	38	2.14	w.	13.0	2,694	6,870	
						2,500	753.5	0.2	.....	39	2.42	wsw.	13.0	2,450	6,150	
						2,250	777.5	1.3	.....	40	2.68	wsw.	13.0	2,205	5,450	
						2,000	801.9	2.8	.....	39	2.91	sw.	12.9	1,960	4,940	
						1,750	826.6	4.4	.....	39	3.26	sw.	12.8	1,715	4,430	
						1,500	852.5	5.9	.....	38	3.53	ssw.	12.6	1,470	3	

## OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, SEPTEMBER, 1916.

59

TABLE 7.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, September, 1916—Continued.

September 30, 1916.

Surface.					At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
Time.	Pressure.	Tempera-ture.	Rela-tive hu-mid-ity.	Wind.	Alt-i-tude.	Pressure.	Tem-perature.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
									Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.		
A. M.																
7:32.....	mb. 967.4	°C. 8.8	% 42	s.	m. p. s. 5.4	mb. 967.4	°C. 8.8	.....	% 42	mb. 4.76	s.	m. p. s. 5.4	$10^5$ ergs. 388	volts. 0		
7:43.....	967.3	9.1	41	s.	5.4	500	955.2	8.7	41	4.61	s.	10.3	490	0		
7:51.....	967.3	9.4	41	s.	5.4	750	927.0	8.5	38	4.22	ssw.	22.1	735	0		
7:54.....	967.2	9.6	40	s.	6.3	1,000	899.0	12.0	37	4.11	ssw.	19.7	980	880		
7:56.....	967.2	9.6	39	s.	6.3	1,192	879.0	15.2	-1.67	35	6.04	sw.	15.8	1,169	1,635	
7:56.....						1,208	877.4	14.3	6.43	32	5.22	wws.	10.2	1,132	1,710	
7:56.....						1,250	873.0	15.3		31	5.39	wws.	10.2	1,225	1,780	
8:21.....	967.2	11.8	38	s.	8.0	1,442	853.0	19.1	-2.03	26	5.75	wws.	10.2	1,414	2,110	
8:21.....						1,500	847.0	18.5		26	5.54	wws.	10.3	1,470	2,210	
8:21.....						1,750	822.5	16.2		24	4.42	wws.	11.0	1,715	2,840	Few A.Cu., nw.
8:21.....						2,000	798.8	13.8		22	3.47	wws.	11.6	1,960	3,490	Cloudless.
8:21.....						2,250	775.8	10.7		22	2.83	wws.	11.8	2,205	4,030	
8:21.....						2,500	753.0	8.0		25	2.68	wws.	11.7	2,450	4,480	
9:04.....	967.2	13.7	36	s.	10.3	2,099	735.3	5.8	1.10	28	2.58	wws.	11.5	2,645	5,100	
9:52.....	966.6	16.6	30	s.	11.2	2,351	766.7	9.7		28	2.79	wws.	10.8	2,450	4,490	
10:20.....	966.4	17.6	28	ssw.	10.7	2,598	753.0	8.1		25	3.01	wws.	10.3	2,304	3,800	
10:38.....	966.3	18.6	28	ssw.	10.7	2,750	730.6	5.5		26	2.81	wws.	9.8	2,450	4,380	
10:38.....						3,000	708.5	3.1		28	2.53	wws.	10.1	2,604	5,180	
10:38.....						3,250	686.6	0.7		31	2.37	w.	11.1	2,929	5,890	
10:38.....						3,500	665.5	-1.8		35	2.25	w.	12.0	3,184	6,600	
10:38.....						3,750	644.7	-4.1		38	2.00	w.	13.0	3,429	7,310	
10:38.....						4,000	624.5	-6.6		41	1.73	w.	13.9	3,673	8,010	
10:38.....						4,205	608.6	-8.6	0.96	44	1.54	wnw.	14.9	3,918	8,720	
10:38.....						4,000	624.5	-6.6		47	1.38	wnw.	15.7	4,118	9,300	
10:38.....						3,750	644.7	-4.3		50	1.75	wnw.	15.3	3,918	8,310	
11:02.....	966.2	19.8	27	ssw.	11.2	3,690	650.1	-3.7	1.06	55	2.46	wnw.	14.6	3,614	6,940	
11:17.....	966.0	20.5	26	ssw.	11.2	3,250	638.6	+0.9		51	2.70	wnw.	15.1	3,429	6,210	
11:45.....	965.7	20.6	24	ssw.	9.8	3,160	694.2	1.9	0.92	43	3.01	w.	16.0	3,096	4,900	
12:01.....	965.5	21.6	25	ssw.	12.1	3,000	708.5	3.4		41	3.20	w.	15.3	2,939	4,450	
12:07.....	965.4	21.6	20	ssw.	11.6	2,250	775.9	10.3		38	3.48	wws.	14.2	2,694	3,740	
12:16.....	965.2	22.0	23	ssw.	11.6	2,118	788.1	11.5	0.76	32	4.01	sw.	12.1	2,205	2,590	
12:27.....	965.0	22.4	22	ssw.	10.7	2,000	799.2	12.4		30	4.07	sw.	11.5	2,174	2,300	
12:27.....						1,750	823.0	14.3		29	4.18	sw.	11.9	1,960	2,140	
12:27.....						1,500	847.0	16.2		28	4.56	sw.	12.9	1,715	1,790	
12:27.....						1,250	873.0	18.1		26	4.79	ssw.	13.8	1,470	1,440	
P. M.										24	4.98	ssw.	14.7	1,225	1,120	
12:01.....	965.5	21.6	25	ssw.	12.1	1,178	880.6	18.6	-5.23	24	5.14	ssw.	15.0	1,155	1,030	
12:07.....	965.4	21.6	20	ssw.	11.6	1,071	891.8	13.0	1.10	28	4.19	ssw.	15.4	1,050	890	
12:16.....	965.2	22.0	23	ssw.	11.6	771	899.0	13.8		28	4.42	ssw.	14.9	980	680	
12:27.....	965.0	22.4	22	ssw.	10.7	396	965.0	22.4		28	5.19	ssw.	13.4	756	0	Cloudless.
12:27.....						500	953.2	20.7		28	5.30	ssw.	13.2	735	0	
12:27.....						500	953.2	20.7		24	5.86	ssw.	11.4	490	0	
12:27.....						396	965.0	22.4		22	5.96	ssw.	10.7	388	0	

## SUPPLEMENT NO. 8.

TABLE 8.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, October, 1916.

October 1, 1916 (No. 1).

Time.	Pressure.	Surface.				At different heights above sea.								Remarks.		
		Tempo-	Rela-	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem-	$\Delta t$	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.		
				ture.	humid-					ture.	100 m.	Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Gravity.
A. M.	mb.	°C.	%	m. p. s.	m. p. s.	m.	mb.	°C.		%	mb.	m. p. s.	$10^6$ ergs.	volts.		
7:31.....	964.5	13.8	40	s.	8.9	396	964.5	13.8		40	6.31	s.	8.9	388	.....	
						500	952.5	13.2		40	6.07	s.	13.6	490	0	
						750	924.5	11.8		40	5.54	s.	24.9	735	0	
						776	921.7	11.7	0.55	40	5.50	s.	26.1	761	0	5/10 Cl.Cu., w.; 3/10 A.St., w.
7:33.....	964.5	14.0	42	s.	8.9	1,000	897.6	15.9		39	7.05	ssw.	31.7	980	580	
7:46.....	964.5	13.8	40	s.	7.6	1,001	888.0	17.6	-1.83	38	7.65	ssw.	34.0	1,070	810	
8:04.....	964.5	14.6	39	s.	9.4	1,000	897.6	16.0	0.90	40	5.50	s.	20.6	980	.....	
						761	923.3	11.7		39	7.09	ssw.	21.6	746	.....	
						750	924.5	11.8		40	5.54	s.	21.3	735	.....	
						500	952.5	14.1		39	6.28	s.	13.5	490	.....	
8:12.....	964.5	15.0	38	s.	10.3	396	964.5	15.0		38	6.48	s.	10.3	388	.....	3/10 Cl.Cu., w.; 5/10 A.St., w.

October 1, 1916 (No. 2).

P. M.	961.1	21.6	33	s.	11.2	396	961.1	21.6		33	8.51	s.	11.2	388	.....	9/10 A.St., wsw. raining.
						500	949.8	20.5		33	7.76	s.	13.3	490	0	
						750	922.4	17.7		33	6.68	sse.	18.4	735	0	
						1,000	895.4	15.6		35	6.20	sse.	19.0	763	0	
						1,250	869.3	13.7		38	5.06	sse.	33.5	1,225	0	
						1,296	864.7	13.3	0.73	38	5.80	sse.	35.0	1,270	0	
						1,250	869.3	13.6		38	5.92	sse.	34.5	1,225	0	Rain ended 4:42 p. m.
						1,000	895.4	15.5		37	6.52	sse.	32.0	980	0	
						822	914.4	16.9	1.01	36	6.93	sse.	30.2	806	0	
						750	922.4	17.6		35	7.05	sse.	27.4	735	0	
						500	949.8	20.2		34	8.05	s.	17.9	490	0	
5:03.....	961.2	21.2	33	s.	13.9	396	961.2	21.2		33	8.31	s.	13.9	388	.....	9/10 A.St., wsw.

October 2, 1916 (No. 1).

A. M.	962.5	12.7	57	sse.	11.2	396	962.5	12.7		57	8.37	sse.	11.2	388	.....	2/10 St.Cu., ssw.
7:03.....	962.5	12.8	57	sse.	11.2	500	950.5	13.6	-0.91	51	7.95	sse.	15.2	500	0	
7:05.....	962.5	12.8	57	sse.	11.2	539	946.3	14.0		49	7.83	sse.	16.7	528	0	
7:20.....	962.5	13.1	56	s.	11.2	750	922.4	13.4		47	7.22	s.	20.8	735	270	
7:33.....	962.5	13.4	56	s.	8.9	951	901.1	12.9	0.30	45	6.70	s.	24.7	932	.....	
7:36.....	962.5	13.6	54	s.	8.5	750	922.4	13.5		45	6.96	s.	20.6	735	.....	
						568	943.1	14.2	-0.35	46	7.45	s.	16.1	557	.....	
						500	950.5	14.0		49	7.83	s.	13.1	490	.....	
						396	962.5	13.6		54	8.41	s.	8.5	388	.....	2/10 St.Cu., ssw.

October 2, 1916 (No. 2).

A. M.	962.6	15.2	49	s.	5.8	396	962.6	15.2		49	8.46	s.	5.8	388	.....	2/10 St.Cu., ssw.
8:20.....	962.6	16.0	48	s.	5.4	500	950.4	14.4		48	7.87	s.	10.1	490	.....	
						725	925.8	12.8	0.73	46	6.80	ssw.	19.3	711	565	
						750	922.8	12.8		47	6.95	ssw.	19.1	735	710	
						1,000	896.0	13.3		53	8.09	ssw.	17.5	980	2,200	
						1,250	870.2	13.8		60	8.47	sw.	15.9	1,225	3,360	
						1,445	850.4	14.2	-0.19	65	10.52	sw.	14.7	1,416	4,100	
						1,500	845.0	14.3		63	10.27	sw.	14.7	1,470	4,210	
						1,750	820.0	14.5		56	9.25	sw.	14.4	1,715	4,740	
						2,000	796.0	14.7		49	8.20	sw.	14.2	1,980	5,760	
						2,250	773.2	15.0		42	7.16	sw.	14.0	2,205	5,780	
9:12.....	962.9	18.6	41	s.	8.5	2,274	771.0	15.0	-0.10	41	6.99	sw.	14.0	2,279	5,840	1/10 St.Cu., ssw.
10:13.....	963.1	20.3	39	s.	10.3	2,500	750.3	12.9		42	6.25	sw.	15.8	2,450	6,300	
						2,750	728.3	10.7		43	5.53	sw.	17.9	2,694	6,680	
						3,000	707.0	8.4		44	4.85	sw.	19.9	2,939	7,120	
						3,112	697.8	7.4	0.91	44	4.53	sw.	20.8	3,049	7,440	3/10 St.Cu., ssw.
						3,230	686.3	6.0		46	4.30	sw.	20.2	3,184	7,824	
						3,500	665.6	3.5		51	4.00	sw.	19.1	3,420	8,530	
						3,666	652.0	1.8	1.32	54	3.76	sw.	18.4	3,591	9,000	3/10 St.Cu., ssw.
						3,500	665.6	3.6		51	4.03	sw.	18.2	3,429	8,190	
						3,250	686.6	6.4		47	4.52	sw.	17.9	3,184	6,960	
						3,030	707.6	9.0		43	4.93	sw.	17.5	2,939	5,770	
						2,881	716.9	10.3	0.81	41	5.14	sw.	17.4	2,833	5,510	
						2,750	729.1	11.4		39	5.26	sw.	18.2	2,694	5,170	
						2,500	751.3	13.5		36	5.57	sw.	19.7	2,450	4,570	
						2,250	774.1	15.5		32	5.64	ssw.	21.1	2,205	4,070	
11:23.....	963.0	22.4	37	s.	11.6	2,063	790.9	17.0	-1.14	30	5.81	ssw.	22.2	2,022	3,610	3/10 St.Cu., ssw.
						2,000	790.7	16.3		33	6.11	ssw.	21.3	1,960	3,070	
						1,750	820.6	13.4		45	6.92	ssw.	17.7	1,715	2,740	
						1,500	845.2	10.6		58	7.41	ssw.	14.0	1,470	2,020	
11:38.....	962.9	23.2	36	s.	9.4	1,451	850.4	10.0	1.13	60	7.37	ssw.	13.3	1,422	1,860	
						1,250	870.6	12.3		56	8.01	ssw.	13.6	1,225	1,315	
						1,000	896.8	15.1		51	8.75	s.	14.0	980	590	
P. M.	962.5	23.2	37	s.	6.7	776	921.0	17.6	1.68	47	9.46	s.	14.4	761	0	
						750	923.7	18.0		46	9.49	s.	14.3	735	0	
						500	950.8	22.2		40	10.71	s.	10.1	490	0	
12:15.....	962.3	24.0	37	s.</												

## OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, OCTOBER, 1916.

61

TABLE 8.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, October, 1916—Continued.

October 3, 1916.

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Alt- itude.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vol.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.		
A. M.																	
7:55.....	mb. 960.1	°C. 17.9	% 60	sse.	m. p. s. 7.2	396	mb. 960.1	°C. 17.9	.....	% 60	mb. 12.31	sse.	m. p. s. 7.2	$10^6$ ergs. 388	volts. 0		
8:00.....	960.1	18.1	60	sse.	6.7	500	948.6	17.0	.....	63	12.21	s.	13.0	490	0		
8:10.....	960.0	18.7	60	s.	6.7	681	928.6	15.5	0.84	67	11.80	ssw.	23.0	668	0		
8:21.....	960.0	19.2	58	s.	8.5	750	921.2	16.0	.....	68	12.36	ssw.	22.8	735	70		
8:39.....	959.9	20.7	50	s.	10.3	1,000	896.4	17.8	-0.77	73	14.88	sw.	22.0	961	1,830	2/10 Cl., wnw.	
9:19.....	959.7	22.0	54	s.	9.8	1,250	869.0	23.8	.....	70	14.63	sw.	21.6	980	1,840		
9:52.....	959.5	23.9	49	s.	10.7	1,300	858.1	26.3	-2.24	37	10.91	sw.	15.9	1,225	1,950		
10:36.....	959.2	25.6	47	s.	13.9	1,500	844.8	25.0	.....	23	7.87	sw.	14.0	1,333	2,000		
11:07.....	958.1	27.0	45	s.	13.4	1,750	820.5	22.7	.....	21	6.65	sw.	14.7	1,470	2,230		
11:29.....	958.0	27.7	41	s.	13.4	1,854	810.9	21.7	0.93	18	4.97	sw.	15.9	1,715	2,630		
11:37.....	958.0	27.8	41	s.	11.2	2,000	797.0	20.2	.....	17	4.41	sw.	10.4	1,817	2,800		
11:46.....	958.0	28.4	39	s.	9.8	2,250	774.0	17.6	.....	18	4.26	sw.	16.6	1,960	3,000		
11:52.....	958.0	28.5	38	s.	10.3	2,500	751.4	15.0	.....	19	3.82	sw.	16.8	2,205	3,330		
						2,750	729.7	12.4	.....	20	3.41	sw.	17.1	2,450	3,780	Cloudless.	
						2,862	720.0	11.2	1.04	21	3.02	sw.	17.4	2,684	4,350		
						3,000	708.3	9.6	.....	22	2.63	sw.	18.2	2,839	5,030		
						3,250	687.3	6.8	.....	24	2.37	sw.	19.5	3,184	5,810		
						3,500	666.7	4.0	.....	26	2.11	sw.	20.8	3,429	6,580		
						3,538	663.6	3.6	1.05	26	2.06	sw.	21.0	3,466	6,700		
						3,500	666.7	4.0	.....	26	2.11	sw.	20.8	3,429	6,590		
						3,250	687.3	6.4	.....	25	2.40	sw.	19.5	3,184	5,800		
						3,000	708.3	8.9	.....	24	2.74	sw.	18.2	2,839	5,130		
						2,750	729.7	11.4	.....	22	2.97	sw.	16.9	2,684	4,410		
						2,643	739.2	12.4	0.96	22	3.17	sw.	16.4	2,590	4,100	Cloudless.	
						2,500	751.4	13.8	.....	21	3.31	sw.	17.0	2,450	3,680		
						2,250	774.3	16.2	.....	20	3.08	sw.	18.1	2,205	2,950		
						2,000	797.8	18.6	.....	18	3.86	sw.	19.2	1,960	2,220		
						1,957	801.5	19.0	0.40	18	3.05	sw.	19.4	1,918	2,100		
						1,750	821.0	21.2	.....	19	4.78	sw.	20.1	1,715	1,750		
						1,500	845.0	23.8	.....	20	5.90	sw.	20.9	1,470	1,320		
						1,380	856.4	25.0	-1.87	20	6.34	sw.	21.3	1,333	1,100	Cloudless.	
						1,250	869.8	22.6	.....	31	8.50	sw.	17.6	1,225	870		
						1,090	885.2	19.7	0.88	44	10.10	sw.	13.3	1,074	590		
						1,000	895.2	21.4	.....	49	12.49	sw.	13.0	980	420		
						755	920.5	22.7	1.62	52	14.35	ssw.	12.8	740	0		
						500	947.6	20.8	.....	42	14.80	s.	11.0	490	0		
						396	958.8	28.5	.....	38	14.79	s.	10.3	388	.....	Cloudless.	

October 4, 1916.

P. M.																
4:15.....	964.2	23.5	48	nne.	4.0	396	964.2	23.5	.....	48	13.90	nne.	4.0	388	.....	Few Cl., sw.
4:22.....	964.2	23.6	48	nne.	3.6	500	952.6	22.5	.....	50	13.63	nne.	5.1	490	0	
6:25.....	965.3	17.5	65	n.	4.0	647	936.8	21.0	1.00	53	13.18	nne.	6.6	634	0	
6:49.....	960.1	16.1	67	n.	4.5	750	925.8	17.6	.....	62	12.48	e.	4.9	735	0	Few Cl., sw.; 1/10 A.St., sw.
7:10.....	966.7	14.7	70	n.	4.9	771	923.9	10.9	3.31	64	12.32	e.	4.5	758	0	
7:33.....	967.1	14.4	70	nne.	3.6	1,000	899.6	18.4	.....	59	12.48	e.	7.4	980	450	
7:41.....	967.3	13.7	73	n.	4.0	1,250	874.3	20.0	-0.64	53	12.39	sse.	10.6	1,225	830	
7:55.....	967.5	13.0	75	n.	3.6	1,410	858.3	21.0	.....	49	12.19	sse.	12.6	1,382	1,000	
7:57.....	967.5	13.0	75	n.	3.6	1,500	849.5	20.2	.....	50	11.84	sse.	12.9	1,470	1,200	Distant lightning in nnw. at 7p. Few A.St.
						1,750	824.8	18.1	.....	52	10.80	sse.	13.9	1,715	1,720	
						2,000	801.3	10.0	.....	54	9.82	s.	14.8	1,910	2,380	
						2,250	778.8	13.9	.....	55	9.94	s.	15.8	2,205	3,030	
						2,515	772.8	13.4	0.82	56	8.61	s.	16.0	2,268	3,200	
						2,000	778.8	13.0	.....	56	8.89	s.	10.1	2,205	3,080	
						1,750	802.1	15.9	.....	55	9.94	s.	16.6	1,950	2,630	
						1,500	826.5	17.9	.....	54	11.08	sse.	17.1	1,715	2,180	
						1,500	851.3	19.9	.....	54	12.55	sse.	17.5	1,470	1,660	
						1,233	875.8	21.9	-0.07	63	13.93	sse.	18.0	1,228	950	Cloudless; occasional lightning in n.
						1,068	890.2	21.8	-2.29	54	14.10	e.	11.2	1,084	530	
						1,000	901.2	19.4	.....	60	13.52	ne.	11.0	980	220	Cloudless; distant lightning in n.
						750	927.7	13.6	.....	74	11.53	ne.	10.5	735	0	
						500	941.7	10.7	1.02	81	10.42	n.	10.3	610	0	
						1,500	955.4	11.9	.....	78	10.87	n.	6.7	490	0	
						396	967.5	13.0	.....	75	11.24	n.	3.6	388	.....	

October 5, 1916.

A. M.																
8:03.....	978.4	9.4	65	n.	6.3	390	978.4	9.4	.....	65	7.66	n.	6.3	388	.....	7/10 A.St., sw.; 3/10 A.Cu., sw.
8:12.....	978.5	9.6	65	nne.	4.9	736	958.8	8.1	.....	69	7.45	n.	7.1	490	290	
8:17.....	978.6	9.6	64	n.	4.9	750	937.0	5.0	.....	77	6.77	nne.	9.2	722	950	
8:38.....	978.8	9.4	64	nne.	4.9	1,000	939.4	7.5	0.49	78	7.57	ne.	9.4	735	1,020	
10:59.....	980.1	13.4	44	nne.	4.5</											

## SUPPLEMENT NO. 8.

TABLE 8.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, October, 1916—Continued.

October 6, 1916.

Surface.						At different heights above sea.										Remarks.
Time.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Alt-i- tude.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.		Remarks.
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.	
P. M.	mb.	°C.	%	m. p. s.		m. p. s.	mb.	°C.		%	mb.	m. p. s.	$10^5$ ergs.	volts.	Few Ci., w.	
12:28.....	976.4	20.8	32	sse.	7.6	396	976.4	20.8	.....	32	7.86	7.6	388	.....		
12:53.....	975.9	21.2	32	sse.	7.6	500	964.3	19.1	.....	33	7.30	6.8	490	0		
.....						667	945.4	16.3	1.66	35	6.49	sse.	5.5	654	0	
.....						750	935.6	15.8	.....	38	6.82	sse.	6.2	735	470	
2:38.....	974.0	23.2	35	ssw.	5.4	1,000	907.6	14.4	.....	46	7.54	s.	8.3	980	1,100	
2:43.....	973.9	23.4	35	ssw.	5.4	1,220	884.4	13.1	0.58	54	8.14	ssw.	10.1	1,196	1,770	4/10 Cl., w.
.....						1,250	881.2	13.6	.....	54	8.41	ssw.	10.3	1,225	1,880	
.....						1,434	862.2	16.7	-1.68	56	10.05	sw.	11.6	1,406	2,420	
.....						1,500	855.6	16.6	.....	54	10.20	sw.	12.4	1,470	2,620	
.....						1,750	830.5	16.5	.....	49	9.20	sw.	15.3	1,715	3,400	
3:02.....	973.6	23.4	36	ssw.	6.3	2,000	806.2	16.3	.....	43	7.97	sw.	18.2	1,960	4,210	
.....						2,087	798.3	16.2	0.08	41	7.55	sw.	19.2	2,045	4,500	
.....						2,250	782.6	14.8	.....	42	7.07	sw.	18.0	2,205	4,900	
.....						2,500	759.8	12.7	.....	44	6.46	sw.	16.1	2,450	5,520	
.....						2,750	737.5	10.6	.....	46	5.88	sw.	14.2	2,694	6,080	
8:20.....	973.4	23.7	34	ssw.	5.8	2,983	717.4	8.6	0.85	48	5.36	sw.	12.5	2,923	6,500	
.....						3,000	716.0	8.4	.....	48	5.29	sw.	12.5	2,939	6,800	
.....						3,250	694.7	6.1	.....	49	4.62	sw.	13.0	3,184	6,980	
3:45.....	973.2	25.0	33	s.	4.9	3,500	674.1	3.8	.....	50	4.01	sw.	13.5	3,429	7,400	
.....						3,653	661.7	2.4	0.94	50	3.63	sw.	13.8	3,578	7,650	3/10 Cl., w.
.....						3,500	674.1	3.9	.....	49	3.96	sw.	14.5	3,429	7,140	
.....						3,250	694.7	0.2	.....	46	4.36	sw.	15.6	3,184	6,180	
.....						3,000	716.0	8.6	.....	44	4.01	sw.	16.7	2,939	5,220	
4:02.....	973.0	24.0	35	ssw.	5.8	2,969	719.9	8.9	0.71	44	5.02	sw.	16.8	2,909	5,100	
.....						2,750	737.5	10.5	.....	44	5.59	sw.	16.7	2,694	4,600	
.....						2,500	759.8	12.2	.....	44	6.25	sw.	16.7	2,450	4,050	
.....						2,250	782.6	14.0	.....	43	6.87	sw.	16.6	2,205	3,640	
.....						2,000	806.2	15.8	.....	43	7.72	sw.	16.6	1,960	3,020	
.....						1,750	830.5	17.5	.....	43	8.60	sw.	16.5	1,715	2,350	
4:30.....	972.6	24.6	34	ssw.	5.4	1,656	840.1	18.2	0.15	43	8.98	sw.	16.5	1,623	2,100	1/10 Cl., w.
4:41.....	972.6	24.1	35	ssw.	5.8	1,500	855.3	18.4	.....	44	9.73	ssw.	12.2	1,470	1,760	
4:46.....	972.5	23.8	36	s.	4.9	1,449	860.6	18.5	-0.85	47	10.01	ssw.	10.8	1,420	1,650	
.....						1,250	880.4	16.8	.....	51	9.76	ssw.	13.1	1,225	1,220	
.....						1,187	889.2	16.1	1.02	52	9.52	ssw.	14.0	1,144	1,040	
.....						1,000	906.7	17.8	.....	49	9.99	ssw.	12.3	980	660	
5:00.....	972.3	23.2	39	s.	4.5	750	933.6	20.3	.....	46	10.96	s.	9.8	735	80	
5:06.....	972.2	23.4	38	s.	4.0	500	960.8	22.5	.....	45	10.99	s.	9.4	700	0	
.....						396	972.2	23.4	.....	40	10.90	s.	5.8	490	0	
.....						396	972.2	23.4	.....	38	10.94	s.	4.0	388	.....	1/10 Cl., w.

October 7, 1916.

A. M.																	
7:28.....	969.4	17.5	54	ssw.	6.7	396	969.4	17.5	.....	54	10.80	ssw.	6.7	388	.....		
7:40.....	969.5	18.0	52	ssw.	5.8	500	957.8	19.1	.....	50	11.06	ssw.	10.9	490	0		
7:57.....	969.6	18.6	52	ssw.	6.7	1,000	901.0	21.2	.....	39	10.83	sw.	21.0	735	0		
8:20.....	969.5	19.9	47	ssw.	6.3	1,250	878.5	19.6	.....	37	9.32	sw.	18.1	980	720		
8:26.....	969.4	20.1	47	ssw.	8.5	1,497	853.6	18.0	0.64	35	7.98	sw.	15.2	1,225	1,590		
8:45.....	969.3	20.9	40	ssw.	7.6	1,750	828.5	15.9	.....	33	6.81	sw.	12.4	1,407	2,500		
9:40.....	969.0	22.8	42	ssw.	7.2	2,000	804.4	13.9	.....	36	5.72	sw.	9.6	1,960	3,460	3/10 Cl., wsw.	
10:17.....	968.8	25.4	36	sw.	8.5	2,250	781.0	13.8	0.81	36	5.64	sw.	9.5	1,985	3,540		
10:42.....	968.7	26.5	34	sw.	8.0	2,455	762.0	13.8	-0.05	24	3.79	sw.	13.0	2,406	4,730		
10:47.....	968.7	26.9	33	sw.	8.0	2,500	757.8	13.4	.....	23	3.54	sw.	13.4	2,450	4,890		
11:10.....	968.4	27.7	31	sw.	10.3	2,750	735.5	11.2	.....	19	2.53	sw.	15.5	2,094	5,340		
11:21.....	968.3	28.0	32	ssw.	11.2	3,000	713.5	9.0	.....	13	1.30	sw.	18.0	3,184	6,200	3/10 Cl., wsw.	
11:28.....	968.2	27.8	31	ssw.	11.2	2,989	731.9	10.7	0.73	11	1.26	sw.	18.5	3,429	7,050		
.....						2,787	731.9	10.7	0.73	11	1.42	sw.	15.5	2,731	4,800	4/10 Cl., wsw.	
.....						2,750	734.8	11.0	.....	11	1.44	sw.	15.4	2,694	4,710		
.....						2,500	757.2	12.8	.....	10	1.48	sw.	14.7	2,450	4,080		
.....						2,250	780.0	14.6	.....	9	1.50	sw.	14.0	2,205	3,070	5/10 Cl., wsw.	
.....						2,086	795.6	15.8	-0.51	8	1.44	sw.	13.6	2,044	3,370		
.....						2,000	803.3	15.4	.....	10	1.75	sw.	13.4	1,966	3,150		
.....						1,889	814.3	14.8	0.56	12	2.02	sw.	13.1	1,851	2,870		
.....						1,750	827.7	15.6	.....	17	3.01	sw.	13.0	1,715	2,230		
.....						1,500	852.5	17.0	.....	25	4.84	sw.	12.9	1,470	1,870		
.....						1,250	877.5	18.4	.....	34	7.19	sw.	12.7	1,225	1,210		
.....						1,189	884.0	18.7	0.92	36	7.77	sw.	12.7	1,166	950		
.....						1,000	903.1	20.4	.....	37	8.87	sw.	11.0	980	520		
.....						1,000	914.0	21.4	.....	39	10.63	ssw.	8.9	759	0		
.....						774	927.4	22.5	1.40	33	10.55	sw.	9.0	735	0		
.....						750	929.5	22.8	.....	33	11.29	ssw.	10.6	490	0		
.....						500	956.5	25.3	.....	31	11.58	ssw.	11.2	388	.....	5/10 Cl., wsw.	

## OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, OCTOBER, 1916.

63

TABLE 8.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, October, 1916—Continued.

October 8, 1916.

Surface.							At different heights above sea.										Remarks.
Time.	Pressure.	Tempera-	Rela-	Wind.		Altitude,	Pressure.	Tempera-	$\Delta t$	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
				ture.	humid-					ture.	100 m.	Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav-	Elec-
A. M. 7:11.....	mb. 967.7	°C. 8.8	% 78	nne.	m. p. s. 3.6	m. 396	mb. 967.7	°C. 8.8	.....	% 78	m. p. s. 3.6	10 <sup>6</sup> ergs. 388	volts. ....	.....	.....	.....	Few Ci., sw.; 4/10 A.Cu., wsw.
7:17.....	967.8	8.9	78	nne.	4.0	500	955.3	7.7	.....	83	8.72	5.0	490	0	.....	.....	.....
9:56.....	969.8	12.3	63	nne.	4.5	668	936.4	6.0	1.03	92	8.60	nne.	7.2	655	0	.....	2/10 Ci., sw.; few Cu., wsw.
10:25.....	969.9	13.1	60	nne.	6.7	750	927.0	6.9	.....	88	8.76	n.	6.7	735	0	.....	.....
12:01.....	969.9	15.7	52	n.	4.0	1,000	900.4	9.7	-1.11	77	9.26	nnw.	5.0	980	1,620	.....	Few Ci.St., sw.
12:38.....	969.7	10.3	51	nne.	4.9	1,155	885.0	11.4	.....	70	9.44	nw.	4.0	1,132	2,180	.....	.....
12:48.....	969.7	16.8	59	nne.	4.9	1,250	875.0	11.7	.....	69	9.48	nw.	4.2	1,225	2,330	.....	.....
12:52.....	969.6	10.6	50	nno.	7.6	1,500	849.9	12.6	.....	65	9.48	wnw.	4.7	1,470	2,330	.....	.....
						1,682	835.9	13.0	-0.33	63	9.44	wnw.	5.0	1,602	.....	.....	1/10 Ci.St., sw.
						1,500	831.2	10.7	2.00	72	9.27	wnw.	1.0	1,649	.....	.....	.....
						1,250	849.9	9.1	.....	77	8.90	nw.	4.4	1,470	1,410	.....	.....
						1,158	876.1	6.8	.....	84	8.30	n.	9.1	1,225	1,190	.....	.....
						1,000	885.0	6.0	1.09	86	8.04	nne.	10.8	1,135	1,105	.....	.....
						763	902.3	7.7	.....	78	8.20	nne.	10.1	980	660	.....	.....
						750	928.3	10.3	1.72	67	8.40	nne.	9.0	748	0	.....	1/10 Ci.St., sw.
						500	957.8	14.8	.....	66	8.38	nne.	8.6	735	0	.....	.....
						396	960.6	16.8	.....	55	9.26	nne.	7.6	490	0	.....	2/10 Ci.Cu., sw.; 1/10 A.Cu., wsw.

October 9, 1916.

A. M. 7:43.....	983.8	6.0	72	nne.	5.4	396	983.8	6.0	.....	72	6.73	nne.	5.4	388	.....	10/10 A.St., wnw.
7:57.....	984.1	6.0	72	nne.	5.4	500	871.2	5.0	.....	73	6.37	nne.	7.6	490	120	.....
8:02.....	984.1	6.0	72	nne.	5.4	750	942.5	2.0	.....	74	5.45	ne.	13.0	735	400	.....
8:14.....	984.3	6.2	70	nne.	5.8	1,000	913.6	1.5	.....	66	5.41	ne.	13.2	745	410	.....
8:28.....	984.4	6.4	68	nne.	4.9	1,082	904.2	1.2	0.40	63	4.20	ne.	16.0	980	680	.....
10:22.....	985.6	7.5	56	ne.	5.8	1,250	885.5	1.7	.....	44	3.04	ne.	15.2	1,225	970	10/10 A.St., wnw.
10:39.....	985.7	7.7	53	ne.	6.3	1,389	870.7	2.2	-0.33	28	2.00	ne.	13.8	1,362	1,240	10/10 A.St., wnw.
10:43.....	985.7	7.8	52	ne.	5.8	1,500	858.5	1.7	.....	26	1.80	ne.	13.6	1,470	1,360	10/10 A.St., wnw.
10:46.....	985.7	7.8	52	ne.	4.0	1,750	832.6	0.5	.....	21	1.33	ne.	13.1	1,715	1,640	10/10 A.St., wnw.
11:00.....	985.8	8.2	49	ne.	5.4	2,823	825.2	0.1	0.48	19	1.17	ne.	12.9	1,787	1,730	10/10 A.St., wnw.
11:10.....	985.8	8.5	50	ne.	5.4	1,984	809.8	1.0	-0.56	91	5.98	n.	5.4	1,945	3,700	10/10 A.St., wnw.
11:29.....	985.8	8.9	49	ne.	6.7	2,000	807.5	1.0	.....	91	5.98	n.	5.6	1,960	3,710	10/10 A.St., wnw.
11:37.....	985.8	9.1	47	ne.	7.2	2,750	793.5	-1.6	0.20	91	5.68	nnw.	8.0	2,205	3,810	10/10 A.St., wnw.
11:48.....	985.8	9.2	44	ne.	6.7	2,500	759.1	-0.7	0.03	91	5.42	nnw.	10.5	2,450	3,920	10/10 A.St., wnw.
11:53.....	985.8	9.2	44	ne.	6.7	2,750	735.8	-0.9	0.16	91	5.16	nw.	13.0	2,694	4,020	10/10 A.St., wnw.
						2,830	728.8	-1.1	0.25	91	5.07	nw.	13.8	2,773	4,060	10/10 A.St., wnw.
						2,928	719.9	-0.9	-0.06	83	4.71	wnw.	11.8	2,869	4,100	10/10 A.St., wnw.
						2,876	724.3	-1.9	0.20	94	4.90	wnw.	14.3	2,918	4,050	10/10 A.St., wnw.
						2,750	735.8	-1.6	0.20	93	4.98	nw.	13.6	2,694	3,920	10/10 A.St., wnw.
						2,500	759.2	-1.1	0.7	90	5.01	nnw.	12.3	2,450	3,720	10/10 A.St., wnw.
						2,000	808.5	-0.9	0.03	87	5.01	n.	11.1	2,205	3,500	10/10 A.St., wnw.
						1,985	809.8	-0.9	0.16	84	4.76	ne.	11.3	1,960	3,400	10/10 A.St., wnw.
						1,750	834.5	0.1	.....	68	4.18	ne.	11.4	1,715	3,860	10/10 A.St., wnw.
						1,500	860.4	1.1	.....	52	3.44	ene.	11.4	1,470	4,410	10/10 A.St., wnw.
						1,247	883.4	2.0	-1.76	38	2.68	ene.	11.5	1,282	4,130	10/10 A.St., wnw.
						1,250	887.4	1.3	.....	39	2.62	ene.	13.2	1,225	4,090	10/10 A.St., wnw.
						1,185	894.6	0.2	0.93	40	2.48	ene.	16.1	1,165	4,000	10/10 A.St., wnw.
						1,000	915.0	1.0	.....	47	3.29	ene.	13.9	980	2,580	10/10 A.St., wnw.
						777	941.1	4.0	-1.36	55	4.47	ne.	11.2	762	860	10/10 A.St., wnw.
						750	914.0	4.4	.....	54	4.52	ne.	10.9	735	800	10/10 A.St., wnw.
						500	973.3	7.8	.....	47	4.97	ne.	7.9	490	230	10/10 A.St., wnw.
						396	985.8	9.2	.....	44	5.12	ne.	6.7	388	.....	6/10 Cl.St., w.; 4/10 A.St., wnw.

October 10, 1916.

P. M. 3:47.....	981.6	14.8	31	ssw.	4.0	396	981.6	14.8	.....	31	5.22	ssw.	4.0	388	.....	2/10 Cl.St., nw.
4:32.....	980.9	13.9	30	ssw.	3.0	500	969.1	13.3	.....	31	4.73	ssw.	4.4	490	0	Few Cl.Cu., nw.; 2/10 A.Cu., w.
6:50.....	979.2	11.5	34	s.	4.9	660	950.4	10.9	1.48	32	4.17	s.	5.0	647	0	.....
7:39.....	978.8	11.5	36	s.	5.4	750	939.3	9.7	.....	35	4.21	s.	5.4	735	70	9/10 A.Cu., w.
7:42.....	978.8	11.4	36	s.	4.9	1,000	910.4	6.5	.....	42	4.07	s.	6.6	980	540	9/10 A.Cu., w.
7:46.....	978.8	11.1	36	s.	4.9	1,074	902.2	5.6	1.28	44	4.00	s.	7.0	1,053	680	9/10 A.Cu., w.
8:07.....	978.7	10.1	39	s.	4.5	1,250	883.0	4.4	.....	46	3.95	s.	7.7	1,225	1,010	9/10 A.Cu., w.
8:13.....	978.7	10.0	40	s.	4.5	1,000	909.5	6.8	.....	48	4.58	s.	5.8	1,470	.....	9/10 A.Cu., w.
8:16.....	978.7	10.0	40	s.	4.5	750	937.6	8.9	.....	48	4.58	s.	5.6	1,484	.....	9/10 A.Cu., w.
						1,250	882.3	4.7	.....	46	3.93	s.	5.9	1,225	1,010	9/10 A.Cu., w.
						1,000	909.5	6.8	.....	44	4.35	s.	6.9	980	540	9/10 A.Cu., w.
						750	937.6	8.9	.....	41	4.67	s.	7.9	735	70	9/10 A.Cu., w.

## SUPPLEMENT NO. 8.

TABLE 8.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, October, 1916—Continued.

October 11, 1916.

Surface.						At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
Time.	Pressure.	Tempera-ture.	Rela-tive humid-ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem-perature.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.		
A. M.																	
7:26	mb. 975.2	°C. 10.2	% 41	s.	m. p. s. 5.4	m. 398	mb. 975.2	°C. 10.2		41	5.10	s.	5.4	388	volts.		
						500	962.8	9.8		41	4.97	s.	7.2	490	0	10/10 St. Cu., sw.	
						750	934.4	8.9		41	4.67	ssw.	11.4	735	0		
						847	923.5	8.5	0.38	41	4.55	ssw.	13.0	830	0		
						1,000	907.5	7.6		45	4.70	ssw.	12.7	980	770		
						1,250	879.6	6.2		50	4.74	ssw.	12.2	1,225	1,990		
						1,361	867.6	5.8	0.56	53	4.82	ssw.	12.0	1,334	2,280		
						1,500	853.2	7.2		72	7.32	ssw.	9.9	1,470	2,640		
						1,589	843.9	8.2	-1.14	84	9.13	ssw.	8.5	1,557	2,880	10/10 St.Cu., sw.	
						1,750	827.5	7.9		86	9.05	ssw.	10.6	1,715	3,500		
						2,000	802.5	7.5		86	8.92	sw.	13.8	1,960	4,600	Base of St. Cu., about 2,100 m.	
						2,022	800.6	7.5	0.16	86	8.92	sw.	14.1	1,982	4,690		
						2,250	778.0	5.9		88	8.18	sw.	13.2	2,205	5,690		
						2,500	754.3	4.2		89	7.34	sw.	12.3	2,450	6,980		
						2,576	747.8	3.7	0.60	90	7.16	sw.	12.0	2,524	7,380		
						2,750	731.5	4.5		74	6.23	sw.	11.8	2,684	8,230		
						2,773	729.9	4.6	-0.46	72	6.11	sw.	11.8	2,717	8,290		
						3,000	709.1	3.6		71	5.62	sw.	10.8	2,939	8,940		
						3,199	692.3	2.7	0.45	71	5.27	sw.	9.9	3,134	9,500	10/10 St. Cu., sw.	
						3,250	687.5	2.4		83	4.94	sw.	9.7	3,184	9,570		
						3,500	666.8	0.9		54	3.52	sw.	8.9	3,429	10,170		
						3,750	646.9	-0.6		40	2.33	sw.	8.1	3,673	11,310		
						3,791	643.1	-0.8	0.59	38	2.17	sw.	8.0	3,713	11,500	9/10 St.Cu., sw. Kites broke away.	

October 12, 1916.

A. M.																
11:15	961.8	21.0	50	sw.	10.7	396	961.8	21.0		50	12.44	sw.	10.7	388	.....	3/10 Cl.St., wsw; 2/10 St.Cu., wsw.
11:24	961.8	21.8	47	sw.	13.0	500	950.0	19.2		55	12.24	sw.	11.2	490	.....	
						684	930.1	16.0	1.74	64	11.64	sw.	12.1	671	0	
						750	923.0	16.5		66	11.62	sw.	12.0	735	250	
						1,000	896.0	13.4		75	11.53	sw.	11.8	980	1,170	
						1,250	869.9	11.4		84	11.32	wsw.	11.6	1,225	2,200	
						1,337	861.0	10.7	0.81	87	11.20	wsw.	11.5	1,311	2,550	2/10 Cl.St., wsw.
						1,500	844.2	11.2		79	10.51	wsw.	15.0	1,470	3,220	
						1,750	819.2	11.9		67	9.33	wsw.	20.4	1,715	3,840	
P. M.																
12:03	961.8	23.1	47	sw.	8.5	1,762	818.3	11.9	-0.23	66	9.19	wsw.	20.7	1,727	3,870	
						2,000	795.2	10.2		58	7.22	wsw.	20.2	1,960	4,460	
						2,250	771.3	9.3		49	5.37	wsw.	19.6	2,205	5,090	
						2,293	767.3	8.0	0.73	48	5.15	wsw.	19.5	2,247	5,200	
						2,500	749.2	7.7		45	4.73	wsw.	20.0	2,450	5,760	
						2,540	744.6	7.7	0.12	45	4.73	wsw.	20.1	2,489	5,870	3/10 St.Cu., wsw.
						2,750	725.5	6.0		55	5.14	wsw.	20.3	2,694	6,440	
						2,859	716.3	5.1	0.90	60	5.27	wsw.	20.4	2,801	6,250	6/10 St.Cu., wsw.
						2,750	725.5	6.2		57	5.40	wsw.	19.6	2,694	6,250	
						2,521	746.1	8.4	0.28	50	5.51	wsw.	17.9	2,470	4,890	
						2,500	748.2	8.5		50	5.55	wsw.	17.6	2,450	4,770	
						2,250	771.2	9.2		51	5.94	wsw.	14.4	2,205	3,920	
						2,126	782.6	9.5	-1.40	52	6.17	wsw.	12.8	2,033	4,580	
						2,000	794.5	7.5		62	6.47	wsw.	13.4	1,960	3,080	
						1,931	801.2	6.6	1.05	67	6.53	wsw.	13.8	1,893	3,030	St. Cu. base about 1,900 m.
						1,750	818.8	8.5		67	7.44	wsw.	13.5	1,715	2,520	
						1,500	843.7	11.1		67	8.85	wsw.	13.0	1,470	1,810	6/10 St.Cu. wsw.
						1,300	864.2	13.2	1.18	67	10.10	wsw.	12.7	1,274	1,120	
						1,250	869.0	13.8		65	10.26	wsw.	12.6	1,225	950	
						1,000	895.0	16.8		58	11.10	w.	12.0	980	880	
						750	921.9	19.7		59	11.43	w.	11.4	735	30	
						732	923.6	19.9	1.04	49	11.39	w.	11.4	718	0	
						500	948.7	23.7		43	12.60	w.	8.8	490	0	
						396	960.0	25.4		41	13.30	w.	7.0	388	.....	

October 13, 1916.

A. M.																
7:34	979.1	6.0	80	wnw.	4.9	396	979.1	6.0		80	7.48	wnw.	4.9	388	.....	Few St.Cu., nnw.; near horizon.
7:37	979.2	6.3	78	wnw.	4.9	500	966.8	8.0		69	7.40	n.w.	7.8	490	0	
						618	953.2	10.3	-1.94	57	7.14	n.n.	11.1	606	0	
						750	937.8	9.1		57	6.59	n.n.	10.9	735	680	
						1,000	910.3	6.8		56	5.53	n.n.	10.6	980	1,220	
						1,246	884.1	4.6	-0.91	55	4.66	n.n.	10.2	1,221	2,100	Few St.Cu., nnw.
						1,500	856.6	4.6		34	2.88	n.	11.0	1,470	3,040	
						1,516	855.6	4.6	0.00	33	2.80	n.	11.0	1,486	3,100	
						1,750	830.7	3.4		35	2.73	n.	11.5	1,715	3,660	
						2,000	806.0	2.1		36	2.56	n.	12.0	1,960	4,260	
						2,227	784.3	0.9	0.52	38	2.48	n.	12.4	2,182	4,800	Few St.Cu., nnw.
						2,250	782.0	0.8		38	2.46	n.	12.8	2,450	4,910	
						2,500	753.7	-0.3		37	2.21	n.	12.8	2,450	6,140	
						2,750	736.0	-1.4		36	1.96	n.n.w.	13.1	2,604	6,830	
						2,944	718.9	-2.2	0.43	35	1.78	n.n.w.				

## OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, OCTOBER, 1916.

65

TABLE 8.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, October, 1916—Continued.

October 13, 1916—Continued.

Time.	Pressure.	Surface.				At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
		Tempera-	Rela-	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem-	At	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
				ture.	tive			ture.	100 m.	Rel.	Vap.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav-	Electric.		
P. M.	mb. 980.1	°C. 17.9	% 34	nnw.	m. p. s. 2.7	m. 4,849	mb. 586.7	°C. -4.2	0.50	% 17	m. p. s. 0.73	nw.	16.1	10 <sup>6</sup> ergs. 4,748	volts.		
12:01.....						4,750	573.7	-3.7	.....	17	0.76	nw.	16.1	4,651	.....		
						4,500	591.6	-2.3	.....	17	0.86	nw.	16.1	4,407	.....		
						4,250	610.0	-0.9	.....	16	0.91	nnw.	16.1	4,162	.....		
12:14.....	979.9	17.7	33	wnw.	2.7	4,134	618.9	-0.3	-0.03	16	0.95	nnw.	16.1	4,049	8,520		
12:18.....	979.9	17.6	33	wnw.	2.7	4,000	629.2	-0.3	.....	18	1.07	nnw.	16.2	3,918	8,120		
						3,752	649.2	-0.4	0.18	22	1.30	nnw.	16.4	3,675	7,210		
						3,500	669.8	0.0	.....	23	1.41	nnw.	14.2	3,429	6,280		
12:22.....	979.8	17.7	35	wnw.	3.1	3,250	691.0	0.5	.....	24	1.52	nnw.	12.1	3,184	5,360		
						3,127	701.6	0.7	-0.24	24	1.54	nnw.	11.0	3,063	4,910		
						3,000	713.0	0.4	.....	22	1.38	nnw.	11.1	2,939	4,440		
						2,750	735.3	-0.2	.....	18	1.08	nnw.	11.3	2,694	3,510		
12:29.....	979.8	17.8	36	nw.	3.1	2,675	742.4	-0.4	0.51	17	1.00	nnw.	11.4	2,621	3,240		
						2,500	758.0	0.5	.....	20	1.27	nnw.	10.7	2,450	2,590		
						2,250	781.3	1.8	.....	24	1.67	nnw.	9.7	2,205	1,670		
						2,000	805.3	3.1	.....	23	2.37	n.	8.6	1,980	750		
						1,750	830.2	4.3	.....	32	2.66	n.	7.6	1,715	.....		
						1,500	856.6	5.6	.....	38	3.46	n.	6.6	1,470	.....		
12:46.....	979.6	17.7	30	n.	2.7	1,406	868.2	6.1	1.11	38	3.58	n.	6.2	1,378	.....	Few St.Cu., nnw.	
						1,250	883.6	7.8	.....	38	4.02	n.	6.6	1,225	.....		
1:01.....	979.4	18.3	28	nnw.	3.1	1,000	911.1	10.6	.....	38	4.48	nnw.	7.2	930	.....		
						858	927.3	12.2	1.34	38	5.40	nnw.	7.6	840	.....		
						750	937.8	13.7	.....	36	5.64	nnw.	6.5	735	.....		
						500	967.5	17.0	.....	31	6.01	nnw.	4.1	490	.....		
1:06.....	979.3	18.4	29	nnw.	3.1	396	970.3	18.4	.....	29	6.14	nnw.	3.1	338	.....	Few St.Cu., nnw.	

October 14, 1916.

A. M.																	
7:30.....	974.0	10.0	44	ssw.	7.2	396	974.0	10.0	.....	44	5.40	ssw.	7.2	388	.....	8/10 A.Cu., w.	
7:32.....	973.9	10.3	43	ssw.	7.6	500	961.9	11.4	.....	42	5.66	ssw.	11.4	480	350		
						628	947.5	13.2	-1.30	39	5.92	ssw.	16.4	614	773		
						750	933.5	12.5	.....	38	5.51	ssw.	15.4	735	1,190		
7:47.....	973.8	11.2	42	ssw.	6.3	1,000	905.8	11.2	.....	36	4.79	ssw.	13.5	980	2,615		
						1,064	899.1	10.9	0.53	35	4.56	ssw.	13.0	1,043	3,000		
						1,250	879.5	10.2	.....	33	4.11	ssw.	11.8	1,225	3,430	7/10 A.Cu., w.	
						1,500	853.3	9.3	.....	31	3.63	ssw.	10.1	1,470	4,380		
8:15.....	973.5	12.2	38	ssw.	8.5	1,751	827.6	8.4	0.36	28	3.09	ssw.	8.5	1,716	5,500		
8:44.....	973.4	12.6	39	ssw.	8.9	2,000	802.8	7.6	.....	25	2.61	ssw.	8.8	1,960	6,410		
						2,226	781.1	6.8	0.34	23	2.27	ssw.	10.9	2,181	7,230	4/10 A.Cu., w.	
						2,500	778.9	6.9	.....	23	2.29	ssw.	10.8	2,205	7,320		
						2,455	759.8	8.0	-0.52	22	2.36	ssw.	10.0	2,406	8,070		
						2,500	755.6	7.7	.....	22	2.31	ssw.	9.9	2,450	8,230		
						2,750	732.9	6.0	.....	20	1.87	sw.	9.3	2,694	9,430		
10:20.....	972.9	17.2	34	sw.	8.9	3,000	711.0	4.4	.....	19	1.59	ssw.	8.7	2,939	10,680		
						3,105	702.0	3.7	0.66	19	1.51	ssw.	8.4	3,042	10,870		
						3,250	689.5	2.8	.....	20	1.49	ssw.	7.7	3,184	.....		
						3,500	668.5	1.4	.....	21	1.42	ssw.	6.4	3,429	.....		
						3,750	648.0	0.1	.....	22	1.33	ssw.	5.2	3,673	.....		
10:40.....	972.7	18.1	33	sw.	8.0	3,770	646.4	0.0	0.60	22	1.34	ssw.	5.1	3,693	.....		
						3,750	648.0	0.1	.....	22	1.35	ssw.	5.2	3,673	22°-halo, 11:05 a. m. to end of flight.		
						3,500	668.5	1.7	.....	22	1.52	ssw.	6.0	3,429	.....		
						3,250	689.5	3.3	.....	22	1.70	ssw.	6.9	3,184	.....		
						3,000	711.0	4.8	.....	22	1.87	ssw.	7.7	2,939	7,010		
						2,750	732.9	6.4	.....	22	2.11	ssw.	8.5	2,694	6,670	8/10 Cl.St., w.	
11:12.....	972.4	19.0	32	sw.	7.2	2,533	747.8	7.5	0.34	22	2.28	ssw.	9.1	2,531	6,440		
						2,500	755.6	7.8	.....	21	2.22	ssw.	9.4	2,450	6,310		
						2,250	778.9	8.6	.....	18	2.01	sw.	10.4	2,205	5,860		
11:32.....	972.1	19.3	29	sw.	9.4	2,060	796.5	9.3	-0.28	16	1.88	sw.	11.2	2,019	5,470		
						2,000	802.7	9.1	.....	17	1.97	sw.	11.2	1,960	5,320		
						1,750	827.0	8.4	.....	22	2.42	ssw.	11.1	1,715	4,680		
						1,500	852.0	7.7	.....	26	2.73	ssw.	11.0	1,470	3,940		
11:47.....	971.8	19.8	27	ssw.	8.9	1,448	857.5	7.6	-1.14	27	2.82	ssw.	11.0	1,419	3,630		
						1,250	878.0	9.0	.....	29	3.54	ssw.	10.8	1,225	2,450		
						1,000	904.8	12.7	.....	31	4.55	ssw.	10.4	980	1,030		
P. M.	971.5	20.1	24	ssw.	10.3	800	926.5	15.0	1.29	33	5.63	ssw.	10.2	784	0		
						760	932.0	15.6	.....	32	5.67	ssw.	10.0	735	0		
						500	959.7	18.9	.....	26	5.68	ssw.	9.2	490	0		
12:13.....	971.3	20.2	24	ssw.	8.9	396	971.3	20.2	.....	24	5.68	ssw.	8.9	388	.....	9/10 Cl.St., w.	

October 16, 1916, series (No. 1).

A. M.																	
7:34.....	965.9	6.5	100	sw.	5.4	396	965.9	6.5	.....	100	9.88	sw.	5.4	388	.....	9/10 Cl., nnw.; l't. fog, sw.	
						500	953.5	10.8	.....	77	9.91	sw.	10.8	490	.....		
7:36.....	965.9	6.6	100	sw.	5.4	500	948.1	12.8</td									

## SUPPLEMENT NO. 8.

TABLE 8.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, October, 1916—Continued.

October 16, 1916, series (No. 1)—Continued.

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.									Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.		
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Electric.	
A. M.	mb.	°C.	%		m.p.s.	m	mb.	°C.		%	mb.	m.p.s.	$10^5 \text{ ergs.}$	voltz.		
9:02	966.2	12.7	83	sw.	6.7	3,250	686.2	2.0		47	3.32	wnw.	13.1	3,184	7,580	
						3,437	670.4	1.4	0.32	47	3.18	wnw.	12.0	3,367	8,200	Cloudless.
						3,500	665.8	1.1		47	3.11	wnw.	12.3	3,429	8,280	
						3,750	645.8	- 0.3		47	2.80	wnw.	13.4	3,673	8,480	
						4,000	626.1	- 1.7		47	2.49	wnw.	14.5	3,918	8,690	
						4,202	610.3	- 2.8	0.55	47	2.27	wnw.	15.4	4,115		
						4,250	606.7	- 2.9		40	2.21	wnw.	15.6	4,162		
						4,500	587.3	- 3.6		39	1.76	wnw.	16.6	4,407		
						4,552	583.1	- 3.7	0.12	38	1.70	wnw.	16.8	4,458		
						4,500	586.6	- 3.7		40	1.79	wnw.	16.5	4,407		
						4,250	604.7	- 3.8		47	2.09	nnw.	14.8	4,162		
						4,151	611.6	- 3.8	0.64	50	2.22	nnw.	14.2	4,065		
						4,000	624.0	- 2.8		50	2.42	nnw.	14.0	3,918	8,680	
						3,750	643.8	- 1.2		51	2.82	nnw.	13.7	3,678	8,910	
						3,500	664.1	0.4		51	3.21	nnw.	13.5	3,429	8,370	
						3,250	685.2	2.0		52	3.67	nnw.	13.2	3,184	4,820	
						3,102	697.8	2.9	0.66	52	3.92	nnw.	13.0	3,037	4,500	
						3,000	706.9	3.6		52	4.11	nnw.	12.8	2,939	4,280	
						2,750	728.9	5.2		52	4.30	nnw.	12.3	2,694	3,740	
						2,500	761.9	6.9		52	5.17	wnw.	11.9	2,450	3,200	
						2,408	760.2	7.5	0.74	52	5.39	wnw.	11.7	2,358	3,000	
						2,250	779.9	8.7		50	5.62	wnw.	11.8	2,205	2,750	
						2,000	798.9	10.5		46	5.84	w.	12.4	1,960	2,350	
						1,750	823.2	12.3		42	6.01	w.	12.8	1,715	1,940	Cloudless.
P. M.																
12:02	964.5	21.8	39	w.	10.3	1,742	823.4	12.4	0.65	42	6.05	w.	12.8	1,707	1,930	
						1,500	847.5	14.0		43	6.87	w.	12.4	1,470	1,550	
						1,250	873.1	15.6		43	7.62	w.	12.0	1,225	1,080	
						1,000	899.2	17.3		44	8.59	w.	11.6	980	300	
						902	909.4	17.9	0.87	44	9.02	w.	11.4	884	0	
						750	926.0	19.2		41	9.12	w.	10.4	735	0	
						500	953.1	21.4		37	9.43	w.	8.7	490	0	
						396	964.3	22.3		35	9.43	w.	8.0	388	.....	Cloudless.

October 16, 1916, series (No. 2).

1:15	964.0	24.0	32	wnw.	6.7	396	964.0	24.0		32	9.55	wnw.	6.7	388	.....	Cloudless.
	500	952.2	22.7			500	925.3	19.6		32	8.82	wnw.	7.4	490	0	
	750	922.7	19.3			774	898.8	16.9	1.24	33	7.53	nnw.	9.0	735	0	
	1,000	879.4	15.0			1,182	879.4	15.0	1.05	35	6.74	nnw.	10.4	980	460	
	1,250	872.2	14.3			1,250	846.8	11.5		37	6.03	nnw.	11.6	1,225	1,030	
	1,500	827.1	9.4			1,696	827.1	9.4	1.09	45	5.31	nnw.	12.5	1,470	1,740	
	1,750	820.0	9.0			1,750	872.2	12.7		47	5.40	nnw.	13.2	1,662	2,300	
	2,000	796.5	6.9			2,000	796.5	6.9		53	5.27	nnw.	13.4	1,715	2,390	Cloudless.
	2,250	774.5	4.9			2,250	872.2	14.2		43	6.98	nnw.	14.6	1,960	2,810	
	2,500	798.5	5.5			2,500	846.8	11.6		59	5.33	nnw.	15.6	1,980	.....	
	2,750	822.0	7.9			2,750	872.2	12.7		55	5.88	nnw.	15.3	1,715	.....	
	3,000	846.8	10.3			3,000	872.2	12.7		50	6.27	nnw.	15.0	1,470	.....	
	3,250	872.2	12.7			3,250	879.4	14.9	0.95	48	6.76	nnw.	14.7	1,225	.....	
	3,500	872.2	14.2			3,500	872.2	14.2		43	7.11	nnw.	14.4	1,158	.....	
	3,750	846.8	11.6			3,750	846.8	11.6		48	6.55	nnw.	11.5	1,470	.....	
	4,000	824.0	9.2			4,000	824.0	9.2	1.04	53	6.17	nnw.	9.4	1,697	.....	
	4,250	820.0	5.3			4,250	798.5	7.3		53	6.13	nnw.	9.6	1,715	.....	
	4,500	772.9	5.5			4,500	750.0	3.7		56	5.06	nnw.	13.8	2,205	3,210	
	4,750	727.4	1.9			4,750	727.4	1.9		57	4.54	nnw.	15.9	2,460	3,490	
	5,000	705.0	- 0.1			5,000	687.3	- 1.8	0.80	63	3.80	nnw.	17.5	2,641	3,700	
	5,250	683.5	- 1.1			5,250	683.5	- 1.0	- 1.57	67	3.77	nnw.	20.0	3,184	4,760	
	5,500	662.7	- 2.1			5,500	662.7	- 2.1		63	3.23	nnw.	22.7	3,429	5,280	Few St.Cu., nw.
	5,750	653.2	- 2.6			5,750	653.2	- 2.6	0.06	61	3.00	nnw.	23.5	3,541	5,500	
	6,000	662.7	- 3.0			6,000	662.7	- 3.0		64	3.04	nnw.	22.8	3,429	5,000	
	6,250	685.8	- 3.1			6,250	685.8	- 3.1	1.18	65	3.06	nnw.	22.5	3,389	4,820	
	6,500	683.5	- 0.6			6,500	683.5	- 0.6		59	3.43	nnw.	21.9	3,184	4,260	
	6,750	705.0	2.3			6,750	714.8	3.6	- 1.50	50	3.82	nnw.	21.3	2,938	3,720	
	7,000	727.4	1.5			7,000	727.4	1.5		54	3.68	nnw.	19.7	2,694	3,180	
	7,250	732.6	0.6			7,250	732.6	0.6	0.84	56	3.57	nnw.	19.2	2,638	3,080	
	7,500	750.0	2.2			7,500	750.0	2.2		56	4.01	nnw.	17.5	2,450	2,060	
	7,750	772.9	4.3			7,750	772.9	4.3		55	4.57	nnw.	15.4	2,205	2,130	
	8,000	796.5	6.4			8,000	796.5	6.4		55	5.29	nnw.	13.3	1,960	1,590	
	8,250	822.0	8.5			8,250	822.0	8.5		54	5.99	nnw.	11.1	1,715	1,060	
	8,500	825.6	8.8			8,500	825.6	8.8	0.84	54	6.12	nnw.	10.8	1,681	980	
	8,750	847.5	10.6			8,750	847.5	10.6		48	6.13	nnw.	12.5	1,470	570	
	9,000	873.0	12.7			9,000	873.0	12.7		40	5.88	nnw.	14.5	1,225	90	
	9,250	877.8	13.1			9,250	877.8	13.1	1.07	39	5.88	nnw.	14.9	1,180	0	Cloudless.
	9,500	899.2	15.3			9,500	899.2	15.3		34	5.91	nnw.	13.7	980	0	
	9,750	919.5	17.3													

## OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, OCTOBER, 1916.

67

TABLE 8.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, October, 1916—Continued.

October 16, 1916, series (No. 3.)

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.									Remarks.		
	Pressure.	Temper-	Rela-	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem-	$\Delta t$	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
				ture.	humid-					ture.	100 m.	Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav-	Electric.
A. M.																	
5:22.....	mb. 965.9	°C. 19.6	% 28	n.	m.-p.s. 7.2	m. 396	mb. 965.9	°C. 19.6	.....	% 28	mb. 6.39	n.	m.-p.s. 7.2	$10^6$ ergs. 388	volts. ....	Cloudless.	
	500	954.1	18.6	.....	.....	500	954.1	18.6	.....	28	6.00	n.	9.8	490	0		
5:30.....	966.2	18.8	31	n.	7.2	750	927.0	16.1	.....	29	5.31	n.	10.2	735	0		
5:40.....	966.5	18.2	33	n.	5.4	1,000	900.2	13.3	0.98	32	4.89	n.	17.0	767	0		
5:50.....	966.9	17.8	36	n.	7.6	1,141	885.1	11.7	1.14	34	4.68	n.	16.2	980	810		
	1,250	873.8	10.6	.....	.....	1,250	873.8	10.6	.....	35	4.47	n.	15.7	1,119	910		
	1,475	860.3	8.3	.....	.....	1,475	860.3	8.3	1.02	38	4.16	nnw.	14.8	1,225	1,105		
	1,500	847.7	8.1	.....	.....	1,500	847.7	8.1	.....	38	4.10	nnw.	13.8	1,470	1,170		
	1,750	822.5	6.2	.....	.....	1,750	822.5	6.2	.....	41	3.89	nnw.	14.0	1,715	1,800		
	2,000	798.0	4.2	.....	.....	2,000	798.0	4.2	0.77	43	3.55	nnw.	14.9	1,960	2,440		
	2,225	776.1	2.5	.....	.....	2,225	776.1	2.5	.....	45	3.29	nnw.	15.8	2,180	3,000		
	2,250	773.8	2.5	.....	.....	2,250	773.8	2.5	.....	44	3.22	nnw.	16.3	2,205	3,030		
6:06.....	967.4	16.9	38	n.	4.5	2,495	750.6	2.0	0.19	34	2.40	nnw.	21.7	2,445	3,370		
6:15.....	967.7	16.8	36	n.	4.9	2,740	728.5	2.4	-0.16	41	2.98	nnw.	21.6	2,685	3,790		
6:20.....	968.1	16.6	38	n.	5.4	2,760	727.1	2.4	.....	41	2.98	nnw.	21.6	2,694	3,820		
	3,000	705.0	1.8	.....	.....	3,000	705.0	1.8	.....	41	2.85	nnw.	21.3	2,939	4,410		
	3,250	683.8	1.3	.....	.....	3,250	683.8	1.3	0.52	42	2.82	nnw.	20.9	3,184	5,090		
	3,353	675.3	1.1	.....	.....	3,353	675.3	1.1	0.52	42	2.78	nnw.	20.8	3,285	5,250		
	3,250	683.8	1.2	.....	.....	3,250	683.8	1.2	.....	40	2.66	nnw.	21.1	3,184	4,990		
	3,000	705.0	1.6	.....	.....	3,000	705.0	1.6	.....	35	2.40	nnw.	21.9	2,939	4,360		
	2,760	727.1	1.9	.....	.....	2,760	727.1	1.9	.....	30	2.10	nnw.	22.7	2,694	3,730		
	2,574	749.3	2.1	-0.13	.....	2,500	750.1	1.4	.....	26	1.85	nnw.	23.2	2,522	3,360		
	2,500	750.1	1.4	.....	.....	2,500	750.1	1.4	.....	24	1.62	nnw.	21.7	2,450	3,240		
7:38.....	969.9	13.9	48	n.	5.4	2,383	761.1	0.4	0.89	22	1.38	nnw.	19.2	2,335	3,060		
	2,250	773.8	1.1	.....	.....	2,250	773.8	1.1	.....	26	1.72	nnw.	18.1	2,205	2,340		
	2,000	789.0	2.3	.....	.....	2,000	789.0	2.3	.....	34	2.45	n.	18.1	1,980	2,370		
	1,750	823.4	3.5	.....	.....	1,750	823.4	3.5	.....	41	3.22	n.	14.2	1,715	1,900		
8:08.....	970.5	12.8	47	nne.	7.6	1,593	839.3	4.3	0.49	46	3.82	n.	12.9	1,561	1,500		
	1,500	849.0	4.8	.....	.....	1,500	849.0	4.8	.....	48	4.13	n.	12.9	1,470	1,460		
	1,250	875.3	6.1	.....	.....	1,250	875.3	6.1	.....	52	4.90	n.	12.9	1,225	1,080		
8:22.....	970.0	12.5	48	nne.	6.7	1,147	888.7	6.6	0.52	54	5.26	n.	12.9	1,124	920		
	1,000	902.6	7.4	.....	.....	1,000	902.6	7.4	.....	55	5.67	n.	13.7	980	600		
	750	930.6	8.7	.....	.....	750	933.2	8.8	0.53	56	6.30	n.	15.2	735	50		
8:35.....	971.3	11.8	50	nne.	6.3	500	959.4	10.7	.....	56	6.34	n.	15.3	715	0		
	396	971.5	11.6	51	n.	6.7	396	971.5	11.6	.....	53	6.82	n.	9.4	490	0	
8:41.....	971.5	11.6	51	n.	6.7	396	971.5	11.6	.....	51	6.97	n.	6.7	388	.....	Cloudless.	

October 16-17, 1916, series (No. 4).

P. M.																
9:16.....	972.3	10.4	54	nne.	5.4	396	972.3	10.4	.....	54	6.81	nne.	5.4	388	.....	
	500	959.9	9.7	.....	.....	500	959.9	9.7	.....	55	6.62	nne.	7.4	490	0	
9:20.....	972.4	10.3	53	nne.	5.8	897	915.3	7.2	0.64	56	6.05	nne.	12.3	735	0	Cloudless.
9:34.....	972.6	10.2	53	ne.	4.9	1,000	904.0	7.5	.....	57	5.79	nne.	15.2	879	280	
	1,250	877.0	7.1	.....	.....	1,250	877.0	7.1	.....	52	5.39	nne.	14.9	980	620	
	1,522	848.4	5.2	.....	.....	1,522	848.4	5.2	0.77	44	4.69	n.	14.5	1,124	860	
	1,750	824.0	4.3	.....	.....	1,750	824.0	4.3	.....	41	4.14	n.	15.2	1,225	1,100	
	2,000	799.0	3.5	.....	.....	2,000	799.0	3.5	.....	34	2.96	n.	17.1	1,470	1,700	
	2,250	775.4	2.7	.....	.....	2,250	775.4	2.7	.....	20	2.49	n.	16.4	1,900	2,590	
	2,500	751.6	2.0	.....	.....	2,500	751.6	2.0	.....	21	1.56	nnw.	16.0	2,205	3,070	
10:10.....	973.2	8.3	59	nne.	5.8	2,520	750.1	1.9	0.31	16	1.12	nnw.	15.5	2,460	3,710	
	2,750	729.0	3.5	.....	.....	2,750	729.0	3.5	.....	22	1.73	nnw.	18.7	2,094	4,340	
10:32.....	973.3	7.8	61	nne.	6.3	2,958	710.3	4.9	-0.68	28	2.42	nnw.	21.6	2,898	5,090	
	3,000	706.4	4.6	.....	.....	3,000	706.4	4.6	.....	29	2.46	nnw.	21.5	2,939	5,240	
	3,250	685.4	3.1	.....	.....	3,250	685.4	3.1	.....	32	2.44	nnw.	20.6	3,184	6,140	
10:47.....	973.5	7.4	64	ne.	4.0	3,432	670.3	2.0	0.61	35	2.47	nnw.	19.6	3,362	6,800	
	3,500	664.7	2.0	-0.04	.....	3,500	659.0	2.0	0.40	34	2.40	nnw.	19.2	3,497	.....	
10:54.....	973.5	7.2	65	ne.	3.6	3,570	659.0	1.5	0.68	35	2.38	nnw.	18.9	3,420	.....	
10:58.....	973.6	7.1	65	ne.	3.6	3,468	667.4	1.2	0.68	35	2.33	nnw.	18.7	3,397	.....	
	3,250	685.4	2.7	.....	.....	3,000	706.4	4.3	.....	36	2.99	nnw.	18.7	3,184	6,280	
	2,750	729.0	3.3	-0.83	.....	2,750	729.0	3.3	.....	36	3.10	nnw.	18.7	2,939	5,570	
11:27.....	973.9	6.0	69	ne.	3.1	2,927	713.3	4.8	-0.83	31	2.40	nnw.	17.7	2,868	5,360	
	2,500	751.0	1.2	0.30	.....	2,500	751.0	1.2	0.30	24	1.60	n.	16.2	2,450	4,130	
	2,250	775.4	2.0	.....	.....	2,250	775.4	2.0	.....	26	1.84	n.	16.0	2,205	3,450	
	2,000	799.0	2.8	.....	.....	2,000	799.0	2.8	.....	28	2.09	n.	15.8	1,960	3,030	
	1,750	824.0	3.5	.....	.....	1,750	824.0	3.5	.....	29	2.28	nne.	15.5	1,715	2,610	
A. M.																
12:10.....	974.5	4.6	73	nne.	3.1	1,504	850.0	4.2	-0.35	30	2.48	nne.	15.3	1,474	2,020	
	1,250	877.0	3.8	.....												

## SUPPLEMENT NO. 8.

TABLE 8.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, October, 1916—Continued.  
October 17, 1916, series (No. 5).

Surface.						At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
Time.	Pressure.	Tempera-	Rela-	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem-	$\Delta t$	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
				ture.	humid-					ture.	100 m.	Rel.	Vap.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav-	Electric.
A. M.																	
1:22.	mb. 975.3	°C. 3.4	% 78	ne.	m. p. s. 1.8	m. 396	mb. 975.3	°C. 3.4	.....	% 78	m. p. s. 6.08	ne.	m. p. s. 1.8	$10^5$ ergs. 388	volts. 0		Cloudless.
1:23.	975.3	3.4	78	ne.	1.8	500	962.7	3.2	.....	78	6.00	ne.	6.9	490	0		
1:48.	975.6	2.9	80	ne.	1.8	555	956.2	3.1	0.19	78	5.95	ne.	9.6	544	0		
						750	933.5	1.8	.....	74	5.15	ne.	8.7	735	170		
						864	920.7	1.1	0.65	71	4.70	ne.	8.1	847	1,040		
						1,000	905.0	1.3	.....	67	4.50	ne.	8.9	980	790		
2:26.	975.7	2.8	80	ne.	1.8	1,250	877.0	2.0	.....	60	4.24	ne.	10.3	1,225	.....		
3:38.	975.9	1.8	83	ne.	2.2	1,308	871.2	1.1	0.09	59	3.91	ne.	11.0	1,341	.....		
						1,250	877.0	1.2	.....	59	3.93	ne.	2.8	1,282	.....		
						1,000	905.0	1.4	.....	59	3.99	ne.	5.1	980	1,240		
4:33.	976.0	0.9	84	ne.	2.7	991	906.3	1.4	.....	59	3.99	ne.	5.2	972	1,260		
6:08.	976.0	-0.3	90	ene.	2.2	1,000	905.0	1.0	.....	59	3.88	ne.	5.1	980	1,240		
6:15.	976.0	-0.5	86	ene.	2.2	1,018	903.1	0.1	1.00	59	3.63	e.	6.0	998	2,000		
6:33.	976.0	-0.8	88	e.	2.2	1,000	905.0	0.3	.....	58	3.62	e.	4.4	980	.....		
						919	914.3	1.1	-0.36	56	3.71	e.	1.9	901	.....		
						750	933.7	0.5	.....	66	4.18	e.	2.0	735	.....		
						500	962.9	-0.4	.....	82	4.85	e.	2.1	490	.....		
						396	976.0	-0.8	.....	88	5.02	e.	2.2	388	.....	Killing frost 6:30 a. m.	
																Cloudless.	

October 17, 1916, series (No. 6).

A. M.	976.2	2.0	82	e.	2.7	396	976.2	2.0	.....	82	5.70	e.	2.7	388	.....	Cloudless.
7:41.	976.3	2.1	82	e.	2.2	500	963.8	1.7	.....	62	4.28	e.	6.7	490	330	
8:54.	976.7	4.1	67	se.	4.5	558	956.7	1.6	0.25	51	3.50	e.	8.7	547	520	
8:56.	976.7	4.1	66	se.	4.0	750	934.5	2.0	.....	50	3.53	se.	6.6	735	1,200	
10:45.	976.2	7.5	54	s.	4.5	1,000	906.2	3.7	.....	46	3.06	se.	4.5	980	3,970	
11:23.	975.5	9.0	49	s.	4.5	1,247	889.2	6.9	-2.03	38	3.78	SSO.	4.5	1,134	.....	
						1,331	879.6	5.3	1.78	44	3.92	S.	4.5	1,222	.....	Light haze 8 a. m.—11:05 a. m.
						1,331	870.0	8.4	-3.70	33	3.64	SSO.	4.8	3,105	.....	
11:32.	975.3	9.3	48	s.	5.8	1,250	879.0	6.1	.....	40	3.77	SSO.	5.0	1,225	.....	
						1,05	894.0	1.9	.....	53	3.72	SSO.	5.3	1,083	.....	
						1,250	879.0	4.3	.....	46	3.82	SSO.	4.8	1,225	.....	
						1,500	851.4	8.5	.....	34	3.77	SSO.	3.8	1,470	.....	
11:56.	974.8	9.8	47	ssw.	5.8	1,536	848.0	9.1	-1.82	32	3.70	SSO.	3.7	1,505	.....	
						1,500	851.4	8.4	.....	35	3.86	SSO.	4.0	1,470	.....	
						1,250	878.5	3.5	.....	53	4.16	S.	5.8	1,225	.....	
P. M.	974.6	11.0	44	ssw.	4.9	1,160	887.6	1.7	0.91	60	4.15	S.	6.4	1,137	2,500	
						1,000	905.2	3.2	.....	59	4.54	S.	6.1	980	1,540	
12:12.	974.4	10.2	44	s.	5.8	750	933.3	5.4	.....	58	5.20	S.	5.7	735	40	
12:17.	974.2	11.0	44	s.	5.8	500	961.9	9.4	.....	48	5.66	S.	5.7	729	0	
						396	974.2	11.0	.....	44	5.78	S.	5.8	388	.....	Cloudless.

October 17, 1916, series (No. 7).

P. M.	972.4	12.2	42	ssw.	6.3	396	972.4	12.2	.....	42	5.97	SSW.	6.3	388	.....	Cloudless.
1:30.	972.2	12.4	42	ssw.	6.7	500	960.2	10.3	.....	45	5.64	SSW.	6.8	490	0	
1:46.	971.7	12.3	41	s.	5.4	672	940.5	7.2	1.81	50	5.08	S.	7.7	859	0	
2:20.	971.1	13.5	40	s.	5.4	750	931.6	6.5	.....	52	5.03	S.	7.7	715	400	
						1,000	903.0	4.2	.....	57	4.70	S.	7.7	980	1,750	
2:35.	970.9	13.0	41	s.	7.2	880.0	1,127	3.0	0.92	60	4.55	S.	7.7	1,105	2,550	
						1,250	875.2	5.0	.....	52	4.53	S.	8.5	1,225	3,330	
3:10.	970.4	14.6	37	s.	7.6	1,315	849.0	9.1	.....	35	4.05	SSW.	10.0	1,470	4,000	
						1,606	838.2	10.8	-1.63	28	3.63	SSW.	10.7	1,574	4,230	
						1,750	823.5	10.1	.....	33	4.08	SSW.	10.7	1,715	4,550	
						2,000	798.9	8.9	.....	41	4.67	SW.	10.6	1,960	5,100	
						2,178	782.2	8.1	0.47	47	5.08	SW.	10.5	2,134	5,500	
						2,250	775.0	7.7	.....	48	5.04	SW.	10.6	2,205	5,660	
						2,500	751.8	6.2	.....	52	4.93	SW.	10.8	2,450	6,220	
						2,750	729.1	4.8	.....	55	4.73	WSW.	11.1	2,694	6,790	
						2,861	719.2	4.1	0.59	56	4.59	WSW.	11.2	2,803	7,100	
						3,000	706.9	3.3	.....	57	4.41	WSW.	11.5	2,939	7,880	
						3,250	685.0	1.8	.....	53	3.69	W.	12.0	3,184	9,160	
						3,500	664.0	0.3	.....	49	3.06	W.	12.5	3,429	10,080	
4:00.	969.6	14.7	37	s.	7.2	3,615	654.5	-0.4	0.60	48	2.84	W.	12.7	3,541	10,510	Few Cl., w. (?)
						3,750	644.0	-1.0	0.0	46	2.59	W.	12.8	3,673	11,010	
						4,000	624.3	-2.0	.....	48	2.84	W.	12.7	3,541	11,010	
						4,250	604.0	-0.7	.....	36	1.86	WSW.	13.1	3,918	11,030	
						4,500	584.0	-0.3	0.55	36	2.07	WSW.	13.6	3,673	8,640	
						4,750	564.0	-0.7	.....	38	2.15	WSW.	13.7	3,599	8,390	
						5,000	544.0	-2.2	.....	42	2.14	W.	12.5	3,918	11,940	
						4,250	605.1	-3.3	.....	38	1.76	W.	12.4	4,162	12,860	
4:33.	969.2	14.4	38	s.	5.4	4,358	598.5	-3.8	0.48	36	1.68	W.	12.6	4,162	12,860	
						4,500	605.1	-3.2	.....	36	1.86	WSW.	13.1	3,918	11,030	
						4,000	624.3	-2.0	.....	36	1.86	WSW.	13.6	3,67		

## OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, OCTOBER, 1916.

69

TABLE 8.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, October, 1916—Continued.

October 18, 1916.

Time.	Surface.				At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Tempera-	Rela-	Wind.	Altitude.	Pressure.	Tempera-	$\Delta t$	100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.		
										ture.	100 m.	Rel.	Vap.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav-
A. M.										%	mb.	m. p. s.	10 <sup>5</sup> ergs.	volts.		
7:24.....	mb, 964.5	° C. 5.6	% 81	sse.	m. p. s. 5.8	m. 396	mb. 964.5	5.6	.....	81	7.37	sse.	5.8	388	.....	1/10 Cl., wsw.
7:29.....	964.5	5.8	79	sse.	5.4	500	952.3	7.6	.....	74	7.73	s.	9.1	490	.....	
7:40.....	964.5	6.1	79	sse.	4.9	742	925.0	12.4	-1.97	57	8.21	SSW.	16.9	728	.....	
7:44.....	964.5	6.3	77	sse.	4.9	750	924.0	12.4	.....	57	8.21	SSW.	16.9	735	.....	
						1,000	896.5	12.1	.....	55	7.77	SSW.	15.3	980	3,870	
						1,070	889.8	12.0	0.12	55	7.72	SSW.	14.9	1,049	4,350	
						1,237	872.0	13.1	-0.66	54	8.14	SSW.	14.0	1,213	5,500	
						1,250	865.0	13.0	.....	54	8.09	SSW.	14.0	1,225	5,550	
						1,500	844.4	11.9	.....	50	6.97	SSW.	14.2	1,470	6,550	
						1,750	819.4	10.7	.....	45	5.79	SW.	14.4	1,715	7,550	
						2,000	795.6	9.6	.....	41	4.90	SW.	14.6	1,960	8,670	
						2,188	778.0	8.7	0.46	38	4.28	SW.	14.7	2,144	9,500	
						2,250	772.0	8.4	.....	38	4.19	SW.	14.7	2,205	9,780	
						2,500	748.4	6.7	.....	37	3.63	SW.	14.8	2,450	10,910	
						2,750	725.8	5.7	.....	36	3.30	SW.	14.8	2,694	12,040	
						3,000	704.1	4.3	.....	35	2.91	SSW.	14.9	2,939	13,200	
						3,250	683.2	3.0	.....	34	2.58	SSW.	15.0	3,184	14,660	
						3,393	671.5	2.2	0.54	33	2.36	SSW.	15.0	3,324	15,440	3/10 Cl., sw.
						3,500	662.5	1.3	.....	33	2.21	SSW.	14.9	3,429	16,000	
						3,750	642.3	-1	0.7	33	1.90	SSW.	14.7	3,673	16,140	
						4,000	622.4	-2	7	33	1.61	SSW.	14.5	3,918	.....	
						4,031	619.7	-3	0.69	33	1.57	SSW.	14.5	3,948	.....	3/10 Cl., sw.
						4,000	622.4	-2	8	33	1.60	SSW.	14.6	3,918	.....	
						3,750	642.3	-1	4	34	1.85	SSW.	15.0	3,673	15,720	
						3,500	662.5	0	0	35	2.14	SSW.	15.5	3,423	14,460	
						3,250	683.2	1	4	36	2.43	SSW.	16.0	3,184	13,200	
						3,000	704.1	2	8	37	2.76	SSW.	16.5	2,939	11,940	
						2,873	715.0	3	5	38	2.98	SSW.	16.7	2,815	11,300	
						2,750	725.8	4	3	38	3.18	SSW.	16.0	2,694	10,670	
						2,500	748.4	6	6	38	3.70	SSW.	14.4	2,450	9,390	
						2,250	772.0	7	6	39	4.07	SSW.	13.7	2,205	8,120	
						2,000	795.6	9	3	39	4.57	SSW.	12.5	1,960	6,950	
						1,890	805.8	10	-0.34	39	4.79	SSW.	12.0	1,852	6,450	
						1,750	819.4	9.5	.....	48	5.70	SSW.	12.4	1,715	5,810	
						1,715	822.9	9	0.58	50	5.90	SSW.	12.5	1,681	5,660	
						1,500	844.4	10	6	54	6.90	SSW.	12.9	1,470	4,760	
						1,250	865.0	12	1	59	8.33	SSW.	13.5	1,225	3,770	
						1,232	872.0	12	2	59	8.38	SSW.	13.5	1,208	3,700	
						1,018	894.4	12	2	73	10.37	S.	7.1	989	.....	
						1,000	898.5	11	8	73	10.10	S.	7.1	980	.....	
						915	905.6	10	1	74	9.15	S.	7.1	897	.....	
						750	923.8	12	0	67	9.40	S.	6.8	735	.....	
						500	951.5	14	8	56	9.42	SSW.	5.0	490	.....	
						963.1	16.0	51	ssw.	51	9.27	SSW.	4.5	388	.....	2/10 Cl., sw.

October 19, 1916.

P. M.																
12:52.....	965.2	-2.0	83	nnw.	10.3	396	965.2	-2.0	.....	83	4.29	nnw.	10.3	388	.....	10/10 St., nnw.
						500	953.6	-2.7	.....	83	4.05	nnw.	12.8	490	0	Base of St. about 800 m.
						750	923.7	-4.3	.....	84	3.58	nnw.	18.7	735	0	
						1,000	864.3	-5.9	.....	85	3.15	nnw.	24.7	980	0	
						1,078	885.2	-6.2	0.04	85	3.03	nnw.	26.5	1,057	0	
						1,250	866.4	-6.4	.....	85	3.03	nnw.	25.1	1,225	0	
						1,500	839.3	-6.5	.....	86	3.04	n.	23.0	1,470	0	
						1,750	812.6	-6.5	.....	87	3.07	n.	20.9	1,715	680	
						1,840	803.0	-6.5	-0.02	87	3.07	n.	20.2	1,803	1,390	10/10 St., nnw.
						1,750	812.6	-6.5	.....	87	3.07	n.	20.2	1,715	1,240	
						1,500	839.3	-6.7	.....	87	3.02	n.	20.1	1,470	830	
						1,250	866.4	-6.8	.....	86	2.98	nnw.	20.0	1,225	420	
						1,000	894.3	-6.9	.....	86	2.93	nnw.	19.9	980	10	
						992	894.8	-6.9	0.70	86	2.98	nnw.	19.9	973	0	
						750	922.8	-5.2	.....	87	3.43	nnw.	20.7	735	0	
						676	931.8	-4.7	0.89	87	3.58	nnw.	21.0	663	0	
						500	952.6	-3.1	.....	83	3.91	nnw.	13.1	490	0	
						1,750	814.8	-6.2	.....	81	4.12	nnw.	8.5	388	.....	10/10 St., nnw.
						1,869	802.4	-6.9	0.56	26	0.89	nnw.	22.5	1,832	.....	
						1,750	814.8	-6.2	.....	28	1.01	nnw.	22.6	1,715	9,140	
						1,500	841.4	-4.9	.....	31	1.26	nnw.	22.7	1,470	7,430	
						1,104	884.5	-4.3	-1.08	52	2.22	nnw.	22.7	1,082	4,400	
						1,250	868.5	-4.5	.....	45	1.89	nnw.	23.7	1,225	5,130	
						1,500	841.4	-4.9	.....	34	1.38	nnw.	25.3	1,470	6,430	
						1,541	836.8	-6.0	1.60	32	1.28	nnw.	25.6	1,510	6,860	
						1,750	814.8	-6.2	.....	28	1.01	nnw.	23.6	1,715	8,670	
						1,869	802.4	-6.9	0.56	26	0.89	nnw.	22.5	1,832	.....	
						1,750	814.8	-6.2	.....	28	1.01	nnw.	22.6	1,715	9,140	
						1,500	841.4	-4.9	.....	31	1.26	nnw.	22.7	1,470	7,430	

## SUPPLEMENT NO. 8.

TABLE 8.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, October, 1916—Continued.  
October 20, 1916 (No. 2).

Surface.						At different heights above sea.										Remarks.			
Time.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Alt- itude.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.					
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.				
P. M.																			
1:35	mb.	°C.	%	51	nw.	m. p.s.	7.6	mb.	°C.	51	2.87	nw.	7.6	10 <sup>5</sup> ergs.	volts.				
1:49	968.9	-0.8	55	nnw.	7.2	396	968.9	-1.0	51	2.87	nw.	0.1	490			Cloudless.			
1:56	968.9	-0.7	58	nw.	8.9	500	956.2	-2.3	54	2.72	nw.	12.5	720	2,400					
2:02	968.9	-0.7	60	nnw.	6.3	734	928.5	-5.1	1.21	61	2.43	nnw.	12.5	735	2,580				
2:12	968.9	-0.6	57	nw.	8.0	750	926.8	-5.2	61	2.40	nnw.	12.5	735	2,580					
2:27	968.9	-0.5	57	nw.	7.6	1,000	897.3	-6.8	64	2.20	nnw.	12.2	980	5,340	Few Cu., nnw.				
2:51	968.9	-0.2	56	nw.	7.6	1,149	880.3	-7.8	0.65	65	2.05	nnw.	12.0	1,126	6,980				
3:01	968.9	-0.1	55	nnw.	7.2	1,250	869.0	-6.9	56	1.91	nnw.	16.1	1,225	7,950					
3:02	968.9	-0.1	54	nnw.	7.2	1,338	859.5	-6.2	48	1.74	nnw.	19.7	1,312	8,110					
3:10	968.9	0.0	53	nw.	7.2	1,500	841.6	-6.2	40	1.45	nnw.	19.3	1,470	9,020					
3:15	968.9	0.0	57	nnw.	8.5	1,750	815.5	-6.2	27	0.98	nnw.	18.8	1,715	10,260					
						2,000	812.4	-6.2	26	0.94	nnw.	19.3	1,960	12,390					
						2,250	764.5	-8.8	20	0.57	nnw.	20.0	2,249	14,900					
						2,000	789.7	-7.5	20	0.58	nnw.	19.9	2,205	14,580					
						1,750	815.5	-6.2	20	0.72	nnw.	19.9	2,205	14,580					
						1,515	840.6	-5.0	20	0.80	nnw.	18.0	1,485	8,710	Cloudless.				
						1,500	842.0	-5.0	21	0.84	nnw.	17.9	1,470	8,560					
						1,250	869.2	-5.1	33	1.31	nnw.	17.0	1,225	6,160					
						1,198	875.5	-5.1	36	1.43	nnw.	16.8	1,172	5,650					
						1,069	889.9	-6.2	41	1.48	nw.	16.8	1,048	4,440					
						1,000	897.3	-5.7	46	1.74	nw.	15.7	980	3,790					
						791	922.0	-4.2	60	2.58	nw.	12.2	776	1,800					
						750	926.8	-3.8	60	2.66	nw.	11.8	735						
						500	956.2	-1.1	58	3.23	nnw.	9.5	490						
						396	968.9	0.0	57	3.48	nnw.	8.5	388		Cloudless.				

October 21, 1916.

A. M.	Pressure.	Temp.	Rel.	Wind.	Altitude.	Pressure.	Temp.	Rel.	Wind.	Altitude.	Pressure.	Temp.	Rel.	Wind.	Altitude.	Pressure.	Temp.	Rel.
8:17	968.2	-0.8	80	wws.	4.0	396	968.2	-0.8	-----	80	4.57	wws.	4.0	388	-----	Cloudless.		
8:28	968.2	1.0	78	wws.	4.0	500	955.6	1.4	-2.07	69	4.68	wws.	5.2	490	0			
						729	929.4	6.1	45	4.24	w.	7.7	715	0				
						750	926.6	5.9	46	4.27	w.	7.7	735	90				
						1,000	898.0	3.9	52	4.20	w.	8.2	980	1,210				
						1,250	870.6	1.8	59	4.11	wnw.	8.7	1,225	2,330				
						1,500	845.0	-0.2	66	3.97	wnw.	9.1	1,470	3,450				
						1,645	830.4	-1.5	70	3.77	wnw.	9.4	1,612	4,100				
						1,750	819.7	-1.4	68	3.59	wnw.	10.0	1,715	4,430				
						2,000	794.5	-1.0	56	3.15	wnw.	11.3	1,960	5,330				
						2,250	770.6	-0.7	46	2.65	wnw.	12.6	2,205	6,110				
						2,430	753.1	-0.4	-0.14	39	2.30	wnw.	13.6	2,381	6,900			
						2,500	746.6	-0.6	37	2.15	wnw.	13.6	2,450	7,210				
						2,750	723.7	-1.4	32	1.74	wnw.	13.5	2,694	8,300				
						2,773	721.8	-1.5	31	1.67	wnw.	13.5	2,717	8,400				
						3,000	701.7	-1.4	29	1.31	nw.	15.5	2,939	8,940				
						3,107	692.4	-1.3	-0.06	21	1.15	nw.	16.5	3,044	9,190			
						3,250	680.0	-2.1	32	1.04	nw.	17.4	3,184	9,780				
						3,500	659.0	-3.5	52	2.37	nw.	18.9	3,429	11,010				
						3,602	650.9	-4.1	60	2.60	nw.	19.5	3,528	13,000				
						3,500	658.6	-3.6	58	2.62	nw.	19.0	3,428	12,260				
						3,250	679.0	-2.3	55	2.77	nw.	17.9	3,184	10,430				
						3,000	700.1	-1.1	51	2.84	wnw.	16.7	2,930	8,610				
						2,859	712.9	-0.4	49	2.00	wnw.	16.1	2,801	7,580				
						2,750	722.1	-0.4	45	2.66	wnw.	15.4	2,694	8,920				
						2,500	745.5	-0.5	35	2.05	wnw.	13.8	2,450	5,870				
						2,406	754.6	-0.5	-0.21	31	1.82	wnw.	13.2	2,358	5,480			
						2,250	769.7	-0.2	39	2.34	wnw.	12.7	2,205	4,830				
						2,000	793.9	-0.3	51	3.18	wnw.	11.9	1,960	3,820				
						1,750	819.0	0.9	63	4.11	wnw.	11.1	1,715	2,820				
						1,732	820.9	0.9	55	4.17	wnw.	11.0	1,698	2,750				
						1,500	844.6	2.2	37	2.65	wnw.	10.5	1,470	1,940				
						1,276	868.4	3.4	0.88	10	0.78	wnw.	10.0	1,251	1,500			
						1,250	870.6	3.6	12	0.95	wnw.	9.9	1,225	1,400				
						1,000	898.0	5.8	35	3.23	w.	9.2	980	420				
P. M.																Few Ci., wnw.; few Ci.Cu., wnw.		
12:05	968.8	8.3	62	ssw.	3.6	820	018.1	7.4	0.55	51	5.25	w.	8.6	804	0			
12:08	968.8	8.3	62	ssw.	3.6	750	925.9	7.0	-----	51	5.11	w.	8.6	735	0			
12:09	968.8	8.2	63	ssw.	3.1	620	940.8	6.3	0.85	52	4.97	w.	8.6	608	0			
						500	954.4	7.3	-----	58	5.93	sw.	5.7	490	0			
						396	966.8	8.2	-----	63	7.14	ssw.	3.1	388	-----	Few Ci., wnw.		

October 22, 1916.

A. M.	Pressure.	Temp.	Rel.	Wind.	Altitude.	Pressure.	Temp.	Rel.	Wind.	Altitude.	Pressure.	Temp.	Rel.	Wind.	Altitude.	Pressure.	Temp.	Rel.
7:55	965.9	5.8	84	ne.	4.5	396	965.9	5.8	-----	84	7.74	ne.	4.5	388	-----	6/10 A.Cu., w.; 3/10 St.Cu., w.		
7:57	965.9	5.8	82	ne.	4.5	500	953.3	7.4	-1.51	72	7.42	ne.	7.5	490	0	</td		

## OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, OCTOBER, 1916.

71

 TABLE 8.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, October, 1916—Continued.  
 October 22, 1916—Continued.

Time.	Pressure.	Surface.				At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
		Tem- pera- ture.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	$\Delta t$ 100m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.		
A. M.	mb.	°C.	%		m.p.s.	m.	mb.	°C.		%	mb.	m.p.s.	10 <sup>6</sup> ergs.	volts.			
10:35.....	966.7	12.3	56	ne.	8.0	3,250	680.5	-3.4	.....	37	1.70	sw.	18.8	3,184	6,550		
						3,000	702.4	-1.2	.....	31	1.71	SSW.	20.8	2,939	5,730	7/10 A.Cu., w.	
						2,843	716.2	0.2	0.72	27	1.67	SSW.	22.0	2,786	5,210		
						2,750	725.0	0.9	.....	30	1.96	SSW.	21.3	2,684	4,900		
11:08.....	966.9	13.2	53	ene.	7.6	2,500	748.0	2.7	.....	39	2.89	s.	19.3	2,450	4,020		
						2,263	769.7	4.4	-0.48	47	3.93	s.	17.4	2,218	3,460		
						2,250	771.0	4.3	.....	47	3.91	s.	17.1	2,205	3,430		
11:16.....	967.0	13.9	52	ene.	6.3	2,000	795.2	3.1	.....	45	3.43	sse.	12.3	1,960	3,010		
						1,933	801.8	2.8	0.85	45	3.38	sse.	11.0	1,895	2,900		
						1,750	820.3	3.4	.....	46	3.59	sse.	10.9	1,715	2,590		
						1,500	845.9	4.3	.....	48	3.99	e.	10.8	1,470	2,340	7/10 A.Cu., w.	
11:38.....	967.1	13.3	51	ene.	5.8	1,367	859.7	4.8	-0.05	49	4.21	e.	10.8	1,340	2,290		
						1,250	871.9	4.7	.....	52	4.44	ene.	11.4	1,225	2,240		
11:48.....	967.1	13.1	52	ene.	8.0	1,157	882.0	4.7	-0.87	55	4.70	ene.	11.8	1,134	2,200		
11:58.....	967.2	13.6	51	ene.	7.2	1,000	899.0	6.1	.....	58	5.46	ene.	11.9	980	1,550		
						765	925.3	8.1	1.49	62	6.70	ene.	12.0	750	565		
P. M.	967.2	13.6	49	ene.	6.7	750	927.0	8.3	.....	61	6.68	ene.	11.4	735	.....		
12:10.....						500	955.3	12.0	.....	53	7.44	ene.	8.2	490	.....	3/10 Cl., w.; 8/10 A.Cu., w.	

October 23, 1916.

A. M.	978.8	2.3	77	ne.	7.6	396	978.8	2.3	.....	77	5.55	ne.	7.6	388	.....	10/10 St., se. St. began, 8:12 a. m.
						500	966.0	1.4	.....	81	5.48	ne.	9.7	490	0	
						750	936.5	-0.8	.....	91	5.20	nc.	14.6	735	0	
8:28.....	978.9	2.4	74	ne.	7.2	832	927.1	-1.5	0.18	94	5.07	ne.	16.2	816	0	
						1,000	908.0	1.3	.....	87	5.84	enc.	15.3	680	0	
8:34.....	978.9	2.4	77	ne.	8.0	1,102	896.6	3.0	-1.87	83	6.29	enc.	14.7	1,080	0	
8:40.....	979.0	2.4	77	ne.	5.8	1,234	882.2	2.5	0.38	85	6.21	ene.	13.2	1,210	0	
						1,250	880.5	2.4	.....	85	6.17	eno.	13.1	1,225	30	
8:56.....	979.1	2.4	74	ne.	7.2	1,754	827.0	0.4	0.40	90	6.08	ese.	10.9	1,170	470	Sl. ended. 8:50 a. m.
						2,000	802.4	0.2	.....	89	5.62	se.	8.8	1,719	1,200	
10:17.....	979.8	2.4	77	ne.	7.2	2,142	788.4	0.1	0.86	86	5.29	se.	2.8	2,099	0	Alt. of St. base about 1,700 m.
						2,000	803.0	0.0	.....	88	5.38	se.	5.2	1,930	4,570	9/10 St., se.; 1/10 St. Cu., ne.
10:56.....	980.1	2.8	75	ne.	8.5	1,536	850.5	-0.2	0.58	93	5.59	ese.	13.2	1,506	2,400	7/10 St., se.; 3/10 St. Cu., ne.
11:00.....	980.1	2.7	75	ne.	6.7	1,500	854.1	0.0	.....	91	5.56	ese.	13.0	1,470	2,330	Alt. of St. base about 1,650 m.
11:08.....	980.1	2.6	75	ne.	8.5	1,285	877.4	1.2	-0.16	79	5.28	e.	11.8	1,260	1,940	
11:11.....	980.1	2.7	75	ne.	7.6	1,000	898.2	0.9	-0.96	75	4.89	eno.	12.3	1,073	1,500	
11:23.....	980.1	2.6	75	ne.	7.2	815	930.3	-1.8	1.05	78	4.64	eno.	12.6	980	1,160	
						759	938.0	-1.1	.....	78	4.10	ne.	13.3	799	500	
						500	987.4	1.5	.....	78	4.34	ne.	12.4	735	270	
						396	980.1	2.6	.....	75	5.18	ne.	8.7	490	0	
										75	5.53	ne.	7.2	388	.....	10/10 St., se.; few St. Cu., ne.

October 24, 1916.

P. M.	967.9	2.6	97	nne.	4.5	396	967.9	2.6	.....	97	7.15	nno.	4.5	388	.....	10/10 St., nne.; light rain.
						500	955.4	2.0	.....	97	6.85	nno.	4.6	490	.....	Alt. of St. about 450 m.
						750	926.0	0.5	.....	96	6.08	ne.	4.8	735	0	
4:45.....	967.9	2.3	95	nnw.	3.1	981	900.0	-0.9	0.60	95	5.39	ne.	5.0	602	1,300	
5:11.....	967.8	2.2	96	nne.	4.0	1,080	888.8	-0.1	-0.44	94	5.47	ne.	4.7	980	.....	10/10 St., n.
5:25.....	967.8	2.2	95	nne.	6.3	888	897.9	-0.2	0.57	95	5.71	eno.	5.3	980	.....	Alt. of St. base about 450 m.; light rain.
5:34.....	967.7	2.2	95	n.	3.6	500	955.4	1.6	.....	97	5.78	ne.	9.5	822	1,890	
						750	920.0	0.2	.....	97	6.01	ne.	8.3	735	.....	10/10 St., n.

October 25, 1916 (No. 1).

A. M.	972.9	2.4	83	nw.	6.3	396	972.9	2.4	.....	83	6.03	nw.	6.3	388	.....	Cloudless.
						500	980.5	2.0	.....	79	5.58	nw.	9.2	490	0	
						710	935.9	1.2	0.38	72	4.80	nnw.	15.0	696	0	
						750	931.8	0.9	.....	73	4.76	nnw.	14.9	735	0	
						1,000	903.0	-1.8	.....	78	4.10	nnw.	14.5	680	870	
						1,250	875.4	-1.7	.....	83	4.05	nnw.	14.1	1,225	1,840	
						1,281	871.9	-2.9	0.72	84	4.03	nnw.	14.1	1,256	1,960	
						1,500	848.8	-3.0	.....	67	3.18	nnw.	15.5	1,170	2,680	
						1,750	822.7	-3.1	.....	47	2.21	nnw.	17.1	1,715	3,420	
8:52.....	974.1	3.8	77	nw.	8.0	1,881	809.4	-3.2	0.05	37	1.73	nnw.	18.0	1,844	3,820	
						2,000	797.2	-3.3	.....	34	1.52	nnw.	18.6	1,960	4,180	
						2,250	772.6	-4.7	.....	28	1.15	nw.	19.8	2,203	4,950	1/10 St. Cu., nnw.
						2,500	748.7	-5.7	.....	23	0.87	nw.	21.1	2,450	6,300	
9:35.....	974.5	4.5	72	nw.	8.5	2,543	744.5	-5.9	0.44	22	0.82	nw.	21.2			

## SUPPLEMENT NO. 8.

TABLE 8.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, October, 1916—Continued.

October 25, 1916 (No. 2).

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.		
A. M.																	
11:31.....	mb. 974.8	°C. 6.0	% 65	nw.	m.p.s. 7.6	m. 396	mb. 974.8	°C. 6.0	.....	% 65	mb. 6.08	nw.	m.p.s. 7.6	10 <sup>5</sup> ergs. 388	volts. 0	6/10 St.Cu., nw.	
11:39.....	974.8	6.4	63	nw.	9.4	500	962.2	4.3	.....	68	5.65	nw.	9.1	490	0		
11:46.....	974.8	7.1	63	nw.	7.6	730	935.4	0.5	1.65	76	4.81	nw.	12.3	716	0		
12:05.....	974.6	6.5	62	nw.	7.2	1,000	933.0	0.3	.....	77	4.80	nw.	12.3	735	140		
12:29.....	974.4	7.0	62	nw.	7.2	1,009	904.0	-2.1	.....	86	4.41	nw.	12.0	980	1,785		
1:02.....	974.0	7.4	59	nw.	6.3	1,250	903.2	-2.2	0.97	86	4.38	nw.	12.0	989	1,800		
1:24.....	973.8	7.9	56	nw.	6.3	1,500	876.0	-2.3	.....	63	3.18	nw.	14.4	1,225	2,410	4/10 St.Cu., nw.	
1:43.....	973.7	7.8	54	nw.	8.9	2,519	849.0	-2.4	.....	39	1.95	nw.	16.9	1,470	3,060		
2:04.....	973.6	8.1	55	wnw.	7.6	1,750	839.5	-2.4	0.03	30	1.50	nw.	17.8	1,557	3,450		
2:11.....	973.6	8.8	54	wnw.	6.3	2,000	822.0	-3.1	.....	29	1.37	nw.	17.7	1,715	4,160		
						2,250	796.4	-4.3	.....	27	1.15	nw.	17.6	1,960	5,090		
						2,500	771.6	-5.5	.....	25	0.96	nw.	17.4	2,205	5,480		
						2,750	747.5	-6.6	.....	23	0.80	nw.	17.3	2,450	5,870		
						2,519	746.0	-6.7	0.46	23	0.80	nw.	17.3	2,468	5,900	2/10 St.Cu., nw.	
						2,750	724.0	-7.1	.....	18	0.60	nw.	18.9	2,694	6,530		
						3,000	701.3	-7.5	.....	13	0.42	wnw.	20.5	2,939	7,210		
						3,217	681.8	-7.9	0.18	9	0.28	wnw.	22.0	3,152	7,800		
						3,000	701.3	-7.5	.....	8	0.26	wnw.	21.5	2,939	6,790		
						2,750	724.0	-7.0	.....	8	0.27	wnw.	20.9	2,694	5,700		
						2,500	747.5	-6.5	0.44	7	0.25	wnw.	20.3	2,450	5,040	1/10 St.Cu., nw.	
						2,250	771.6	-5.4	.....	11	0.43	wnw.	19.3	2,205	4,380		
						2,000	796.4	-4.3	.....	14	0.60	nw.	18.4	1,960	3,740		
						1,750	822.2	-3.2	.....	18	0.84	nw.	17.4	1,715	3,240		
						1,529	845.9	-2.2	0.15	21	1.07	nw.	16.5	1,499	2,800	1/10 Ci.St., wnw.; few St.Cu., nw.	
						1,500	849.0	-2.2	.....	23	1.17	nw.	16.3	1,470	2,890		
						1,250	876.0	-1.8	.....	41	2.16	wnw.	14.8	1,225	1,780		
						1,206	880.8	-1.7	1.04	44	2.33	wnw.	14.5	1,182	1,620		
						1,000	904.0	0.4	.....	53	3.33	wnw.	13.2	980	1,000		
						750	932.5	3.0	.....	64	4.85	wnw.	11.6	735	85		
						500	961.2	6.8	.....	65	5.03	wnw.	11.4	710	0		
						396	973.5	8.4	.....	55	5.43	wnw.	9.1	490	0		
						396	973.5	8.4	.....	50	5.51	wnw.	8.0	388	.....	2/10 Cl.St., wnw.; few St.Cu., nw.	

October 25, 1916 (No. 3).

P. M.	973.4	8.2	49	wnw.	6.7	396	973.4	8.2	.....	49	5.33	wnw.	6.7	388	.....	2/10 St., wnw.; few St.Cu., nw.
2:55.....	973.3	8.6	48	nw.	6.7	600	942.5	4.5	1.40	51	5.00	nw.	7.5	490	0	22°-halo began 2:45 p. m.
3:16.....	973.2	9.0	46	nw.	6.7	750	932.3	4.0	.....	55	4.63	wnw.	8.8	647	0	6/10 Ci.St., wnw.
4:02.....	973.0	8.0	51	nw.	4.5	1,000	904.0	2.5	.....	52	4.23	wnw.	9.5	735	310	8/10 Ci.St., wnw.
4:17.....	973.0	7.8	51	nw.	3.1	1,250	876.1	1.0	.....	44	3.22	wnw.	11.6	980	1,170	Halo ended 3:15 p. m.
4:30.....	973.0	7.7	55	wnw.	3.6	1,437	856.1	-0.1	0.59	35	2.30	nw.	13.6	1,225	2,080	
4:46.....	973.0	7.2	55	wnw.	6.3	1,500	849.0	-0.4	.....	29	1.76	nw.	15.1	1,409	2,800	
4:50.....	973.0	7.1	55	wnw.	5.4	1,750	822.6	-1.8	.....	28	1.65	nw.	15.2	1,470	2,930	
5:07.....	973.0	6.8	59	wnw.	2.7	2,000	797.2	-3.1	.....	24	1.26	nw.	15.5	1,715	3,470	
5:20.....	973.0	6.6	61	w.	2.7	2,250	772.5	-4.4	.....	21	0.99	wnw.	15.8	1,960	4,090	
5:42.....	973.0	6.4	61	wnw.	3.1	2,500	761.9	-5.0	0.53	18	0.76	wnw.	16.1	2,205	4,860	
5:49.....	973.0	6.2	63	w.	3.6	2,750	748.3	-5.4	.....	16	0.64	wnw.	16.2	2,313	5,200	
						2,750	724.9	-6.2	.....	15	0.58	wnw.	16.8	2,450	5,500	
						2,989	702.9	-6.9	0.30	10	0.34	wnw.	17.9	2,694	6,050	
						3,000	701.6	-6.9	.....	10	0.34	wnw.	19.0	2,928	6,580	9/10 Ci.St., wnw.
						3,148	688.5	-6.8	0.06	9	0.31	wnw.	19.1	2,939	6,600	
						3,246	680.1	-7.8	0.93	18	0.57	wnw.	19.8	3,180	7,200	
						3,000	701.6	-5.7	.....	31	1.17	wnw.	19.4	2,939	6,170	
						2,912	710.1	-5.0	-0.28	35	1.40	wnw.	19.2	2,853	5,810	
						2,760	724.9	-5.5	.....	30	1.15	wnw.	18.5	2,694	5,130	
						2,626	736.6	-5.8	0.43	24	0.98	wnw.	18.0	2,673	4,610	
						2,500	748.3	-5.3	.....	21	0.90	wnw.	17.5	2,450	4,090	
						2,250	772.5	-4.2	.....	18	0.85	wnw.	15.3	1,965	2,600	
						2,005	796.8	-3.1	0.62	18	0.97	nw.	14.6	1,715	2,200	
						1,750	822.6	-1.5	.....	18	0.97	nw.	14.6	1,715	2,200	
						1,508	843.2	0.0	0.61	18	1.10	nw.	14.0	1,478	1,830	3/10 Ci.St., wnw.; 6/10 A.St., wnw.
						1,500	849.0	0.0	.....	18	1.10	nw.	14.0	1,470	1,810	
						1,250	875.8	1.6	.....	28	1.92	nw.	12.8	1,225	1,220	
						1,000	903.4	3.1	.....	37	2.82	wnw.	11.6	980	610	
						755	931.2	4.6	0.45	46	3.90	wnw.	10.4	740	0	
						500	960.5	5.7	.....	58	5.31	w.	5.6	490	0	
						396	973.0	6.2	.....	63	5.97	w.	3.6	388	.....	1/10 Cl.St., wnw.; 8/10 A.St., wnw.

October 25, 1916 (No. 4).

P. M.	972.3	5.8	63	ssw.	2.7	396	972.3	5.8	.....	63	5.81	ssw.	2.7	388	.....	6/10 Cl.St., wnw.
8:10.....	972.3	5.8	63	ssw.	2.7	514	958.4	7.4	-1.36	58	5.97	ssw.	4.5	504	0	
8:18.....	972.3	5.4	64	sw.	3.1	750	981.3	5.								

## OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, OCTOBER, 1916.

73

TABLE 8.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, October, 1916—Continued.

October 26, 1916, series (No. 1).

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.		
7:20 A. M.	mb. 967.7	° C. 3.2	% 84	sw.	m. p. s. 3.6	m. 396	mb. 967.7	° C. 3.2		% 84	m. p. s. 6.46	sw. 3.6	10 <sup>6</sup> ergs. 388	volt. ....	7/10 Cl.St., wnw.; 1/10 A.St., wnw.		
7:41	967.8	4.0	85	sw.	4.0	500	955.3	9.3		72	6.42	sw. 5.0	490	0			
8:10	967.9	4.2	85	sw.	4.0	750	927.0	10.5	-2.07	42	5.33	w. 8.5	735	0			
8:43	967.9	6.3	75	sw.	3.1	817	919.7	11.9		34	4.73	w. 9.4	801	0			
9:22	968.0	9.3	64	ww.		1,000	899.7	10.2		36	4.48	w. 10.8	930	860			
9:35	968.1	10.0	65	ww.		1,250	873.3	7.9		40	4.26	ww. 12.7	1,225	2,030	5/10 Cl.St., wnw., few A.St., wnw.		
9:43	968.1	10.3	65	ww.		1,265	871.6	7.8	0.92	40	4.23	ww. 12.8	1,240	2,100			
10:21	967.8	11.9	65	sw.	3.6	1,500	847.5	6.0		44	4.11	ww. 13.0	1,470	2,540			
10:49	967.4	12.1	57	sw.	5.4	1,750	822.5	4.1		47	3.85	ww. 13.3	1,715	3,100			
11:02	967.2	12.6	56	sw.	5.4	2,000	797.4	2.1		51	3.63	ww. 13.5	1,960	3,750			
11:04	967.2	12.8	55	sw.	5.4	2,121	785.3	1.2	0.77	53	3.53	ww. 13.6	2,079	3,800	5/10 Cl.St., wnw.		
11:07	967.2	13.3	54	sw.	5.4	2,250	773.2	0.4		54	3.40	ww. 14.7	2,205	4,200			
						2,500	749.0	-1.2		56	3.10	ww. 16.9	2,450	4,950			
						2,750	726.1	-2.7		58	2.94	ww. 19.1	2,694	5,760			
						3,000	719.0	-3.2	0.62	59	2.76	ww. 19.8	2,769	6,000			
						3,250	703.8	-4.2		62	2.67	ww. 20.4	2,939	6,430			
						3,395	682.2	-5.7		66	2.49	ww. 21.2	3,184	7,050	2/10 Cl.St., wnw.		
						3,500	661.0	-6.7	0.60	68	2.38	ww. 21.7	3,326	7,450			
						3,514	659.7	-6.7	-0.08	54	1.87	ww. 20.2	3,429	7,760	Few Cl.St., wnw.; 3/10 A.Cu., wnw.		
						3,500	661.0	-6.7		52	1.80	ww. 20.0	3,429	7,720			
						3,351	672.6	-7.1	0.75	63	2.11	ww. 20.1	3,283	6,880			
						3,250	681.8	-6.3		63	2.26	ww. 19.5	3,184	6,300			
						3,000	703.2	-4.5		62	2.60	ww. 18.2	2,939	4,880			
						2,750	725.8	-2.6		62	3.05	w. 17.8	2,694	3,880			
						2,500	749.0	-0.7		61	3.51	w. 15.5	2,450	3,150			
						2,378	760.9	0.2	0.88	61	3.78	w. 14.5	2,330	2,800	5/10 A.Cu., wnw.		
						2,250	773.2	1.3		59	3.98	w. 14.7	2,205	2,640			
						2,000	797.4	3.3		55	4.25	w. 14.4	1,960	2,320			
						1,750	822.5	5.4		50	4.48	w. 14.2	1,715	2,000			
						1,500	847.5	7.5		46	4.77	w. 14.0	1,470	1,440			
						1,313	866.8	9.0	0.76	43	4.94	w. 13.8	1,287	1,010	2/10 A.Cu., wnw.		
						1,250	873.3	9.5		42	4.99	w. 13.5	1,225	880			
						1,000	899.7	11.4		39	5.26	ww. 12.2	980	370			
						750	923.0	13.0	-2.16	36	5.39	ww. 11.1	772	0			
						750	927.0	12.2		40	5.68	ww. 11.1	735	0			
						671	935.9	10.5	1.02	47	5.97	sw. 11.1	653	0			
						500	955.3	12.2		51	7.25	sw. 7.6	490	0			
						396	967.2	13.3		54	8.25	sw. 5.4	388	.....	1/10 A.Cu., wnw.		

October 26, 1916, series (No. 2).

A. M.	967.0	14.4	52	ssw.	6.3	396	967.0	14.4	.....	52	8.53	ssw. 6.3	388	.....	Few A.Cu., wnw.
11:47	967.0	14.8	49	ssw.	5.8	500	955.1	12.9	.....	51	7.59	ssw. 7.4	490	0	
11:55	968.0	15.3	49	ssw.	6.7	750	944.9	11.6	1.44	51	6.97	ssw. 8.3	578	0	
						818	926.9	12.3	.....	40	5.72	ssw. 12.4	735	50	
						1,000	899.4	11.2	-0.44	36	5.25	ssw. 14.1	802	260	
P. M.	966.6	17.0	43	sw.	8.9	1,250	873.0	9.3	.....	38	5.05	sw. 13.9	980	820	
12:16	966.6	17.0	43	sw.	8.9	1,453	852.0	7.8	0.76	43	4.55	ww. 13.4	1,424	2,700	Few A.Cu., wsw.
						1,500	847.0	7.4		44	4.53	ww. 13.6	1,470	2,820	
						1,750	821.9	5.0		51	4.45	ww. 14.8	1,715	3,460	
						2,000	796.8	2.7		58	4.30	w. 16.0	1,960	4,140	
						2,250	772.0	0.4		65	4.09	w. 17.2	2,205	5,020	
						2,359	762.0	-0.6	0.93	68	3.95	w. 17.7	2,312	5,400	
						2,500	748.1	-2.4		76	3.80	w. 18.6	2,450	6,560	
						2,650	734.4	-4.3	1.43	85	3.62	w. 19.5	2,597	7,800	
						2,500	748.1	-1.9	0.91	73	3.81	w. 21.0	2,450	6,630	Few A.Cu., wsw.
						2,355	722.0	1.4		60	4.04	w. 22.8	2,308	5,500	
						2,000	796.1	3.6		55	4.35	w. 21.3	2,205	5,100	
						1,960	800.2	4.0	0.91	54	4.39	w. 18.3	1,960	4,150	
						1,750	821.0	5.9		51	4.74	w. 17.8	1,921	4,000	
						1,500	846.3	8.2		47	5.11	ww. 18.4	1,470	2,910	
						1,250	872.1	10.4		43	5.42	ww. 15.6	1,225	2,140	
						1,110	887.0	11.7	1.23	41	5.64	ww. 15.2	1,088	1,635	Few Ci., wnw.; few A.Cu., wsw.
						1,000	898.5	13.0		39	5.84	ww. 14.2	980	1,190	
						750	925.7	16.1		35	6.40	ww. 11.9	735	70	
						500	953.0	19.6		36	6.49	ww. 11.8	721	0	
						396	964.8	21.0		33	7.53	ww. 11.0	490	0	Few Cl., wnw.; few A.Cu., wsw.
						2,487	749.5	-0.3	0.74	32	7.96	ww. 10.7	388	.....	
						2,487	748.2	-0.4		71	3.49	ww. 19.5	2,694	5,030	

October 26, 1916, series (No. 3).

P. M.	964.8	20.8	32	w.	10.7	396	964.8	20.8	.....	32	7.86	w. 10.7	388	.....	Few A.Cu., wsw.
						500	953.0	19.4	.....	33	7.43	w. 11.5	490	0	
						750	925.5	16.9							

## SUPPLEMENT NO. 8.

TABLE 8.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, October, 1916—Continued.

October 26; 1916, series (No. 3)—Continued.

Time.	Surface.				At different heights above sea.										Remarks.			
	Pressure.	Tempera-	Rela-	Wind.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem-	$\Delta t$	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
					Dir.	Vel.					%	mb.	mb.	mb.	10 <sup>5</sup> ergs	volts.		
P. M.	mb.	°C.	%	m. p. s.	m.	mb.	°C.	mb.	mb.	100 m.	mb.	mb.	mb.	mb.	10 <sup>5</sup> ergs	volts.		
4:19	964.8	19.6	40	w.	5.8	3,000	702.3	-4.8	71	2.90	wnw.	19.8	2,939	5,350				
						3,250	690.4	-7.0	72	2.43	wnw.	20.0	3,184	5,940				
						3,274	678.4	-7.2	72	2.39	wnw.	20.0	3,207	6,000				
						3,250	680.9	-7.0	72	2.43	wnw.	19.9	3,184	5,900				
						3,000	702.3	-5.1	70	2.79	wnw.	19.2	2,939	4,930				
						2,750	725.0	-3.1	68	3.20	wnw.	18.7	2,694	4,290				
						2,500	748.7	-1.2	65	3.59	wdw.	17.9	2,450	3,640				
5:09	964.9	18.0	45	wws.	4.5	2,444	754.0	-0.8	65	2.54	wnw.	17.7	2,395	3,500				
						2,250	772.6	1.0	62	4.07	wnw.	16.9	2,205	3,080				
						2,000	796.6	3.4	59	4.60	wnw.	15.9	1,960	2,540				
						1,750	821.5	5.8	55	5.07	w.	14.9	1,715	1,970				
5:38	965.2	18.6	50	wws.	4.5	1,500	847.0	8.1	52	5.62	w.	14.0	1,470	1,400				
						1,461	850.8	8.5	51	5.66	w.	13.8	1,432	1,315				
						1,250	873.0	10.8	49	6.35	w.	13.7	1,225	460				
						1,000	899.5	13.5	47	7.27	w.	13.5	980	0				
						750	926.4	16.3	45	8.34	w.	13.3	735	0				
5:57	965.5	15.8	52	wws.	4.9	500	954.0	18.1	44	9.14	w.	13.5	698	0				
6:02	965.5	15.6	54	w.	5.4	421	962.8	18.6	-1.20	43	9.21	w.	13.6	413	0			
6:03	965.5	15.6	54	w.	5.4	396	965.5	15.6	54	9.67	w.	5.4	388				Few A.St., nw.	

October 26, 1916, series (No. 4).

P. M.	965.7	14.4	57	wws.	4.0	896	965.7	14.4	57	9.35	wws.	4.0	388				
6:35	965.7	14.4	57	wws.	4.0	500	954.0	17.3	51	10.07	wws.	10.2	490	0			
6:36	965.7	14.4	57	wws.	4.0	558	947.6	18.9	48	10.48	wws.	13.6	547	0			
						750	926.5	17.2	48	9.03	wws.	14.6	735	0			
6:56	965.9	14.1	57	wws.	2.7	1,000	899.8	15.0	43	7.33	w.	15.9	980	500			
						1,185	880.1	13.4	41	6.30	w.	18.8	1,162	920			
						1,250	873.3	12.7	42	6.17	w.	16.9	1,225	1,100			
						1,500	847.4	10.0	48	5.89	w.	17.5	1,470	1,780			
						1,750	822.9	7.3	53	5.42	wnw.	18.0	1,715	2,260			
7:26	966.2	13.8	50	w.	5.4	2,000	798.2	4.6	58	4.92	wnw.	18.5	1,960	2,690			
						2,121	786.3	3.3	61	4.72	wnw.	18.8	2,079	2,900			
						2,250	774.0	2.0	63	4.45	wnw.	19.1	2,205	3,030			
						2,500	760.1	-0.6	67	3.89	wnw.	19.8	2,455	3,270			
						2,750	727.1	-3.1	71	3.34	nw.	20.1	2,094	3,830			
8:10	966.6	15.2	48	nw.	0.9	2,996	704.7	-5.6	75	2.88	nw.	20.6	2,935	4,700			
						2,750	727.1	-3.1	73	3.44	nw.	19.4	2,694	4,210			
						2,500	750.1	-0.7	71	4.09	nw.	18.2	2,450	3,710			
						2,250	774.0	1.8	69	4.80	nw.	16.9	2,205	3,210			
9:18	967.5	13.3	54	wnw.	1.8	2,044	794.0	3.9	67	5.41	wnw.	15.9	2,003	2,800			
						2,000	798.2	4.3	66	5.48	wnw.	16.0	1,960	2,690			
						1,750	822.9	6.5	58	5.61	wnw.	16.2	1,715	2,040			
						1,500	848.3	8.6	51	5.70	nw.	16.5	1,470	1,320			
						1,250	874.8	10.8	44	5.70	nw.	16.8	1,225	280			
9:50	968.0	12.6	60	nw.	1.8	1,183	881.7	11.4	42	5.66	nw.	16.9	1,160	0			
						1,000	901.3	12.9	42	6.25	nw.	16.9	980	0			
10:06	968.2	13.1	57	nnw.	2.2	593	946.0	16.1	-1.37	41	6.90	nw.	16.8	735	0		Rain began 10 p. m.
						500	956.7	14.8	47	7.91	nw.	16.8	681	0		Raining at intervals.	
10:09	968.3	13.4	54	nnw.	2.2	396	968.3	13.4	54	8.30	nnw.	2.2	388			10/10 St.Cu., nnw.	
10:25																Rain ended.	

October 26-27, 1916, series (No. 5).

P. M.	968.5	12.8	55	nnw.	4.5	396	968.5	12.8	55	8.13	nnw.	4.5	388			
10:51	968.5	12.8	55	nnw.	4.5	639	941.0	15.3	44	7.65	nnw.	15.4	628	0		
						750	928.3	14.3	44	7.17	nnw.	15.6	735	0		Few A.St., nw.
11:06	968.6	12.2	56	nw.	3.6	1,000	901.0	12.2	44	6.25	nw.	15.7	980	0		
						1,127	887.9	11.1	44	5.81	nw.	15.8	1,105	0		
						1,250	874.7	10.5	45	5.72	nw.	16.9	1,225	480		
11:18	968.7	11.8	58	nw.	4.0	1,500	848.7	9.1	48	5.55	nw.	19.0	1,470	1,480		
						1,588	840.3	8.7	49	5.51	nw.	19.3	1,554	1,800		
						1,760	823.6	7.6	47	4.91	nw.	20.6	1,715	2,160		
11:37	968.8	11.5	58	wnw.	4.0	2,000	799.1	6.0	44	4.11	wnw.	21.7	1,960	2,710		
						2,041	795.1	5.7	44	4.03	wnw.	21.9	2,000	2,800		
11:53	968.9	11.2	59	wnw.	4.0	2,250	775.1	3.6	45	3.56	wnw.	22.3	2,205	3,340		
						2,505	751.0	1.0	46	3.02	wnw.	22.8	2,455	4,000		
A. M.	969.1	9.9	67	nw.	4.0	2,750	728.3	-1.7	59	3.13	nnw.	23.3	2,694	5,110		
12:16						1,000	902.8	10.3	51	6.39	nnw.	8.0	980	920		
						1,250	876.0	8.3	56	6.13	nw.	8.6	1,225	1,500		
						1,425	857.5	7.0	60	6.01	nw.	9.0	1,397	1,900		
						1,500	849.9	7.3	57	5.83	nw.	12.9	1,470	2,080		
						1,661	833.2	8.1	51	5.51	nw.	21.2	1,628	2,450		

October 27, 1916, series (No. 6).

A. M.	970.3	8.3	72	wnw.	4.0	396	970.3	8.3	72	7.88	wnw.</

## OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, JULY, 1916.

75

TABLE 8.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, October, 1916—Continued.

October 27; 1916, series (No. 6)—Continued.

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Temper- ature.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.		
A. M.	mb.	°C.	%		m.p.s.	m.	mb.	°C.		%	mb.	m.p.s.	$10^6$ ergs.	volt.			
3:20	970.4	7.8	75	nw.	3.6	1,750	824.3	7.7	0.50	49	5.15	21.7	1,715	2,660			
						1,900	809.4	6.9		46	4.58	22.6	1,862	3,000			
						2,000	799.0	6.1		45	4.21	22.3	1,960	3,240			
						2,250	775.0	4.1		41	3.36	21.7	2,205	3,820			
						2,500	751.7	2.2		38	2.72	21.0	2,450	4,310			
3:54	970.6	7.3	76	nw.	1.3	2,649	738.1	1.0	0.79	36	2.37	20.6	2,596	4,600			
						2,750	728.9	0.2		39	2.42	21.0	2,694	4,910			
						3,000	706.6	-1.8		46	2.42	22.1	2,936	5,690			
						3,250	685.2	-3.8		53	2.35	23.1	3,184	6,550			
4:40	971.1	6.4	79	nnw.	1.8	3,474	666.4	-5.6	0.80	60	2.29	24.1	3,403	7,400			
						3,250	685.2	-3.8		58	2.58	24.1	3,184	6,480			
						3,000	706.6	-1.8		55	2.89	24.2	2,909	5,460			
						2,750	729.0	-0.2		52	3.13	24.2	2,894	4,480			
						2,500	752.3	2.1		49	3.48	24.3	2,450	3,760			
						2,250	775.8	4.1		46	3.77	24.3	2,205	3,030			
5:15	971.5	4.5	85	nw.	2.2	2,205	780.2	4.5	0.88	46	3.87	24.3	2,161	2,900			
						2,000	799.2	6.3		43	4.11	22.3	1,960	-----			
5:20	971.5	4.6	84	nw.	2.2	1,808	818.9	8.0	-0.80	40	4.29	20.5	1,772	-----			
5:22	971.6	4.7	84	nw.	2.2	1,750	824.3	7.5		39	4.04	16.5	1,715	-----			
						1,607	839.3	6.4	0.57	38	3.65	6.5	1,575	-----			
						1,500	849.9	7.0		39	3.91	6.5	1,470	-----			
						1,250	876.0	8.4		41	4.52	6.4	1,225	-----			
						1,000	903.1	9.8		42	5.09	6.2	980	-----			
						750	920.8	11.2		44	5.85	6.1	735	-----			
5:34	971.7	5.4	85	nw.	1.8	652	942.0	11.8	-2.38	45	6.23	6.1	639	-----			
						500	959.4	8.2		67	7.28	3.5	490	-----			
5:44	971.8	5.7	82	nw.	1.8	396	971.8	5.7		82	7.51	1.8	388	-----	Cloudless.		

October 27, 1916, series (No. 7).

A. M.	972.6	16.2	41	se.	5.4	396	972.6	16.2		41	7.55	se.	5.4	388	-----
						500	960.5	15.1		39	6.69	se.	5.9	490	340
						750	932.3	12.4		36	5.18	sse.	7.2	735	1,150
P. M.	972.2	17.0	42	sse.	5.8	789	928.1	12.0	1.07	35	4.91	sse.	7.4	774	1,280
						1,000	904.3	11.1		43	5.68	s.	7.2	980	2,020
12:42	971.6	17.6	37	se.	5.4	1,072	896.4	10.8	0.42	46	5.96	s.	7.1	1,051	2,800
1:03	971.2	18.1	38	sse.	5.4	1,154	887.5	13.1	-2.80	44	6.04	ssw.	7.4	1,131	3,030
						1,250	877.0	12.5		44	6.37	ssw.	8.0	1,225	3,300
						1,500	850.0	10.9		43	5.61	ssw.	9.6	1,470	4,000
						1,750	825.0	9.3		42	4.92	sw.	11.2	1,715	2,710
						2,000	800.9	7.8		42	4.44	sw.	12.8	1,960	5,410
						2,250	777.3	6.2		41	3.89	sw.	14.4	2,205	5,970
1:20	970.8	18.8	37	sse.	5.4	2,341	769.0	5.6	0.63	43	3.60	sw.	15.0	2,294	6,330
						2,500	754.0	4.4		46	3.34	wws.	14.9	2,450	6,680
						2,750	731.3	2.4		48	3.02	wws.	14.7	2,694	7,240
						3,000	709.0	0.4		48	3.02	wws.	14.5	2,939	7,630
2:00	969.9	19.7	36	sse.	6.3	3,132	697.1	-0.6	0.86	50	2.30	wws.	14.4	3,068	7,400
						3,000	709.0	+0.6		48	3.06	wws.	14.6	2,939	6,170
						2,750	731.3	3.0		44	3.34	wws.	14.9	2,694	5,330
						2,500	754.0	5.3		40	3.56	sw.	15.3	2,450	4,500
2:47	969.4	20.0	36	sse.	5.4	2,352	787.8	6.7	0.73	38	3.73	sw.	15.5	2,305	4,000
						2,250	777.3	7.4		37	3.82	sw.	16.1	2,205	3,780
						2,000	800.9	9.3		35	4.10	ssw.	17.4	1,980	3,250
						1,750	825.0	11.1		33	4.36	ssw.	18.8	1,715	2,720
3:04	969.1	19.8	37	s.	5.8	1,692	831.0	11.5	0.47	33	4.48	ssw.	19.1	1,658	2,600
3:15	969.0	19.4	38	s.	5.4	1,500	850.0	12.4		36	5.18	s.	15.9	1,470	2,230
3:17	968.9	19.4	38	s.	5.4	1,331	867.6	13.2	0.74	38	5.76	s.	18.0	1,305	1,910
3:25	968.8	19.2	39	s.	6.3	1,250	875.9	12.0		39	5.69	s.	11.9	1,225	1,780
3:33	968.6	19.3	39	s.	5.8	1,102	891.3	11.5	1.10	40	5.43	s.	10.0	1,080	1,180
						1,000	902.1	12.6		42	6.18	s.	10.3	980	740
						820	921.7	14.6	1.11	46	7.05	sse.	10.8	804	0
						750	929.1	15.4		48	7.88	sse.	10.0	735	0
						500	957.0	18.1		41	8.52	s.	7.0	490	0
						396	968.6	19.3		39	8.73	s.	5.8	388	-----

October 27, 1916, series (No. 8).

P. M.	968.5	19.1	40	sse.	5.8	396	968.5	19.1		40	8.84	sse.	5.8	388	-----	Cloudless.
	968.3	19.2	41	sse.	6.3	500	956.5	17.8		42	8.56	sse.	7.4	490	0	
						717	932.5	15.1	1.25	45	7.72	sse.	10.8	703	0	
						750	928.7	14.9		45	7.62	sse.	11.0	735	120	
						1,000	901.5	13.1		47	7.09	ssw.	12.8	980	1,070	
4:01	968.2	19.0	42	sse.	5.4	1,162	884.4	11.9	0.72	48	6.68	sse.	14.0	1,139	1,685	
						1,250	875.0	12.6		44	6.42	s.	14.6	1,225	1,860	
4:11	968.1	19.5	42	s.	4.0	1,376	862.2	13.7	-0.84	39	5.73	ssw.	15.5	1,349	2,100	
						1,500	849.9	12.7		39	5.73	ssw.	15.8	1,470	2,340	
						1,750	825.2	10.7		38	4.89	ssw.	16.3	1,715	2,820	

## SUPPLEMENT NO. 8.

TABLE 8.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, October, 1916—Continued.

October 27, 1916, series (No. 9)—Continued.

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Alt-i- tude.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.		
A. M.																	
7:04.....	mb. 966.5	°C. 14.5	% 58	sse.	m.p.s. 5.8	m. 1,530	mb. 844.7	°C. 13.0		% 27	mb. 4.04	s. 19.5	m.p.s. 1,500	10 <sup>5</sup> ergs. 2,300	volt.		
7:12.....	966.4	14.4	58	sse.	5.4	1,500	847.5	13.0	1.23	28	4.19	s. 19.8	1,470	2,240			
7:25.....	966.3	14.3	58	sse.	6.3	1,326	865.3	13.0		34	5.09	s. 21.5	1,300	1,870			
						1,250	873.0	13.9	-0.40	37	5.88	s. 20.5	1,225	1,710			
						1,172	881.2	14.9		41	6.95	s. 19.4	1,149	1,550			
						1,000	899.3	14.2		41	6.64	s. 19.5	980	960			
						750	926.4	13.2		42	6.37	s. 19.6	735	110			
7:41.....	966.1	14.0	59	sse.	6.3	650	937.4	12.8	0.47	42	6.21	s. 19.6	637	0			
7:44.....	966.1	14.0	59	sse.	6.7	500	954.1	13.5		52	8.04	sse. 12.0	490	0			
						396	966.1	14.0		59	9.43	sse. 6.7	388	.....	Few A.Cu.		
															Few A.Cu.		

October 28, 1916.

A. M.	963.1	11.9	59	s.	4.9	396	963.1	11.9		59	8.22	s. 4.9	388	.....	4/10 A.St., sw.; 5/10 St.Cu., sw.
	500	951.7	12.3			500	923.8	13.2		57	8.16	s. 6.3	490	0	
	750	900	14.1			1,000	896.6	14.1		53	7.99	s. 9.6	735	0	
	1,000	882.7	14.5	-0.35		1,130	870.8	13.7		49	7.38	ssw. 13.0	980	840	
	1,250	870.8	13.7			1,250	844.9	12.1		46	7.59	ssw. 14.7	1,108	1,390	
	1,500	820.8	10.5	0.66		1,740	820.0	10.5		56	7.91	ssw. 17.0	1,470	2,060	6/10 A.St., sw.; 1/10 St.Cu., sw.
	2,000	796.0	10.0			1,750	820.0	10.5		62	7.87	ssw. 18.5	1,705	2,600	
	2,047	791.2	9.9	0.20		2,047	772.0	8.4		66	8.10	s. 15.1	1,960	3,100	
	2,250	748.8	6.7			2,250	726.0	4.8		67	8.17	s. 14.5	2,008	3,300	
	2,500	705.5	3.2	0.71		2,500	682.1	1.1		65	7.16	s. 15.8	2,205	3,820	
	2,984	705.5	3.2			2,984	660.5	-0.4		57	5.07	ssw. 19.0	2,694	5,370	5/10 Cl.St., sw.; 3/10 A.St., sw.
	3,000	704.0	3.1			3,000	632.1	1.1		57	4.35	ssw. 20.5	2,939	6,250	
	3,250	682.1	1.1			3,250	611.2	-1.0		58	3.84	ssw. 20.4	3,184	7,010	5/10 Cl.St., sw.; 1/10 A.St., sw.
	3,500	641.0	-3.0			3,500	614.0	-3.0		59	3.32	sw. 20.3	3,429	7,820	
	3,852	632.7	-3.8	0.89		3,852	632.7	-3.8		60	2.85	sw. 20.2	3,673	8,940	6/10 Cl.St., sw.; 2/10 A.St., sw.
	3,750	640.8	-2.8			3,750	640.8	-2.8		57	2.76	sw. 20.8	3,763	9,060	
	3,500	660.5	-0.4			3,500	660.5	-0.4		50	2.96	sw. 22.1	3,429	8,230	9/10 A.St., sw.
	3,250	681.2	2.0			3,250	703.0	4.5		43	3.04	ssw. 23.5	3,184	7,400	
	3,000	709.8	5.2	0.70		3,000	725.0	6.4		34	3.01	ssw. 24.9	2,939	6,530	
	2,750	725.0	6.4			2,750	725.0	6.4		34	3.27	ssw. 25.9	2,694	5,740	9/10 A.St., sw.
	2,500	747.3	8.2			2,500	770.2	9.9		35	3.80	ssw. 26.7	2,450	4,910	
	2,250	770.2	9.9			2,250	785.1	11.0	-1.42	36	4.39	ssw. 27.5	2,205	4,050	
	2,091	785.1	9.7			2,091	793.8	9.7		42	4.73	ssw. 28.0	2,049	3,500	4/10 Cl.St., sw.; 4/10 A.St., sw.
	2,000	793.8	9.7			2,000	805.2	8.0	0.13	50	5.05	ssw. 27.2	1,960	3,220	
	1,879	805.2	8.0			1,879	817.8	8.2		51	5.36	ssw. 26.1	1,842	2,850	7/10 Cl.St., sw.; 2/10 A.St., sw.
	1,750	842.8	8.5			1,750	842.8	8.5		54	5.99	ssw. 24.0	1,715	2,450	
	1,500	868.7	8.8			1,500	868.7	9.0	1.13	56	6.34	ssw. 19.8	1,470	2,050	
	1,250	884.3	9.0			1,250	884.3	9.0	1.13	57	6.54	ssw. 15.7	1,225	1,520	
	1,105	895.8	10.2			1,105	919.7	12.7	1.18	54	6.72	ssw. 12.7	980	820	
	1,000	903.5	7.1			1,000	922.8	13.0		48	7.05	ssw. 11.5	763	0	
	947	909.2	7.4	0.70		947	920.0	16.0		44	8.00	ssw. 11.2	735	0	
P. M.	962.1	17.2	42	ssw.	8.0	396	962.1	17.2		42	8.24	ssw. 9.0	490	0	
12:04.....	962.1	17.2	42	ssw.	8.0	396	962.1	17.2		42	8.24	ssw. 8.0	388	.....	3/10 Cl.St., sw.; 6/10 A.St., sw.

October 29, 1916.

A. M.	971.2	2.4	98	n.	4.0	396	971.2	2.4		98	7.11	n. 4.0	388	.....	
	500	958.8	1.6			500	957.6	1.5	0.70	93	6.38	ne. 8.3	490	0	
	662	939.8	6.8	-3.49		662	929.8	6.9		94	6.33	ne. 8.7	500	0	
	1,000	901.5	7.1			1,000	901.5	7.1		62	6.17	ne. 7.0	649	0	1/10 A.Cu., wnw.
	1,250	874.8	7.3			1,250	874.8	7.3		58	5.85	nne. 6.9	735	0	
	1,397	859.7	7.4	-0.82		1,397	859.7	7.4		54	5.52	n. 6.4	1,225	2,180	Few A.Cu., wnw.
	1,500	848.9	6.7			1,500	848.9	6.7		51	5.25	n. 6.3	1,369	2,440	
	1,750	823.6	4.9			1,750	823.6	4.9		54	5.30	n. 6.1	1,470	2,670	
	1,970	801.7	3.3	0.70		1,970	801.7	3.3	0.70	61	5.28	n. 5.5	1,715	3/10 A.Cu., wnw.	
	1,750	823.6	4.8			1,750	840.4	6.4		67	5.19	n. 5.0	1,931	.....	
	1,500	862.9	7.3	-1.49		1,373	862.9	7.3		54	5.19	n. 6.2	1,470	4,140	4/10 A.Cu., wnw.
	750	931.7	6.0			750	931.7	6.0		51	5.22	n. 6.5	1,346	.....	
	676	939.8	5.5	1.34		676	939.8	5.5	1.34	35	3.18	nne. 5.6	1,234	.....	
	1,250	876.0	5.7			1,250	876.0	5.7		35	3.21	nne. 5.6	1,225	.....	
	1,000	903.5	7.1			1,000	903.5	7.1		26	2.62	ne. 5.2	980	.....	4/10 Ci.St., wnw.
	947	909.2	7.4	0.70		947	909.2	7.4	0.70	45	2.68	ne. 5.1	928	.....	
	750	931.7	6.0			750	931.7	6.0		45	2.21	ne. 5.0	735	.....	
	61	957.6	7.6	1.79		61	957.6	7.6	1.79	52	4.70	ne. 4.9	663	.....	
	519	957.6	7.6	1.79		519	957.6	7.6	1.79	63	6.58	ne. 4.5	509	.....	
	500	960.0	7.9			500	960.0	7.9		62	6.60	ne. 4.2	490	.....	
	396	971.9	9.8			396	971.9	9.8		58	7.03	ne. 2.7	388	.....	6/10 Cl.St., wnw.

## OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, OCTOBER, 1916.

77

TABLE 8.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, October, 1916—Continued.

October 30, 1916.

Time.	Surface.				At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Temper- ature.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- per- ature.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.		
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.	
A. M. 9:51.....	mb. 967.7	°C. 8.0	% 98	ssw.	m. p. s. 7.2	m. 396	mb. 968.7	°C. 8.0	.....	% 98	10.52	SSW.	7.2	$10^4$ ergs. 388	volts.	Dense fog, ssw.
10:00.....	967.6	8.0	97	ssw.	5.8	500	955.4	7.3	.....	SSW.	6.9	490	469	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	632	940.3	6.4	0.68	SSW.	6.5	620	1,060	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	750	927.0	7.3	.....	SSW.	7.4	735	1,595	.....	.....	.....
10:22.....	967.5	8.4	98	ssw.	6.7	1,000	899.8	9.2	.....	SSW.	9.4	980	2,240	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,250	872.8	11.1	.....	SW.	11.4	1,225	2,760	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,325	864.8	11.7	-0.76	SW.	12.0	1,239	2,830	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,500	846.8	10.9	.....	SW.	12.2	1,470	2,980	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,750	821.7	9.7	.....	SW.	12.4	1,715	3,200	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,000	797.3	8.5	.....	SW.	12.7	1,960	3,770	.....	.....	.....
10:47.....	967.3	8.8	96	sw.	7.6	2,250	773.8	7.3	.....	SW.	13.0	2,205	4,340	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,406	758.9	6.5	0.48	SW.	13.2	2,358	4,700	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,500	750.2	5.6	.....	SW.	13.6	2,450	4,820	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,750	727.0	3.2	.....	SW.	14.8	2,694	5,130	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,000	704.9	0.9	.....	WSW.	16.0	2,939	5,580	.....	.....	.....
11:30.....	966.8	10.2	93	sw.	7.6	3,248	683.5	-1.4	0.94	WSW.	17.2	3,182	5,550	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,500	662.1	-4.0	.....	WSW.	16.4	3,429	5,930	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,750	641.6	-6.6	.....	WSW.	15.7	3,673	6,360	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,000	621.3	-9.3	.....	WSW.	15.0	3,918	6,800	.....	.....	.....
P. M. 12:22.....	966.1	12.2	82	s.	7.6	4,051	617.3	-9.8	0.96	WSW.	14.8	3,968	6,800	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,000	621.3	-9.4	.....	WSW.	15.1	3,918	6,800	.....	Alt. of cloud base 3,300 m.	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,750	640.9	-7.2	.....	WSW.	16.6	3,673	6,260	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,500	661.0	-5.1	.....	WSW.	18.0	3,429	5,710	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,250	682.0	-2.9	.....	WSW.	19.5	3,184	5,160	.....	.....	.....
1:20.....	965.4	13.1	79	ssw.	8.0	3,188	689.3	-2.2	0.81	WSW.	20.0	3,104	4,980	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,000	703.7	-0.8	.....	WSW.	18.9	2,939	4,620	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,750	725.9	1.2	.....	WSW.	17.2	2,094	3,980	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,500	748.8	3.2	.....	WSW.	15.6	2,450	3,220	.....	.....	.....
1:54.....	965.2	13.6	75	wws.	7.6	2,296	767.9	4.9	0.75	WSW.	14.3	2,250	2,600	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,250	772.0	5.2	.....	WSW.	14.2	2,205	2,540	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,000	795.9	7.1	.....	WSW.	13.6	1,980	2,200	.....	3/10 St.Cl., wsw.	4/10A.St., wsw.; 3/10 St.Cu., wsw.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,750	820.3	9.0	.....	WSW.	13.1	1,715	1,870	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,500	845.5	10.8	.....	WSW.	12.6	1,470	1,580	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,250	871.6	12.7	.....	WSW.	12.0	1,225	1,290	.....	.....	.....
2:24.....	965.0	14.9	69	sw.	7.6	1,239	872.8	12.8	-0.53	WSW.	12.0	1,215	1,280	.....	.....	.....
2:33.....	965.0	15.0	67	sw.	7.2	1,000	889.0	11.5	.....	SW.	11.5	980	790	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	804	919.3	10.5	1.10	SW.	10.41	11.0	788	380	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	750	925.1	11.1	.....	SW.	10.7	735	330	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	500	952.9	13.9	.....	SW.	9.1	490	100	.....	.....	.....
2:42.....	964.9	15.0	67	sw.	8.5	396	964.9	15.0	.....	SW.	8.5	388	.....	.....	3/10 Cl., wsw.; 3/10 Ci.St., wsw.	.....

October 31, 1916.

A. M. 7:20.....	974.5	1.4	78	wNW.	5.4	396	974.5	1.4	.....	78	5.27	WNW.	5.4	388	.....	Cloudless throughout flight.
7:24.....	974.6	1.4	78	wNW.	4.9	628	947.3	10.1	-3.75	39	5.44	WW.	6.8	490	0	.....
7:46.....	974.8	1.5	76	w.	4.0	989	907.0	6.6	0.87	36	4.82	WW.	8.5	616	0	Wind nw. at 100 m. aloft.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000	905.9	6.5	.....	36	4.33	WW.	8.4	735	0	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,250	879.0	4.9	.....	31	2.68	WW.	8.3	970	0	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,500	852.5	3.2	.....	26	2.00	WW.	8.3	980	0	.....
8:29.....	975.3	3.4	73	w.	4.0	1,542	848.1	2.9	0.67	26	1.88	WW.	8.8	1,225	1,000	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,750	828.6	2.2	.....	21	1.50	WW.	9.4	2,511	2,630	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,000	801.3	1.3	.....	16	1.07	WW.	11.6	1,715	3,210	.....
8:58.....	975.6	4.4	72	w.	3.6	2,125	789.0	0.9	0.34	14	0.91	WW.	14.2	1,960	3,890	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,250	777.0	1.5	.....	16	1.09	WW.	15.5	2,082	4,520	.....
8:54.....	975.6	4.4	72	w.	3.6	2,282	778.3	1.7	-0.51	17	1.17	WW.	19.1	2,205	5,150	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,500	763.2	0.0	.....	22	1.34	WW.	20.0	2,238	5,320	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,750	730.0	-1.9	.....	28	1.40	WW.	22.9	2,694	7,680	.....
8:59.....	975.7	4.7	72	w.	3.6	2,762	729.0	-2.0	0.77	28	1.45	WW.	23.0	2,708	7,750	.....
9:01.....	975.7	4.8	71	w.	3.1	2,843	721.6	-1.7	-0.37	30	1.59	WW.	24.0	2,786	8,180	.....
9:12.....	975.6	5.4	69	wws.	1.8	2,971	709.9	-2.2	0.50	37	1.88	WW.	24.5	2,911	8,800	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,750	730.0	-0.8	.....	43	2.48	WW.	28.1	2,694	7,100	.....
9:31.....	975.6	6.4	68	w.	2.2	2,731	731.9	-0.7	-1.00	43	2.48	WW.	28.4	2,676	7,000	.....
9:33.....	975.5	6.6	66	w.	2.2	2,633	740.9	-1.7	0.74	46	2.44	WW.	21.4	2,450	6,190	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,500	753.2	-0.9	.....	38	2.42	WW.	19.4	2,205	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,250	777.0	0.6	.....	33	2.48	WW.	17.4	1,900	.....	.....
10:07.....	975.3	10.2	55	wNW.	1.3	2,817	819.9	4.3	-0.32	29	2.41	WW.	16.0	1,781	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,750	826.6	4.1	.....	29	2.38	WW.	14.9	1,715	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,500	852.5	3.3	.....	27	2.09	WW.	10.8	1,470	.....	.....
10:10.....	975.2	10.2	55	wNW.	1.3	1,437	859.2</td									

## SUPPLEMENT NO. 8.

TABLE 9.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, November, 1916.

November 1, 1916.

Surface.						At different heights above sea.										Remarks.					
Time.	Pressure.	Temper-	Re-	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem-	$\Delta t$	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.							
				ture.	ative					Rel.	Vap.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav-	Electric.						
A. M.						m.	mb.	°C.		%	mb.	m. p. s.	$10^6$ ergs.	volts.							
8:07.....	mb. 973.4	°C. 6.5	% 65	n.	m. p. s. 3.1	396	973.4	6.5	.....	65	6.29	n.	3.1	388	.....	Few Cl., wnw.; few Cl.St.,wnw.					
						500	961.3	8.8	.....	55	6.23	n.	5.0	490	200						
						750	933.0	14.5	.....	32	5.28	nne.	9.7	735	690						
						870	919.9	17.2	-2.26	21	4.12	nne.	11.9	853	920						
						1,000	905.8	16.1	.....	20	3.66	nne.	10.5	980	1,420						
						1,250	879.8	14.1	.....	19	3.06	nne.	7.9	1,225	2,320						
						1,339	865.4	13.0	0.81	18	2.70	nne.	6.5	1,362	2,700						
						1,500	853.9	12.0	.....	18	2.53	nne.	6.4	1,470	2,990						
						1,750	829.0	9.7	.....	20	2.41	n.	6.2	1,715	3,660						
						2,000	804.8	7.4	.....	21	2.16	n.	6.1	1,980	4,360						
						2,103	794.9	6.4	0.92	21	2.02	n.	6.0	2,061	5,100						
						2,250	780.9	5.4	.....	23	2.06	n.	7.2	2,205	5,030						
						2,500	757.1	3.6	.....	27	2.14	wnw.	9.4	2,450	4,920						
						2,636	744.8	2.7	0.69	29	2.15	wnw.	10.5	2,583	5,850						
						2,780	734.1	1.9	.....	29	2.03	wnw.	10.7	2,694	6,170						
						3,000	711.2	0.2	.....	29	1.80	wnw.	11.0	2,939	.....						
						3,250	689.3	-1.4	.....	28	1.52	wnw.	11.4	3,184	.....						
						3,500	668.1	-3.1	.....	28	1.32	wnw.	11.8	3,429	.....						
						3,750	647.6	-4.8	.....	28	1.14	wnw.	12.2	3,673	.....						
P. M.						3,835	641.0	-5.4	0.67	28	1.09	wnw.	12.3	3,758	.....						
12:07.....	mb. 974.7	°C. 17.4	26	n.	m. p. s. 3.6	3,750	647.6	-4.8	.....	28	1.14	wnw.	12.3	3,673	.....						
						3,500	668.1	-3.2	.....	30	1.40	wnw.	12.3	3,429	.....						
						3,250	689.3	-1.5	.....	30	1.02	wnw.	12.2	3,184	.....						
						3,000	711.2	0.2	.....	31	1.92	nw.	12.2	2,939	.....						
						2,750	734.1	1.8	.....	32	2.23	nw.	12.2	2,694	3,570						
						2,699	738.8	2.1	0.74	32	2.28	nw.	12.2	2,645	3,490						
						2,500	767.1	3.6	.....	30	2.37	nw.	11.7	2,450	3,120						
						2,250	780.9	5.4	.....	28	2.51	nw.	11.1	2,205	2,880						
						2,000	804.8	7.3	.....	26	2.66	n.	10.5	1,960	2,180						
						1,750	829.9	9.1	.....	23	2.66	n.	10.0	1,715	1,650						
						1,601	844.8	10.2	0.93	22	2.74	n.	9.8	1,569	1,380						
						1,500	855.4	11.1	.....	22	2.91	n.	9.8	1,470	1,200						
						1,250	881.6	13.5	.....	20	3.09	nne.	9.8	1,225	780						
						1,141	892.6	14.5	-0.09	20	3.30	nne.	9.6	1,119	595						
						1,000	907.8	14.4	.....	20	3.28	nne.	9.6	980	350						
						798	929.6	14.2	1.09	19	3.08	nne.	9.5	782	0						
						750	934.9	14.7	.....	19	3.08	nne.	8.8	735	0						
						500	982.8	17.5	.....	20	4.00	n.	5.4	490	0						
						396	974.7	18.6	.....	20	4.29	n.	4.0	388	.....						

November 2, 1916.

P. M.																		
6:11.....	mb. 976.3	°C. 12.6	33	sse.	1.8	396	976.3	12.6	.....	33	4.81	sse.	1.8	386	.....	3/10 Cl., n.w.; few A.Cu., n.w.		
6:12.....	mb. 976.3	°C. 12.6	33	sse.	1.8	500	984.2	14.4	-1.76	35	5.74	sse.	8.0	490	0			
						555	957.9	15.4	-1.76	36	6.30	sse.	8.2	544	0			
						750	936.1	13.6	.....	35	5.31	sse.	7.8	735	0			
						1,000	908.7	11.5	.....	33	4.48	s.	6.9	980	920			
						1,049	903.2	11.1	0.87	33	4.36	s.	6.8	1,028	1,105			
						1,228	884.0	11.7	-0.34	25	3.44	ssw.	6.3	1,204	1,360			
						1,250	881.8	11.6	.....	25	3.42	ssw.	6.4	1,225	1,390			
						1,500	854.8	11.1	.....	26	3.43	ssw.	7.2	1,470	2,010			
						1,750	829.3	8.6	.....	27	3.02	sw.	8.0	1,715	2,700			
						2,000	804.6	7.2	.....	28	2.84	sw.	8.8	1,960	3,340			
						2,151	790.2	6.3	0.59	29	2.77	sw.	9.3	2,108	3,700			
						2,250	780.7	5.5	.....	30	2.69	sw.	9.7	2,205	3,940			
						2,500	757.3	3.6	.....	31	2.45	sw.	10.6	2,450	4,540			
						2,750	734.6	1.7	.....	32	2.28	wsW.	11.6	2,694	5,410			
						3,000	712.2	-0.2	.....	35	2.10	wsW.	12.6	2,939	6,290			
						3,217	692.5	-1.9	0.80	36	1.88	wsW.	13.4	3,152	.....			
						3,000	712.2	-0.1	.....	25	2.12	wsW.	13.2	2,939	6,100			
						2,750	734.6	2.0	.....	35	2.47	sw.	12.9	2,694	4,970			
						2,500	757.3	4.0	.....	34	2.76	sw.	12.6	2,450	4,280			
						2,250	780.7	6.1	.....	34	3.20	swW.	12.3	2,205	3,550			
						2,000	804.6	8.2	.....	33	3.58	swW.	12.0	1,980	3,080			
						1,974	807.1	8.4	0.34	33	3.64	swW.	12.0	1,935	3,050			
						1,750	829.3	9.2	.....	32	3.72	swW.	11.3	1,715	2,650			
						1,500	854.8	10.0	.....	31	3.81	swW.	10.6	1,470	2,200			
						1,249	880.8	10.9	0.00	30	3.91	swW.	9.8	1,224	1,760			
						975.3	883.6	10.9	0.00	29	3.78	swW.	10.1	1,107	1,300			
						1,000	907.4	11.7	.....	29	3.99	swW.	10.4	980	730			
						760	935.0	12.8	.....	30	4.43	s.	11.0	735	0			
						500	963.5	14.7	.....	30	5.02	sse.	11.7	490	0			
						396	975.2	9.5	.....	45	5.34	sse.	0.9	388	.....	Few Cl., n.w.		

November 3, 1916.

A. M.																		

## OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, NOVEMBER, 1916.

79

TABLE 9.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, November, 1916—Continued.

November 3, 1916—Continued.

Time.	Pressure.	Surface.				At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
		Temper- ature.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.		
A. M.	mb.	°C.	%	m. p. s.	mb.	°C.	mb.	%	mb.	m. p. s.	10 <sup>6</sup> ergs.	volts.					
9:35.....	967.1	13.2	61	sw.	7.6	2,250	777.1	11.9	0.75	26	3.62	13.5	2,205	6,220			
						2,460	758.0	10.3		22	2.76	13.3	2,411	7,000			
						2,500	764.3	9.9		22	2.68	13.4	2,450	7,040			
						2,750	731.9	7.2		25	2.54	14.2	2,894	7,450			
10:40.....	966.3	18.0	54	wws.	7.6	3,000	709.3	4.6		28	2.37	14.8	2,939	8,400			
						3,159	696.0	2.9	1.08	30	2.26	15.2	3,085	9,000			
						3,000	709.3	4.8		29	2.46	15.3	2,939	8,040			
						2,750	739.1	7.4		28	2.88	15.4	2,694	6,610			
						2,500	754.3	10.1		27	3.34	15.5	2,450	5,530			
11:23.....	965.9	19.4	52	sw.	8.5	2,377	765.5	11.4	0.82	26	3.50	15.5	2,329	5,000			
						2,250	777.1	12.4		25	3.60	15.0	2,205	4,520			
						2,000	800.4	14.4		23	3.77	14.0	1,960	3,580			
						1,750	824.7	16.5		21	3.94	13.0	1,715	2,720			
						1,500	819.3	18.6		19	4.07	12.0	1,470	1,950			
11:47.....	965.7	19.8	52	wws.	8.5	1,387	860.2	19.5	0.19	18	4.08	11.5	1,360	1,000			
						1,250	874.2	19.8		19	4.39	14.9	1,225	1,420			
11:57.....	965.5	20.3	52	wws.	6.7	1,227	876.2	19.8	-2.46	19	4.30	15.5	1,203	1,390			
P. M.																	
12:04.....	965.4	20.8	51	wws.	6.7	1,056	893.8	15.6	0.73	28	4.96	11.8	1,035	890			
						1,000	899.9	16.0		32	5.82	11.1	980	720			
12:12.....	965.3	21.2	49	wws.	6.3	754	925.9	17.8	1.01	51	10.39	7.9	739	0			
						500	954.1	20.4		48	11.51	7.0	480	0			
12:18.....	965.1	21.4	47	wws.	6.7	396	965.1	21.4		47	11.98	8.7	388	-----			

November 4, 1916.

A. M.	969.8	7.2	69	e.	4.5	396	969.8	7.2		69	7.01	e.	4.5	388	-----	
						500	957.9	9.7		61	7.34	e.	6.3	530		
						750	930.1	15.7		41	7.31	e.	10.6	735	1,810	
7:40.....	969.8	7.2	69	e.	4.0	802	923.9	17.0	-2.42	37	7.17	e.	11.5	786	2,070	
7:46.....	969.8	7.3	69	e.	4.0	952	907.8	17.5	-0.33	29	5.80	e.	12.7	933	2,560	
7:50.....	969.8	7.5	68	e.	4.5	1,000	902.8	17.1		29	5.66	e.	12.5	980	2,720	
						1,211	880.6	15.2	0.89	29	5.01	e.	11.8	1,187	3,300	
						1,250	876.8	15.2		29	5.01	e.	11.3	1,225	3,420	Few Cl. St., near horizon.
8:20.....	970.1	9.2	64	e.	4.0	1,099	851.5	15.0	0.04	25	4.43	e.	7.8	1,470	4,180	
						1,750	827.0	14.5		25	4.13	e.	5.1	1,715	4,720	
						2,000	802.9	12.2		26	3.69	e.	5.4	1,960	5,480	
9:10.....	970.6	11.7	52	e.	6.7	2,091	794.2	11.3	0.94	26	3.48	e.	5.5	2,049	5,800	
9:48.....	970.6	13.6	46	e.	5.4	2,499	756.2	7.4	0.96	30	3.09	e.	5.2	2,449	7,100	Few Cl., nw.
9:57.....	970.6	14.6	42	e.	5.8	3,241	690.1	1.4	0.80	32	2.16	e.	4.2	3,175	6,500	
						3,000	711.2	3.3		33	2.55	e.	5.4	2,939	5,730	
10:22.....	970.6	15.7	39	e.	7.6	2,875	739.7	5.2	0.82	34	3.01	e.	6.7	2,994	5,520	
						2,500	755.3	7.2		33	3.35	e.	7.5	2,450	5,330	
10:36.....	970.6	16.0	39	e.	8.9	2,250	779.0	9.3		31	3.63	e.	8.2	2,205	5,140	1/10 Cl., nw.
						2,000	780.4	9.4	0.92	31	3.65	e.	8.2	2,189	5,120	
						1,750	827.0	11.6		29	3.96	e.	7.8	1,960	4,840	
10:52.....	970.6	16.5	37	e.	7.2	1,561	845.7	15.6	-0.42	25	4.43	e.	7.1	1,630	3,850	
11:02.....	970.6	17.0	36	e.	6.7	1,249	877.4	14.3	0.44	26	4.24	e.	13.4	1,224	3,100	
11:07.....	970.5	17.6	35	e.	6.7	1,000	903.3	15.4		25	4.38	e.	16.0	980	1,780	
11:12.....	970.5	17.8	35	e.	6.3	827	922.3	18.4	1.11	30	4.61	e.	16.0	811	860	
						750	931.1	14.3		31	5.05	e.	14.2	735	710	
11:23.....	970.4	18.2	33	e.	7.6	396	970.4	18.2		32	6.20	e.	9.6	490	210	
										33	6.90	e.	7.6	388	-----	Few Cl., nw.

November 5, 1916.

A. M.	966.9	10.9	69	sse.	5.4	396	966.9	10.9		69	9.00	sse.	5.4	388	-----	
						500	954.4	12.6		64	9.34	sse.	7.2	490	300	
						750	927.2	18.7		50	9.50	s.	11.5	735	1,030	
7:51.....	966.9	11.0	69	sse.	5.8	776	924.3	17.2	-1.66	49	9.61	s.	12.0	761	1,105	
						1,000	900.1	16.8		51	9.76	s.	16.3	980	1,820	
						1,250	874.0	18.3		54	10.01	sse.	21.2	1,225	2,610	
8:10.....	966.8	11.6	68	sse.	5.4	1,277	871.4	16.2	0.20	54	9.95	sse.	21.7	1,252	2,700	
						1,500	848.1	14.1		56	9.01	sse.	21.5	1,470	3,860	
						1,750	823.2	11.8		59	8.17	s.	21.2	1,715	5,100	
						2,000	798.8	9.5		62	7.36	s.	20.9	1,960	6,220	
						2,088	791.5	8.7	0.93	63	7.09	s.	20.8	2,041	6,600	
						2,250	775.6	10.5		35	4.44	s.	13.6	2,205	6,060	
8:50.....	966.6	13.0	62	sse.	6.7	2,325	768.7	11.3	-1.07	22	2.95	s.	10.3	2,278	5,810	
						2,500	752.3	10.2		21	2.61	s.	10.0	2,450	5,870	
9:30.....	966.4	14.7	57	sse.	6.7	2,821	723.9	8.1	0.64	18	1.94	s.	9.5	2,764	8,500	Few Cl., nw.
						3,000	708.1	6.5		17	1.65	s.	9.6	2,939	8,500	
						2,250	687.8	4.8		15	1.26	s.	9.8	3,184	-----	3/10 Cl., nw.
10:17.....	966.0	16.5	53	sse.	7.6	3,434	671.8	8.7	0.76	13	1.03	s.	10.0	3,384	-----	
			</td													

## SUPPLEMENT NO. 8.

TABLE 9.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, November, 1916—Continued.

November 5, 1916—Continued.

Surface.						At different heights above sea.										Remarks.
Time.	Pressure.	Temper- ature.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- per- ture.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.		Remarks.
				Dir.	Vel					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.	
A. M.																
11:14.....	mb. 965.3	°C. 18.4	% 48	sse.	m.p.s. 6.3	m. 2,226	mb. 777.7	°C. 12.2	0.64	% 18	mb. 2.56	s. 15.8	m.p.s. 2,182	10 <sup>5</sup> ergs. 5,300	volts.	
.....						2,000	798.8	13.7		27	4.23	s. 18.1	1,960	5,030		
.....						1,750	823.2	15.3		37	6.43	sse. 20.5	1,715	4,310		
11:34.....	964.9	18.8	48	sse.	6.3	1,500	847.7	16.9		48	9.24	sse. 23.0	1,470	3,600		
.....						1,464	850.8	17.1	-0.78	49	9.56	sse. 23.4	1,435	3,500		
.....						1,250	872.8	15.4		52	9.10	sse. 20.6	1,225	2,660		
11:52.....	964.6	19.2	46	sse.	7.2	1,000	898.4	13.5		56	8.66	sse. 17.3	980	1,330		
.....						968	901.8	13.4	1.08	56	8.61	sse. 17.1	949	1,100		
.....						750	925.4	15.8		52	9.33	sse. 13.3	735	0		
.....						500	952.7	18.5		48	10.22	sse. 9.0	490	0		
P. M.						396	964.4	19.6		46	10.49	sse. 7.2	388	.....		
12:08.....	964.4	19.6	46	sse.	7.2											

November 6, 1916.

A. M.	957.4	19.4	45	wws.	9.4	306	957.4	10.4		45	10.14	wws.	9.4	388	.....	Few Cl.St., sw.
10:13.....	957.6	19.4	39	wws.	8.0	500	946.2	18.0		44	9.08	wws.	9.8	490	0	
.....						731	920.7	15.0	1.31	43	7.33	wws.	10.7	717	0	
.....						750	919.0	14.8		42	7.07	wws.	10.7	735	40	
10:46.....	958.2	19.9	23	w.	7.6	1,000	892.2	12.3		35	5.01	w.	10.4	980	500	
.....						1,217	869.4	10.1	1.01	28	3.46	wnw.	10.1	1,193	1,460	
.....						1,250	866.0	9.9		28	3.42	wnw.	10.0	1,225	1,640	
.....						1,500	839.8	8.0		26	2.79	wws.	9.3	1,470	1,170	
.....						1,750	814.6	6.2		23	2.18	sw.	8.6	1,715	1,560	
11:47.....	959.2	19.5	19	wnw.	9.8	1,844	806.4	5.5	0.73	22	1.99	sw.	8.3	1,807	1,700	
.....						2,000	790.4	5.8		23	2.12	sw.	10.1	1,960	2,360	
11:53.....	959.3	19.4	19	wnw.	8.9	2,097	781.7	6.0	-0.20	23	2.15	sw.	11.3	2,055	2,770	
.....						2,250	787.4	5.1		23	2.02	sw.	14.1	2,205	3,420	
11:58.....	959.4	19.4	19	wnw.	11.6	2,750	722.2	2.1		24	1.90	sw.	18.6	2,450	4,480	
.....						2,800	717.2	1.8	0.60	24	1.71	sw.	23.1	2,694	5,530	
.....						3,000	699.5	1.6		22	1.51	ssw.	25.0	2,939	6,590	
P. M.																
12:05.....	959.4	19.4	18	nw.	10.3	3,145	686.7	1.4	-0.04	21	1.42	ssw.	25.7	3,081	7,200	
12:38.....	959.7	19.8	14	wnw.	8.9	3,000	699.5	1.1		21	1.39	ssw.	25.2	2,939	6,480	
.....						2,791	717.2	0.7	0.49	22	1.41	sw.	24.4	2,735	5,430	
.....						2,750	721.3	0.9		22	1.43	sw.	23.8	2,694	5,230	
1:01.....	959.8	19.1	11	wws.	8.0	2,500	744.0	2.2		23	1.65	sw.	20.4	2,450	4,090	*
.....						2,250	767.4	3.4		24	1.87	sw.	16.9	2,205	3,270	
1:15.....	959.9	18.8	8	wnw.	8.9	2,000	783.3	4.2	0.30	24	1.98	sw.	14.5	2,036	2,700	
.....						1,750	790.9	4.4		23	1.93	sw.	14.1	1,960	2,490	
.....						1,500	815.7	4.9		19	1.65	w.	13.0	1,715	2,320	
.....						1,250	837.7	5.3	1.04	16	1.43	wnw.	12.0	1,504	2,160	
.....						1,000	841.1	5.7		16	1.47	wnw.	11.9	1,470	2,140	
1:30.....	960.0	18.8	12	wnw.	8.5	1,250	868.0	8.3		15	1.64	wnw.	11.5	1,225	1,440	
1:42.....	960.0	18.8	11	wnw.	8.5	1,151	877.4	9.3	1.26	15	1.76	wnw.	11.3	1,128	1,105	
1:48.....	960.0	18.8	12	wnw.	7.2	1,000	894.4	11.2		15	2.00	wnw.	11.3	980	590	
.....						824	912.7	13.4	1.26	15	2.31	dw.	11.3	808	0	
.....						750	921.3	14.3		14	2.28	nw.	10.6	735	0	
.....						500	948.8	17.5		13	2.60	nw.	8.2	490	0	
.....						396	960.0	18.8		12	2.60	wnw.	7.2	388	.....	Cloudless.

November 7, 1916.

P. M.	960.2	8.2	92	ene.	7.2	396	960.2	8.2		92	10.00	ene.	7.2	388	.....	10/10 St., ene.
3:13.....	960.2	8.2	92	ene.	7.2	500	948.1	7.4		96	9.89	ene.	13.5	490	880	Alt. of St. base about 600 m.
.....						558	941.6	6.9	0.80	98	9.75	ene.	17.0	547	1,020	
.....						750	921.1	10.2		98	12.20	e.	16.0	735	1,470	
3:26.....	960.0	8.5	91	ne.	9.8	1,000	895.2	12.5		94	13.62	e.	19.2	980	3,270	
.....						1,097	885.7	13.7	-1.26	93	14.58	se.	19.7	1,075	4,010	Flashes.
.....						1,250	869.2	12.6		96	13.91	sse.	19.4	1,225	5,120	
.....						1,500	842.3	10.6		100	12.78	s.	18.8	1,470	7,340	
.....						1,518	838.9	10.5	0.76	102	12.70	s.	18.8	1,488	7,500	
3:44.....	958.7	8.6	90	ne.	9.8	1,750	817.0	9.1		95	10.98	s.	19.6	1,715	1,870	Few A.Cu., ssw.; 8/10 St.Cu., ene.
.....						2,000	791.8	7.6		91	9.50	ssw.	20.5	1,960	8,840	
4:04.....	959.4	8.4	90	ne.	8.9	2,032	788.0	7.4	0.60	90	9.27	ssw.	20.6	1,991	9,000	4/10 St.Cu., s.; 4/10 St.Cu., sse.; 2/10 St.Cu., ene.
.....						2,250	768.1	6.6		89	8.00	ssw.	22.6	1,960	9,110	
4:45.....	959.4	8.0	91	nne.	8.0	2,000	791.3	8.3		78	8.54	ssw.	23.6	1,945	9,000	2/10 St.Cu., sse.
.....						1,984	792.6	8.4	0.60	78	8.60	ssw.	23.5	1,945	9,000	
.....						1,750	815.8	9.6		88	10.28	ssw.	23.8	1,715	7,080	
.....						1,500	841.1	10.8		94	12.17	s.	24.1	1,470	4,980	
4:58.....	959.4	7.8	94	nno.	7.2	1,442	846.1	11.1	0.90	98	12.68	s.	24.2	1,414	4,500	
.....						1,250	867.0	12.8		89	13.15	s.	23.2	1,225	3,140	
5:05.....	959.5	7.8	92	nne.	7.6	1,118	879.5	14.0	-1.65	84	13.42	s.	22.5	1,096	2,200	Rain 5:07-5:18 p. m.
.....						1,000	883.0	12.1	</td							

## OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, NOVEMBER, 1916.

81

TABLE 9.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, November, 1916—Continued.

November 8, 1916.

Time.	Pressure.	Surface.				At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
		Tempera-	Rela-	Wind.	Altitude.	Pressure.	Tempera-	$\Delta t$ 100m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.				
									ture.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.			
A. M.									%	mb.	m. p. s.	$10^6$ ergs.	volt.				
9:14.....	971.1	4.2	88	n.	396	971.1	4.2	.....	88	7.26	n.	388	.....	10/10 St., nne.			
9:24.....	971.0	4.2	88	n.	500	953.9	3.3	.....	92	7.12	n.	490	420	St. base about 700 m.			
9:40.....	970.8	4.3	88	n.	737	930.9	1.2	0.88	100	6.66	n.	723	1,390				
10:20.....	970.9	4.6	86	n.	750	929.3	1.1	.....	87	5.76	n.	735	1,470				
11:58.....	971.6	5.8	65	nne.	1,000	900.6	0.9	.....	74	4.82	n.	980	2,940				
P. M.					1,250	873.5	0.6	0.11	49	3.13	nne.	1,225	4,160				
12:34.....	970.9	6.2	62	nne.	1,275	870.3	0.6	0.11	48	2.93	nne.	1,250	4,240				
12:51.....	970.5	6.5	61	nne.	1,500	846.4	-0.9	.....	66	3.74	nne.	1,470	4,920				
1:01.....	970.3	6.4	59	ne.	1,750	820.2	-2.6	.....	89	4.38	nne.	1,715	5,640				
1:09.....	970.3	6.4	60	ne.	2,000	795.0	-4.0	.....	99	4.33	nne.	1,889	6,000	10/10 St., nne.			
1:16.....	970.3	6.4	58	n.	2,250	770.6	-5.0	.....	98	3.93	n.	1,960	6,000	5/10 St.Cu., nne.; 5/10 St., nne.			
					2,500	746.5	-6.0	.....	97	3.57	n.	2,205	6,570	St.Cu. bases about 2,200 m. at			
					2,608	736.2	-6.4	0.32	96	3.42	nnw.	2,555	.....	11:18 a. m.			
					2,500	746.5	-6.2	.....	92	2.97	n.	2,450	.....	4/10A.St., wsw.; 5/10St.Cu., wsw.			
					2,250	770.6	-5.6	.....	82	3.12	n.	2,205	7,740				
					2,000	795.0	-5.0	.....	72	2.89	nne.	1,960	5,330				
					1,911	803.9	-4.8	0.78	68	2.77	nne.	1,873	5,300	7/10A.St., wsw.; 2/10St.Cu., wsw.			
					1,750	820.2	-3.6	.....	58	2.62	nne.	1,715	4,830				
					1,500	846.4	-1.6	.....	42	2.25	nne.	1,470	3,110				
					1,253	872.8	0.3	0.07	26	1.62	nne.	1,228	3,000				
					1,000	900.6	0.5	.....	31	1.96	nne.	980	1,860				
					978	902.9	0.5	0.65	31	1.96	nne.	959	1,760				
					777	925.8	1.8	.....	60	4.18	n.	762	860				
					750	920.0	2.1	.....	60	4.27	n.	735	800				
					500	958.1	5.1	.....	50	5.19	n.	490	230				
					396	970.3	6.4	.....	58	5.57	n.	388	.....	6/10A.St., wsw.; 3/10St.Cu., wsw.			

November 9, 1916 (No. 1).

A. M.	966.6	-1.1	75	wws.	7.2	396	966.6	-1.1	.....	75	4.18	wws.	7.2	388	.....	Cloudless.
7:34.....	966.3	-1.0	78	w.	6.7	558	947.1	7.9	-5.56	49	4.18	w.	10.1	490	0	
7:46.....	966.3	-0.8	79	w.	5.8	737	920.6	7.4	0.28	24	2.47	w.	11.7	547	0	
8:12.....	966.2	-0.3	79	wws.	5.4	1,000	897.7	5.5	.....	24	2.46	w.	9.8	723	0	
8:40.....	966.2	1.1	81	wws.	4.5	1,250	870.2	3.8	.....	25	2.26	w.	9.0	980	840	Cloudless.
9:20.....	966.2	2.0	68	wws.	4.9	1,303	864.7	3.4	0.71	27	2.17	w.	8.3	1,225	1,870	Few Ci.St., wnw.
10:18.....	966.1	4.2	71	wws.	4.9	1,500	843.4	1.6	.....	34	2.33	w.	8.8	1,470	2,620	6/10 Ci., wnw.; few Ci.St., wnw.
11:13.....	965.7	7.3	59	wws.	4.0	1,750	817.3	-0.2	.....	37	2.38	w.	9.1	1,573	2,900	6/10 Ci., wnw.; 3/10 Ci.St., wnw.
11:15.....	965.7	7.3	58	wws.	4.0	2,000	791.8	-1.8	.....	41	1.44	wnw.	11.0	1,960	4,680	Upper tangent arc of 22° halo.
11:37.....	965.7	7.4	57	wws.	4.5	2,250	767.0	-3.4	.....	39	1.79	wnw.	12.3	2,205	5,800	Circumzenithal arc at 44° or 1 above sun.
					2,500	743.6	-5.0	.....	40	1.60	wnw.	13.5	2,450	6,930	6/10 Ci., wnw.; 3/10 Ci.St., wnw.	
					2,750	720.9	-6.6	.....	41	1.44	wnw.	14.7	2,694	8,050	Arc of a halo at 9:18.	
					3,000	696.9	-7.7	.....	41	1.40	wnw.	15.0	2,747	8,300	All halos gone by 10:05.	
					3,250	676.9	-8.8	.....	45	1.43	wnw.	16.2	2,939	9,370	Left parhelion 9:35 a. m.	
					3,500	655.1	-9.9	.....	50	1.44	wnw.	17.7	3,184	10,740	Halo complete 9:44.	
					3,755	633.3	-11.0	0.34	61	1.45	wnw.	19.2	3,429	12,110	Upper tangent arc of 22° halo.	
					3,500	655.1	-10.4	.....	63	1.58	wnw.	20.8	3,678	13,500	Circumzenithal arc at 44° or 1 above sun.	
					3,250	676.9	-9.7	.....	65	1.74	wnw.	17.1	3,184	9,240		
					3,000	698.2	-9.1	.....	67	1.88	wnw.	15.3	2,939	8,010	6/10 Ci., wnw.; 4/10 Ci., wnw.	
					2,899	703.8	-8.8	0.81	68	1.97	wnw.	14.5	2,831	7,560		
					2,750	720.9	-7.7	.....	64	2.04	wnw.	14.3	2,694	6,970		
					2,500	743.6	-5.6	.....	58	2.21	wnw.	14.1	2,450	5,900		
					2,359	757.8	-4.5	0.77	54	2.26	wnw.	13.9	2,312	5,300		
					2,250	768.0	-3.7	.....	52	2.33	wnw.	13.8	2,205	4,880		
					2,000	791.8	-1.7	.....	48	2.54	wnw.	12.8	1,960	3,910		
					1,750	817.3	0.2	.....	44	2.73	w.	12.0	1,715	2,930		
					1,256	843.4	2.1	0.70	40	2.84	wws.	11.3	1,470	1,980		
					1,250	870.2	4.0	.....	36	2.93	wws.	10.5	1,231	1,075	3/10 Ci., wnw.	
					1,000	897.7	5.8	.....	30	2.77	wws.	10.6	980	450		
					750	925.5	7.6	.....	25	2.61	wws.	10.8	735	0		
					500	953.8	6.4	.....	39	3.75	wws.	10.8	556	0		
					396	985.7	7.4	.....	57	5.87	wws.	8.3	490	0		
					396	985.7	7.4	.....	58	2.51	w.	16.4	2,450	5,490	1/10 Ci., wnw.	

November 9, 1916 (No. 2).

P. M.	964.8	10.4	46	sw.	5.4	396	964.8	10.4	.....	46	5.80	sw.	5.4	388	.....	7/10 Ci., wnw.
12:15.....	964.6	10.6	41	sw.	6.3	500	952.6	9.5	.....	45	5.34	sw.	6.4	490	0	
12:53.....	964.3	11.0	48	sw.	5.4	673	932.9	7.9	0.90	44	4.09	sw.	8.0	660	0	
1:23.....	963.7	12.0	48	sw.	6.3	750	924.7	7.5	.....	43	4.46	sw.	8.1	735	250	
					1,000	896.9	6.2	.....	40	3.79	sw.	8.6	980	1,080	3/10 Ci.St., wnw.	
					1,250	870.0	4.9	0.52	37	3.20	wws.	9.1	1,225	1,850		
					1,500	843.4	3.3	.....	37	2.86	wws.	9.4	1,373	2,270	5/10 Ci.St., wnw.	
					1,750	817.2	1.4	.....	41	2.77	wws.	11.5	1,715	3,210		
					2,000	792.1	-0.5	.....	45	2.64	w.	13.0	1,960	3,890		
					2,228	769.8	-2.2	0.76	48	2.44	w.	14.3	2,181	4,500	7/10 Ci.St., wnw.	

## SUPPLEMENT NO. 8.

TABLE 9.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, November, 1916—Continued.

November 9, 1916 (No. 2)—Continued.

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Temperature.	Relative humidity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Temperature.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav-ity.	Electric.		
P. M.	mb.	°C.	%		m. p. s.	m.	mb.	°C.		%	mb.	m. p. s.	$10^5 \text{ ergs.}$	volt.			
1:49	963.1	11.8	47	sw.	5.4	2,750	719.5	-5.9	.....	66	2.45	w.	18.3	2,694	6,390	3/10 Ci.Cu.,wnw.;4/10 Cl.St.,wnw.	
						3,000	696.5	-7.7	.....	75	2.38	w.	20.3	2,939	7,380		
						3,119	686.5	-8.5	0.71	79	2.34	w.	21.6	3,056	7,860	3/10 Ci.St.,wnw.;6/10 A.Cu.,wnw.	
1:58	962.8	12.0	48	sw.	5.4	3,250	675.0	-8.9	.....	77	2.20	w.	21.1	3,184	8,380		
						3,500	653.9	-9.8	.....	74	1.95	w.	20.1	3,429	9,380		
						3,653	640.9	-10.3	0.34	79	1.82	w.	19.5	3,578	10,000		
						3,500	653.9	-9.8	.....	73	1.93	w.	19.8	3,429	9,410		
						3,250	675.0	-8.9	.....	74	2.12	w.	20.3	3,184	8,440	3/10 Ci.St.,wnw.;4/10 A.Cu.,wnw;	
						3,000	696.5	-8.0	.....	75	2.32	w.	21.7	2,939	7,480	2/10 A.St.,wnw.	
2:25	962.5	11.5	44	sw.	5.4	2,966	699.7	-7.9	0.70	75	2.34	w.	20.8	2,906	7,350		
						2,750	718.8	-6.2	.....	69	2.50	w.	19.7	2,694	6,350	4/10 A.Cu.,wnw.;8/10 A.St.,wnw.	
						2,500	742.0	-4.2	.....	62	2.67	w.	18.5	2,450	5,150		
						2,250	766.0	-2.2	.....	55	2.80	w.	17.3	2,205	4,050		
						2,000	790.6	-0.2	.....	48	2.88	w.	16.0	1,960	3,490		
						1,750	816.1	1.8	.....	41	2.85	w.	14.8	1,715	2,930		
2:52	962.2	11.6	44	sw.	5.8	1,694	821.6	2.2	0.72	39	2.79	w.	14.5	1,660	2,800		
						1,500	841.5	3.6	.....	38	3.01	w.	14.2	1,470	2,330	7/10 A.Cu.,wnw.;3/10 A.St.,wnw.	
						1,250	867.6	5.4	.....	37	3.32	ws.w.	13.7	1,225	1,720		
						1,000	894.3	7.2	.....	36	3.66	sw.	13.3	980	700		
3:15	962.0	11.8	40	sw.	5.8	835	912.4	8.4	0.82	35	3.86	sw.	13.0	819	0		
						750	921.6	9.1	.....	36	4.16	sw.	11.8	735	0		
3:26	961.9	12.0	42	sw.	6.7	500	949.6	11.1	.....	40	5.28	sw.	8.2	490	0		
						396	961.9	12.0	.....	42	5.80	sw.	6.7	388	.....	2/10 A.Cu.,wnw.;8/10 A.St.,wnw.	

November 10, 1916.

A. M.																	
7:43	968.8	5.0	89	nnw.	4.5	396	966.8	5.0	.....	89	7.76	nnw.	4.5	388	.....	9/10 St., n.	
						500	954.5	4.8	.....	91	7.83	nnw.	7.7	490	240		
						750	926.0	4.3	.....	95	7.89	nnw.	15.4	735	820		
						807	919.7	4.2	0.20	96	7.92	nnw.	17.2	791	950	St. base at about 800m.; 10/10 St., n.	
						1,090	898.3	2.8	.....	93	6.95	nnw.	16.9	980	3,170		
						1,246	871.7	1.1	0.71	89	5.89	nnw.	16.5	1,222	6,000		
						1,500	844.0	-0.2	.....	83	4.99	nnw.	15.6	1,470	6,420	9/10 St.Cu., n.	
						1,750	818.1	-1.4	.....	77	4.19	nnw.	14.6	1,715	7,610	6/10 A.Cu., n.; 3/10 St.Cu., n.	
						2,000	793.5	-2.7	.....	71	3.46	nnw.	13.7	1,960	9,080	St.Cu. base at about 1,700m.;	
						2,185	776.0	-3.6	0.50	67	3.03	nnw.	13.0	2,239	10,140	4/10 St.Cu., n.	
						2,250	769.6	-3.6	.....	64	2.89	nnw.	14.0	2,205	10,510		
						2,500	746.0	-3.6	.....	55	2.49	nw.	17.6	2,450	11,940		
						2,690	728.3	-3.6	0.00	47	2.12	nw.	20.4	2,636	13,020	6/10 St.Cu., n.	
						2,750	723.3	-3.9	.....	46	2.03	nw.	20.8	2,694	13,360		
						3,000	700.8	-5.3	.....	44	1.72	nw.	22.2	2,930	14,630		
						3,250	678.1	-6.6	.....	41	1.44	nw.	23.7	3,184	15,270		
						3,484	657.9	-7.9	0.46	39	1.22	nw.	25.1	3,413	16,310	10/10 St.Cu., n.	
						3,250	677.8	-7.0	.....	42	1.42	nw.	22.8	3,181	11,310		
						3,000	700.0	-6.0	.....	44	1.62	nw.	19.9	2,939	12,050	Weather threatening.	
10:13	970.8	5.4	73	n.	5.8	2,770	720.4	-5.1	0.00	47	1.87	nw.	17.4	2,714	9,970	St.Cu. base at about 900m.	
						2,750	722.2	-5.1	.....	47	1.87	nw.	16.9	2,694	9,790		
10:18	970.9	5.3	75	n.	6.7	2,398	745.3	-5.1	.....	49	1.95	nw.	11.1	2,450	7,530		
						2,250	756.6	-5.1	0.44	50	1.09	nw.	8.4	2,338	6,500		
						2,000	794.2	-3.4	.....	53	2.22	nw.	8.7	2,205	5,900	St.Cu. base at about 900m.	
						1,750	820.1	-2.3	.....	59	2.71	nnw.	9.1	1,960	5,060		
						1,500	846.1	-1.2	.....	64	3.23	nnw.	9.6	1,715	4,120		
						1,368	860.6	-0.6	-0.53	70	3.87	n.	10.1	1,470	3,190	10/10 St.Cu., n.	
						1,250	874.1	-1.3	.....	73	4.24	n.	10.3	1,341	2,690		
						1,195	879.3	-1.6	0.46	87	4.77	n.	10.5	1,225	2,250	St.Cu. base at about 900m.	
						1,000	901.5	-0.7	.....	94	5.03	n.	10.6	1,172	2,050		
						808	923.5	0.2	1.21	89	5.13	n.	12.1	980	1,320	St. Cu. base at about 1,000m	
						750	930.0	0.9	.....	82	5.35	n.	12.5	735	510		
						500	959.3	3.9	.....	74	5.98	n.	8.1	490	150		
						396	971.6	5.2	.....	70	6.20	n.	6.3	388	.....	10/10 St. Cu., n.	

November 11, 1916 (No. 1).

A. M.																	
10:13	983.2	-4.8	84	nne.	7.6	396	983.2	-4.8	.....	84	3.43	nne.	7.6	388	.....	10/10 St., nne. Light snow.	
						600	969.9	-5.6	.....	86	3.28	nne.	9.3	490	0		
						750	939.2	-7.6	.....	91	2.92	nne.	13.6	735	0	St. base about 700m.	
						818	921.6	-8.1	0.78	93	2.82	nne.	14.7	802	130		
						1,000	910.0	-7.5	.....	86	2.78	nne.	11.7	980	700		
						1,250	881.5	-6.7	.....	78	2.71	n.	7.6	1,225	1,810		
						1,360	869.2	-6.3	-0.33	74	2.66	n.	5.8	1,333	3,070		
						1,500	854.0	-6.7	.....	80	2.78	n.	5.1	1,470	3,620		
						1,750	827.2	-7.3	.....	90	2.96	n.	3.7	1,715	2,560		
						1,791	822.5	-7.4	0.22	92	3.00	n.	3.5	1,755	2,400	Ice on kites and wire.	
						1,750	827.2	-7.3	.....	91	2.99	n.	3.7	1,715	2,710		
						1,500	854.0	-6.9	.....	85	2.90	n.	4.8	1,470	4,590		
						1,401	864.3	-6.7	-0.35	83	2.88	n.	5.2	1,373	5,330		
						1,250	881.5										

## OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, NOVEMBER, 1916.

83

TABLE 9.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, November, 1916—Continued.

November 11, 1916 (No. 2).

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Tempera-ture.	Rela-tive humi-dity.	Wind.		Alt-i-tude.	Pressure.	Tem-perature.	$\Delta t$	100 m.	Humidity.		Wind..		Potential.		
				Dir.	Vel.						Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav-ity.	Electric.	
P. M.																	
1:38.....	mb. 981.5	°C. -4.2	% 80	nne.	m. p. s. 8.9	m. 396	mb. 981.5	°C. -4.2	.....	.....	% 80	m. p. s. 3.44	nne.	10 <sup>6</sup> ergs 388	volts.	10/10 St., nne.	
						500	968.8	-4.9	.....	83	3.36	nne.	9.5	490	850	St. base about 800m.	
						750	938.1	-6.5	.....	91	3.21	nne.	11.0	735	2,890		
1:43.....	981.5	-4.1	80	nne.	8.0	899	920.4	-7.5	-0.66	95	3.07	nne.	11.9	881	4,060		
1:47.....	981.5	-4.1	80	ne.	8.9	1,000	908.8	-7.1	.....	95	3.18	nne.	11.9	980	4,820		
						1,160	890.2	-6.4	-0.42	94	3.35	ne.	11.9	1,137	6,030	St. base about 800m.	
						1,250	880.9	-6.5	.....	94	3.31	ne.	11.3	1,225	6,520		
						1,500	852.1	-6.7	.....	94	3.20	ne.	9.5	1,470	7,720		
						1,750	825.1	-7.0	.....	94	3.18	ne.	7.7	1,715	8,770		
						2,000	793.4	-7.2	.....	94	3.12	ne.	6.0	1,960	-----	10/10 St., ne.	
						2,250	773.4	-7.5	0.08	94	3.04	ne.	4.2	2,205	-----		
2:37.....	981.2	-4.0	80	ne.	8.9	2,290	769.7	-7.5	.....	94	3.04	ne.	3.9	2,244	-----		
						2,250	773.4	-7.5	.....	94	3.04	ne.	4.1	2,205	-----	Ice on wire.	
						2,000	798.2	-7.3	.....	94	3.09	ne.	5.5	1,960	-----		
						1,750	824.4	-7.1	.....	94	3.15	nne.	6.9	1,715	8,990		
						1,500	851.7	-6.0	.....	94	3.21	nne.	8.3	1,470	7,940	10/10 St., nne.	
8:04.....	981.1	-4.0	77	ne.	8.0	1,267	877.7	-6.8	-0.55	94	3.23	nne.	9.6	1,242	6,170		
3:11.....	981.1	-4.0	77	ne.	8.9	1,047	902.7	-8.0	0.32	94	2.91	nne.	10.0	1,027	4,210	St. base about 800m.	
3:20.....	981.1	-4.0	77	ne.	8.0	1,000	907.6	-7.9	.....	94	2.93	nne.	9.8	980	3,880		
						768	935.7	-7.1	0.81	92	3.08	nne.	8.9	753	1,040		
						750	937.6	-7.0	.....	91	3.08	nne.	8.9	735	990		
						500	968.1	-4.9	.....	83	3.36	nne.	8.3	490	290		
3:24.....	981.1	-4.1	80	nne.	8.0	396	981.1	-4.1	.....	80	3.46	nne.	8.0	388	-----	10/10 St., nne.	

November 12, 1916.

A. M.						5.4	396	981.4	-6.4	.....	89	3.17	nne.	-----	388	-----	Light snow began during night.
	9:48.....	981.4	-6.4	89	nne.											3/10 St., e.; 7/10 St., nne.	
	9:54.....	981.4	-6.4	92	nne.												
9:54.....	981.4	-6.4	92	nne.	6.7	780	934.0	-9.6	-0.83	96	2.53	nne.	765	775	-----		
9:57.....	981.4	-6.4	90	ne.	6.7	1,000	907.1	-10.0	.....	94	2.44	ne.	950	1,855	-----		
10:00.....	981.4	-6.4	89	ne.	6.7	1,026	904.8	-10.1	-0.23	94	2.42	ne.	1,112	2,500	-----		
						1,134	892.2	-8.8	0.12	94	2.72	ene.	1,225	1,970	-----		
						1,250	879.3	-8.8	.....	94	2.72	ene.	1,470	4,850	-----		
						1,500	850.2	-8.9	.....	94	2.69	e.	1,715	4,370	-----		
11:28.....	981.3	-6.0	89	nne.	5.8	1,540	814.4	-9.0	-0.02	94	2.67	e.	1,803	4,200	-----		
						1,750	824.1	-9.0	.....	94	2.67	e.	1,715	4,170	-----		
						1,500	850.7	-8.9	.....	94	2.69	ene.	1,470	3,830	-----		
						1,250	878.5	-8.9	.....	94	2.69	ene.	1,225	1,940	-----		
P. M.																	
12:01.....	981.1	-5.8	89	nne.	4.9	1,198	884.7	-8.9	1.14	94	2.69	ene.	1,174	1,620	-----		
12:07.....	981.0	-5.9	87	nne.	4.9	1,086	899.8	-10.4	-0.36	92	2.31	ne.	1,045	810	-----		
						1,000	907.1	-10.2	.....	92	2.35	ne.	980	685	-----		
12:13.....	981.0	-6.0	85	ne.	6.3	734	939.2	-9.2	-1.37	92	2.54	ne.	735	110	Light snow.		
12:24.....	981.0	-6.0	85	nne.	7.6	396	981.0	-6.0	.....	87	2.94	nne.	490	0	-----		
										85	3.13	nne.	388	-----	3 St., e.; 7 St., nne.		

November 13, 1916, series (No. 1).

A. M.	985.8	-11.8	86	nnw.	5.4	396	985.8	-11.8	.....	86	1.90	nnw.	5.4	388	-----	
						500	972.2	-12.7	.....	86	1.71	nnw.	8.1	490	270	
						750	940.5	-14.8	0.84	87	1.46	n.	14.5	735	910	1/10 Cl., wsw.
						1,000	910.0	-16.1	.....	85	1.27	n.	15.2	761	980	Few Cl., wsw.
8:49.....	985.8	-11.2	79	n.	6.7	1,056	903.7	-16.4	0.50	85	1.23	n.	15.2	1,035	3,980	
9:01.....	985.8	-11.0	74	n.	5.4	1,351	889.1	-15.4	-0.34	55	0.87	n.	15.2	1,324	6,200	
						1,500	852.1	-15.9	.....	60	0.91	n.	14.5	1,470	7,040	
						1,250	880.9	-15.7	.....	65	1.03	n.	15.2	1,225	5,640	
						1,750	824.3	-18.8	.....	70	0.97	nnw.	13.2	1,715	7,940	Cloudless.
						2,000	798.6	-17.7	.....	79	1.01	nnw.	12.0	1,966	9,420	
9:35.....	985.8	-10.8	71	n.	6.3	2,165	779.8	-18.2	0.34	85	1.04	nnw.	11.2	2,122	10,900	
						2,250	770.4	-18.2	.....	84	1.02	nnw.	11.5	2,205	11,670	
						2,500	745.2	-18.2	.....	83	1.01	nw.	12.4	2,450	13,020	
10:02.....	985.8	-10.6	69	n.	6.7	2,599	735.8	-18.2	0.00	82	1.00	nw.	12.8	2,547	13,500	
						2,750	720.9	-17.9	.....	83	1.05	nw.	12.6	2,694	13,980	
						3,000	697.1	-17.3	.....	86	1.14	wnw.	12.3	2,939	14,700	
						3,250	674.0	-16.8	.....	88	1.22	w.	11.9	3,184	15,000	
10:30.....	985.8	-10.3	65	n.	7.2	3,288	671.4	-16.7	-0.22	88	1.24	w.	11.9	3,219	15,000	
						3,500	651.8	-16.9	.....	87	1.20	w.	15.1	3,429	15,000	
						3,750	630.8	-17.1	.....	86	1.14	ws.	18.7	3,673	15,790	
11:21.....	985.8	-10.2	61	n.	6.7	3,945	614.8	-17.3	0.09	85	1.13	ws.	21.6	3,864	16,840	
						4,000	610.0	-17.5	.....	83	1.08	ws.	3,918	17,140		
						4,250	589.8	-18.6	.....	76	0.90	ws.	4,102	18,490		

## SUPPLEMENT NO. 8.

TABLE 9.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, November, 1916—Continued.

November 13, 1916, series (No. 1)—Continued.

Time.	Surface.				At different heights above sea.												Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Tempera-	Rela-	Wind.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tempera-	$\Delta t$	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
					ture.	humid-			ture.		Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav-	Electric.		
P. M.	mb.	°C.	%	m.p.s.	m.	mb.	°C.				%	mb.	m.p.s.	$10^5 \text{ ergs.}$	vols.			
2:08.	983.8	-9.6	61	nnw.	6.7	2,500	744.0	-19.0			71	13.3	2,450	12,390				
						2,250	770.4	-18.2			69	13.6	2,205	11,720				
						2,000	796.8	-17.5			68	13.9	1,960	10,630				
						1,750	824.3	-16.7			63	14.2	1,715	9,430				
						1,702	828.3	-16.6	0.13		62	14.3	1,668	9,200	3/10 Cl.St., sw.			
						1,500	851.4	-16.3			67	14.7	1,470	7,310				
2:18.	983.7	-9.6	61	nnw.	5.4	1,253	878.9	-16.0	0.52		74	12.9	1,228	5,000	4/10 Cl.St., sw.			
						1,000	908.6	-14.7			76	11.4	980	2,920				
2:32.	983.6	-9.6	58	nnw.	4.5	772	936.5	-13.5	1.04		77	10.1	757	1,040				
						750	939.2	-13.3			78	9.8	735	980				
						500	970.2	-10.7			65	6.7	490	290				
2:38.	983.6	-9.6	61	nnw.	5.4	396	983.6	-9.6			61	5.4	388					

November 13, 1916, series (No. 2).

P. M.	983.5	-9.8	64	nnw.	5.4	396	983.5	-9.8			64	1.69	nnw.	5.4	388	2/10 Cl.St., sw.
3:26.	983.5	-9.8	64	nnw.	5.8	500	970.3	-11.0			66	1.56	nnw.	6.9	490	310
						705	944.5	-13.3	1.13		70	1.35	nnw.	9.6	691	920
						750	938.4	-13.8			70	1.32	nnw.	9.7	735	1,330
3:38.	983.5	-9.8	68	nnw.	4.0	1,000	908.0	-15.4			73	1.16	nw.	10.4	980	3,000
						1,153	890.1	-16.6	0.75		75	1.07	nw.	10.8	1,130	5,000
3:48.	983.5	-9.8	70	nnw.	3.6	1,250	878.7	-16.2			69	1.05	nw.	12.5	1,225	5,580
						1,378	864.1	-15.5	-0.49		62	0.97	nw.	14.8	1,351	6,350
3:59.	983.5	-9.9	67	nw.	3.6	1,500	849.4	-15.7			61	0.95	nw.	14.8	1,470	7,090
						1,710	826.8	-16.1	0.28		60	0.89	nw.	14.8	1,676	8,300
						1,750	822.0	-16.2			60	0.89	nw.	14.8	1,715	8,600
						2,000	795.2	-17.0			60	0.82	nw.	14.6	1,960	10,080
						2,250	769.8	-17.8			59	0.75	nw.	14.4	2,205	11,580
4:13.	983.5	-10.2	70	nw.	4.5	2,321	762.1	-18.0	0.31		59	0.73	nw.	14.3	2,274	12,000
						2,500	744.1	-18.4			59	0.71	nw.	14.7	2,450	12,560
4:33.	983.5	-10.6	67	nw.	4.9	2,750	719.1	-19.0			60	0.68	wnw.	15.2	2,694	13,350
						2,956	699.6	-19.5	0.25		60	0.65	wnw.	15.6	2,896	14,000
4:50.	983.5	-11.1	71	nw.	5.4	3,000	695.3	-19.3			61	0.67	wnw.	16.0	2,939	14,280
						3,062	689.8	-19.0	0.47		63	0.71	wnw.	16.5	3,000	14,680
5:14.	983.4	-11.8	72	nw.	4.0	3,250	672.9	-19.5			61	0.67	wnw.	16.8	3,184	15,530
						3,500	650.6	-20.1			58	0.59	w.	17.2	3,429	
5:26.	983.3	-12.0	76	nw.	4.9	3,612	640.6	-20.4	0.24		57	0.56	w.	17.4	3,538	
						3,500	650.6	-20.1			56	0.57	w.	17.2	3,420	
5:33.	983.3	-12.1	79	nw.	4.0	3,201	672.2	-19.5			53	0.57	wnw.	16.7	3,184	
						3,000	676.8	-19.4	-0.22		53	0.58	wnw.	16.6	3,136	
5:51.	983.2	-12.8	84	nw.	2.7	2,920	694.7	-19.8			55	0.58	wnw.	16.6	2,939	
						2,750	702.9	-20.0	0.23		57	0.59	wnw.	16.6	2,861	
						2,500	743.3	-19.1			57	0.61	wnw.	17.4	2,694	
						2,340	759.8	-18.7	0.37		57	0.66	wnw.	18.6	2,450	
						2,250	768.9	-18.4			57	0.68	wnw.	19.3	2,293	9,950
						2,000	795.0	-17.5			56	0.73	nw.	18.8	2,205	9,350
						1,750	822.0	-16.5			56	0.80	nw.	17.6	1,960	7,690
6:04.	983.1	-13.0	84	nw.	2.2	1,685	829.2	-16.3	0.30		56	0.82	nw.	16.0	1,652	5,600
						1,500	849.4	-15.7			56	0.87	nw.	14.0	1,470	4,360
						1,250	878.5	-15.0			57	0.94	nw.	11.5	1,225	2,670
						1,000	908.0	-14.3			57	1.00	nw.	8.9	980	1,370
6:23.	983.0	-13.5	83	wnw.	1.3	979	910.2	-14.2	-0.12		57	1.01	nw.	8.7	960	1,260
						750	938.0	-14.4			71	1.24	wnw.	8.7	735	110
6:31.	982.9	-13.4	83	nw.	1.3	728	940.7	-14.5	0.15		72	1.25	wnw.	8.7	714	0
						500	969.2	-14.2			70	1.40	wnw.	4.0	490	0
6:37.	982.8	-14.0	82	wnw.	1.8	396	982.8	-14.0			82	1.48	wnw.	1.8	388	

November 13-14, 1916, series (No. 3).

P. M.	9:56.	-15.4	90	sw.	7.6	396	981.8	-15.4			90	1.43	sw.	7.6	388	Cloudless.
10:00.	981.8	-15.4	90	sw.	8.0	500	968.2	-13.7			89	1.66	sw.	9.5	490	0
						515	966.5	-13.5	-1.60		89	1.68	sw.	9.8	505	0
						750	937.3	-13.8			82	1.51	sw.	10.7	735	0
10:18.	981.6	-15.2	90	sw.	8.0	1,000	908.0	-14.1			75	1.34	w.	11.7	980	1,230
						1,010	905.3	-14.1	0.12		75	1.34	w.	11.7	890	1,280
						1,250	877.2	-15.0			73	1.20	w.	11.1	1,225	2,005
						1,500	821.0	-16.8			70	0.97	w.	9.9	1,715	4,950
10:56.	981.1	-15.2	90	sw.	8.5	1,853	809.2	-17.2	0.37		69	0.92	w.	9.7	1,816	5,400
						2,000	793.0	-17.0			63	0.86	w.	10.1	1,930	7,100
2:13.	980.0	-15.4	89	sw.	9.4	2,248	768.7	-16.6	-0.15		52	0.74	sw.	10.8	2,203	
						2,500	740.7	-16.6			49	0.70	sw.	12.3	2,450	
						2,750	717.0	-16.6			45	0.64	sw.	13.9	2,694	
A. M.	979.9	-15.4	90	sw.	10.3	2,984	695.3	-16.6	0.01		42	0.60	sw.	15.3	2,924	
						2,750	717.0	-16.6			43	0.61	sw.	13.9	2,694	
						2,500	740.7	-16.5			45	0.64	sw.	12.5	2,450	
						2,250	766.1	-16.5			46	0.66	sw.	11.0	2,2	

## OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, NOVEMBER, 1916.

85

TABLE 9.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, November, 1916—Continued.

November 14, 1916, series (No. 4).

Surface.						At different heights above sea.										Remarks.			
Time.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	$\Delta t$	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.					
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.				
A. M.																			
4:54.....	mb. 979.4	°C. -17.0	% 100	sw.	m. p. s. 3.1	m. 306	mb. 979.4	°C. -17.0	.....	% 100	mb. 1.37	sw.	m. p. s. 3.1	$10^6$ ergs. 388	volts. 0	Cloudless.			
5:17.....	979.4	-17.4	100	w.	2.7	500	960.2	-16.3	.....	90	1.31	w.	5.1	490	0				
.....						569	957.1	-15.8	-0.69	83	1.27	nw.	6.5	558	0				
.....						750	934.2	-15.4	.....	74	1.18	nw.	7.3	735	970				
6:57.....	979.4	-18.4	100	nw.	2.7	1,000	903.5	-14.9	.....	61	1.02	wnw.	8.4	980	2,300				
.....						1,250	874.7	-14.4	.....	49	0.85	wnw.	9.6	1,225	4,520				
.....						1,321	866.2	-14.3	-0.20	45	0.79	wnw.	9.8	1,295	5,160				
.....						1,500	845.8	-14.6	.....	43	0.74	wnw.	11.2	1,470	6,800				
7:10.....	979.4	-18.6	100	nw.	2.7	1,750	818.1	-14.9	.....	41	0.68	wnw.	12.9	1,715	9,080				
.....						1,961	795.8	-15.2	0.14	39	0.63	wnw.	14.4	1,922	11,000				
7:42.....	979.6	-18.4	99	nw.	2.2	2,000	791.3	-15.2	.....	39	0.63	wnw.	14.4	1,960	11,000				
.....						2,250	765.9	-15.3	.....	40	0.64	nw.	14.4	2,205	15,890				
8:17.....	979.8	-17.4	90	nw.	2.7	2,356	755.7	-15.4	0.05	40	0.64	nw.	14.4	2,309	17,270				
.....						2,500	741.1	-15.7	.....	40	0.62	nw.	14.7	2,450	17,950				
9:33.....	980.1	-15.3	81	nw.	3.1	2,750	717.5	-16.2	.....	39	0.58	nw.	15.4	2,694	18,150				
.....						3,000	694.7	-16.7	.....	39	0.55	wnw.	16.0	2,939	20,630				
.....						3,250	672.5	-17.3	.....	38	0.51	wnw.	16.6	3,184	22,840				
.....						3,268	669.4	-17.3	0.21	38	0.51	wnw.	16.6	3,201	23,000				
.....						3,500	650.4	-18.0	.....	41	0.51	wnw.	16.7	3,429	23,890				
.....						3,750	628.8	-18.7	.....	43	0.50	wnw.	16.9	3,673	24,840				
.....						4,000	607.4	-19.5	.....	46	0.50	wnw.	17.0	3,918	25,790				
.....						4,250	588.9	-20.2	.....	49	0.49	wnw.	17.2	4,162	.....				
.....						4,279	584.8	-20.3	0.26	49	0.49	wnw.	17.2	4,191	.....				
.....						4,250	586.9	-20.2	.....	48	0.48	wnw.	17.3	4,162	.....				
.....						4,000	607.4	-19.7	.....	43	0.46	wnw.	18.0	3,918	25,240				
.....						3,750	628.8	-19.1	.....	38	0.43	nw.	18.7	3,073	21,720				
.....						3,500	649.8	-18.5	.....	32	0.38	nw.	19.4	3,429	18,200				
.....						3,250	650.1	-18.5	0.19	32	0.38	nw.	19.4	3,415	18,000				
.....						3,250	672.6	-18.1	.....	34	0.42	nw.	18.4	3,184	16,590				
.....						3,000	695.2	-17.6	.....	36	0.46	nw.	17.3	2,939	15,100				
.....						2,750	719.0	-17.1	.....	39	0.53	nw.	16.3	2,694	13,470				
.....						2,500	743.0	-16.6	.....	41	0.58	nw.	15.2	2,450	11,830				
10:30.....	980.1	-13.6	79	wnw.	3.1	2,373	754.5	-16.4	0.37	42	0.61	nw.	14.7	2,325	11,000				
.....						2,250	767.8	-15.9	.....	42	0.64	nw.	14.3	2,205	11,000				
.....						2,000	793.0	-15.0	.....	43	0.71	nw.	13.5	1,960	9,830				
.....						1,750	819.8	-14.1	.....	44	0.79	nw.	12.7	1,715	7,240				
.....						1,592	837.0	-13.5	-0.10	44	0.83	nw.	12.2	1,560	5,600				
.....						1,500	847.8	-13.8	.....	42	0.77	nw.	11.8	1,470	4,920				
10:59.....	980.1	-11.8	65	wnw.	4.0	1,388	860.0	-14.2	0.00	40	0.71	nw.	11.3	1,361	4,090				
.....						1,250	876.7	-14.2	.....	43	0.77	nw.	10.4	1,225	3,155				
.....						1,000	906.1	-14.2	.....	48	0.85	nw.	8.8	980	1,995				
11:34.....	980.1	-10.6	62	wnw.	4.0	831	944.3	-14.2	1.33	53	0.94	nw.	7.1	735	990	Cloudless.			
.....						500	967.1	-11.8	.....	57	1.26	wnw.	5.0	490	290				
11:39.....	980.1	-10.4	59	wnw.	4.0	396	980.1	-10.4	.....	59	1.48	wnw.	4.0	388	.....				

November 14, 1916, series (No. 5).

P. M.																	
12:17.....	979.0	-10.0	60	wnw.	5.4	398	979.9	-10.0	.....	60	1.56	wnw.	5.4	388	.....	Cloudless.	
12:48.....	979.5	-8.0	51	wnw.	5.8	500	980.5	-10.8	.....	60	1.45	wnw.	7.3	490	1,020		
						708	940.6	-12.4	0.77	59	1.23	wnw.	11.0	694	3,060		
						750	925.1	-12.4	.....	58	1.21	wnw.	11.0	735	3,480		
12:50.....	979.5	-8.8	51	wnw.	6.3	1,000	934.4	-12.6	.....	51	1.05	wnw.	10.8	990	5,930		
						1,109	892.5	-12.7	0.07	48	0.95	wnw.	10.7	1,087	7,000		
						1,250	876.0	-12.7	.....	46	0.91	wnw.	11.1	1,225	8,740		
						1,570	848.1	-12.8	.....	44	0.89	wnw.	11.7	1,470	8,980		
1:21.....	979.3	-8.0	47	wnw.	6.3	1,572	839.8	-12.8	0.02	43	0.87	wnw.	11.9	1,541	9,370		
						1,750	820.2	-13.2	.....	45	0.88	wnw.	12.4	1,715	10,000		
						2,000	793.1	-13.8	.....	49	0.90	wnw.	13.2	1,930	10,740		
						2,250	767.4	-14.3	.....	52	0.92	wnw.	13.0	2,205	11,490		
						2,500	742.7	-14.9	.....	55	0.92	wnw.	14.6	2,450	12,930		
						2,750	719.2	-15.5	.....	59	0.93	wnw.	15.3	2,694	14,380		
1:51.....	979.1	-7.2	42	wnw.	5.4	2,770	717.1	-15.5	0.23	59	0.93	wnw.	15.4	2,714	14,500		
						3,000	693.2	-15.8	.....	57	0.87	wnw.	16.8	2,930	15,580		
						3,250	673.4	-16.2	.....	54	0.80	wnw.	18.4	3,184	17,410		
						3,500	651.4	-16.5	.....	51	0.73	wnw.	20.0	3,428	18,920		
						3,750	630.1	-16.9	.....	49	0.68	wnw.	21.6	3,673	20,430		
2:33.....	978.9	-7.2	50	wnw.	6.3	3,821	623.7	-17.0	0.18	48	0.66	wnw.	22.0	3,742	20,430		
						3,750	630.1	-16.9	.....	49	0.68	wnw.	21.8	3,073	20,430		
						3,500	651.4	-16.3	.....	50	0.73	wnw.	21.1	3,429	18,820		
						3,253	673.4	-15.8	.....	52	0.80	wnw.	20.4	3,184	17,220		
						3,000	695.2	-15.3	.....	54	0.86	w.	19.7	2,939	15,610		
						2,750	719.9	-14.8	.....	58	0.94	w.	19.0	2,094	14,240		
						2,500	743.8	-14.2	.....	58	1.03	w.	18.3	2,453	12,920		
3:10.....	978.7	-7.0	46	wnw.	5.8	2,393	754.0	-14.0	0.10	59	1.07	w.	18.0	2,345	12,350		
						2,250	768.2	-13.7	.....	58	1.08	w.	17.7	2,205	11,650		
						2,000	793.4	-13.3	.....	55	1.06	w.	17.2	1,960	10,510		
						1,750	820.2	-12.8	.....	63	1.07	wnw.	16.6	1,715	9,370		
3:27.....	978.6	-6.8	44	wnw.	6.8	1,495	848.2	-12.3	-0.10	50	1.06	wnw.	16.1	1,465	8,200		
						1,260	876.0	-12.5	.....	45	0.93	wnw.	14.0	1,225	6,430		
3:37.....	978.5	-6.5	50	wnw.	5.8	1,094	893.8	-12.7	0.60	42	0.86	wnw.	12.7	1,073	5,300		
						1,000	944.4	-12.1	.....	45	0.97	wnw.	11.6	980	4,325		
3:45.....	978.5	-6.8	48	wnw.	6.3	777	931.6	-10.8	1.10	51	1.23	wnw.	9.0	762	2,025		
						750	934.4	-10.5	.....	51	1.26	wnw.	8.8	735	1,745		
3:54.....	978.4	-6.6	52	wnw.	5.4	510	965.1	-7.7	.....	52	1.05	wnw.	6.4	490	440		
						398	978.4	-6.8	.....	52	1.82	wnw.	5.4	388	.....	Cloudless.	

## SUPPLEMENT NO. 8.

TABLE 9.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, November, 1916—Continued.

November 14, 1916, series (No. 6).

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.										Remarks.		
	Pressure.	Temper-	Re-	Wind.	Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem-	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.						
								ture.	100 m.	Rel.	Vap.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav-	Electric.			
P. M. 4:29.....	mb. 978.5	° C. -7.0	% 54	wnw. m. p. s. 4.5	m. 396	mb. 978.5	° C. -7.0	.....	% 54	mb. 1.83	wnw. w. n. w.	m. p. s. 4.5	10 <sup>5</sup> ergs. 388	volts. .....	Cloudless.			
4:40.....	978.6	-7.2	53	wnw. 5.8	500	965.3	-7.9	.....	56	1.75	wnw. w. n. w.	6.1	490	270				
4:54.....	978.7	-7.8	60	wnw. 4.5	752	934.8	-10.2	0.90	60	1.53	wnw. w. n. w.	10.0	737	920				
5:17.....	978.7	-8.6	63	wnw. 4.5	1,000	905.2	-11.0	.....	53	1.26	wnw. w. n. w.	12.5	980	2,520				
5:32.....	978.7	-9.0	66	wnw. 3.6	1,231	878.3	-11.8	0.33	46	1.02	wnw. w. n. w.	14.8	1,207	4,000				
5:42.....	978.7	-9.6	71	wnw. 2.7	1,250	876.6	-11.8	.....	48	1.02	wnw. w. n. w.	14.9	1,225	5,190				
5:55.....	978.7	-9.6	71	wnw. 2.7	1,300	847.2	-12.3	.....	52	1.10	wnw. w. n. w.	15.9	1,470	5,940				
6:12.....	978.6	-9.8	74	wnw. 3.6	1,750	819.6	-12.8	.....	58	1.17	wnw. w. n. w.	17.0	1,715	7,980				
6:50.....	978.4	-9.8	74	wsn. 2.7	2,000	793.3	-13.2	.....	63	1.23	wnw. w. n. w.	18.0	1,930	10,150				
7:15.....	978.4	-9.8	74	wsn. 3.1	2,249	768.5	-13.7	0.19	69	1.28	wnw. w. n. w.	18.9	2,204	12,300				
7:40.....	978.4	-9.6	74	wsn. 3.6	2,500	743.0	-14.2	.....	64	1.14	wnw. w. n. w.	20.0	2,450	13,440				
7:42.....	978.4	-9.6	74	wsn. 3.6	2,750	719.1	-14.7	.....	60	1.02	wnw. w. n. w.	23.1	2,694	14,600				
7:42.....	978.4	-9.6	74	wsn. 3.6	2,917	703.8	-15.0	0.19	57	0.94	wnw. w. n. w.	24.5	2,858	16,820				
7:42.....	978.4	-9.6	74	wsn. 3.6	3,000	796.1	-14.9	.....	51	0.85	wnw. w. n. w.	23.9	2,939	17,970				
7:42.....	978.4	-9.6	74	wsn. 3.6	3,107	686.3	-14.7	0.24	44	0.75	wnw. w. n. w.	23.1	3,044	18,110				
7:42.....	978.4	-9.6	74	wsn. 3.6	3,000	793.1	-15.0	.....	46	0.76	wnw. w. n. w.	23.4	2,939	18,110				
7:42.....	978.4	-9.6	74	wsn. 3.6	2,881	707.1	-15.4	0.27	48	0.76	wnw. w. n. w.	23.8	2,823	17,140				
7:42.....	978.4	-9.6	74	wsn. 3.6	2,750	720.3	-15.0	.....	52	0.86	wnw. w. n. w.	23.9	2,694	16,080				
7:42.....	978.4	-9.6	74	wsn. 3.6	2,500	744.1	-14.4	.....	60	1.04	wnw. w. n. w.	24.1	2,450	14,070				
7:42.....	978.4	-9.6	74	wsn. 3.6	2,250	768.1	-13.7	.....	69	1.28	wnw. w. n. w.	24.3	2,205	12,040				
7:42.....	978.4	-9.6	74	wsn. 3.6	2,145	778.8	-13.4	0.16	72	1.38	wnw. w. n. w.	24.4	2,102	11,200				
7:42.....	978.4	-9.6	74	wsn. 3.6	2,000	793.3	-13.2	.....	69	1.36	wnw. w. n. w.	22.8	1,980	9,720				
7:42.....	978.4	-9.6	74	wsn. 3.6	1,750	819.6	-12.8	.....	63	1.27	wnw. w. n. w.	20.1	1,715	7,170				
7:42.....	978.4	-9.6	74	wsn. 3.6	1,500	847.2	-12.4	.....	57	1.19	wnw. w. n. w.	17.4	1,470	5,280				
7:42.....	978.4	-9.6	74	wsn. 3.6	1,261	874.6	-12.0	0.49	52	1.13	wnw. w. n. w.	14.8	1,230	3,800				
7:42.....	978.4	-9.6	74	wsn. 3.6	1,250	876.1	-11.9	.....	52	1.14	wnw. w. n. w.	14.7	1,225	3,730				
7:42.....	978.4	-9.6	74	wsn. 3.6	1,000	905.2	-10.7	.....	57	1.39	w. w. n. w.	12.5	980	2,230				
7:42.....	978.4	-9.6	74	wsn. 3.6	750	935.2	-9.5	.....	62	1.68	w. w. n. w.	10.3	735	810				
7:42.....	978.4	-9.6	74	wsn. 3.6	519	963.0	-8.4	-0.97	66	1.97	wsn. w. n. w.	8.2	609	280				
7:42.....	978.4	-9.6	74	wsn. 3.6	500	965.3	-8.6	.....	67	1.97	wsn. w. n. w.	7.5	490	240				
7:42.....	978.4	-9.6	74	wsn. 3.6	396	978.4	-9.6	.....	74	1.99	wsn. w. n. w.	3.6	388	.....	Cloudless.			

November 15, 1916.

P. M. 2:19.....	979.5	-1.9	55	ssw. 4.0	396	979.5	-1.9	.....	55	2.87	ssw. w. n. w.	4.0	388	.....	Cloudless.
3:03.....	979.1	-2.4	58	sw. 4.5	500	966.2	-3.1	.....	58	2.73	ssw. w. n. w.	4.7	490	0	
3:15.....	978.9	-1.6	54	sw. 4.9	750	936.1	-6.0	.....	66	2.43	sw. w. n. w.	6.3	735	1,280	
3:33.....	978.7	-1.9	55	ssw. 5.4	887	919.9	-7.6	1.16	70	2.25	ssw. w. n. w.	7.2	870	2,400	
3:42.....	978.6	-1.8	55	ssw. 5.8	1,000	906.2	-6.9	.....	66	2.25	ssw. w. n. w.	8.4	980	2,510	
4:03.....	978.3	-1.9	57	ssw. 4.9	877.9	-4.4	.....	59	2.49	w. w. n. w.	11.0	1,225	3,440		
4:41.....	977.9	-2.3	58	ssw. 5.4	1,459	851.8	-3.0	-0.59	51	2.42	wnw. w. n. w.	13.5	1,460	4,120	
4:41.....	977.9	-2.3	58	ssw. 5.4	1,500	850.7	-3.0	.....	51	2.42	wnw. w. n. w.	13.6	1,170	4,100	
4:41.....	977.9	-2.3	58	ssw. 5.4	1,750	823.8	-3.8	.....	67	2.97	wnw. w. n. w.	16.1	1,715	5,080	
4:41.....	977.9	-2.3	58	ssw. 5.4	2,000	797.8	-4.6	.....	81	3.36	wnw. w. n. w.	18.6	1,960	6,210	
4:41.....	977.9	-2.3	58	ssw. 5.4	2,074	790.8	-4.8	0.31	86	3.51	wnw. w. n. w.	19.3	2,033	6,520	
4:41.....	977.9	-2.3	58	ssw. 5.4	2,250	773.4	-3.7	.....	72	3.23	wnw. w. n. w.	19.1	2,205	7,240	
4:41.....	977.9	-2.3	58	ssw. 5.4	2,500	771.3	-3.6	-0.61	76	3.16	wnw. w. n. w.	19.1	2,225	7,320	
4:41.....	977.9	-2.3	58	ssw. 5.4	2,750	749.4	-4.3	.....	66	2.81	wnw. w. n. w.	20.5	2,450	8,190	
4:41.....	977.9	-2.3	58	ssw. 5.4	3,000	726.2	-5.1	.....	62	2.47	wnw. w. n. w.	22.0	2,684	9,400	
4:41.....	977.9	-2.3	58	ssw. 5.4	3,147	703.3	-5.9	0.33	54	2.11	wnw. w. n. w.	23.2	2,039	12,300	
4:41.....	977.9	-2.3	58	ssw. 5.4	3,000	703.3	-5.9	.....	57	2.11	wnw. w. n. w.	23.9	2,939	12,670	
4:41.....	977.9	-2.3	58	ssw. 5.4	2,750	726.2	-5.1	.....	62	2.47	wnw. w. n. w.	23.2	2,634	11,170	
4:41.....	977.9	-2.3	58	ssw. 5.4	2,500	749.4	-4.2	.....	67	2.58	wnw. w. n. w.	22.6	2,450	9,660	
4:41.....	977.9	-2.3	58	ssw. 5.4	2,250	773.6	-3.4	.....	72	3.31	wnw. w. n. w.	21.9	2,205	8,160	
4:41.....	977.9	-2.3	58	ssw. 5.4	2,000	785.0	-3.0	0.22	74	3.52	wnw. w. n. w.	21.6	2,098	7,800	
4:41.....	977.9	-2.3	58	ssw. 5.4	1,750	784.2	-2.2	.....	73	3.72	wnw. w. n. w.	20.2	1,960	7,330	
4:41.....	977.9	-2.3	58	ssw. 5.4	1,500	850.8	-1.6	.....	73	3.91	w. w. n. w.	17.8	1,715	5,890	
4:41.....	977.9	-2.3	58	ssw. 5.4	1,411	860.3	-1.4	-0.05	73	3.97	w. w. n. w.	15.4	1,470	4,450	
4:41.....	977.9	-2.3	58	ssw. 5.4	1,250	877.9	-1.5	.....	70	3.77	wsn. w. n. w.	14.3	1,225	3,570	
4:41.....	977.9	-2.3	58	ssw. 5.4	1,030	902.2	-1.6	-0.16	65	3.48	sw. w. n. w.	14.1	1,010	2,320	
4:41.....	977.9	-2.3	58	ssw. 5.4	905.5	922.2	-1.9	.....	65	3.33	sw. w. n. w.	13.5	980	2,280	
4:41.....	977.9	-2.3	60	s. 3.6	834	924.0	-4.8	0.41	67	2.73	sw. w. n. w.	10.5	818	1,930	
4:41.....	977.9	-2.3	60	s. 3.6	750	934.9	-4.5	.....	66	2.77	ssw. w. n. w.	9.2	735	1,680	
4:41.....	977.9	-2.3	60	s. 3.6	500	965.1	-3.4	.....	65	2.99	ssw. w. n. w.	5.2	490	1,000	
4:41.....	977.9	-2.3	60	s. 3.6	396	977.6	-3.0	.....	64	3.04	s. w. n. w.	3.6	38		

## OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, NOVEMBER, 1916.

87

 TABLE 9.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, November, 1916—Continued.  
 November 16; 1916—Continued.

Time.	Pressure.	Surface.			At different heights above sea.									Remarks.		
		Temperature.	Relative humidity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Temperature.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.		
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.	
A. M.	mb.	°C.	%	m.p.s.	m.	mb.	°C.	%	mb.	m.p.s.	10 <sup>8</sup> ergs.	volts.				
11:06.....	971.9	4.6	61	wnw.	4.9	3,500	660.3	-8.4	52	1.55	wnw.	21.1	3,429	12,320		
						3,250	682.2	-7.2	66	2.19	wnw.	19.3	3,184	10,330		
						3,000	703.8	-6.1	80	2.92	wnw.	17.6	2,939	8,340		
						2,824	718.1	-5.3	90	3.52	wnw.	16.4	2,767	6,700	4/10 Cl.St., w.; 8/10 A.Cu., w.	
						2,750	725.9	-4.9	88	3.56	wnw.	16.2	2,691	6,460		
						2,500	747.7	-3.8	83	3.69	nw.	15.5	2,450	5,380		
						2,250	771.1	-2.6	78	3.84	nw.	14.8	2,205	5,310		
						2,000	795.1	-1.4	72	3.92	nw.	14.1	1,960	4,740		
						1,750	820.4	-0.2	67	4.03	nw.	13.4	1,715	4,160		
11:33.....	971.6	4.9	59	wnw.	6.3	1,729	823.8	-0.1	51	4.06	nw.	13.3	1,695	3,600	1/10 Cl., w.; 4/10 A.Cu., w.	
						1,500	846.3	1.1	60	3.97	nw.	13.0	1,470	3,200		
						1,250	874.0	2.3	53	3.82	nw.	12.6	1,225	2,420		
11:53.....	971.4	5.2	59	wnw.	4.9	1,058	895.1	3.3	-0.45	47	3.64	nnw.	12.3	1,037	2,230	
						1,000	901.9	3.0	50	3.79	nnw.	11.6	980	2,170		
						750	930.3	1.7	61	4.22	nnw.	8.6	735	2,200		
P. M.																
12:03.....	971.3	5.4	61	wnw.	6.7	721	933.2	1.5	1.29	62	4.22	nnw.	8.3	707	1,510	
12:09.....	971.2	5.7	58	wnw.	8.0	500	958.9	4.4	.....	59	4.94	nw.	8.1	490	1,050	
						396	971.2	5.7	.....	58	5.31	wnw.	8.0	388	.....	2/10 Cl.St., w.; 5/10 A.Cu., w.

November 17, 1916.

*A. M.																
7:43.....	974.3	-0.8	82	nnw.	4.5	396	974.3	-0.8	.....	82	4.68	nnw.	4.5	388	.....	1/10 Ct. St., nnw.
7:50.....	974.3	-0.6	82	nnw.	4.0	500	982.2	-0.2	.....	74	4.45	nnw.	6.3	490	570	
						739	933.5	1.2	-0.58	57	3.80	n.	10.4	725	835	
						750	932.1	1.1	.....	56	3.70	n.	10.5	735	880	
8:10.....	974.4	-0.4	87	nnw.	4.5	1,000	903.1	0.1	.....	45	2.78	n.	13.1	980	1,770	2/10 Cl.St., nne.
						1,234	877.8	-0.8	0.40	34	1.94	n.	15.5	1,210	2,600	
						1,250	875.4	-0.9	.....	34	1.93	n.	15.5	1,225	2,650	
						1,500	848.3	-2.1	.....	33	1.69	n.	15.4	1,470	3,320	
						1,750	822.3	-3.0	.....	31	1.47	n.	15.4	1,715	3,980	
8:28.....	974.6	0.4	78	nnw.	4.5	1,954	801.8	-4.2	0.47	30	1.29	n.	15.3	1,915	4,800	
						2,000	797.2	-4.2	.....	29	1.25	n.	15.5	1,960	4,940	
						2,250	772.6	-4.1	.....	21	0.91	n.	16.3	2,205	5,520	3/10 Cl.St., n
						2,500	748.1	-4.1	.....	14	0.61	n.	18.0	2,450	6,700	
8:55.....	974.0	0.1	79	nnw.	4.5	2,684	731.0	-4.0	-0.03	9	0.39	n.	18.9	2,630	7,400	
						2,750	724.8	-4.4	.....	9	0.38	n.	18.9	2,694	7,840	
						3,000	701.9	-5.7	.....	9	0.34	n.	19.1	2,939	9,540	
						3,250	680.0	-7.0	.....	10	0.34	n.	19.3	3,184	11,230	2/10 Cl.St., n.
9:28.....	975.1	0.9	76	nnw.	4.0	3,418	666.1	-7.9	0.53	10	0.31	n.	19.4	3,348	12,500	6/10 A.Cu., n.
						3,500	659.0	-7.9	.....	9	0.28	n.	19.7	3,429	12,830	
0:51.....	975.3	1.8	73	nnw.	3.6	3,671	644.7	-7.8	-0.04	7	0.22	n.	19.8	3,506	13,080	2/10 A.Cu., n.
10:22.....	975.3	3.1	63	nnw.	5.4	3,787	635.2	-8.5	0.58	7	0.21	n.	19.7	3,710	14,000	
						3,750	638.3	-8.3	.....	7	0.21	n.	19.7	3,673	13,700	1/10 Cl., n.
10:43.....	975.3	3.4	60	nnw.	5.4	3,500	659.5	-7.0	.....	6	0.21	n.	19.9	3,429	11,720	
10:47.....	975.3	3.5	59	n.	5.4	3,412	667.2	-6.5	0.11	6	0.21	n.	20.0	3,342	11,000	
						3,250	681.1	-6.7	.....	7	0.24	n.	19.2	3,184	9,740	
11:16.....	975.3	4.1	57	nnw.	5.4	3,000	703.6	-5.7	0.45	7	0.24	n.	19.1	3,158	9,500	
						2,750	726.8	-4.6	.....	6	0.23	n.	18.3	2,939	7,760	
						2,500	749.1	-3.5	.....	4	0.18	n.	16.4	2,450	5,080	
						2,250	772.6	-2.4	0.09	3	0.15	n.	15.4	2,205	4,400	
11:35.....	975.3	4.5	57	nnw.	4.0	1,000	776.4	-2.2	0.09	3	0.15	n.	15.3	2,171	4,300	Few Cl., n.
						2,000	797.2	-2.4	.....	4	0.20	n.	14.8	1,960	3,750	
						1,750	823.1	-2.6	.....	6	0.30	n.	14.2	1,715	3,110	
						1,627	838.2	-2.7	0.34	7	0.34	n.	13.9	1,595	2,800	
						1,500	849.2	-2.3	.....	10	0.50	n.	13.1	1,470	2,540	
						1,250	876.9	-1.4	.....	14	0.76	n.	11.9	1,225	1,750	
11:55.....	975.3	4.8	55	n.	4.9	1,000	904.8	-0.6	1.25	19	1.10	n.	10.6	980	960	
						772	930.9	0.2	1.25	24	1.49	n.	9.4	757	0	
						750	933.3	0.5	.....	26	1.65	n.	9.1	735	0	
						500	963.3	3.6	.....	46	3.64	n.	5.9	490	0	
P. M.																
12:03.....	975.3	4.9	55	n.	4.5	396	975.3	4.9	.....	55	4.76	n.	4.5	388	.....	Few Cl., n.

November 18, 1916.

*A. M.																
7:28.....	970.6	-2.7	89	sw.	4.5	396	970.6	-2.7	.....	89	4.34	sw.	4.5	388	.....	Cloudless.
						500	958.2	2.0	.....	61	4.59	sw.	5.3	490	430	
8:05.....	970.6	-0.4	85	sw.	4.0	562	950.9	6.3	-5.42	45	4.30	sw.	5.7	551	480	
8:10.....	970.6	0.0	83	sw.	4.5	707	934.2	8.4	-1.46	43	4.74	sw.	6.1	693	610	
						750	920.4	8.5	.....	41	4.55	sw.	6.7	735	650	
						1,000	901.5	8.8	.....	30	3.40	w.	10.0	980	1,360	
						1,250	875.0	9.1	.....	18	2.08	wnw.	13.4	1,225	2,080	
8:45.....	970.6	2.3	67	sw.	3.1	1,323	867.3	9.2	-0.13	21	2.44	wnw.	14.4	1,297	2,160	
						1,500	848.3	8.9	.....	19	2.17	wnw.	14.1	1,470	2,730	
						1,750	823.1	8.4	.....	14	1.54	nw.	13.8	1,715	4,060	

## SUPPLEMENT NO. 8.

TABLE 9.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, November, 1916—Continued.

November 18, 1916—Continued.

Time.	Pressure.	Surface.				At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
		Tem- pera- ture.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.		
P. M.	mb.	°C.	%		m. p. s.	m.	mb.	°C.		%	mb.	m. p. s.	$10^6$ ergs.	volt.			
12:47.	968.4	10.8	50	sw.	4.0	2,250	773.8	7.6		1	0.10	wnw.	8.4	2,205	3,420		
						2,000	797.2	8.9		1	0.11	wnw.	9.0	1,960	3,110		
						1,980	799.9	9.0	0.09	1	0.11	wnw.	9.0	1,941	3,070		
						1,750	822.0	9.2		1	0.12	wnw.	9.5	1,715	2,660		
						1,500	847.1	9.4		1	0.12	wnw.	10.1	1,470	2,260		
						1,250	873.3	9.7		1	0.12	w.	10.7	1,225	1,550		
1:18.	967.0	11.4	50	sw.	4.0	1,012	898.6	9.9	-0.40	1	0.12	w.	11.3	992	1,260		
						1,000	900.2	9.9		2	0.24	w.	11.1	980	1,230		
						750	928.0	8.8		13	1.47	w.	7.5	735	610		
1:28.	967.7	11.6	49	WSW.	4.0	688	934.2	8.6	1.10	16	1.79	w.	6.6	675	560		
						500	955.9	10.7		38	4.89	sw.	4.9	490	410		
1:34.	967.6	11.8	50	sw.	4.0	396	967.6	11.8		50	6.92	sw.	4.0	388			

Cloudless.

November 19, 1916.

P. M.																
7:38.	966.8	6.4	63	nne.	2.7	396	966.8	6.4		63	6.05	nne.	2.7	388		
						500	954.9	9.1		50	5.78	nne.	6.7	490	0	
7:40.	966.8	6.4	63	nne.	2.7	522	952.1	9.7	-2.62	47	5.65	nne.	7.6	612	0	
						750	926.8	9.4		36	4.24	nne.	5.8	735	0	
8:37.	967.1	5.5	66	nne.	3.1	984	900.8	9.2	-0.06	25	2.91	nne.	4.0	965	0	
						750	926.8	9.2		29	3.38	nne.	5.0	735	0	
						500	954.9	9.1		37	4.28	nne.	6.1	490	0	
8:51.	967.2	5.2	67	nne.	2.7	470	958.5	9.1	-5.27	37	4.28	nne.	6.2	461	0	
8:54.	967.2	5.2	67	nne.	2.7	396	967.2	5.2		67	5.93	nne.	2.7	388		

Few Cl.St., w.

Cloudless.

November 20, 1916.

A. M.																
7:48.	971.2	-2.0	81	n.	1.8	306	971.2	-2.0		81	4.19	n.	1.8	388		
						500	958.8	-0.2		70	4.21	n.	4.8	490	0	
7:52.	971.2	-2.0	83	n.	1.8	503	950.9	0.9	-1.74	64	4.17	n.	6.6	552	0	
						750	929.3	2.9		51	3.34	n.	6.3	735	200	
8:10.	971.3	-1.2	81	n.	2.7	809	922.7	3.5	-1.06	47	3.69	n.	6.2	793	500	
						1,000	901.0	3.7		38	3.02	n.	7.3	980	1,860	
8:15.	971.4	-1.0	80	n.	2.7	1,127	887.3	3.9	-0.13	32	2.59	n.	8.1	1,105	2,700	
						1,250	874.5	3.9		24	1.87	nne.	4.8	1,470	3,470	
						1,500	848.3	3.4		16	1.20	n.	7.9	1,225		
						1,750	823.0	2.9		16	1.20	n.	1.7	1,715		
10:45.	972.8	3.5	71	nne.	3.6	1,771	821.2	2.9	0.16	16	1.20	n.	1.7	1,736		
P. M.																
1:35.	972.3	7.1	59	n.	3.6	1,791	818.9	2.6	0.78	28	2.06	no.	1.9	1,755		
						1,750	823.0	2.6		29	2.14	no.	2.3	1,715		
						1,500	848.3	2.8		35	2.61	no.	4.7	1,470	2,440	
						1,250	875.1	2.9		41	3.09	nne.	7.1	1,225	2,200	
2:25.	972.3	7.8	56	n.	5.8	1,140	887.3	2.9	0.09	43	3.24	nne.	7.9	1,118	1,900	
						1,000	901.4	3.0		48	3.64	nne.	9.0	980	1,330	
2:36.	972.3	7.7	51	n.	5.4	812	924.0	3.2	1.06	55	4.23	n.	10.4	796	565	
						750	929.3	3.9		55	4.44	n.	9.7	735	520	
						500	959.2	6.5		54	5.23	n.	6.6	490	350	
2:45.	972.3	7.6	54	n.	5.4	396	972.3	7.6		54	5.64	n.	5.4	388		

3/10 A.Cu., nw.

2/10 A.Cu., nw.

Faint 22° halo, 12:07—12:26.

2/10 Cl.St., w.

A. M.																
8:27.	982.3	0.0	89	n.	2.7	396	982.3	0.0		89	5.44	n.	2.7	388		
						500	999.4	-0.8		95	5.42	nne.	5.2	490	0	
8:43.	982.4	0.0	89	n.	3.1	593	958.4	-1.5	0.76	100	5.39	nne.	7.4	581	0	
						750	939.1	-2.4		100	5.00	nne.		735	640	
11:35.	981.6	0.4	85	ne.	4.0	1,000	909.3	-3.7		100	4.48	nne.		980		
						1,118	896.2	-4.4	0.55	100	4.22	nne.		1,096		
11:38.	981.5	0.4	85	ne.	4.0	1,250	880.9	-3.6		100	4.52	nne.		1,225		
						865.2	865.2	-2.8	-0.66	100	4.84	nne.		1,309		
11:44.	981.5	0.4	85	ne.	3.1	1,250	880.9	-3.9		100	4.41	nne.		1,225		
						1,400	893.7	-4.7	0.50	100	4.37	nne.		980		
11:53.	981.4	0.4	85	ne.	3.6	1,000	909.3	-4.0		100	4.88	ne.		735	1,780	
						750	938.9	-2.7		100	5.22	ne.		573	1,400	
11:59.	981.4	0.4	85	ne.	3.6	585	958.4	-1.9	0.69	93	5.10	ne.		490	1,190	
						500	968.6	-1.3		85	5.35	ne.		388		

10/10 St., ne.

P. M.																
1:42.	964.5	0.0	92	n.	3.1	396	964.5	0.0		92	5.62	n.	3.1	388		
						500	951.8	-0.6		94	5.46	n.	4.5	490	360	
1:53.	964.3	0.0	91	n.	4.0	750	922.1	-2.1		99	5.08	n.	7.9	735	540	
						820	914.3	-2.5	0.59	100	4.96	n.	8.9	804	500	
						1,000	933.3	-1.7		100	5.30	n.	7.9	980	3,590	
						1,250	866.1	-0.7		100	5.76	n.	6.6	1,225	4,000	
						1,500	840.0	0.2		100	6.20	nne.	5.2	1,470	4,000	
2:45.	963.4	0.0	92	n.	4.0	1,703	818.1	1.2	-0.38	100	6.66	nne.	4.1	1,689	4,000	
						1,500	839.2	0.5		100	6.33	nne.		1,470	3,100	

## OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, NOVEMBER, 1916.

89

TABLE 9.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, November, 1916—Continued.

November 23, 1916 (No. 1).

Time.	Pressure.	Surface.				At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
		Temper-	Rela-	Wind.	Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem-	$\Delta t$	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.				
									%	mb.	m. p. s.	10 <sup>5</sup> ergs.	volts.				
A. M.	mb.	°C.	%														
7:43.....	959.1	1.1	76	nnw.		396	959.1	1.1	76	5.03	nnw.	8.0	388	.....	7/10 St.Cu., nnw.		
						500	947.0	0.5	79	5.00	nnw.	11.2	490	560	9/10 St.Cu., nnw.		
						750	917.9	-0.8	87	4.97	nnw.	18.8	735	830			
						1,000	889.8	-2.3	95	4.79	nnw.	26.4	980	4,610	St.Cu., base at about 1,050m.		
7:54.....	959.3	2.0	70	nnw.	10.7	1,046	884.4	-2.5	96	4.76	nnw.	27.8	1,025	5,300			
8:01.....	959.4	2.0	73	nnw.	13.4	1,151	878.1	2.0	-4.29	68	4.80	nnw.	26.1	1,128	5,000	St.Cu., base at about 1,050m.	
8:27.....	960.2	2.1	78	nnw.	10.7	1,249	883.1	-3.0	78	4.13	nnw.	1,224	.....	10/10 St.Cu., nnw.			
8:02.....	961.2	2.2	79	nnw.	10.3	1,000	891.3	-1.8	88	4.63	nnw.	.....	980	1,590	St.Cu., base at about 950m.		
						861	907.1	-1.2	89	4.92	nnw.	844	1,315				
						750	920.2	-0.4	80	5.08	nnw.	735	750				
						500	949.2	1.4	79	5.34	nnw.	490	0				
9:23.....	961.7	2.2	76	nnw.	11.2	396	961.7	2.2	76	5.44	nnw.	11.2	388	.....	10/10 St.Cu., nnw.		

November 23, 1916 (No. 2).

P. M.	Pressure.	5.3	59	nnw.	9.4	396	966.5	5.3	59	5.26	nnw.	9.4	388	.....	3/10 St.Cu., nnw.
2:18.....	960.5	5.3	59	nnw.	9.4	500	954.3	4.3	61	5.07	nnw.	490	540		
						750	925.3	1.8	66	4.59	nnw.	735	820		
2:25.....	960.6	5.2	59	nnw.	11.2	791	920.7	1.4	67	4.53	nnw.	776	860		
						1,000	896.5	-0.3	67	3.99	nnw.	940	1,630		
						1,250	869.1	-2.3	68	3.43	nnw.	1,225	2,600		
						1,500	842.5	-4.3	68	2.90	nnw.	1,470	3,560		
2:43.....	960.9	5.1	54	nnw.	13.0	1,514	810.1	-4.4	68	2.87	nnw.	1,484	3,620		
						1,750	816.4	-4.4	66	1.94	nnw.	1,715	4,570		
2:58.....	967.2	5.0	52	nnw.	8.9	1,950	795.8	-4.4	23	1.18	nnw.	1,911	5,500		
						1,750	816.4	-4.5	45	1.89	nnw.	715	4,630		
3:25.....	967.9	4.8	48	nnw.	8.0	1,500	843.2	-4.7	65	2.68	nnw.	1,470	4,420		
						1,466	847.0	-4.7	68	2.80	nnw.	1,427	3,400		
						1,250	870.8	-2.8	62	3.00	nnw.	1,225	2,370		
3:50.....	968.6	4.4	44	nnw.	10.7	1,000	898.9	-0.6	55	3.20	nnw.	980	1,370		
						772	924.6	1.4	48	3.24	nnw.	757	660		
						750	927.1	1.6	48	3.29	nnw.	735	640		
3:56.....	968.8	4.4	44	nnw.	10.3	396	968.8	4.4	45	3.56	nnw.	490	430		Few St.Cu., nnw.

November 24, 1916 (No. 1).

A. M.	Pressure.	-5.0	71	nw.	5.8	396	980.9	-5.0	71	2.85	nw.	5.8	388	.....	Cloudless.
7:51.....	980.9	-5.0	71	nw.	5.8	500	967.6	-5.7	71	2.68	nw.	9.4	490	380	
						750	937.5	-7.4	71	2.31	nw.	18.1	735	560	
7:58.....	981.1	-5.0	76	nw.	7.6	774	934.7	-7.6	69	2.23	nw.	18.9	759	580	
						1,000	905.0	-7.8	53	1.67	nw.	20.3	980	1,340	
8:10.....	981.3	-5.0	75	nw.	6.3	1,198	885.6	-7.9	38	1.19	nw.	21.5	1,172	1,030	
						1,250	879.4	-8.1	37	1.14	nw.	21.5	1,225	2,240	
						1,500	851.3	-9.2	32	0.89	nw.	21.6	1,470	3,070	
						1,750	824.6	-10.2	28	0.71	nw.	21.6	1,715	3,900	
8:30.....	981.6	-4.8	72	nw.	6.7	1,887	810.0	-10.8	42	0.63	nw.	21.6	1,850	4,350	
						2,000	798.1	-11.3	24	0.55	nw.	22.0	1,960	4,540	
						2,250	772.8	-12.5	20	0.41	nw.	25.9	2,205	6,360	
8:45.....	981.8	-4.6	75	nw.	7.6	2,415	756.2	-13.2	18	0.35	nw.	27.9	2,368	7,690	
9:06.....	982.1	-4.2	70	nw.	8.0	2,500	748.0	-12.8	17	0.34	nw.	28.1	2,450	8,190	
9:22.....	982.2	-3.9	68	nnw.	5.4	2,507	747.2	-12.5	10	0.21	nw.	26.9	2,457	8,170	
						2,500	748.0	-12.5	11	0.24	nw.	26.9	2,450	8,140	
						2,250	722.8	-12.0	12	0.28	nw.	27.0	1,960	5,590	
9:42.....	982.4	-3.4	65	nnw.	6.3	2,000	798.1	-11.6	13	0.34	nw.	27.0	1,820	4,870	
						1,857	813.5	-11.3	14	0.30	nw.	25.3	1,715	4,480	
						1,750	824.6	-10.9	14	0.33	nw.	21.4	1,470	3,800	
						1,500	851.0	-10.0	16	0.42	nw.	17.4	1,225	3,120	
10:01.....	982.5	-3.0	62	nnw.	6.7	1,215	884.4	-9.1	19	0.53	nw.	16.8	1,191	3,040	
10:11.....	982.5	-2.9	57	nnw.	7.2	1,011	908.1	-9.3	62	0.62	nw.	16.3	991	2,340	
10:20.....	982.5	-2.2	59	nnw.	7.2	1,000	909.8	-9.2	28	0.78	nw.	11.7	741	1,240	
						756	934.5	-7.7	50	1.59	nw.	11.6	735	1,230	
						750	940.1	-7.6	50	1.60	nw.	7.5	490	060	
						500	969.8	-8.3	50	2.22	nw.	5.8	388	.....	
10:27.....	982.5	-2.2	50	nnw.	5.8	396	982.5	-2.2	50	2.54	nw.	5.8	388	.....	Cloudless.

November 24, 1916 (No. 2).

A. M.	Pressure.	-2.1	46	nnw.	8.0	396	982.4	-2.1	46	2.36	nnw.
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## SUPPLEMENT NO. 8.

TABLE 9.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, November, 1916—Continued.

November 24, 1916 (No. 2)—Continued.

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.									Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Tempo- rature.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.		
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.	
P. M.	mb.	°C.	%		m. p. s.	m.	mb.	°C.		%	m. p. s.	10 <sup>5</sup> ergs.	volts.			
1:17	981.6	-0.6	42	wnw.	5.4	3,000	701.9	-12.1		14	0.30	nnw.	20.0	2,939	8,570	
1:30	981.4	-0.8	43	nw.	5.8	2,750	725.9	-11.1		13	0.31	nnw.	19.0	2,694	8,000	
1:35	981.4	-0.8	45	wnw.	5.8	2,500	750.0	-10.2		12	0.31	nnw.	18.1	2,450	7,430	
1:50	981.2	-0.4	49	wnw.	5.4	2,250	775.0	-9.2		11	0.31	nnw.	17.1	2,205	6,300	
2:02	981.1	-0.3	40	wnw.	5.8	2,000	800.2	-8.6	-0.04	11	0.32	nnw.	16.5	2,064	5,600	
						1,750	826.6	-8.7		10	0.29	nnw.	16.3	1,715	4,200	
						1,500	840.4	-8.8	-0.69	10	0.29	nnw.	16.2	1,576	3,640	
						1,250	853.5	-9.5		11	0.30	nnw.	12.1	1,470	3,170	
						1,000	864.5	-10.3	0.81	12	0.30	nw.	8.0	1,363	2,640	
						1,250	881.4	-9.2		21	0.59	nw.	7.5	1,225	1,960	
						1,000	909.3	-7.1		38	1.27	wnw.	6.6	0.80	870	
						839	925.4	-6.0	1.23	47	1.73	wnw.	6.1	842	380	
						750	938.9	-4.7		45	1.81	wnw.	6.0	735	0	
						500	968.9	-1.6		42	2.25	wnw.	5.9	490	0	
						396	981.1	-0.3		40	2.38	wnw.	5.8	388	.....	Cloudless.

November 25, 1916.

A. M.	976.9	-1.8	71	sw.	5.4	396	976.9	-1.8	.....	71	3.73	sw.	5.4	388	.....	Few St.Cu., sw. Cloudless.
8:21	976.9	-1.5	71	ssw.	5.4	750	934.1	-0.6		73	4.24	ww.	7.1	735	1,180	
8:51	976.7	-1.0	70	sw.	5.4	949	911.4	0.0	-0.33	74	4.52	ww.	8.1	930	2,330	
10:04	977.4	1.2	61	n.	5.8	1,000	905.4	-0.1		73	4.42	ww.	8.1	980	2,410	
11:30	976.8	2.8	58	ssw.	4.5	1,250	878.1	-0.6		66	3.83	w.	8.8	1,225	2,810	
12:03	976.7	4.1	60	sw.	4.9	1,500	851.3	-1.0		59	3.32	ww.	7.6	1,470	3,930	
12:28	976.1	4.4	59	sw.	4.5	1,652	834.8	-1.3	0.18	55	3.01	ww.	7.5	1,619	4,600	
12:36	975.9	4.5	58	sw.	5.4	2,000	799.4	-2.4		44	2.20	ww.	8.6	1,960	5,580	
P. M.	976.7	4.1	60	sw.	4.9	1,750	775.1	-3.2		36	1.68	ww.	9.4	2,205	5,880	
12:03	976.7	4.1	60	sw.	4.9	2,500	750.6	-4.0		28	1.22	ww.	10.2	2,450	5,700	
12:28	976.1	4.4	59	sw.	4.5	2,557	745.6	-4.2	0.30	26	1.12	ww.	10.4	2,508	.....	
12:36	975.9	4.5	58	sw.	5.4	2,250	750.6	-4.0		26	1.14	ww.	10.2	2,450	5,700	
						2,000	775.1	-3.0		25	1.19	ww.	9.5	2,205	4,800	
						1,750	750.6	-2.0		24	1.24	ww.	8.8	1,960	3,900	
						1,500	831.6	-0.2		27	1.02	ww.	7.4	1,470	2,150	
						1,250	878.9	0.7		35	2.25	ww.	6.8	1,225	1,780	
						1,000	906.4	1.5		42	2.86	ww.	6.1	980	1,420	

November 26, 1916 (No. 1).

A. M.	963.8	2.2	71	ssw.	7.6	396	963.8	2.2	.....	71	5.08	ssw.	7.6	388	.....	7/10 Cl.St., nw. 9/10 Cl.St., nw.
7:42	963.8	2.3	71	ssw.	8.0	500	951.9	4.2		61	5.03	ssw.	14.6	490	460	
7:55	963.8	2.3	71	ssw.	8.0	820	915.0	10.2	-1.34	38	4.33	sw.	31.5	735	690	
8:14	963.8	2.6	69	ssw.	7.2	500	951.9	4.5		32	3.98	sw.	36.2	804	755	6/10 Cl.St., nw.; 3/10 St.Cu., nw.

November 26, 1916 (No. 2).

P. M.	961.2	12.7	37	sw.	10.7	396	961.2	12.7	.....	37	5.44	sw.	10.7	388	.....	8/10 Cl.St., w.
	500	949.3	11.9			500	921.0	9.9		38	5.00	sw.	12.1	490	1,130	
1:27	961.0	12.9	37	sw.	11.2	799	915.6	9.5	0.79	38	4.33	sw.	15.6	735	1,690	
1:35	960.9	12.9	37	sw.	11.6	1,000	893.1	8.3		38	4.33	sw.	16.3	783	1,800	Arc of 22°-halo, 1:32—2:05.
1:51	960.5	13.0	38	sw.	10.3	1,250	877.8	7.4	0.60	32	4.00	sw.	16.8	980	3,020	
2:05	960.4	13.3	37	sw.	11.6	1,500	840.9	11.9		32	3.83	sw.	20.7	1,225	4,190	
2:20	960.3	13.5	35	sw.	12.1	1,526	838.3	12.2	-1.26	32	3.83	sw.	29.3	1,470	5,200	
2:44	960.2	14.1	35	sw.	11.2	1,750	816.3	12.1		32	3.83	sw.	30.4	1,496	5,290	
3:04	960.1	13.9	35	sw.	10.3	1,988	793.0	11.9	0.00	32	2.87	sw.	29.6	1,715	6,210	
3:11	960.1	13.7	35	sw.	11.2	1,750	816.3	11.8		32	2.87	sw.	28.7	1,948	.....	9/10 Cl.St., w.
	500	919.5	10.6	0.86		1,000	892.8	9.2		32	2.87	sw.	28.0	1,715	5,110	
	500	948.2	12.8			500	919.5	10.6	0.86	32	2.87	sw.	27.4	1,470	4,190	
	396	600.1	13.7			396	900.1	13.7		35	5.49	sw.	27.1	1,233	3,490	
										35	5.49	sw.	26.0	1,225	3,240	
										35	5.49	sw.	21.2	980	2,280	
										35	5.49	sw.	16.5	743	1,240	
										35	5.49	sw.	12.7	490	820	
										35	5.49	sw.	11.2	388	.....	7/10 Cl.St., w.

## OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, NOVEMBER, 1916.

91

TABLE 9.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, November, 1916—Continued.

November 27, 1916, series (No. 1).

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Tempera-ture.	Rela-tive humi-dity.	Wind.		Alt-i-tude.	Pressure.	Tem-perature.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.		
A. M.																	
7:48.....	mb. 959.0	°C. 3.6	% 92	ssw.	m. p. s. 6.3	mb. 396	mb. 959.0	°C. 3.6		% 92	m. p. s. 7.28	ssw.	mb. 6.3	$10^5$ ergs. 388	volts. ....	3/10 St.Cu.,ssw.;2/10 A.Cu.,ssw.; 1/10 St.Cu.,ssw.	
7:56.....	959.1	3.6	92	ssw.	5.8	500	947.0	3.9		80	7.92	sw.	6.9	490	810		
.....						706	923.2	4.5	-0.29	55	4.63	wws.	8.1	692	1,140		
.....						750	918.6	5.1		51	4.48	wws.	8.2	735			
8:34.....	959.7	3.8	94	sw.	5.4	1,000	891.2	8.3		28	3.07	wnw.	8.9	980			
.....						1,070	883.8	9.2	-1.29	21	2.44	nw.	0.1	1,049		2/10 Ci.St.,ssw.;4/10 A.Cu.,ssw.	
.....						1,250	864.6	8.1		23	2.48	nw.	9.4	1,225			
.....						1,500	838.8	6.9		26	2.59	nw.	9.7	1,470			
.....						1,750	814.0	5.0		30	2.62	wnw.	10.2	1,715		7/10 Ci.St.,ssw.;2/10 A.Cu.,ssw.	
10:45.....	961.3	5.1	62	nw.	5.4	2,000	789.6	3.5		33	2.55	wnw.	10.6	1,960			
.....						2,160	774.9	2.5	0.61	35	2.56	wnw.	10.8	2,117	2,700	22°-halo 10:16—11:48 a. m.	
.....						2,250	766.1	2.1		36	2.56	wnw.	11.1	2,205	2,880		
11:11.....	961.6	5.5	60	nw.	4.5	2,500	742.8	0.4		41	2.58	w.	12.5	2,450	3,350		
.....						2,727	722.5	-0.2	0.48	43	2.58	w.	13.0	2,672	3,800		
.....						2,750	720.0	-0.4		43	2.54	w.	13.0	2,694	4,690		
.....						3,000	698.0	-2.3		43	2.17	w.	13.4	2,939	5,260		
11:30.....	961.8	5.0	59	nw.	5.8	3,250	676.8	-4.2		43	1.85	w.	13.7	3,184	5,820		
.....						3,502	655.3	-0.2	0.77	43	1.56	w.	14.1	3,431	6,800		
.....						3,750	634.8	-7.8		43	1.35	w.	15.0	3,673	7,780		
.....						4,000	614.3	-9.4		44	1.21	w.	16.0	3,918	8,770		
.....						4,250	595.2	-11.0		44	1.04	wws.	16.9	4,162	9,770		
12:00.....	962.1	5.2	61	nw.	5.4	4,500	576.2	-12.6		45	0.92	wws.	17.9	4,407	10,760		
.....						4,750	558.1	-13.8		45	0.89	wws.	18.1	4,468	11,000		
.....						5,000	540.9	-14.9		44	0.73	wws.	18.0	4,806	13,500		
.....						5,250	523.3	-16.1		44	0.66	wws.	17.9	5,140	14,310		
.....						5,500	506.0	-17.2		43	0.57	wws.	17.9	5,384	15,120		
P. M.																	
1:21.....	962.6	7.1	59	nw.	4.9	5,753	487.9	-18.3	0.73	43	0.52	wws.	17.9	5,636		2/10 Ci.,sw.	
.....						5,500	505.3	-17.2		43	0.57	wws.	17.5	5,384	14,700		
.....						5,250	522.2	-16.1		44	0.66	wws.	17.1	5,140	13,700		
.....						5,000	539.8	-15.0		44	0.73	wws.	16.7	4,896	13,200		
.....						4,750	556.8	-13.8		44	0.81	wws.	16.3	4,651	12,710		
2:01.....	962.8	8.2	50	nw.	4.9	4,500	575.0	-12.7		45	0.92	wws.	15.9	4,407	11,220		
.....						4,288	500.9	-11.8	0.65	45	0.99	wws.	15.6	4,199	9,960		
.....						4,250	594.0	-11.5		45	1.02	wws.	15.6	4,162	9,720		
.....						4,000	613.2	-9.9		45	1.18	wws.	15.5	3,918	8,720		
.....						3,750	633.6	-8.3		44	1.33	wws.	15.4	3,673	7,720		
.....						3,500	654.9	-6.7		44	1.53	wws.	15.3	3,429	6,720		
.....						3,250	676.1	-4.1		43	1.86	wws.	15.3	3,184	5,730		
2:19.....	962.9	8.4	48	nw.	5.4	3,044	603.5	-3.7	0.45	43	1.93	wws.	15.2	2,982	4,900		
.....						3,000	697.6	-3.5		43	2.00	wws.	14.8	2,939	4,810		
.....						2,750	720.0	-2.5		44	2.18	w.	11.4	2,694	4,280		
.....						2,500	742.8	-1.3		44	2.41	wnw.	9.9	2,450	3,740		
.....						2,250	766.8	-0.1		45	2.73	nw.	7.5	2,205	3,200		
2:34.....	963.0	8.5	46	n.	4.5	2,043	786.5	0.8	0.37	45	2.91	nw.	5.5	2,002	2,760		
.....						2,000	790.8	1.0		45	2.96	nw.	6.0	1,990	2,670		
.....						1,750	815.3	1.9		43	3.01	nw.	9.0	1,715	2,170		
2:45.....	963.0	8.4	46	n.	4.5	1,662	824.5	2.2	0.51	43	3.08	nw.	10.1	1,629	2,000	Few Ci.St.,sw.	
.....						1,500	840.8	3.0		44	3.34	nw.	10.2	1,470	1,720		
3:01.....	963.1	8.5	45	n.	4.0	1,250	867.3	4.3		44	3.66	n.	10.4	1,225	1,140		
.....						1,037	887.8	5.4	-0.96	45	4.04	n.	10.5	1,017	650		
3:04.....	963.2	8.4	45	nnw.	4.0	1,000	895.1	5.0		45	3.92	n.	10.5	980	550		
.....						881	907.9	3.9	0.93	47	3.80	nnw.	10.5	864	230		
.....						750	923.2	5.1		47	4.13	nnw.	8.6	735	0		
.....						500	951.4	7.4		46	4.74	n.	5.1	490	0		
3:16.....	963.3	8.3	46	n.	3.6	396	963.3	8.3		46	5.04	n.	3.6	388	.....	Few Ci.St.,sw.	

November 27, 1916, series (No. 2).

P. M.	964.2	8.7	50	nnw.	3.6	396	964.2	7.8		50	5.29	nnw.	3.6	388		Few Ci.St., sw.
.....						500	952.3	6.8		52	5.14	nnw.	5.1	490	0	
.....						750	923.8	4.5		58	4.88	nnw.	8.7	735	0	
.....						802	917.7	4.0	0.04	59	4.80	nnw.	9.4	788	0	
.....						1,000	895.8	3.8		56	4.49	nnw.	10.2	980	520	
.....						1,250	888.2	3.5		53	4.16	n.	11.1	1,225	1,180	
.....						1,295	863.7	3.4	0.12	52	4.06	n.	11.3	1,269	1,200	
.....						1,500	842.0	2.3		53	2.82	n.	8.9	1,470	1,710	
.....						1,750	816.8	1.0		54	3.55	nnw.	6.9	1,715		
.....						1,855	805.9	0.5	0.36	55	3.48	nnw.	4.7	1,818		
.....						1,750	816.8	0.7		55	3.64	nnw.	4.9	1,715		
.....						1,500	842.4	1.3		56	3.76	nnw.	5.4	1,470	1,680	
.....						1,291	895.0	1.7	0.26	56	3.87	nnw.	5.8	1,266	940	
.....						1,250	870.0	1.8		59	4.10	nnw.	5.9	1,225	820	
.....						1,000	897.8	2.5		78	5.70	n.	6.4	980	50	
.....						985	898.7	2.5	0.31	79	5.77	n.	6.4	986	0	
.....						750	926.1	3.2								

## SUPPLEMENT NO. 8.

TABLE 5.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, November, 1916—Continued.

November 28, 1916, series (No. 3).

Time.	Pressure.	Surface.			At different heights above sea.									Remarks.	
		Temper-	Rela-	Wind.	Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem-	$\Delta t$	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.		
									Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav-	Electric.	
A. M.															
4:05.....	mb. 964.5	°C. -1.2	% 84	ssw. m. p. s. 3.1	m. 396	mb. 964.5	°C. -1.2	.....	% 84	mb. 4.65	ssw. 3.1	.....	$10^5$ eras. 388	.....	
4:20.....	964.4	-1.1	80	ssw. 3.6	500	952.1	1.0	.....	74	4.86	ssw. 4.9	400	710		
4:25.....	964.4	-1.2	80	ssw. 3.6	619	938.0	3.4	-2.06	63	4.91	sw. 7.0	607	880		
5:10.....	964.1	-0.1	78	s. 5.4	750	923.2	3.9	.....	60	4.85	sw. 8.2	735	1,060		
5:32.....	963.8	-0.1	80	s. 6.3	924	903.5	4.5	-0.36	56	4.72	wws. 9.7	908	1,310		
6:26.....	963.6	0.4	77	s. 7.2	1,000	895.3	4.4	.....	52	4.35	wws. 9.9	980	1,420		
7:02.....	963.8	0.1	79	ssw. 6.3	1,250	868.2	4.1	.....	38	3.11	wws. 10.6	1,225	1,770		
7:55.....	964.2	-0.4	81	ssw. 6.7	1,500	842.1	3.8	.....	25	2.00	wws. 11.3	1,470	2,350		
8:41.....	964.2	1.2	78	ssw. 4.9	1,565	835.1	3.7	0.12	22	1.75	wws. 11.5	1,534	2,540		
8:50.....	964.2	1.5	78	ssw. 5.8	1,750	816.2	2.8	.....	23	1.72	wws. 11.5	1,715	2,810		
9:11.....	964.1	2.8	75	ssw. 4.9	2,000	791.3	1.6	.....	24	1.63	wws. 11.6	1,960	3,860		
9:17.....	964.1	3.0	75	ssw. 5.4	2,250	767.1	0.3	.....	26	1.62	wws. 11.7	2,205	4,920		
9:30.....	964.0	4.0	70	ssw. 7.6	2,345	757.0	-0.2	0.50	26	1.56	wws. 11.7	2,297	5,300		
9:42.....	963.9	4.6	65	ssw. 8.9	2,500	743.2	-0.1	.....	23	1.39	wws. 12.5	2,450	5,920		
10:10.....	963.6	4.8	62	ssw. 10.3	2,750	720.2	0.0	.....	17	1.04	wws. 13.8	2,694	6,340		
10:31.....	963.3	5.5	60	ssw. 8.5	3,000	698.3	0.1	.....	11	0.68	wws. 15.2	2,939	8,770		
10:31.....	963.3	5.6	60	ssw. 9.4	3,113	688.1	0.1	-0.04	9	0.55	wws. 15.8	3,055	8,200		
11:10.....	962.0	6.4	57	ssw. 10.3	3,250	676.9	-0.8	.....	11	0.63	wws. 16.3	3,184	8,680		
11:14.....	962.0	6.7	57	ssw. 7.2	3,500	655.0	-2.4	.....	14	0.70	wws. 17.1	3,429	10,450		
11:24.....	962.0	7.4	54	ssw. 9.8	3,750	635.3	-3.9	.....	16	0.71	wws. 18.2	3,673	12,230		
11:48.....	961.9	8.8	50	sw. 10.3	4,000	615.5	-5.5	.....	19	0.74	wws. 19.1	3,918	14,000		
12:18.....	961.5	11.0	44	ssw. 9.4	4,012	614.0	-5.6	0.63	19	0.72	wws. 19.2	3,939	14,000		
12:46.....	961.0	11.6	43	ssw. 10.3	4,198	600.5	-6.1	0.03	30	1.10	wws. 21.2	4,111	14,870	5/10 Cl., w.	
1:34.....	960.8	12.4	40	ssw. 8.5	4,250	596.1	-6.4	.....	29	1.03	wws. 21.0	4,162	15,240		
2:07.....	960.8	12.5	38	ssw. 8.9	4,500	576.6	-8.0	.....	24	0.74	wws. 20.0	4,407	17,720		
2:18.....	960.8	12.6	37	ssw. 8.9	4,750	558.2	-9.5	.....	20	0.54	wws. 19.1	4,651	20,210		
2:22.....	960.8	12.6	38	ssw. 8.9	4,938	544.9	-10.6	0.66	17	0.42	wws. 18.4	4,835	22°-halo, 9:33-9:40.		
2:22.....	960.8	12.6	38	ssw. 8.9	4,750	558.2	-9.4	.....	16	0.44	wws. 18.3	4,651	19,780		
2:22.....	960.8	12.6	38	ssw. 8.9	4,500	576.1	-7.8	.....	14	0.44	wws. 18.1	4,407	18,410		
2:22.....	960.8	12.6	38	ssw. 8.9	4,250	594.9	-6.2	.....	13	0.47	wws. 17.9	4,162	17,040		
2:22.....	960.8	12.6	38	ssw. 8.9	4,189	601.6	-5.6	-0.05	13	0.50	wws. 17.8	4,083	16,680	7/10 Cl., w.	
2:22.....	960.8	12.6	38	ssw. 8.9	4,046	610.9	-6.2	0.60	14	0.51	wws. 21.6	3,963	16,000		
2:22.....	960.8	12.6	38	ssw. 8.9	4,000	614.1	-5.9	.....	14	0.52	wws. 21.4	3,918	15,710		
2:22.....	960.8	12.6	38	ssw. 8.9	3,750	634.4	-4.4	.....	14	0.59	wws. 20.1	3,673	14,100		
2:22.....	960.8	12.6	38	ssw. 8.9	3,511	654.4	-3.0	-0.74	14	0.66	wws. 18.9	3,439	12,580	8/10 Cl. St., w.	
2:22.....	960.8	12.6	38	ssw. 8.9	3,250	676.9	-4.9	.....	22	0.89	wws. 21.5	3,184	11,490		
2:22.....	960.8	12.6	38	ssw. 8.9	3,242	677.1	-5.0	0.40	23	0.92	wws. 21.6	3,176	10,680		
2:22.....	960.8	12.6	38	ssw. 8.9	3,000	698.3	-4.0	.....	35	1.53	wws. 18.4	2,939	8,880		
2:22.....	960.8	12.6	38	ssw. 8.9	2,746	721.4	-3.0	0.81	48	2.28	wws. 15.0	2,690	7,000		
2:22.....	960.8	12.6	38	ssw. 8.9	2,500	743.9	-1.1	.....	45	2.51	wws. 15.7	2,450	5,980		
2:22.....	960.8	12.6	38	ssw. 8.9	2,250	787.1	1.0	.....	39	2.56	wws. 16.5	2,205	4,900		
2:22.....	960.8	12.6	38	ssw. 8.9	2,009	791.0	2.9	0.91	36	2.71	wws. 17.2	1,969	4,440		
2:22.....	960.8	12.6	38	ssw. 8.9	2,000	791.3	3.0	.....	36	2.73	wws. 17.2	1,960	4,440		
2:22.....	960.8	12.6	38	ssw. 8.9	1,750	816.2	4.4	.....	29	2.43	wws. 17.3	1,715	3,590		
2:22.....	960.8	12.6	38	ssw. 8.9	1,500	842.1	5.9	.....	22	2.04	wws. 17.4	1,470	2,740		
2:22.....	960.8	12.6	38	ssw. 8.9	1,415	850.9	6.6	0.42	19	1.85	wws. 17.4	1,387	2,400		
2:22.....	960.8	12.6	38	ssw. 8.9	1,250	885.2	7.3	.....	19	1.94	wws. 17.7	1,225	1,810		
2:22.....	960.8	12.6	38	ssw. 8.9	1,082	885.8	8.0	-0.79	20	2.15	wws. 18.0	1,061	1,230		
2:22.....	960.8	12.6	38	ssw. 8.9	1,000	895.3	7.4	.....	25	2.58	wws. 17.5	980	860		
2:22.....	960.8	12.6	38	ssw. 8.9	750	923.2	5.4	.....	42	3.77	sw. 15.8	735	110		
2:22.....	960.8	12.6	38	ssw. 8.9	500	951.8	3.4	.....	58	4.52	sw. 14.0	400	0		
2:22.....	960.8	12.6	38	ssw. 8.9	490	952.2	3.3	2.45	59	4.57	sw. 13.9	480	0		
2:22.....	960.8	12.6	38	ssw. 8.9	396	963.3	5.6	.....	60	5.46	ssw. 9.4	388	.....	8/10 A. St., w.; 1/10 A. Cu., wsw.	

November 28, 1916, series (No. 4).

A. M.	962.0	6.4	57	ssw.	10.3	396	962.0	6.4	.....	57	5.48	ssw.	10.3	388	8/10 Cl. St., w.; 1/10 A. Cu., wsw.
11:14.....	962.0	6.7	57	ssw.	7.2	500	949.6	6.2	.....	57	5.40	ssw.	12.5	490	450
11:24.....	962.0	7.4	54	ssw.	9.8	720	924.8	5.8	0.18	58	5.35	sw.	17.0	706	1,390
11:48.....	961.9	8.8	50	sw.	10.3	1,000	893.9	9.1	.....	58	5.31	sw.	17.4	735	1,520
12:18.....	961.5	11.0	44	ssw.	9.4	1,000	893.9	9.1	.....	58	4.39	wws.	20.5	980	2,540
12:46.....	961.0	11.6	43	ssw.	10.3	1,007	893.1	9.2	-1.19	38	4.42	wws.	20.6	987	2,580
1:34.....	960.8	12.4	40	ssw.	8.5	1,250	866.1	8.8	.....	32	3.63	wws.	19.4	1,225	3,140
2:07.....	960.8	12.5	38	ssw.	8.9	1,500	841.1	8.2	.....	21	2.28	wws.	17.3	1,470	4,400
2:22.....	960.8	12.6	38	ssw.	8.9	1,650	825.3	7.9	0.20	15	1.60	wws.	16.2	1,626	4,880
2:22.....	960.8	12.6	38	ssw.	8.9	2,000	790.6	5.2	.....	35	3.10	wws.	19.0	1,960	3,750
2:22.....	960.8	12.6	38	ssw.	8.9	1,750	815.6	6.7	.....	33	3.22	wws.	17.1	1,715	3,020
2:22.....	960.8	12.6	38	ssw.	8.9	3,000	699.3	-1.1	0.58	34	2.12	wws.	19.6	2,694	6,960

## OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, NOVEMBER, 1916.

93

TABLE 5.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, November, 1916—Continued.

November 28, 1916, series (No. 5).

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Temperature.	Relative humidity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Temperature.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav.ity.	Electric.		
P. M.																	
3:05.....	mb. 960.9	°C. 12.7	% 41	wsnw.	m. p. s. 5.8	m. 396	mb. 960.9	°C. 12.7	.....	% 41	mb. 6.02	wsnw. 5.8	m. p. s. 388	$10^5$ ergs. ....	vols. 0	3/10 Cl.St., w.; 7/10 A.St., w.	
3:15.....	961.0	12.7	42	wsnw.	4.0	500	949.1	12.1	.....	42	5.93	wsnw. 6.7	490	0			
3:40.....	961.5	12.3	43	wnw.	3.1	750	920.6	10.8	.....	43	5.57	wsnw. 8.9	735	0			
4:02.....	961.8	11.9	42	wnw.	3.6	1,000	919.5	10.7	0.54	43	5.53	wsnw. 9.0	750	0			
4:15.....	962.0	11.2	42	wnw.	3.1	1,130	880.1	8.1	0.71	40	4.32	w. 8.4	1,108	270			
4:35.....	962.7	10.2	45	nw.	4.0	1,250	866.3	7.7	.....	39	4.10	w. 9.2	1,225	1,130			
5:00.....	963.4	9.3	51	nw.	4.0	1,500	841.0	6.8	.....	37	3.66	w. 10.9	1,470	1,550			
5:30.....	963.9	8.8	51	nw.	4.0	1,573	834.3	6.5	0.36	37	3.58	w. 11.4	1,542	1,800			
6:00.....	964.2	8.8	49	nw.	3.1	2,000	791.3	4.4	.....	39	3.55	w. 11.9	1,715	2,020			
6:30.....	964.3	8.8	49	nw.	3.1	2,250	767.5	3.1	.....	42	3.52	w. 12.7	1,960	2,330			
6:40.....	964.3	8.8	49	nw.	3.1	2,296	763.5	2.9	0.50	44	3.36	w. 13.5	2,205	2,640			
7:00.....	964.3	8.8	49	nw.	3.1	2,500	744.0	1.3	.....	45	3.39	w. 13.6	2,250	2,700	10/10 A.St., w.		
7:30.....	964.3	8.8	49	nw.	3.1	2,750	721.3	-0.7	.....	48	3.22	w. 14.3	2,450	3,150			
8:00.....	964.3	8.8	49	nw.	3.1	3,000	699.1	-2.8	.....	52	3.00	w. 15.1	2,694	3,710			
8:30.....	964.3	8.8	49	nw.	3.1	3,250	678.0	-4.8	.....	56	2.71	w. 16.0	2,939	4,270			
9:00.....	964.3	8.8	49	nw.	3.1	3,500	657.1	-6.8	.....	59	2.41	w. 16.9	3,184	4,500			
9:30.....	964.3	8.8	49	nw.	3.1	3,542	653.2	-7.1	0.78	63	2.17	w. 17.8	3,429	4,500			
10:00.....	964.3	8.8	49	nw.	3.1	3,500	657.1	-6.8	.....	64	2.14	w. 18.0	3,470	4,500			
10:30.....	964.3	8.8	49	nw.	3.1	3,250	678.0	-4.9	.....	62	2.51	w. 17.4	3,184	3,880			
11:00.....	964.3	8.8	49	nw.	3.1	3,000	699.1	-3.0	.....	59	2.80	w. 16.9	2,939	3,340			
11:30.....	964.3	8.8	49	nw.	3.1	2,750	721.3	-1.1	.....	56	3.12	w. 16.3	2,694	2,800			
12:00.....	964.3	8.8	49	nw.	3.1	2,500	744.0	0.7	.....	53	3.41	w. 15.8	2,450	2,260			
12:30.....	964.3	8.8	49	nw.	3.1	2,250	755.5	1.6	0.30	52	3.57	w. 15.6	2,333	2,000	9/10 A.St., w.		
1:00.....	964.3	8.8	49	nw.	3.1	2,000	791.3	2.8	.....	50	3.53	w. 14.9	2,205	1,740			
1:30.....	964.3	8.8	49	nw.	3.1	1,750	816.4	3.5	.....	41	3.22	nw. 12.1	1,715	820			
2:00.....	964.3	8.8	49	nw.	3.1	1,650	827.1	3.8	0.36	39	3.13	nw. 11.6	1,617	640			
2:30.....	964.3	8.8	49	nw.	3.1	1,500	842.2	4.3	.....	38	3.18	nw. 10.8	1,470	470			
3:00.....	964.3	8.8	49	nw.	3.1	1,250	808.6	5.3	.....	37	3.32	nw. 9.3	1,225	200			
3:30.....	964.3	8.8	49	nw.	3.1	1,072	887.7	5.9	0.37	36	3.34	nw. 8.3	1,051	0			
4:00.....	964.2	8.8	49	nw.	3.1	1,000	895.6	6.2	.....	37	3.51	nw. 8.8	980	0			
4:30.....	964.3	8.8	49	nw.	3.1	770	920.8	7.0	0.84	41	4.11	nw. 10.5	761	0			
5:00.....	964.3	8.8	49	nw.	3.1	750	923.8	7.2	.....	41	4.17	nw. 10.4	735	0			
5:30.....	964.3	8.8	49	nw.	3.1	539	947.8	9.0	-0.14	40	4.59	nw. 9.6	528	0			
6:00.....	964.3	8.8	49	nw.	3.1	500	952.4	8.9	.....	42	4.79	nw. 7.8	490	0			
6:30.....	964.3	8.8	49	nw.	3.1	396	964.3	8.8	.....	49	5.55	nw. 3.1	388	.....	10/10 A.St., w.		

November 29, 1916.

A. M.	Pressure.	Temp.	Rel. hum.	Wind.	Altitude.	Pressure.	Temp.	$\Delta t$	Humidity.	Wind.	Wind.	Wind.	Wind.	Potential.	Cloudless.
8:14.....	973.8	-0.4	70	nw.	4.5	396	973.8	-0.4	.....	70	4.14	nw. 4.5	388	.....	
8:23.....	973.9	0.0	67	nw.	5.4	754	931.5	4.0	-1.23	62	4.04	nw. 4.7	490	0	
8:25.....	973.9	0.1	67	nw.	5.4	1,000	903.8	4.2	.....	41	3.33	nw. 15.8	739	0	
8:43.....	974.1	0.8	65	nw.	5.4	1,058	897.3	4.2	-0.07	40	3.30	nw. 16.6	980	1,640	
9:02.....	974.3	1.4	63	nw.	5.8	1,250	876.2	3.9	.....	40	3.30	nw. 16.9	1,037	2,030	
9:41.....	975.0	3.6	50	nnw.	5.4	1,500	851.5	1.4	0.66	37	2.99	nw. 13.7	1,225	3,140	
10:10.....	975.3	5.0	49	nw.	5.4	1,750	849.3	1.3	.....	33	2.23	nw. 11.6	1,456	4,200	
11:02.....	975.3	6.2	43	nw.	6.7	2,000	823.8	-0.7	.....	34	1.96	nw. 11.7	1,470	4,220	
12:00.....	975.3	7.6	41	nw.	6.7	2,250	799.2	-2.7	0.81	35	1.71	nw. 12.6	1,715	4,540	
12:35.....	975.3	8.2	40	nw.	7.6	2,500	798.4	-2.8	.....	35	1.69	nw. 13.6	1,053	5,400	
1:11.....	975.3	8.6	37	nnw.	7.6	2,750	774.0	-4.7	.....	36	1.48	nw. 13.7	1,960	5,420	
1:34.....	975.3	9.0	38	nw.	6.3	3,000	748.8	-6.6	.....	37	1.30	nw. 13.9	2,205	6,080	
1:40.....	975.3	8.8	38	nnw.	8.0	3,250	726.3	-8.5	.....	38	1.12	nw. 14.1	2,450	6,770	
1:40.....	975.3	8.8	38	nnw.	8.0	3,500	703.1	-10.4	0.76	39	0.98	nw. 14.5	2,940	8,200	
1:40.....	975.3	8.8	38	nnw.	8.0	3,750	680.5	-11.5	.....	37	0.84	nw. 15.7	3,184	9,690	
1:40.....	975.3	8.8	38	nnw.	8.0	4,000	658.8	-12.7	.....	35	0.71	nw. 16.8	3,429	11,180	
1:40.....	975.3	8.8	38	nnw.	8.0	4,250	639.6	-13.7	0.45	33	0.61	nw. 17.9	3,754	12,560	
1:40.....	975.3	8.8	38	nnw.	8.0	4,500	616.9	-14.8	.....	33	0.61	nw. 17.9	3,673	12,680	
1:40.....	975.3	8.8	38	nnw.	8.0	4,750	597.0	-15.8	.....	31	0.52	nw. 17.7	3,918	13,380	
1:40.....	975.3	8.8	38	nnw.	8.0	5,000	577.1	-16.9	.....	29	0.44	nw. 17.6	4,162	13,920	
1:40.....	975.3	8.8	38	nnw.	8.0	5,250	557.6	-17.9	.....	27	0.37	nw. 17.4	4,407	14,480	
1:40.....	975.3	8.8	38	nnw.	8.0	5,500	530.2	-18.3	0.36	25	0.32	nw. 17.2	4,651	.....	
1:40.....	975.3	8.8	38	nnw.	8.0	5,750	517.6	-18.0	.....	24	0.30	nw. 17.1	4,746	.....	
1:40.....	975.3	8.8	38	nnw.	8.0	6,000	576.5	-17.2	.....	24	0.32	nw. 17.1	4,651	.....	
1:40.....	975.3	8.8	38	nnw.	8.0	6,250	595.9	-16.5	.....	23	0.33	nw. 17.2	4,162	12,810	
1:40.....	975.3	8.8	38	nnw.	8.0	6,500	615.4	-15.7	0.46	23	0.36	nw. 17.2	3,918	10,910	
1:40.....	975.3	8.8	38	nnw.	8.0	6,750	632.2	-15.0	0.55	23	0.38	nw. 17.2	3,706	9,710	
1:40.....	975.3	8.8	38	nnw.	8.0	7,000	631.2	-14.8	.....	23	0.39	nw. 17.2	3,673	9,520	
1:40.....	975.3	8.8	38	nnw.	8.0	7,250	655.6	-13.4	.....	27	0.52	nw. 17			

## SUPPLEMENT NO. 8.

TABLE 9.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, November, 1916—Continued.

November 30, 1916.

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Temper- ature.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.		
A. M. 7:36.....	mb. 975.1	° C. -3.8	% 72	ssw.	m. p. s. 5.4	m. 396	mb. 975.1	° C. -3.8	.....	% 72	mb. 3.20	ssw.	5.4	10 <sup>6</sup> ergs. 388	volts. .....	6/10 Cl.St., wnw.	
7:40.....	975.1	-4.0	74	ssw.	5.4	500	962.3	-0.4	.....	59	3.49	ssw.	8.0	490	0		
7:56.....	975.0	-3.8	77	ssw.	4.9	676	941.7	5.4	-3.29	37	3.32	sw.	12.5	663	0		
8:21.....	974.9	-2.7	67	ssw.	5.8	750	933.0	5.1	.....	35	3.03	sw.	13.0	735	0		
8:54.....	974.7	-1.5	62	ssw.	6.7	1,000	904.3	4.3	.....	28	2.33	wws.	14.4	980	1,520		
9:52.....	974.1	1.0	52	sw.	7.6	1,207	882.1	3.6	0.34	23	1.82	wws.	16.3	1,183	2,800	4/10 Cl.St., wnw.; 2/10 A.St., wnw.	
10:26.....	973.4	2.0	58	sw.	8.0	1,250	877.3	3.3	.....	23	1.78	wws.	16.3	1,225	2,040	2/10 A.Cu., wnw.	
10:45.....	973.0	3.4	49	sw.	8.0	1,500	850.3	1.8	.....	24	1.67	wws.	16.2	1,470	4,440		
11:09.....	972.3	5.2	41	sw.	7.6	1,750	824.0	0.2	.....	24	1.49	wws.	16.1	1,715	5,810		
11:18.....	972.1	6.5	37	sw.	8.0	2,000	798.8	-1.4	.....	25	1.30	wws.	16.0	1,960	7,250		
11:28.....	971.8	7.4	34	sw.	8.5	2,119	787.3	-2.2	0.64	25	1.27	wws.	16.0	2,077	8,200	1/10 Cl., nw.; 3/10 Cl.St., wnw.; 4/10 A.St., wnw.; 1/10 A.Cu., wnw.	
11:34.....	971.6	7.6	30	wws.	9.8	2,250	774.5	-2.1	.....	20	1.03	w.	15.6	2,205	8,740		
						2,500	750.0	-1.9	.....	11	0.57	wwd.	14.8	2,450	9,760		
						2,617	739.5	-1.8	0.08	7	0.37	wwd.	14.4	2,564	10,170		
						2,750	727.0	-2.3	.....	10	0.50	wwn.	15.1	2,694	10,990		
						3,000	704.1	-3.3	.....	16	0.74	wwn.	15.4	2,939	12,980		
						3,250	682.3	-4.3	.....	22	0.94	wwn.	16.7	3,184	14,980		
						3,500	661.2	-5.4	.....	29	1.13	wwn.	18.0	3,429	16,970		
						3,750	641.2	-6.4	.....	35	1.25	wwn.	19.3	3,673	18,530		
						4,000	620.8	-7.4	.....	41	1.34	wwn.	21.6	3,918	19,940		
						4,111	611.9	-7.9	0.39	44	1.37	wwn.	22.2	4,026	19,000	2/10 Cl., nw.; 2/10 Cl.St., wnw.	
						4,000	620.8	-7.5	.....	42	1.36	wwn.	21.4	3,918	18,330		
						3,750	611.2	-6.6	.....	37	1.30	wwn.	18.8	3,673	16,980		
						3,500	662.3	-5.6	.....	31	1.18	wwn.	16.2	3,429	15,570		
						3,250	684.1	-4.7	.....	27	1.11	wwn.	13.6	3,184	14,170		
						3,078	698.4	-4.1	0.62	23	1.00	wwn.	14.8	3,016	13,200		
						3,000	708.2	-3.7	.....	22	0.99	wwn.	14.5	2,939	12,580		
						2,750	729.1	-2.1	.....	18	0.92	w.	13.7	2,694	10,500		
						2,500	751.3	-0.6	.....	15	0.87	w.	12.8	2,450	8,780		
						2,250	774.5	1.0	.....	11	0.72	wws.	12.0	2,205	8,020		
						2,189	780.5	1.4	0.43	10	0.68	wws.	11.8	2,145	7,830	3/10 Cl.St., wnw.; 5/10 A.Cu., wnw.	
						2,000	798.8	2.2	.....	10	0.71	wws.	12.5	1,910	7,210		
						1,750	824.0	3.3	.....	11	0.85	wws.	13.4	1,715	6,330		
						1,500	849.6	4.3	.....	11	0.91	wws.	14.2	1,470	5,500		
						1,250	876.2	5.4	.....	12	1.08	wws.	15.2	1,225	4,940		
						1,000	882.1	5.7	0.07	12	1.10	wws.	15.4	1,167	4,800		
						914	903.1	5.8	.....	13	1.20	sw.	16.6	980	3,750		
						750	912.3	5.9	-0.62	14	1.30	sw.	17.7	896	3,270		
						654	911.2	4.9	.....	18	1.56	sw.	13.1	735	2,360		
						500	914.7	4.3	1.28	20	1.68	sw.	10.4	641	1,720		
						396	916.6	7.6	.....	26	2.48	wws.	10.0	490	690	5/10 Cl.St., wnw.; 2/10 A.Cu., wnw.	
									.....	30	3.13	wws.	9.8	388	.....		

## OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, DECEMBER, 1916.

TABLE 10.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, December, 1916.

December 1, 1916 (No. 1).

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Temperature.	Relative humidity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Temperature.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Gravity.	Electric.		
A. M. 8:22.....	mb. 970.4	°C. 0.2	% 64	n.	m. p. s. 1.8	m. 396	mb. 970.4	°C. 0.2	.....	% 64	m. p. s. 3.97	n.	m. p. s. 1.8	10 <sup>6</sup> ergs. 388	volts. 0	1/10 Cl., w. Few Cl.St., w.	
8:28.....	970.4	0.2	64	n.	2.2	500	955.0	1.7	.....	57	3.94	n.	4.2	490	0		
9:06.....	970.7	2.7	55	nne.	1.3	647	910.6	3.8	-1.4	48	3.85	nne.	7.6	634	0		
9:23.....	970.9	3.5	51	n.	1.3	751	929.1	5.1	-1.2	23	2.02	ne.	5.0	736	0		
9:28.....	970.9	4.3	50	n.	1.3	1,000	901.8	4.9	.....	27	2.34	ne.	4.4	980	0		
9:30.....	970.9	4.6	50	n.	1.3	1,150	884.9	4.5	0.2	29	2.44	ne.	4.1	1,127	0		
						1,000	932.0	4.5	.....	29	2.44	ne.	4.0	980	0		
						750	929.4	4.6	.....	30	2.54	n.	3.8	735	0		
						642	919.0	4.8	0.0	30	2.54	n.	3.7	629	0		
						500	955.9	4.6	.....	42	3.56	n.	2.3	490	0		
						396	970.9	4.6	.....	50	4.24	n.	1.3	388	0	Few Cl.St., w.	

December 1, 1916 (No. 2).

P. M.	969.1	4.6	48	sse.	4.0	396	990.1	4.6	.....	48	4.07	sse.	4.0	388	.....	Few Cl.St., w.; 1/10 Cl., w.
8:11.....	969.1	4.6	49	sse.	4.0	500	957.1	6.9	.....	48	4.78	s.	7.8	490	0	
8:33.....	968.9	3.9	50	s.	3.6	521	954.5	7.4	-2.24	48	4.04	sse.	8.8	511	0	
8:50.....	968.7	3.8	50	sse.	3.6	750	927.9	8.1	.....	40	4.32	s.	9.1	735	0	
9:25.....	968.3	4.0	50	s.	4.0	1,000	898.9	8.4	-0.20	32	3.53	ssw.	9.7	980	700	
9:47.....	968.1	4.3	52	sse.	3.6	1,250	872.8	7.5	.....	30	3.11	ssw.	11.8	1,225	1,500	
9:58.....	967.9	3.6	53	sse.	4.0	1,500	846.7	6.5	.....	28	2.71	sw.	14.0	1,470	2,000	
10:00.....	967.9	3.4	53	sse.	3.6	2,000	829.8	5.8	0.39	27	2.49	sw.	15.5	1,637	2,500	
						1,750	822.0	5.4	.....	23	2.51	sw.	14.6	1,715	2,710	3/10 Cl., w.; 1/10 Cl., w.
						2,000	797.1	4.3	.....	32	2.66	wws.	11.7	1,960	3,380	
						2,162	780.8	3.6	0.42	34	2.69	wws.	9.8	2,119	.....	
						2,000	796.7	4.1	.....	33	2.70	wws.	11.9	1,960	3,380	
						1,750	821.1	4.8	.....	31	2.67	wws.	15.1	1,715	2,480	
						1,725	823.9	4.9	0.57	31	2.68	wws.	15.4	1,691	2,400	
						1,500	846.0	6.2	.....	29	2.75	wws.	14.1	1,470	1,920	
						1,250	872.5	7.6	.....	28	2.92	ssw.	12.6	1,225	1,380	
						1,023	897.2	8.9	-0.11	26	2.98	ssw.	11.2	1,003	730	
						1,000	899.5	8.9	.....	25	2.93	ssw.	11.1	980	660	
						750	927.8	8.6	.....	28	3.13	ssw.	10.2	735	.....	
						499	955.8	8.3	-4.75	30	3.28	ssw.	9.2	489	.....	
						396	987.9	3.4	.....	53	4.13	sse.	3.6	388	.....	3/10 Cl., w.

December 2, 1916.

A. M.	962.8	-0.4	81	sse.	4.5	396	982.8	-0.4	.....	81	4.79	sse.	4.5	388	.....	7/10 Cl., sw.; 2/10 A.Cu., sw.
7:59.....	962.8	-0.2	81	sse.	4.0	500	950.8	1.6	.....	72	1.10	s.	7.8	490	.....	
8:21.....	962.7	0.3	80	sse.	3.6	728	924.0	6.1	-1.96	52	4.90	s.	15.0	714	2,400	
8:45.....	962.6	1.5	76	sse.	3.6	750	922.5	6.2	.....	51	1.07	s.	15.0	735	2,480	
10:07.....	962.7	4.2	68	ssw.	3.6	1,000	895.0	7.6	.....	40	4.15	s.	14.5	980	3,440	1/10 Cl., sw.; 9/10 A.St., sw.
11:00.....	962.1	5.5	67	sse.	1.8	1,250	868.2	9.1	.....	29	3.35	s.	14.0	1,225	4,520	
11:38.....	961.5	6.6	61	sse.	3.6	1,500	842.2	10.5	.....	19	2.41	s.	13.6	1,470	6,050	
11:40.....	961.4	6.7	61	sse.	3.6	1,750	837.9	10.7	-0.57	17	2.19	s.	13.5	1,507	6,280	
11:42.....	961.4	6.7	61	sse.	3.6	2,000	817.3	9.9	.....	15	1.83	s.	13.8	1,715	6,900	
						1,250	702.4	8.9	.....	12	1.37	s.	14.1	1,960	7,920	
						2,094	783.4	8.5	0.40	11	1.22	s.	14.4	2,052	8,700	
						2,500	768.9	7.2	.....	12	1.22	s.	14.5	2,205	9,990	
						2,750	723.6	3.0	.....	13	1.14	ssw.	14.7	2,450	12,050	
						2,814	717.5	2.5	0.83	14	1.06	ssw.	14.9	2,694	13,720	
						3,000	701.7	1.5	.....	14	0.95	ssw.	15.0	2,757	14,080	7/10 A.St., sw.; 3/10 A.Cu., sw.
						3,250	680.1	0.1	.....	14	0.86	sw.	15.4	2,939	14,980	
						3,500	658.7	-1.3	.....	14	0.77	sw.	15.8	3,184	14,040	
						3,655	645.5	-2.2	0.54	14	0.71	sw.	16.6	3,580	.....	5/10 A.St., sw.; 5/10 St.Cu., sw.
						3,500	658.6	-1.4	.....	14	0.76	sw.	16.6	3,420	.....	
						3,250	679.8	-0.1	.....	14	0.85	ssw.	16.5	3,184	13,940	
						3,000	700.6	1.2	.....	15	1.00	ssw.	16.4	2,939	12,900	
						2,750	722.0	2.6	.....	15	1.11	s.	16.3	2,694	11,640	
						2,722	724.3	2.7	0.64	15	1.11	s.	16.3	2,087	11,500	
						2,500	744.3	4.2	.....	15	1.24	s.	16.8	2,450	10,150	
						2,250	767.7	5.7	.....	14	1.28	s.	17.3	2,205	8,640	
						2,000	702.0	7.3	.....	14	1.43	s.	17.8	1,980	7,770	
						1,925	708.6	7.8	-0.40	14	1.48	s.	18.0	1,887	7,520	
						1,750	816.9	7.1	.....	21	2.12	s.	17.2	1,715	6,920	
						1,500	841.4	6.1	.....	31	2.02	s.	18.1	1,470	5,930	
						1,446	846.4	5.9	0.27	33	3.07	s.	15.9	1,417	5,690	
						1,250	866.8	6.4	.....	38	3.65	s.	15.2	1,225	4,810	
						1,000	893.2	7.1	.....	44	4.44	s.	14.4	980	3,210	
						750	920.5	7.8	.....	50	5.29	s.	13.6	735	.....	8/10 A.St., sw.; 2/10 St.Cu., sw.
						396	901.4	6.7	.....	61	5.98	sse.	3.6	388	.....	8/10 A.St., sw.; 2/10 St.Cu., sw.

December 3, 1916.

A. M.	959.5	1.6	73	wws.	3.6	396	959.5</
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SUPPLEMENT NO. 8

TABLE 10.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, December, 1916—Continued

**December 3, 1916—Continued.**

Surface.						At different heights above sea.										Remarks.
Time.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.		9/10 A.St., wsw.
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.	
				m.p.s.	m.p.s.					%	mb.	m.p.s.	10 <sup>4</sup> ergs.	volts.		
A. M.	mb.	°C.	%													
10:32.....	959.8	8.0	53	NNW.	1.8	1,250	mb.	866.8	10.7	28	3.60	w.	6.9	1,225	150	
						1,500	841.5	9.6		24	2.87	wnw.	7.3	1,470	360	
						1,728	818.2	8.7	0.41	21	2.36	wnw.	7.6	1,694		
						1,750	816.8	8.5		21	2.33	wnw.	7.5	1,715		
						2,000	792.3	6.7		21	2.06	wnw.	6.0	1,960		
						2,250	768.1	4.9		21	1.82	wnw.	4.5	2,205		
						2,278	764.6	4.7	0.65	21	1.79	wnw.	4.3	2,232		
						2,250	767.9	4.9		21	1.82	wnw.	4.2	2,205		
						2,000	790.4	6.3		23	2.20	nw.	3.6	1,960	1,520	8/10 Cl.St., wsw.:2/10A.St., wsw
P. M.																
12:28.....	958.4	13.3	39	n.	2.2	1,942	795.8	6.6	0.57	23	2.24	nw.	3.5	1,903	1,440	
						1,750	813.6	7.7		23	2.42	nw.	3.6	1,715	1,100	
						1,500	838.8	9.1		23	2.66	nw.	3.8	1,470	860	
						1,250	864.0	10.5		23	2.92	wnw.	4.0	1,225	540	
						1,000	891.8	12.0		23	3.23	wnw.	4.1	980		
						925	899.5	12.4	0.53	23	3.31	wnw.	4.2	907		
						750	919.0	13.2		25	3.82	nw.	3.0	735		
						500	945.9	14.6		27	4.49	n.	1.2	490		
						398	957.6	15.2		28	4.84	n.	0.5	388		9/10 Cl.St., w.

December 4, 1916, series (No. 1).

**December 4, 1916, series (No. 2).**

P. M.																
2:42.....	954.8	16.6	29	wnw.	8.5	396	954.8	16.6	.....	29	5.48	wnw.	8.5	388	.....	FewA,Cu.,nw.;fewCl,w
						500	943.0	15.4	.....	30	5.25	wnw.	9.5	490	0	
2:51.....	954.9	16.6	30	wnw.	7.2	750	915.0	12.6	.....	33	4.78	w.	11.9	735	0	
						1,000	910.4	12.1	1.12	34	4.80	w.	12.4	781	0	
						888.1	11.2	.....	32	4.26	w.	12.0	980	920		
						1,250	862.0	10.1	.....	31	3.83	wnw.	13.4	1,225	2,010	
						1,500	836.6	8.9	.....	29	3.31	nw.	14.0	1,470	2,320	
3:13.....	955.2	16.6	30	w.	8.5	1,727	814.4	7.9	0.45	27	2.88	nw.	14.5	1,693	2,600	
						1,750	812.2	7.7	.....	27	2.88	nw.	14.5	1,715	2,640	
						2,000	757.7	6.0	.....	27	2.53	nw.	14.2	1,980	3,040	
						2,250	764.0	4.3	.....	27	2.24	nw.	13.9	2,205	3,440	FewCl,w.;fewA,Cu.,nw.
3:34.....	955.6	16.6	30	w.	6.3	2,444	746.3	2.9	0.70	27	2.03	nw.	13.7	2,395	3,600	
						2,500	749.9	2.4	.....	28	2.03	nw.	13.9	2,450	3,690	
						2,750	718.0	0.3	.....	31	1.93	wnw.	14.6	2,694	4,100	

## OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, DECEMBER, 1916.

97

TABLE 10.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, December, 1916—Continued.

December 4, 1916, series (No. 2)—Continued.

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.										Remarks.
	Pressure.	Temper-	Rela-	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem-	$\Delta t$	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.		
				ture.	hi-			ture.		100 m.	Rel.	Vap.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav-	Electric.
P. M.	mb.	°C.	%		m. p. s.	m.	mb.	°C.		%	mb.	m. p. s.	$10^6$ ergs.	volt.		
3:47	955.8	16.3	31	w.	5.8	3,000	996.3	-1.8		34	1.70	15.4	2,939	4,530		
						3,015	995.0	-1.9	0.84	34	1.77	15.4	2,954	4,560		
						3,250	974.9	-4.0		37	1.62	17.0	3,184	4,970		
						3,500	953.7	-6.3		40	1.44	18.8	3,429	5,400		
						3,750	932.5	-8.5		43	1.27	20.5	3,673			
4:11	956.3	15.6	33	w.	4.9	3,781	929.4	-8.9	0.86	43	1.23	20.8	3,713			
						3,750	932.4	-8.6		43	1.26	20.7	3,673			
						3,500	953.4	-6.5		42	1.48	19.9	3,429	5,250		
						3,250	974.0	-4.5		40	1.68	19.2	3,184	4,640		
						3,000	995.2	-2.8		39	1.89	18.4	2,939	4,030		
4:39	957.1	14.6	33	nw.	4.6	2,958	999.4	-2.1	0.77	39	2.00	18.3	2,898	3,900		
						2,750	971.0	-0.5		38	2.23	18.1	2,694	3,470		
4:52	957.5	14.3	32	nnw.	5.4	2,319	757.7	2.8	0.18	36	2.50	17.8	2,450	2,970		
						2,250	764.0	2.8		36	2.69	16.9	2,205	2,490		
5:05	957.9	13.6	32	nw.	7.6	2,000	778.4	2.9		38	2.86	14.3	1,980	2,220		
						1,749	813.2	2.9	0.90	40	3.01	11.7	1,714	1,050		
						1,500	838.8	5.2		40	3.54	13.0	1,470	1,460		
5:23	958.6	13.0	34	nnw.	7.6	1,250	865.5	7.5		39	4.04	14.3	1,225	870		
						1,214	868.9	7.7	0.37	39	4.10	14.5	1,190	780		
6:15	960.6	11.2	41	nw.	5.4	1,000	892.6	8.5		38	4.22	15.1	980			
						750	920.0	9.4		37	4.36	15.9	735			
6:20	960.4	11.2	41	nw.	4.9	521	946.2	10.3	0.72	36	4.51	16.6	511			
						500	948.0	10.5		37	4.70	14.6	490			
						396	960.4	11.2		41	5.45	4.9	388			

December 4, 1916, series (No. 3).

P. M.	962.6	7.8	52	nw.	4.5	396	982.6	7.8		52	5.50	nw.	4.5	388		
7:32	962.6	7.8	52	nw.	4.5	500	950.4	8.4		51	5.62	nw.	13.6	490	0	
7:40	962.8	7.4	55	nw.	4.5	750	922.5	8.4	-0.61	50	5.78	nw.	23.0	596	0	
7:55	963.0	7.5	56	nw.	6.3	1,000	894.5	6.3		49	5.40	nw.	23.0	735	0	
8:06	963.2	7.5	56	nw.	5.4	1,162	877.3	4.9	0.89	52	4.87	nw.	22.1	980	310	
						1,250	867.8	4.4		54	4.50	nw.	21.5	1,139	540	
						1,500	842.2	2.9		60	4.52	nw.	21.0	1,225	660	
						1,750	830.8	2.2	0.60	63	4.51	nw.	19.5	1,470	990	
						2,000	816.0	1.2		60	4.00	nw.	19.6	1,715	1,295	
						2,250	790.6	-0.3		56	3.34	nw.	20.5	1,980	1,570	
						2,500	766.2	-1.9		51	2.66	nw.	21.5	2,205	1,830	
8:36	963.5	7.1	58	nw.	4.9	2,374	765.1	-2.7	0.64	49	2.39	nw.	22.0	2,326	1,920	
8:45	963.6	6.8	59	nw.	5.4	2,482	744.9	-2.1	-0.58	34	1.74	nw.	24.2	2,432	2,000	3/10A.Cu., nww.
8:54	963.7	7.2	58	nnw.	5.4	2,715	723.5	-3.2	0.52	28	1.31	nw.	29.6	2,660		
9:10	964.0	7.0	57	nnw.	4.0	2,440	749.4	-1.6	-0.83	28	1.46	nw.	26.4	2,450	2,320	3/10Cl.St., nww.; 2/10A.Cu., nww
9:20	964.3	6.2	59	nnw.	3.6	2,332	759.7	-2.5	0.76	36	1.50	nw.	25.5	2,391	2,200	
						2,500	767.8	-1.9		34	1.77	nw.	19.7	2,205	1,920	2/10 Cl.St., nww.
						2,000	792.3	0.0		27	1.65	nw.	19.0	1,980	1,530	
						1,750	817.3	1.9		21	1.47	nw.	18.1	1,715	1,120	
9:49	964.9	4.7	63	nnw.	4.0	1,499	842.9	3.8	-0.12	14	1.12	nw.	17.6	1,489	840	
10:00	965.2	5.0	64	nw.	4.0	1,250	889.0	3.5		32	2.51	nw.	20.7	1,225	800	
10:10	965.2	4.5	66	nw.	3.1	1,000	877.3	3.4	0.82	37	2.89	nw.	21.6	1,147	780	
10:15	965.3	4.4	67	nw.	3.1	788	920.2	6.6	0.38	41	3.55	nw.	19.3	980	520	
10:19	965.3	4.0	68	nw.	3.6	500	947.2	7.5	-2.26	45	4.36	nw.	16.6	735	110	
						2,088	784.6	-1.8	0.90	34	1.79	nw.	15.7	2,041	4,600	
						2,250	769.0	-2.8		39	1.89	nw.	17.0	2,205	4,940	
						2,500	745.4	-4.3		47	2.00	nw.	18.9	2,450	5,450	
						2,750	722.0	-5.8		55	2.06	nw.	20.7	2,694	6,030	5/10Cl.St., nww.; 3/10A.Cu., nww
A. M.	966.4	2.7	73	nw.	5.4	2,982	699.8	-7.2	0.66	62	2.06	nw.	22.5	2,922	6,710	
12:22	966.5	3.6	70	nw.	4.0	2,750	720.5	-5.5		70	2.69	nw.	22.8	2,694	5,010	
12:45	966.9	2.8	72	nnw.	4.5	2,736	722.0	-5.4	-1.76	71	2.75	nnw.	22.8	2,081	4,900	
12:50	967.1	2.8	71	nnw.	5.4	2,651	729.9	-6.9	0.69	76	2.59	nnw.	15.8	2,598	4,670	
1:11	967.5	2.6	72	nnw.	4.9	2,260	768.3	-4.1		65	2.41	nnw.	15.4	2,450	4,260	
						2,144	778.8	-3.4	0.49	47	2.04	nw.	14.8	2,205	3,590	
						2,000	793.4	-2.7		36	1.76	nw.	14.5	2,101	3,300	
						1,750	818.9	-1.7		32	1.70	nw.	15.8	1,715	2,540	
1:25	967.8	2.7	71	nnw.	4.0	1,572	837.2	-0.6	0.98	29	1.68	nw.	16.6	1,541	2,200	9/10 A.Cu., nww.
						1,500	845.3	0.1		29	1.78	nw.	16.0	1,470	2,130	

## SUPPLEMENT NO. 8.

TABLE 10.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, December, 1916—Continued.

December 4-5, 1916 series (No. 4)—Continued.

Time.	Surface.				At different heights above sea.								Remarks.		
	Pressure.	Tempera-	Rela-	Wind.	Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem-	$\Delta t$	Humidity.		Wind.	Potential.			
									ture.	100 m.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav-	Electric.	
A. M.	mb.	°C.	%	m. p. s.	m.	mb.	°C.		%	mb.	m. p. s.	$10^4$ ergs.	volts.		
1:37	968.1	2.7	69	wnw.	4.0	1,250	872.2	2.6	30	2.21	nnw.	14.1	1,225	1,880	
1:50	968.4	2.4	70	wnw.	5.4	1,235	873.5	2.7	30	2.23	nnw.	14.0	1,211	1,880	
1:55	968.5	2.4	70	wnw.	5.4	1,000	894.4	4.4	27	2.26	n.	14.2	980	880	
2:01	968.6	2.3	71	wnw.	5.4	812	920.2	5.7	0.53	25	2.29	n.	14.4	798	0
						750	927.0	5.7	25	2.29	n.	13.8	735	0	
						622	942.0	5.8	-1.55	24	2.21	n.	12.7	610	0
						500	955.8	3.9	40	3.96	nw.	8.8	490	0	
						396	968.6	2.3	71	5.12	wnw.	5.4	388	.....	
														8/10 A.Cu., wnw.	

December 5, 1916, series (No. 5).

A. M.	969.4	1.7	73	wnw.	4.5	396	969.4	1.7	73	5.04	wnw.	4.5	388	.....	6/10 A.Cu., wnw.
2:48	969.5	1.6	74	wnw.	4.5	500	956.9	4.4	46	3.85	nw.	10.2	490	0	
2:55	969.5	1.6	74	wnw.	4.5	540	952.4	5.4	-2.57	36	3.23	12.4	529	0	
3:04	969.5	1.6	73	wnw.	4.0	752	928.1	5.2	0.09	28	2.48	12.5	737	0	
3:15	969.4	1.3	75	wnw.	4.0	1,000	900.5	3.1	28	2.14	nnw.	13.3	980	1,120	
						1,191	879.0	1.4	0.87	28	1.89	13.9	1,188	1,985	
						1,250	872.8	0.9	29	1.89	nnw.	14.0	1,225	2,005	
						1,500	845.7	-1.3	34	1.86	nnw.	14.3	1,470	2,675	
						1,750	819.2	-3.5	39	1.78	nw.	14.7	1,715	3,470	
3:35	969.1	1.2	73	wnw.	3.1	1,917	802.2	-4.9	42	1.70	nw.	14.9	1,879	3,800	
						2,000	793.5	-5.2	44	1.73	nw.	15.2	1,960	3,800	
						2,250	768.3	-6.3	51	1.83	nw.	16.0	2,205	4,210	
						2,500	744.6	-7.3	58	1.90	wnw.	16.8	2,450	5,050	
3:55	968.9	0.6	73	wnw.	3.6	2,599	735.0	-7.7	61	1.94	wnw.	17.1	2,547	5,250	
						2,750	721.7	-8.6	64	1.88	wnw.	17.2	2,694	5,300	
						3,000	699.4	-10.2	68	1.73	wnw.	17.3	2,939	6,300	
4:25	969.0	0.2	74	wnw.	3.1	3,250	677.0	-11.7	73	1.63	w.	17.4	3,184	7,790	
						3,404	662.8	-12.7	76	1.55	w.	17.5	3,335	8,400	
						3,250	676.5	-11.9	78	1.71	w.	21.7	3,184	7,730	
						3,000	698.5	-10.5	81	2.01	w.	23.6	2,938	6,640	
4:46	969.1	-0.1	77	w.	4.5	2,974	700.7	-10.4	81	2.03	w.	29.3	2,914	6,520	1/10 A.Cu., wnw.
5:03	969.2	-0.2	79	w.	4.5	2,786	718.3	-10.3	79	2.00	w.	24.8	2,730	5,700	
						2,750	721.6	-10.0	78	2.03	w.	24.1	2,694	5,550	
5:18	969.4	0.4	77	w.	3.1	2,292	765.5	-6.5	72	2.21	w.	19.5	2,450	4,600	
						2,250	769.2	-6.1	64	2.34	w.	15.6	2,246	4,200	
						2,000	792.3	-3.8	47	2.09	w.	15.9	1,960	2,700	
						1,750	816.7	-1.4	30	1.63	wnw.	16.1	1,715	2,700	2/10 A.Cu., wnw.
5:40	969.7	0.6	75	wsn.	4.0	1,684	826.9	-0.8	28	1.48	wnw.	16.2	1,651	2,700	
						1,500	843.5	0.1	24	1.48	wnw.	14.4	1,470	2,130	
						1,250	872.2	1.3	22	1.48	nw.	11.9	1,225	1,350	
5:50	969.8	0.5	75	w.	4.0	1,229	875.4	1.4	22	1.49	nw.	11.7	1,205	1,280	
						1,000	900.4	3.3	21	1.63	nw.	10.7	980	670	
6:07	970.0	0.2	71	w.	4.9	750	928.2	5.4	20	1.79	nw.	9.5	735	20	
6:13	970.1	-0.1	71	w.	4.5	512	929.4	5.4	20	1.79	nw.	9.5	730	0	
6:16	970.2	-0.2	71	w.	4.5	500	954.3	5.6	21	1.91	wnw.	6.2	502	0	
						396	957.7	5.0	26	2.27	wnw.	6.0	490	0	
						396	970.2	-0.2	71	4.27	w.	4.5	388	.....	1/10 A.Cu., wnw.

December 5, 1916, series. (No. 6.)

A. M.	970.9	-1.6	75	w.	4.0	396	970.9	-1.6	75	4.01	w.	4.0	388	.....	Few A.Cu., wnw.
7:05	971.0	-1.7	76	w.	4.0	500	958.5	0.5	53	3.35	wnw.	7.4	490	0	
7:15	971.2	-1.8	75	w.	4.5	574	949.7	5.2	-2.02	37	3.27	9.8	563	0	
						754	929.2	5.4	-0.11	25	2.24	9.8	739	0	
						1,000	901.6	3.7	22	1.75	dw.	10.0	980	80	
						874.5	1,250	1.9	19	1.33	nnw.	10.3	1,225	1,330	
7:42	971.7	-1.6	76	w.	4.9	1,361	862.7	1.1	18	1.19	nnw.	10.4	1,334	1,880	
						1,500	848.1	-0.1	17	1.03	nnw.	10.2	1,470	2,100	
						1,750	822.2	-2.2	15	0.76	nw.	9.9	1,715	2,820	
8:10	972.1	-0.2	71	w.	4.9	1,812	815.8	-2.7	16	0.73	nw.	9.8	1,776	3,000	
						2,000	796.4	-3.9	16	0.71	nw.	12.7	1,960	3,490	
						2,250	771.3	-5.4	18	0.70	nw.	16.5	2,205	4,130	
8:41	972.4	1.0	66	wsn.	4.5	2,276	769.4	-5.6	18	0.69	nw.	16.9	2,230	4,200	
						2,500	747.1	-7.2	19	0.63	nw.	18.0	2,450	4,830	
9:27	972.9	2.5	53	w.	4.0	2,750	724.1	-9.0	10	0.54	wnw.	19.3	2,694	5,510	
						3,000	707.7	-10.3	20	0.51	wnw.	20.2	2,872	6,000	
						3,250	701.7	-10.7	20	0.49	wnw.	21.2	2,939	6,220	
						3,500	680.3	-12.0	22	0.48	wnw.	24.7	3,184	6,940	
						3,755	658.6	-13.4	23	0.44	w.	28.2	3,429	7,640	
10:28	973.3	-5.0	55	wsn.	1.8	3,500	635.5	-14.8	24	0.40	w.	31.8	3,678	8,500	2/10 Cl.Cu., w.; 1/10 A.Cu., wnw.
						3,750	658.8	-13.3	24	0.46	w.	28.2	3,429	7,640	
						3,250	658.8	-11.8	24	0.53	w.	24.9	3,184	6,500	
						3,000	680.7	-10.4	25	0.63	wnw.	21.1	2,939	6,000	
						2,750	725.3	-8.9	25	0.72	wnw.	17.6	2,694	6,000	
11:12	973.2	6.6	48	wnw.	2.2	2,698	729.9	-8.6	25	0.74	wnw.	16.8	2,642	6,000	
						2,500	748.3	-7.1	25	0.84	wnw.	15.6	2,450	6,000	3/10 Cl.Cu., w.; 3/10 A.Cu., wnw.
						2,250									

## OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, DECEMBER, 1916.

99

TABLE 10.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, December, 1916—Continued.

December 6, 1916.

Surface.							At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
Time.	Pressure.	Tempera-	ture.	Rela-	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem-	pera-	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
					humid-	ity.					Rel.	Vap.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav-	Electric.		
A. M.							m.	mb.	° C.	%	m. p. s.	mb.	10 <sup>5</sup> ergs.	volts.				
7:47	963.3	1.2	58	sse.		6.3	396	963.3	1.2	58	3.86	sse.	6.3	388	0	2/10 Ci. St., w.; 7/10 A. Cu., w.		
7:53	963.2	1.2	59	sse.		5.8	500	950.9	4.6	52	4.41	sse.	11.9	490	0			
8:01	963.1	1.4	59	sse.		5.4	694	928.8	11.1	-3.32	42	5.55	s.	22.3	681	1,170		
8:20	962.9	1.6	57	sse.		6.3	750	922.6	11.1	40	5.28	s.	22.8	735	1,790			
8:36	962.7	1.7	56	sse.		7.2	867	909.7	11.0	0.06	37	4.86	s.	23.9	850	3,090		
9:04	962.4	3.9	51	sse.		7.6	1,000	895.6	10.1	39	4.82	s.	24.0	980	4,570			
9:45	961.5	6.6	49	s.		10.3	1,250	869.2	8.4	44	4.85	ssw.	24.1	1,225	6,770			
10:10	960.9	7.7	46	s.		10.7	1,430	849.6	7.2	47	4.78	ssw.	24.2	1,402	8,200			
10:20	960.7	8.2	40	s.		9.8	1,500	843.0	6.8	47	4.64	ssw.	24.2	1,470	8,910			
10:25	960.6	8.5	46	s.		10.3	1,750	817.4	5.3	45	4.01	ssw.	24.2	1,715	11,450			
10:32	960.4	9.2	46	s.		10.7	2,000	797.0	4.1	44	3.60	ssw.	24.2	1,912	13,500			
10:43	960.2	10.3	47	s.		10.7	2,250	792.4	4.0	43	3.50	ssw.	24.3	1,960	13,840			
							2,450	749.7	3.3	36	2.79	ssw.	25.2	2,401	16,500			
							2,500	768.8	4.3	35	2.91	ssw.	24.3	2,205	15,850			
							2,000	791.8	5.4	33	2.96	ssw.	22.3	1,960	14,220			
							1,911	800.5	5.9	32	2.97	ssw.	21.9	1,873	13,430			
							1,750	816.1	6.8	36	3.56	ssw.	23.3	1,715	12,010			
							1,500	840.9	8.2	42	4.57	ssw.	25.4	1,470	9,810			
							1,032	889.5	10.3	65	8.14	s.	21.6	1,012	5,290			
							1,000	892.5	10.3	66	8.27	s.	21.4	980	4,950			
							869	907.1	10.2	-7.35	72	8.96	s.	20.4	852	3,340		
							820	912.2	6.6	74	7.22	s.	19.4	804	2,720			
							750	919.3	7.2	70	7.11	s.	18.0	735	-----			
							500	947.5	8.4	54	5.95	s.	12.8	490	-----			
							396	960.2	10.3	47	5.89	s.	10.7	388	2/10 Ci. St., w.			

December 7, 1916.

A. M.	Pressure.	1.2	79	nnw.	4.5	396	958.4	1.2	79	5.26	nnw.	4.5	388	-----	2/10 St. Cu., nnw.; 1/10 Ci., ssw.; 3/10 St. Cu., nnw.
7:56	958.4	1.2	79	nnw.	4.5	500	946.0	0.5	82	5.19	nnw.	7.4	490	0	
8:08	958.6	1.1	80	nnw.	4.9	750	916.8	-1.2	88	4.37	nnw.	14.3	735	0	
8:11	958.7	1.2	79	nnw.	4.9	1,000	913.5	-1.4	89	4.84	nnw.	15.2	768	0	
9:49	960.6	2.5	75	nw.	7.6	1,032	885.6	2.0	-1.37	76	5.18	nnw.	12.8	980	1,220
9:50	960.6	2.5	75	nw.	7.6	1,250	862.3	1.9	68	4.77	nw.	11.4	1,225	2,490	
9:53	960.7	2.8	75	nw.	10.3	1,665	836.7	1.7	62	4.28	wnw.	10.1	1,470	5,560	
10:01	960.8	2.7	74	nw.	9.4	2,385	820.5	1.6	58	3.98	wnw.	9.3	1,632	6,440	
						2,000	811.7	1.2	58	3.86	wnw.	9.3	1,715	6,880	
						2,250	786.9	0.1	58	3.58	wnw.	9.3	1,960	8,200	
						2,708	779.3	-0.3	58	3.46	wnw.	9.3	2,036	8,620	
						2,500	738.7	-0.6	47	2.73	wnw.	10.6	2,205	9,530	
						2,750	716.4	-0.8	40	2.28	wnw.	12.6	2,450	10,850	
						3,000	694.6	-1.0	38	2.15	wnw.	14.5	2,694	12,170	
						3,250	673.7	-3.2	40	2.10	wnw.	15.2	2,778	12,620	
						3,500	652.8	-4.6	44	2.06	w.	15.8	2,939	13,490	
						3,750	632.3	-6.0	48	1.99	ws.	16.8	3,184	14,810	
						3,004	619.3	-6.9	52	1.91	sw.	17.7	3,429	-----	
						3,904	619.3	0.58	54	1.84	sw.	19.2	3,824	10/10 St. Cu., nw. Kites broke away.	

December 8, 1916.

P. M.	Pressure.	-0.9	45	nnw.	8.0	396	970.3	-0.9	45	2.55	nnw.	8.0	388	-----	Few Ci. St., wsw.
1:04	970.3	-1.6	41	nnw.	10.3	750	927.6	-6.2	46	1.07	nnw.	12.9	735	0	
1:30	970.3	-1.3	35	nnw.	7.2	1,000	926.5	-6.4	46	1.04	nnw.	13.0	745	890	
3:26	970.6	-1.4	30	nnw.	6.3	1,250	897.8	-7.8	42	1.32	nnw.	13.5	980	2,870	
3:46	970.6	-1.4	28	nnw.	4.5	1,500	892.5	-9.2	38	1.06	nnw.	14.0	1,225	4,050	
4:00	970.6	-1.6	23	nnw.	4.0	1,500	842.4	-10.7	34	0.83	nnw.	14.6	1,470	4,850	
4:20	970.7	-2.1	30	nnw.	4.5	1,500	834.8	-11.1	33	0.78	nnw.	14.8	1,537	5,170	
4:41	970.8	-2.5	36	nnw.	4.9	1,750	815.2	-12.0	29	0.63	nnw.	14.0	1,715	6,590	
4:46	970.8	-2.8	37	nnw.	4.9	1,000	789.0	-13.3	23	0.44	nnw.	13.0	1,960	7,980	
						2,250	763.8	-14.6	17	0.29	nnw.	11.9	2,205	8,030	
						2,500	739.2	-15.9	15	0.23	nnw.	11.4	2,450	9,530	
						3,000	715.2	-18.8	15	0.21	nnw.	11.2	2,694	10,390	
						3,000	691.0	-17.8	15	0.19	nnw.	11.0	2,939	10,170	
						2,750	674.1	-18.7	15	0.17	nnw.	10.9	3,118	-----	
						2,750	691.4	-17.9	15	0.10	nnw.	10.7	2,939	9,620	
						2,500	714.5	-18.8	15	0.21	nnw.	10.4	2,694	8,030	
						2,500	738.2	-15.7	15	0.23	nnw.	10.1	2,450	7,730	
						2,332	754.8	-15.2	15	0.24	nnw.	10.0	2,285	7,100	
						2,250	763.0	-14.9	16	0.27	nnw.	9.9	2,205	6,800	

## SUPPLEMENT NO. 8.

TABLE 10.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, December, 1916—Continued.

December 9, 1916.

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.									Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Tempera-	Rela-	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem-	$\Delta t$	Humidity.	Wind.		Potential.			
				ture.	humid-			ture.		ture.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav-	Electric.		
P. M.																
2:38.....	mb. 968.3	°C. 4.0	% 26	sse.	m. p. s. 4.0	m. 306	mb. 968.3	°C. 4.0	.....	% 26	m. p. s. 2.11	10 <sup>5</sup> ergs. 388	volts. 0		2/10 Cl., w.; 2/10 Cl.St., w.; few A.Cu., wsw.	
						500	955.3	2.6	.....	29	sse. 2.14	4.6	490	0		
3:30.....	968.2	3.4	30	sse.	3.6	750	925.1	-0.9	.....	38	sse. 2.04	5.2	735	0		
3:49.....	968.2	2.8	26	se.	3.6	1,000	897.3	-1.1	1.38	38	s. 2.01	5.8	761	0		
3:51.....	968.2	2.7	25	se.	3.1	1,200	875.7	-2.7	0.37	35	s. 1.88	6.5	930	2,750		
4:07.....	968.2	2.4	27	se.	3.6	1,250	870.3	-2.7	.....	34	sse. 1.68	7.5	1,176	3,880		
4:11.....	968.2	2.2	28	se.	3.6	1,500	843.5	-2.6	.....	33	ssw. 1.61	8.2	1,225	4,100		
4:15.....	968.2	1.2	31	se.	3.6	1,548	837.9	-2.6	-0.03	29	ssw. 1.43	11.5	1,470	5,560		
4:28.....	968.2	0.9	34	se.	3.6	1,750	816.7	-4.2	.....	28	sw. 1.20	12.1	1,517	5,830	4/10 Cl., w.; 3/10 Cl.St., w.	
4:35.....	968.2	0.8	33	se.	4.0	2,000	791.0	-6.1	.....	27	sw. 0.99	12.4	1,715	6,910		
4:45.....	968.2	0.7	29	se.	4.0	2,234	768.0	-7.9	0.77	26	sw. 0.81	12.8	1,930	7,820		
5:00.....	968.2	0.8	29	se.	4.0	2,500	768.2	-7.9	.....	26	sw. 0.81	13.2	2,184	9,250		
5:05.....	968.2	0.8	29	se.	4.0	2,750	742.2	-8.1	.....	29	sw. 0.89	13.8	2,450	11,680		
5:12.....	968.2	1.0	27	se.	4.0	3,000	740.8	-8.1	0.07	29	sw. 0.89	13.8	2,464	11,820		
5:17.....	968.2	0.7	29	se.	4.0	3,250	718.9	-9.6	.....	31	sw. 0.83	14.5	2,694	13,900		
5:25.....	968.2	0.0	29	ese.	3.6	3,500	695.6	-11.2	.....	34	sw. 0.79	15.2	2,939	15,170		
5:33.....	968.2	-0.1	30	ese.	3.6	3,750	672.8	-12.7	.....	36	sw. 0.73	15.9	3,184	16,440		
5:36.....	968.2	-0.2	31	ese.	2.7	3,844	656.4	-13.9	0.02	38	sw. 0.70	16.5	3,374	17,430	2/10 Cl., w.; 2/10 Cl.St., w.	
						3,500	651.0	-14.1	.....	38	sw. 0.68	16.4	3,429	17,720		
						3,673	636.3	-14.8	0.32	40	sw. 0.67	16.2	3,598	18,600		
						3,500	651.1	-14.4	.....	43	sw. 0.75	15.2	3,429	17,580		
						3,352	663.9	-14.0	0.60	45	sw. 0.81	14.3	3,284	16,820		
						3,250	678.3	-13.4	.....	45	sw. 0.86	14.0	3,184	16,430		
						3,000	695.7	-11.9	.....	44	sw. 0.96	13.1	2,939	15,270		
						2,750	719.0	-10.4	.....	42	sw. 1.05	12.5	2,694	14,120		
						2,500	742.3	-8.9	.....	41	sw. 1.17	11.7	2,450	11,270		
						2,312	760.0	-7.8	0.00	40	sw. 1.26	11.1	2,266	10,150		
						2,250	776.2	-7.8	.....	39	sw. 1.23	11.7	2,205	9,790		
						2,027	788.5	-7.8	0.94	37	sw. 1.17	14.0	1,988	8,450		
						2,000	790.4	-7.5	.....	36	sw. 1.16	13.8	1,960	8,300		
						1,750	816.7	-5.2	.....	31	sw. 1.22	11.9	1,715	6,820		
						1,559	836.7	-3.4	0.00	27	sw. 1.24	10.5	1,528	6,000		
						1,500	843.5	-3.4	.....	26	sw. 1.20	10.7	1,470	5,620		
						1,347	859.7	-3.4	0.64	23	sw. 1.06	11.2	1,320	4,460		
						1,250	870.3	-2.8	.....	24	sw. 1.16	10.5	1,225	3,690		
						1,000	897.8	-1.2	0.33	26	sw. 1.44	8.6	980	2,680		
						754	926.0	0.4	0.33	27	sw. 1.70	6.7	739	1,670		
						513	954.2	1.2	-0.20	29	sse. 1.93	6.7	503	0	4/10 Cl., w.	
						500	955.6	1.0	.....	29	sse. 1.91	4.7	490	0	4/10 Cl.St., w.	
						396	968.2	-0.2	.....	31	ese. 1.86	2.7	388	.....	4/10 Cl.St., w.	

December 10, 1916 (No. 1).

A. M.															
8:37.....	969.1	-2.6	68	se.	2.7	396	969.1	-2.6	.....	68	3.35	se.	2.7	388	
8:48.....	969.1	-2.5	68	se.	3.1	500	955.9	-2.2	.....	63	3.21	s.	4.0	490	4/10 Cl., sw.; 4/10 Cl.St., sw.
9:35.....	969.0	-1.9	68	e.	2.7	644	939.4	-1.7	-0.36	58	2.97	s.	5.8	631	1,040
9:46.....	969.7	-1.7	61	e.	1.8	750	926.5	-2.3	.....	57	2.87	s.	5.3	735	
10:00.....	969.9	-2.2	67	ene.	1.8	1,000	902.5	-3.4	0.45	59	2.71	s.	4.3	947	

4/10 A.St., ssw.

December 10, 1916 (No. 2).

P. M.															
1:21.....	967.7	-1.4	64	nne.	5.8	396	967.7	-1.4	.....	64	3.48	nne.	5.8	388	
1:28.....	967.6	-1.4	64	nne.	4.9	500	954.7	-2.3	.....	66	3.33	nne.	6.0	490	2/10 Cl.St., sw.; 8/10 A.St., s.
1:54.....	967.3	-1.6	64	ne.	5.4	644	935.5	-3.7	0.88	69	3.09	nne.	6.4	651	330
2:19.....	967.2	-1.7	61	nne.	7.2	750	924.3	-3.9	.....	68	3.00	nne.	6.5	735	1,435
3:20.....	967.2	-1.9	63	n.	5.8	1,000	895.5	-4.6	.....	65	2.70	ene.	6.7	980	2,920
3:36.....	967.2	-1.9	60	nne.	5.8	1,250	868.4	-5.3	.....	63	2.48	e.	7.0	1,225	3,780
4:14.....	967.3	-2.2	59	nne.	6.7	1,299	862.7	-5.4	0.28	62	2.41	e.	7.0	1,273	3,960
4:18.....	967.4	-2.3	61	nne.	6.3	1,500	841.3	-6.3	.....	59	2.12	e.	6.8	1,470	4,900
4:25.....	967.4	-2.4	62	ne.	7.6	1,750	815.0	-7.3	.....	58	1.84	ese.	6.4	1,715	6,040
4:31.....	967.5	-2.4	62	nne.	6.7	2,000	809.9	-7.5	0.43	55	1.78	ese.	6.4	1,755	6,300
						2,250	789.0	-9.6	.....	62	1.67	ese.	6.1	1,980	6,780
						2,500	763.9	-11.4	0.98	69	1.58	ese.	5.8	2,143	8,000
						2,750	738.8	-13.2	.....	70	1.40	ese.	5.9	2,205	7,810
						3,000	714.9	-14.6	.....	74	1.27	e.	6.5	2,694	7,040
						3,183	691.4	-16.0	.....	76	1.14	e.	6.9	2,939	St. base at about 2,550 m.
						3,000	676.2	-18.9	0.58	77	1.06	e.	7.1	3,099	
						2,750	691.3	-18.0	.....	76	1.14	e.	6.8	2,939	
						2,500	714.8	-14.6	.....	74	1.27	e.	6.2	2,694	
						2,250	738.5	-13.1	.....	73	1.43	e.	5.7	2,450	5,920
						2,000	777.5	-10.9	0.64	71	1.58	e.	5.2	2,205	5,340
						1,750	788.2	-10.2	.....	70	1.58	e.	4.9	2,062	5,000
						1,500	814.3	-8.8	.....	71	2.09	e.	5.5	1,980	4,760
						1,250	840.5	-7.0	.....	71	2.40	ene.	7.1	1,715	4,050
						1,000	865.1	-5.6	0.50	72	2.74				

## OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, DECEMBER, 1916.

101

TABLE 10.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, December, 1916—Continued.

December 11, 1916.

Time.	Pressure.	Surface.				At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
		Tem- pera- ture.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.		
A. M.	mb.	°C.	%	m. p. s.		m.	mb.	°C.		%	mb.	m. p. s.	$10^6$ ergs.	volts.			
9:11.....	972.0	-12.5	85	n.	7.2	396	972.0	-12.5		88	1.76	7.2	388	.....	6/10 Cl., w.		
						500	958.8	-13.4		88	1.64	n.	8.6	490	0		
						750	927.7	-15.5		89	1.40	n.	12.0	735	0		
9:20.....	972.0	-12.4	85	n.	5.4	798	922.2	-15.9	0.35	89	1.35	n.	12.6	780	0		
						1,000	897.6	-14.6		91	1.56	n.	10.0	980	4,120		
						1,250	868.8	-13.0		94	1.86	nww.	6.8	1,225	6,080		
						1,383	855.8	-12.3	-0.64	95	2.00	nww.	5.4	1,336	12,500		
10:22.....	971.9	-11.3	79	nnw.	8.5	1,500	840.5	-12.6		93	1.91	nww.	5.8	1,470			
						1,750	813.0	-13.2		89	1.74	nww.	6.6	1,715			
						2,000	786.6	-13.7		85	1.58	nww.	7.3	1,980			
11:02.....	971.6	-10.7	83	nnw.	9.4	2,202	766.2	-14.1	0.21	82	1.47	nww.	7.9	2,158			
						2,250	761.3	-14.4		80	1.39	nww.	8.2	2,205			
						2,500	736.3	-15.8		68	1.04	nww.	9.5	2,450			
						2,750	712.3	-17.2		57	0.76	nww.	10.8	2,694			
P. M.	mb.	°C.	%	m. p. s.		m.	mb.	°C.		%	mb.	m. p. s.	$10^6$ ergs.	volts.			
12:06.....	970.7	-10.3	75	nnw.	6.7	2,813	705.5	-17.6	0.44	54	0.70	nww.	11.1	2,756			
						2,750	712.4	-17.4		55	0.73	nww.	10.8	2,694			
						2,500	737.1	-16.6		60	0.65	nww.	9.6	2,480			
						2,250	762.2	-15.9		66	1.00	nww.	8.5	2,205			
						2,000	787.8	-15.1		71	1.16	nww.	7.3	1,980			
						1,750	814.0	-14.4		77	1.34	nww.	6.2	1,715			
						1,500	840.5	-13.6		82	1.54	nww.	5.0	1,470	4,120		
12:27.....	970.1	-10.4	73	nnw.	7.2	1,316	859.5	-13.0	-1.75	86	1.70	nww.	4.1	1,290	2,740		
						1,250	867.3	-14.2		90	1.60	nww.	5.2	1,225	3,200		
12:51.....	969.5	-10.0	74	nw.	7.2	1,105	883.1	-16.7	0.56	98	1.38	nww.	7.6	1,083	3,300		
1:06.....	969.2	-9.9	74	nw.	6.3	1,000	895.3	-16.1		97	1.45	nww.	7.7	980	2,240		
						788	921.0	-14.9	1.36	96	1.60	nww.	8.0	771	835		
						750	925.4	-14.4		94	1.64	nww.	7.8	735	0		
						500	956.4	-11.0		80	1.90	nww.	6.5	490	0		
1:12.....	969.1	-9.6	74	nnw.	5.8	396	969.1	-9.6		74	1.98	nww.	5.8	388			
															4/10 St.Cu., nnw.		

December 12, 1916.

A. M.	961.1	-11.0	93	nw.	6.7	396	961.1	-11.0		93	2.20	nw.	6.7	388	.....	6/10 Cl. St., nw; 2/10 A. St.; wnw.; 2/10 A. Cu., wnw.
						500	948.3	-12.2		93	1.98	nw.	9.4	490	.....	
						750	917.6	-14.0		93	1.68	nww.	13.4	735	.....	
						839	906.9	-15.1	1.19	93	1.52	nww.	15.7	823	3,280	
						1,000	887.7	-14.3		91	1.60	nww.	13.9	980	5,310	
9:34.....	961.4	-11.4	93	nnw.	6.7	1,151	870.3	-13.5	-0.51	90	1.70	nww.	12.2	1,128	7,220	
						1,250	859.2	-13.6		88	1.65	nww.	13.2	1,225	8,190	
						1,500	881.5	-13.9		82	1.50	nww.	15.8	1,470	10,440	
9:56.....	961.7	-11.2	86	nnw.	9.8	1,618	818.8	-14.0	0.11	79	1.43	nww.	17.0	1,586	11,140	9/10 Cl. St., nw; few St. Cu., nnw.
						1,750	804.8	-14.5		76	1.31	nww.	17.0	1,715	11,580	
						2,000	779.2	-15.6		71	1.11	nww.	17.1	1,980	12,360	
10:01.....	961.8	-11.2	86	nnw.	8.9	2,011	777.6	-15.6	0.41	71	1.11	nww.	17.1	1,911	12,390	
						2,250	753.7	-15.7		68	1.05	nww.	19.5	2,205	13,680	
						2,500	728.6	-15.9		65	0.99	nww.	22.0	2,450	17,220	
10:35.....	962.4	-11.2	78	nnw.	8.5	2,500	728.4	-15.9	0.02	65	0.99	nww.	22.1	2,456	18,000	1/10 Cl. St., nw; 8/10 St. Cu., nnw.
						2,250	757.2	-16.0		68	1.02	nww.	19.3	2,205	16,650	
						2,057	772.9	-16.0	0.47	70	1.05	nww.	17.2	2,016	16,300	
						2,000	770.1	-15.7		70	1.08	nww.	17.4	1,980	16,010	2/10 Cl. St., nw; 2/10 Cl. Cu., nnw.; few St. Cu., nnw.
						1,750	805.1	-14.6		68	1.16	nww.	18.5	1,715	13,050	
11:15.....	963.0	-11.2	79	nnw.	8.9	1,735	806.9	-14.5	-0.76	68	1.18	nww.	18.6	1,700	14,680	
						1,500	832.4	-16.3		81	1.18	nww.	15.3	1,470	11,300	
11:34.....	963.2	-11.4	78	nnw.	10.3	1,406	843.0	-17.0	0.34	86	1.18	nww.	14.0	1,378	12,390	10/10 A. Cu., nw; few St. Cu., nnw.
						1,250	880.8	-16.5		80	1.27	nww.	14.4	1,225	7,440	
						1,000	890.0	-15.6		93	1.45	nww.	15.0	980	7,380	
11:50.....	963.4	-11.2	78	nnw.	9.8	791	914.6	-14.9	0.89	97	1.62	nww.	15.5	776	6,400	
						750	920.3	-14.5		95	1.64	nww.	14.8	735	.....	
						500	951.0	-12.3		86	1.81	nww.	10.6	490	.....	Few A. Cu., nw; 10/10 St. Cu., nnw.
11:56.....	963.5	-11.4	82	nnw.	8.9	396	963.5	-11.4		82	1.88	nww.	8.9	388	.....	

December 13, 1916.

A. M.	974.0	-22.9	100	nw.	2.2	396	974.0	-22.9		100	0.77	nw.	2.2	388	.....	Cloudless.
						500	960.4	-22.2		98	0.81	nw.	5.4	490	0	
						597	947.8	-21.5	-0.70	98	0.85	nw.	8.4	585	0	
						709	933.7	-17.8	-3.31	94	1.19	nww.	6.4	695	1,830	
						750	920.0	-17.7		94	1.20	nww.	6.8	735	.....	
						1,000	898.9	-17.2		92	1.23	nw.	9.3	980	.....	
10:40.....	975.6	-19.6	86	wnw.	3.6	1,180	878.3	-16.8	-0.21	91	1.26	w.	11.1	1,157	.....	2/10 Cl., wnw.
						1,250	870.0	-16.8		89	1.23	w.	11.2	1,225	(*)	
						1,500	841.8	-17.2		81	1.09	w.	11.7	1,470	(*)	
						1,750	814.2	-17.5		73	0.95	wsww.	12.2	1,715	(*)	
						1,911	796.9	-17.6	0.12	68	0.88	wsww.	12.5	1,873	.....</	

## SUPPLEMENT NO. 8.

TABLE 10.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, December, 1916—Continued.

December 13, 1916—Continued.

Time.	Pressure.	Surface.				At different heights above sea.									Remarks.	
		Tempera-	Rela-	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem-	$\Delta t$	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.		
				ture.	humid-			ture.		Rel.	Vap.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav-	Electric.	
A. M.	mb.	°C.	%		m. p. s.	m. 2,250	mb. 761.2	°C. -15.6		% 53	mb. 0.83	wnw.	m. p. s. 18.1	$10^5 \text{ ergs.}$ 2,205	volts. (*)	
P. M.						2,159	770.6	-15.5	-0.30	56	0.88	wnw.	17.7	2,116	(*)	
12:22	974.2	-17.6	78	nw.	2.7	2,000	787.0	-16.0		62	0.93	wnw.	17.3	1,960		
						1,750	813.8	-16.7		71	1.00	wnw.	16.5	1,715	(*)	
12:38	973.8	-17.4	83	nw.	1.3	1,663	822.6	-17.0	0.33	74	1.01	wnw.	16.3	1,630	(*)	2/10 Ci., wnw.
						1,500	841.0	-16.5		68	0.97	wnw.	15.3	1,470	(*)	
1:02	973.3	-16.8	72	w.	1.8	1,250	868.7	-15.6		59	0.92	w.	12.9	1,225	(*)	
						1,123	883.3	-15.2	-0.70	55	0.89	w.	11.9	1,101		
1:15	973.2	-16.1	71	wws.	1.8	1,000	897.6	-16.1		57	0.85	w.	10.0	980		
						750	928.2	-17.8		60	0.76	w.	6.2	735		
1:20	973.1	-16.4	74	wws.	1.8	635	942.7	-18.6	0.92	62	0.73	w.	4.4	622		
						500	960.0	-17.4		69	0.91	wws.	2.9	490		
						396	973.1	-16.4		74	1.07	wws.	1.8	388		1/10 Ci., wnw.

(\*) More than 10,000 volts from 10:45 a. m. to 1:00 p. m.

December 14, 1916 (No. 1).

A. M.	980.1	-23.2	100	nnw.	3.6	396	980.1	-23.2		100	0.75	nnw.	3.6	388		
8:10	980.1	-23.2	100	nnw.	3.6	500	966.3	-22.1		100	0.84	nnw.	6.3	490		
8:24	980.2	-22.7	100	nnw.	3.6	660	945.6	-20.5	-1.02	100	0.98	nnw.	10.4	647		
8:37	980.3	-22.4	100	nnw.	3.6	750	934.8	-20.3	-0.27	99	0.99	nnw.	11.3	735		
9:05	980.4	-21.6	100	nw.	4.0	915	913.7	-19.8	-0.27	98	1.01	nnw.	13.0	897	5,500	
10:08	980.4	-20.4	86	nw.	4.0	1,000	903.6	-19.3		89	0.98	nnw.	13.3	980	6,640	
						1,229	876.2	-18.1	-0.54	71	0.87	nnw.	14.1	1,205	9,700	
11:06	979.9	-18.9	83	nw.	4.5	1,250	873.4	-18.0		70	0.87	nnw.	14.3	1,225	(†)	
						1,500	844.8	-17.1		60	0.81	nnw.	16.7	1,470	(†)	
11:41	978.9	-16.4	74	wnw.	4.9	1,750	818.0	-16.1		50	0.74	nw.	18.7	1,715	(†)	
11:50	978.7	-16.5	77	wnw.	3.6	1,971	794.0	-15.3	-0.38	41	0.66	nw.	20.6	1,932	(†)	
						2,000	791.2	-15.4		41	0.65	nw.	20.5	1,980	(†)	
12:06	978.3	-15.8	70	w.	4.5	2,250	765.0	-16.3		39	0.57	nw.	19.7	2,206	(†)	Few Ci.St., w.
						2,500	739.0	-17.3		38	0.51	nw.	18.9	2,450	(†)	
12:26	977.8	-16.8	66	wnw.	5.4	2,750	715.0	-18.2		36	0.44	nw.	18.1	2,694	(†)	
						3,000	691.6	-19.1		35	0.39	nw.	17.3	2,939	(†)	
12:33	977.6	-16.8	71	w.	4.9	3,082	684.5	-19.4	0.37	34	0.37	nw.	17.0	3,020	(†)	
						3,250	669.1	-20.0		35	0.36	nw.	17.2	3,184	(†)	
12:40	977.5	-16.6	71	w.	6.3	3,500	647.5	-20.9		37	0.35	wnw.	17.6	3,429	(†)	
						3,750	626.0	-21.8		39	0.34	wnw.	17.9	3,673	(†)	
12:52	977.2	-16.2	70	wws.	5.8	3,875	614.7	-22.0	0.36	40	0.34	wnw.	18.1	3,796	(†)	
						4,000	607.5	-22.1		40	0.36	wnw.	18.3	3,873	(†)	
						4,250	586.1	-19.4		39	0.39	wnw.	18.7	3,429	(†)	Few Ci.St., w.
						4,500	601.6	-18.6		39	0.43	wnw.	19.1	3,184	(†)	
						4,750	715.0	-17.5		38	0.49	wnw.	19.9	2,694	(†)	
						5,000	727.3	-17.2	0.31	38	0.51	wnw.	20.1	2,572	(†)	
						5,250	739.0	-16.8		38	0.53	wnw.	19.3	2,450	(†)	
						5,500	758.7	-16.2	0.09	37	0.55	nw.	18.1	2,260	(†)	
						5,750	764.2	-16.1		36	0.54	nw.	17.8	2,205	(†)	
						6,000	790.4	-15.9		34	0.62	nw.	18.5	1,980	(†)	
						1,750	816.5	-16.7		31	0.48	nw.	15.1	1,715	(†)	
P. M.	978.3	-15.8	70	w.	4.5	1,667	825.5	-15.6	-0.32	30	0.47	nw.	14.7	1,634	(†)	Cloudless after 12:08 p. m.
12:26	977.8	-16.8	66	wnw.	5.4	1,500	843.2	-16.1		30	0.45	nw.	14.2	1,470	8,720	
						1,250	871.3	-16.9	-0.89	30	0.41	nw.	13.5	1,231	6,400	
12:33	977.6	-16.8	71	w.	4.9	1,250	871.9	-16.9		30	0.41	nw.	13.5	1,225	6,340	
						1,000	901.8	-19.2		32	0.36	wnw.	13.1	980	4,030	
12:40	977.5	-16.6	71	w.	6.3	951	907.5	-19.6	0.34	32	0.34	wnw.	13.0	932	3,580	
						750	933.0	-18.9		44	0.50	w.	8.4	735	1,710	
12:52	977.2	-16.2	70	wws.	5.8	500	936.6	-18.8	0.82	46	0.53	w.	7.6	701	1,390	
						396	977.2	-16.2		62	0.84	wws.	6.4	490		
										70	1.04	wws.	5.8	388		

(†) More than 10,000 Volts from 8:45 a. m. to 12:08 p. m.

December 14, 1916 (No. 2).

P. M.	976.3	-15.0	72	wws.	5.8	396	976.3	-15.0		72	1.19	wws.	5.8	388		
1:55	975.8	-14.4	67	w.	5.4	500	963.4	-15.6		73	1.14	w.	6.4	490	1,390	
2:05	975.6	-14.0	66	w.	5.8	581	952.1	-16.1	0.59	74	1.10	w.	6.9	570		
						750	930.9	-16.9		74	1.02	w.	9.7	735		
2:20	975.4	-13.7	69	w.	6.7	1,000	899.5	-17.6	0.49	74	0.93	wnw.	13.0	931		
						1,250	870.0	-16.4		61	0.88	wnw.	13.7	1,228		
2:41	975.0	-13.5	66	w.	6.7	1,500	842.4	-16.1		51	0.83	wnw.	14.2	1,470		
						1,613	829.9	-14.5	-0.51	46	0.80	wnw.	14.5	1,581	(†)	
2:55	974.8	-13.1	60	w.	7.2	1,750	787.8	-16.4		55	0.80	wnw.	16.6	1,980	(†)	Few A. Cu., wnw.; from 2:19 p. m. to 4:10 p. m.
						2,000	815.0	-15.2		49	0.79	wnw.	15.2	1,715	(†)	
3:21	974.2	-13.0	63	w.	7.6	2,250	762.3	-17.6		61	0.79	wnw.	18.0	2,205	(†)	
						2,461	741.1	-18.6	0.48	66	0.78	wnw.	19.1	2,412	(†)	
3:50	973.5	-12.2	62	wws.	6.7	2,500	737.1	-18.5		66	0.78	wnw.	19.3	2,460	(†)	
						2,750	713.0	-17.9		70	0.88	w.	20.9	2,694	(†)	
						2,851	703.2	-17.7	-0.23							

## OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, DECEMBER, 1916.

103

TABLE 10.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, December, 1916—Continued.

December 14, 1916 (No. 2)—Continued.

Time.	Pressure.	Surface.				Altitude.	Pressure.	At different heights above sea.				Remarks.			
		Temper-	Rela-	Wind.				Tem-	$\Delta t$	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.	
				ture.	tive	Dir.	Vel.	per-	100 m.	Rel.	Vap.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav-	Electric.
P. M.	mb.	°C.	%	m. p. s.	m.	mb.	°C.	%	mb.	m. p. s.	10 <sup>4</sup> ergs.	volts.			
4:16	973.0	-12.1	62	WSW.	5.4	2,500	737.0	-17.8	59	22.5	2,550	(*)			
						2,250	762.2	-18.1	72	20.5	2,205	(*)			
						2,000	766.0	-18.2	0.49	74	20.1	2,184	(*)		
						1,750	767.6	-17.2		72	20.3	1,960	(*)		
4:35	972.5	-12.4	68	SW.	6.7	1,558	814.3	-15.9	70	20.5	1,715	(*)			
						1,500	841.4	-14.8	69	20.6	1,527	(*)			
						1,250	869.0	-13.7	69	19.9	1,470	(*)			
4:45	972.3	-12.6	68	SW.	5.4	1,176	877.4	-13.4	67	17.1	1,225	(*)			
4:49	972.2	-12.7	70	SW.	5.8	1,005	897.4	-14.4	66	16.3	1,153	8,500			
4:56	972.1	-13.0	75	SW.	5.8	762	926.5	-13.8	76	15.5	985	5,690			
						750	927.7	-13.8	76	14.0	747	1,700			
						500	956.0	-13.2	75	14.0	490				
5:02	972.0	-13.0	76	SW.	6.3	396	972.0	-13.0	75	14.8	388				

(\*) More than 10,000 volts from 2:08 p. m. to 4:35 p. m.

December 14, 1916 (No. 3).

P. M.	Pressure.	Temperature.	Relative humidity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Temperature.	$\Delta t$	Humidity.	Wind.	Wind.	Potential.	Remarks.		
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav-ity.	Electric.	
5:48	970.9	-13.3	74	SSW.	7.2	396	970.9	-13.3		74	1.43	SSW.	7.2	388		
5:51	970.8	-13.3	74	SSW.	7.2	500	957.5	-12.3		74	1.56	SW.	10.4	490		
						639	940.4	-10.9	-0.99	75	1.79	WSW.	14.7	626		
						750	926.5	-11.4		74	1.69	WSW.	14.8	735		
6:18	970.2	-12.8	75	SSW.	7.6	1,000	897.0	-12.6		73	1.50	WSW.	14.9	980	6,120	
						1,104	884.6	-13.1	0.47	72	1.41	WSW.	15.0	1,082	7,800	
						1,250	888.4	-13.4		71	1.36	WSW.	15.2	1,225	8,940	
						1,500	840.0	-13.9		69	1.28	W.	15.5	1,470	10,880	
						1,750	812.4	-14.4		67	1.17	W.	15.8	1,715		
6:41	969.6	-12.6	77	SSW.	8.0	1,818	804.7	-14.5	0.20	67	1.16	W.	15.9	1,782		
6:45	969.6	-12.7	78	SSW.	8.5	883	800.0	-11.2	-7.33	52	1.21	W.	14.4	1,826	(*)	
6:58	969.2	-12.8	80	SSW.	8.0	1,972	788.3	-10.8	-0.37	40	0.97	W.	16.8	1,933	(*)	
						2,000	785.4	-11.0		40	0.95	W.	17.0	1,960		
						2,250	758.1	-12.7		41	0.84	W.	18.5	2,205		
						2,500	733.0	-14.3		42	0.74	W.	20.1	2,450		
7:40	968.3	-12.1	82	SSW.	9.4	2,889	698.2	-16.9	0.67	44	0.61	W.	22.5	2,831		
7:43	968.3	-12.1	81	SSW.	9.8	2,981	690.5	-16.0	-0.49	45	0.68	W.	21.9	2,921		
7:56	968.0	-12.1	81	SSW.	8.5	2,920	697.1	-16.0	0.59	50	0.75	W.	21.0	2,861		
						2,500	737.0	-13.5		48	0.79	W.	21.3	2,694		
						2,250	710.2	-16.0		43	0.64	W.	21.6	2,694		
						2,000	722.8	-11.9	0.42	40	0.87	W.	22.3	2,205		
8:18	967.5	-12.1	81	SSW.	10.7	1,940	786.0	-11.0		30	0.71	W.	22.3	2,181		
8:35	967.1	-12.0	81	SSW.	9.4	1,760	791.9	-10.7	-0.45	27	0.66	W.	21.0	1,980		
8:52	966.7	-12.0	81	SW.	9.4	822.4	822.4	-12.0	0.77	32	0.73	W.	17.0	1,715		
9:05	966.3	-12.0	81	SW.	8.5	1,500	838.2	-10.9		35	0.76	W.	15.0	1,616	(*)	
						1,250	865.5	-8.9		39	0.93	W.	16.6	1,470	(*)	
						1,000	888.3	-7.4	0.27	47	1.34	WSW.	19.4	1,225	(*)	
						750	900.6	-7.3		53	1.73	WSW.	21.6	1,028	5,500	
9:20	966.8	-11.6	81	SW.	9.4	821.8	922.5	-6.6		54	1.78	WSW.	21.1	980	4,950	
9:33	965.4	-12.2	85	SSW.	10.3	500	952.0	-10.4		58	2.03	SW.	18.7	735	2,160	
						1,250	965.4	-12.2		76	1.91	SSW.	18.4	704	1,800	
						800	965.4	-12.2		85	1.85	SSW.	10.3	388		Cloudless.

(\*) More than 11,000 volts from 6:43 p. m. to 8:50 p. m.

December 14, 1916 (No. 4).

P. M.	Pressure.	Temperature.	Relative humidity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Temperature.	$\Delta t$	Humidity.	Wind.	Wind.	Potential.	Remarks.		
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav-ity.	Electric.	
10:25	963.8	-12.4	92	SW.	10.3	396	963.8	-12.4		92	1.92	SW.	10.3	388		Few Cl.St., nw.
10:31	963.6	-12.2	88	SW.	8.0	500	951.0	-10.7		79	1.93	SW.	20.7	490		Moonlight.
10:47	963.2	-12.0	81	SW.	8.9	708	925.5	-7.3	-1.03	72	2.37	SW.	25.9	694	1,105	1/10 Cl.St., nw. at 10:42 p. m.
10:55	962.9	-11.7	81	SW.	8.9	901	920.8	-5.0		56	2.25	WSW.	26.6	735	1,230	Arc of 22° lunar halo faint.
						902.6	-4.3	-1.55	51	2.17	WSW.	26.8	883	1,700		
						1,000	891.8	-4.7		49	2.02	WSW.	26.2	980		
						896.0	-14.6	-0.70	76	1.30	WSW.	21.1	1,327			
						896.0	-14.6		75	1.28	WSW.	21.7	1,225			
						897.1	-14.5		65	1.12	WSW.	21.7	4,750			
8:53	970.1	-13.8	73	NW.	5.4	1,260	865.6	-14.5	-0.03	65	1.12	NW.			1,235	4,870
9:03	970.3	-13.6	74	NW.	6.3	1,445	844.7	-15.0	0.27	61	1.01	NW.			1,416	7,000
						1,500	839.3	-14.0		60	1.00	NW.			1,470	(*)
						1,250	812.1	-14.5		58	1.00	NW.			1,715	(*)
9:22	970.4	-13.4	72	NW.	6.3	1,972	788.0	-14.2	-0.35	56	1.00	NW.			1,933	(*)
9:35	970.5	-13.2	70	NW.	4.9	1,826	803.7	-15.0	0.21	53	0.87	NW.			1,790	(*)
						1,750	812.1	-14.8		53	0.89	NW.			1,715	(*)
						1,500	839.0	-14.3		51	0.90	NW.	</td			

## SUPPLEMENT NO. 8.

TABLE 10.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, December, 1916—Continued.

December 16, 1916 (No. 1).

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Temper- ature.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- per- ture.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.		
A. M.																	
8:02	mb. 955.4	° C. 0.2	% 55	w.	m. p. s. 5.4	m. 396	mb. 955.4	° C. 0.2	.....	% 55	m. p. s. 5.4	10 <sup>6</sup> ergs. 388	volts. 0			6/10 Ci.St., w.	
8:05	955.5	0.2	57	w.	5.8	500	943.0	2.6	.....	53	3.91	490	0			7/10 Ci.St., w.	
8:37	956.2	1.6	45	wnw.	6.7	591	932.6	4.7	-2.31	52	4.44	579	0			Left parhēlon of 22° 8:00-8:36.	
8:51	956.5	1.8	45	wnw.	7.2	750	915.2	3.4	.....	53	4.13	735	0				
8:52	956.5	1.8	45	wnw.	7.2	892	899.4	2.2	0.58	54	3.87	875	0				
						750	915.5	2.7	.....	55	4.08	735	0				
						656	926.2	3.0	-0.46	55	4.17	643	0				
						500	943.9	2.3	.....	49	3.53	490	0				
						396	956.5	1.8	.....	45	3.13	388	0			6/10 Ci.St., w.	

December 16, 1916 (No. 2).

P. M.	959.4	5.0	55	nw.	8.9	396	959.4	5.0	.....	55	4.80	nw.	8.9	388	.....	5/10 St.Cu., nw.
12:53	959.4	5.2	56	nw.	11.6	500	947.0	4.0	.....	59	4.80	nw.	10.2	490	0	
1:01	959.4	5.2	56	nw.	11.6	750	918.6	1.4	.....	70	4.73	nw.	13.5	735	0	
						895	912.1	0.9	1.00	72	4.69	nw.	14.2	789	0	
						1,000	889.9	-0.8	.....	76	4.34	nw.	18.1	980	700	
						1,250	862.4	-2.9	.....	81	3.89	nw.	23.1	1,225	1,920	
1:18	959.5	5.5	56	nw.	8.5	1,282	859.2	-3.2	0.86	82	3.84	nw.	23.7	1,257	2,200	St.Cu.base at about 1,450 m.
1:29	959.6	5.8	55	nw.	10.7	1,500	836.0	-5.6	.....	77	2.93	nw.	24.7	1,470	2,810	
1:53	959.8	5.4	50	nw.	10.7	2,000	794.6	-7.5	.....	72	2.61	nw.	25.8	1,709	3,500	
2:23	960.0	4.8	51	nw.	8.9	1,750	767.2	-8.3	0.56	52	1.68	nw.	29.2	1,960	4,110	1/10 Ci., nww.; 2/10 St.Cu., nw.
2:35	960.2	5.1	50	nw.	7.2	2,000	754.5	-7.3	.....	38	1.15	nw.	31.5	2,127	5,900	
2:48	960.3	5.2	50	nw.	6.7	1,683	909.8	-5.7	.....	40	1.32	nw.	32.0	1,960	4,370	3/10 Ci.St., nww.; few St.Cu., nw.
2:55	960.4	5.4	49	nw.	7.2	1,500	816.5	-5.3	0.64	42	1.59	nw.	32.6	1,715	3,450	
						1,322	855.5	-3.0	0.32	43	1.80	nw.	32.8	1,650	3,200	
						1,250	803.5	-2.8	.....	53	2.29	nw.	30.1	1,470	2,580	
						1,000	891.1	-2.0	.....	63	2.99	nw.	27.4	1,296	1,985	
						821	910.8	-1.4	1.60	62	3.21	nw.	25.4	980	910	
						750	919.4	-0.3	.....	60	3.37	nw.	24.3	805	290	
						500	948.0	3.7	.....	52	4.14	nw.	21.4	735	70	
						396	960.4	5.4	.....	49	4.40	nw.	11.4	490	0	
										49	4.40		7.2	388	.....	3/10 Ci., nww.; few St.Cu., nw.

December 17, 1916.

A. M.	968.1	-3.6	84	nnw.	4.0	396	968.1	-3.6	.....	84	3.80	nnw.	4.0	388	.....	1/10 Ci.St., w.; 9/10 A.St., w.
						500	955.4	-3.9	.....	85	3.75	nnw.	6.4	490	0	
7:59	968.2	-3.6	84	nnw.	4.0	750	928.6	-4.7	.....	87	3.58	n.	12.2	735	0	
						772	923.2	-4.8	0.32	87	3.55	n.	12.7	757	0	
						1,000	896.6	-5.9	.....	89	3.30	nnw.	11.9	980	880	
						1,250	868.5	-7.2	.....	91	3.02	nw.	11.0	1,225	1,850	
8:27	968.8	-3.5	82	n.	4.5	1,500	841.5	-8.4	.....	93	2.78	nw.	10.2	1,470	2,820	
						1,572	838.3	-8.8	0.50	94	2.72	wnw.	9.9	1,541	3,100	6/10 A.St., w.; 3/10 St.Cu., nw.
						1,750	814.8	-9.6	.....	85	2.29	wnw.	11.7	1,715	3,510	
						2,000	789.2	-10.6	.....	72	1.77	nw.	14.3	1,960	4,080	
						2,184	770.7	-11.4	0.42	63	1.44	nw.	16.2	2,140	4,500	
9:08	969.7	-3.1	82	n.	3.6	2,250	764.3	-11.3	.....	60	1.39	nw.	15.9	2,205	4,600	
						2,345	754.8	-11.2	-0.12	56	1.30	nnw.	15.5	2,298	4,740	8/10 A.St., w.; 1/10 A.Cu., w.
9:20	969.9	-3.0	76	n.	3.6	2,500	740.0	-12.0	.....	61	1.32	nnw.	17.0	2,450	5,450	
						2,750	716.2	-13.2	.....	70	1.36	nw.	19.4	2,694	6,600	
						2,984	694.5	-14.3	0.49	78	1.37	nw.	21.6	2,924	7,670	
						3,000	693.1	-14.4	.....	78	1.36	nw.	21.6	2,939	7,830	
						3,250	671.0	-16.0	.....	80	1.20	wnw.	21.8	3,184	10,400	
						3,500	648.8	-17.7	.....	82	1.05	w.	15.9	2,205	4,600	
9:50	970.4	-3.0	68	n.	5.4	3,600	639.6	-18.4	0.58	83	1.00	w.	15.5	2,298	4,740	
						3,500	648.7	-17.9	.....	82	1.03	w.	21.6	3,420	12,910	
						3,250	670.5	-16.7	.....	81	1.14	w.	20.3	3,184	10,190	
10:02	970.6	-3.0	69	n.	4.5	3,037	689.0	-15.7	0.55	80	1.24	w.	19.2	2,975	7,880	
						3,000	692.4	-15.5	.....	79	1.24	w.	19.0	2,939	7,730	
						2,750	715.3	-14.1	.....	70	1.25	wnw.	17.9	2,694	6,690	
						2,500	739.0	-12.8	.....	61	1.23	nw.	16.7	2,450	5,660	
						2,250	764.0	-11.4	.....	52	1.19	nnw.	15.6	2,205	4,620	
10:20	970.7	-2.8	67	n.	5.8	2,130	776.4	-10.7	-0.38	48	1.17	nnw.	15.0	2,087	4,120	
						2,000	789.8	-11.2	.....	50	1.18	nnw.	14.8	1,960	3,770	
						1,750	814.7	-12.1	0.76	54	1.17	nnw.	14.5	1,724	3,120	
						1,500	815.8	-12.0	.....	54	1.17	nnw.	14.5	1,715	3,080	
						1,250	842.6	-10.1	.....	57	1.46	n.	14.8	1,470	2,040	
10:44	970.8	-2.6	66	n.	5.4	1,284	866.6	-8.5	0.43	59	1.75	n.	15.1	1,259	1,140	
						1,250	871.1	-8.4	.....	60	1.79	n.	14.7	1,225	1,060	
						1,000	899.7	-7.3	.....	63	2.07	n.	11.8	980	450	
10:56	970.9	-2.6	58	n.	5.8	814	920.6	-6.5	0.96	66	2.33	n.	9.7	798	0	
						750	928.6	-5.9	.....	65	2.41	n.	9.0	735	0	
						500	958.5	-3.5	.....	61	2.78	n.	6.0	490	0	
11:02	970.9	-2.5	60	n.	4.9	396	970.9	-2.5	.....	60	2.98					

## OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, DECEMBER, 1916.

105

TABLE 10.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, December, 1916—Continued.

December 18, 1916—Continued.

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Temperature.	Relative humidity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Temperature.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav.ity.	Electric.		
A. M.	mb.	°C.	%		m.p.s.	m.	mb.	°C.		%	mb.	m.p.s.	$10^6$ ergs.	volts.			
8:59.....	968.6	-11.6	92	SSW.	6.3	1,750	813.0	-13.3	0.78	64	1.24	w.	13.7	1,715	8,060	2/10 Ci., nnw.	
						1,966	789.8	-14.9		63	1.05	w.	13.6	1,927	9,600		
						2,000	786.7	-15.0		63	1.04	w.	13.8	1,980	10,010		
						2,250	761.3	-16.1		63	0.94	w.	14.3	2,205	13,030		
						2,500	736.0	-17.1		64	0.88	wnw.	15.7	2,450	16,060		
						2,750	712.0	-18.2		64	0.78	wnw.	16.7	2,694	19,080		
9:27.....	968.3	-9.8	81	SSW.	4.9	2,855	701.5	-18.6	0.42	64	0.76	wnw.	18.3	2,797	20,350		
9:31.....	968.2	-9.6	79	SSW.	5.4	3,000	688.3	-17.3		61	0.81	wnw.	16.4	2,939	20,150	2/10 A.Cu., nw.	
						3,083	680.6	-16.6	-0.88	60	0.85	wnw.	15.3	3,021	20,040		
						3,250	666.1	-16.8		63	0.88	wnw.	17.5	3,184	21,040		
						3,500	644.8	-17.1		67	0.90	wnw.	20.7	3,428	22,530		
						3,750	624.0	-17.5		71	0.92	nw.	23.9	3,673	24,010		
						4,000	603.4	-17.8		75	0.95	nw.	27.7	3,918	26,500		
10:08.....	967.7	-8.0	74	SW.	6.3	4,063	596.9	-17.9	0.13	76	0.96	nw.	27.9	3,979	26,870	8/10 A.Cu., nw.	
10:15.....	967.5	-7.7	74	SW.	6.7	4,111	593.7	-17.3	-1.42	73	0.97	nw.	31.0	4,026	26,300		
10:27.....	967.1	-7.4	73	SW.	5.8	4,061	597.9	-18.1	0.14	78	0.96	nw.	20.2	3,977	26,140		
						4,000	603.5	-18.0		79	0.98	nw.	20.8	3,918	25,870		
						3,750	624.2	-17.6		84	1.03	wnw.	23.2	3,673	24,760		
						3,500	644.9	-17.3		88	1.17	wnw.	25.7	3,428	23,650		
11:01.....	966.2	-6.4	71	SW.	7.6	3,493	645.0	-17.3	0.11	88	1.17	wnw.	25.8	3,422	23,620		
						3,250	666.1	-17.0		85	1.18	wnw.	23.8	3,184	21,640		
						3,000	688.2	-16.8		81	1.13	w.	21.7	2,939	19,590		
11:25.....	965.5	-5.9	65	SW.	7.6	2,850	701.5	-16.6	0.49	79	1.12	w.	20.5	2,792	18,370	10/10 St.Cu., nw.	
						2,750	711.0	-16.1		78	1.16	w.	20.4	2,694	17,410		
						2,500	734.5	-14.9		74	1.24	w.	20.1	2,450	16,050		
						2,250	759.1	-13.6		72	1.35	w.	19.8	2,205	12,680		
						2,000	784.2	-12.4		69	1.44	ws.	19.6	1,960	10,320		
						1,750	810.6	-11.2		65	1.51	ws.	19.3	1,715	7,950		
P. M.																	
12:08.....	964.2	-4.3	61	SW.	7.2	1,609	825.2	-10.5	0.86	63	1.56	ws.	19.1	1,577	6,600	5/10 A.St., nw.; 5/10 St.Cu., nw.	
						1,500	837.0	-9.6		60	1.61	ws.	18.2	1,470	5,960		
						1,250	864.0	-7.4		54	1.76	ws.	16.3	1,225	4,500		
12:22.....	963.6	-3.9	59	SW.	8.5	1,203	889.1	-7.0	-0.17	53	1.79	ws.	15.9	1,179	4,220		
12:33.....	963.2	-3.6	58	SW.	8.5	1,000	891.8	-7.3		60	1.97	ws.	14.9	980	3,090		
12:41.....	962.9	-3.8	59	SW.	9.4	792	915.7	-7.7	0.99	68	2.16	sw.	13.9	777	1,930		
						760	921.2	-7.3		67	2.20	sw.	13.4	735			
						500	950.4	-4.8		61	2.49	sw.	10.6	490			
						396	962.9	-3.8		59	2.62	sw.	9.4	388		10/10 St.Cu., nw.	

December 19, 1916.

A. M.																
10:52.....	960.4	-18.0	100	nne.	6.7	396	960.4	-18.0		100	1.24	nne.	6.7	388	.	Lt. snow falling; 10/10 St., ne.
						500	947.3	-19.5		100	1.08	nne.	7.9	490	.	
						750	916.0	-21.6		100	0.88	ne.	10.8	735	.	
10:56.....	960.4	-18.3	100	ne.	6.7	802	909.1	-22.1	1.01	100	0.84	ne.	11.4	786	11,000	
11:09.....	960.2	-18.1	100	ne.	6.7	1,000	884.9	-17.0		100	1.37	ne.	9.5	980	19,180	
						1,182	866.4	-12.9	-3.91	100	2.00	ne.	7.9	1,139	18,410	
						1,250	856.4	-13.0		100	1.98	ne.	6.6	1,225	15,000	10/10 St., ne.
P. M.																
12:01.....	959.4	-18.0	88	ne.	8.5	1,484	829.8	-13.3	0.02	100	1.93	ne.	3.1	1,455	.	
						1,250	856.3	-13.5		100	1.89	ne.	7.0	1,225	10,000	
12:30.....	959.2	-18.2	94	ne.	5.8	1,140	867.7	-13.6	-3.34	100	1.88	ne.	8.9	1,118	9,440	
12:37.....	959.2	-18.2	94	ne.	7.2	856	884.5	-18.3		100	1.21	ne.	9.7	980	9,050	
12:31.....	959.1	-18.4	94	ne.	8.5	901.5	914.9	-23.1	-1.02	100	0.76	ne.	10.3	839	8,200	
						500	945.7	-19.5		99	0.83	ne.	9.9	735		
						396	959.1	-18.4		95	1.03	ne.	8.9	490		
										94	1.13	ne.	8.5	388		Lt. snow falling; 10/10 St., ne.

December 20, 1916.

A. M.																
9:26.....	960.4	-22.8	100	n.	5.4	396	969.4	-22.8		100	0.78	n.	5.4	388	.	10/10 A.St., nnw.
						500	955.5	-23.6		98	0.71	n.	7.8	490	.	
9:31.....	969.4	-22.7	92	n.	4.9	650	936.3	-24.7	-0.75	95	0.61	n.	11.3	637	.	
9:32.....	969.4	-22.7	91	n.	4.9	750	923.5	-21.8		95	0.82	n.	10.7	735	.	
						1,000	922.2	-21.5	2.89	95	0.85	n.	10.6	746	3,300	
10:27.....	969.6	-22.3	92	n.	5.4	1,263	893.4	-21.2		93	0.85	nne.	7.7	980	.	
						1,250	883.8	-20.9	0.10	91	0.88	ne.	4.6	1,225	.	
P. M.										91	0.86	ne.	4.6	1,238	.	
1:15.....	968.3	-22.2	100	n.	4.9	1,138	875.5	-21.0	0.52	84	0.78	nne.	4.4	1,116	10,000	5/10 Ci.Cu., nnw.; 1/10 A.Cu., nnw.
2:35.....	969.0	-21.2	100	n.	4.9	1,196	869.2	-20.7	0.06	93	0.89	nw.	2.7	1,172	.	
2:43.....	969.0	-21.1	100	n.	4.9	1,000	892.3	-20.8		90	0.86	nw.	4.4	980	9,810	
2:51.....	969.1	-21.2	100	n.	5.4	750	906.9	-20.9	2.26	88	0.83	nw.	5.4	866	7,825	
2:57.....	969.2	-21.2	100	n.	4.9	500	923.5	-23.9	-0.76	89	0.62	nw.	3.7	735	4,600	
						396	955.5	-22.0		97	0.81	n.	6.0</			

## SUPPLEMENT NO. 8.

TABLE 10.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, December, 1916—Continued.

December 21, 1916—Continued.

Time.	m	Surface.				At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
		Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.		
					Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.	
P. M.	mb.	°C.	%		m. p. s.		m.	mb.	°C.		%	mb.	m. p. s.	$10^5$ ergs.	volts.		
5:56	970.6	-19.8	72	s.	3.6		1,250	866.9	-12.2		69	1.47	WSW.	11.0	1,225		
							1,313	858.8	-11.2	-1.59	69	1.61	WSW.	11.3	1,287	(*)	
							1,500	838.2	-12.2		72	1.53	WSW.	11.8	1,470	(*)	
							1,750	810.0	-13.5		76	1.44	WSW.	12.4	1,715	(*)	
							2,000	783.3	-14.9		79	1.32	w.	13.1	1,960	(*)	
							2,250	757.7	-16.2		83	1.23	w.	13.7	2,205	(*)	
6:25	970.5	-20.0	72	s.	3.6		2,370	747.1	-16.8	0.53	85	1.18	w.	14.0	2,322	(*)	
							2,500	733.6	-16.6		92	1.31	w.	16.3	2,450	(*)	
6:40	970.4	-20.4	74	s.	4.0		2,528	731.4	-16.6	-0.13	94	1.33	w.	16.8	2,477	(*)	
							2,750	710.6	-17.9		87	1.10	w.	16.7	2,694	(*)	
							3,000	687.5	-19.0		80	0.90	w.	16.5	2,939	(*)	
							3,250	664.2	-20.0		73	0.75	w.	16.3	3,184	(*)	
7:07	970.3	-21.0	85	s.	3.6		3,270	662.0	-20.1	0.94	72	0.73	w.	16.3	3,203	(*)	
							3,250	664.3	-20.0		72	0.74	w.	16.3	3,184	(*)	
							3,000	688.2	-18.8		73	0.84	w.	16.1	2,939	(*)	
							2,750	711.7	-17.7		73	0.93	w.	16.0	2,694	(*)	
							2,500	735.0	-16.5		74	1.06	WSW.	15.8	2,450	(*)	
							2,250	759.6	-15.4		74	1.18	WSW.	15.7	2,205	(*)	
							2,000	784.6	-14.2		75	1.34	WSW.	15.5	1,960	(*)	
7:40	970.3	-20.7	85	s.	3.6		1,774	808.2	-13.1	0.38	75	1.47	WSW.	15.3	1,739	(*)	
							1,750	810.6	-13.0		75	1.48	WSW.	15.1	1,715	(*)	
							1,500	837.3	-12.1		72	1.55	SW.	13.2	1,470	(*)	
7:51	970.3	-21.0	85	s.	3.1		1,299	860.0	-11.3	-1.72	70	1.62	SW.	11.7	1,225	8,600	
							1,250	865.7	-12.1		69	1.48	SW.	11.7	1,273	7,910	
							1,000	894.7	-16.5		61	0.87	SSW.	11.4	980	4,400	
8:08	970.2	-20.8	84	s.	3.6		788	921.5	-20.1	-0.10	55	0.56	SSW.	11.2	773	0	
							750	925.4	-20.1		57	0.58	SSW.	10.5	735	0	
							500	956.1	-20.4		72	0.71	S.	5.6	490	0	
8:13	970.2	-20.5	78	s.	3.6		396	970.2	-20.5		78	0.76		3.6	388		Cloudless.

December 22, 1916.

A. M.	963.5	-14.2	82	s.	6.3	396	963.5	-14.2	.....	82	1.46	s.	6.3	388	.....	7/10 St.Cu., w.	
8:20	963.5	-14.2	86	s.	4.9	500	950.0	-14.0	.....	84	1.52	SSW.	8.8	490	.....		
8:28	963.5	-14.0	82	s.	6.7	750	919.3	-13.6	.....	87	1.64	SW.	14.7	735			
8:38	963.5	-14.0	82	s.	4.0	1,000	890.2	-3.2	.....	88	1.66	SW.	16.1	794	3,400		
9:05	963.5	-13.6	78	s.	5.4	1,086	880.9	1.4	-5.40	61	2.85	WSW.	14.3	980	6,710		
9:20	963.4	-13.4	81	s.	5.4	1,250	862.5	1.3	.....	49	2.68	WSW.	14.0	1,225	10,030		
12:15	961.9	-8.6	75	ssw.	5.4	1,338	853.6	1.3	0.04	35	2.35	WSW.	14.2	1,312	11,000		
12:52	961.6	-8.2	77	ssw.	5.4	1,500	835.8	0.0	.....	39	2.38	WSW.	14.6	1,470	(*)		
1:17	961.4	-7.8	71	sw.	4.0	1,750	810.6	-2.0	.....	46	2.38	WSW.	15.3	1,715	(*)		
1:28	961.3	-7.8	68	WSW.	4.9	2,000	785.9	-4.1	.....	53	2.29	WSW.	16.0	1,980	(*)		
1:35	961.3	-7.4	66	WSW.	4.9	2,250	780.1	-4.5	0.81	54	2.26	WSW.	16.1	2,019	(*)		
1:47	961.2	-7.2	70	WSW.	4.5	1,750	761.8	-5.6	.....	56	2.08	WSW.	19.5	2,205	(*)		
P. M.						2,500	737.9	-7.6	.....	58	1.86	WSW.	23.8	2,450	(*)		
						2,683	720.0	-8.9	0.70	59	1.69	WSW.	27.0	2,629	(*)	1/10 St.Cu., w.	
						2,750	714.6	-9.2	.....	55	1.53	WSW.	26.0	2,694	(*)		
						3,000	691.2	-10.3	.....	40	1.01	w.	22.1	2,039	(*)		
1:34	965.1	-9.6	71	e.	5.4	396	965.1	-9.6	.....	32	0.76	w.	20.2	3,063	(*)	3/10 Ci., w.	
1:37	965.0	-9.6	73	e.	5.8	500	952.0	-10.8	.....	33	0.86	w.	19.8	2,939	(*)		
1:50	964.7	-9.2	74	e.	5.8	547	946.2	-11.4	1.10	73	1.67	e.	10.0	490			
						750	921.4	-6.0	.....	65	2.39	e.s.e.	12.1	536			
						968	896.3	-0.1	-2.68	57	3.45	se.	11.8	735			
						1,000	892.6	-0.3	.....	56	3.34	so.	11.5	949			
						1,250	864.6	-1.5	.....	50	2.70	so.	11.4	1,225			
						1,500	838.0	-2.7	.....	44	2.14	ssc.	11.2	1,470	5,420		
						1,731	813.7	-3.8	0.48	38	1.69	ssc.	11.0	1,697	8,370	5/10 A.St., sw.; 5/10 St.Cu., ssw.	
						1,750	812.4	-3.7	.....	37	1.66	ssc.	11.0	1,715	8,420		
						1,871	799.5	-2.7	-0.79	29	1.42	ssc.	10.8	1,834	8,710	10/10 St.Cu., ssw.	
						2,000	786.6	-3.7	.....	32	1.43	ssc.	11.1	1,980	8,900		
						2,250	761.8	-5.6	.....	36	1.37	s.	11.6	2,205	9,280		
						2,500	737.6	-7.6	.....	41	1.32	s.	12.0	2,450	9,660		
						2,540	733.0	-7.9	0.78	42	1.31	s.	12.1	2,489	9,720		
						2,750	714.4	-9.7	.....	70	1.87	ssw.	13.6	2,694	.....		
						2,940	697.0	-11.4	0.88	95	2.18	ssw.	15.0	2,880	(*)		
						3,000	691.7	-11.5	.....	95	2.16	ssw.	14.9	2,939	(*)		
						3,250	669.6	-12.1	.....	94	2.02	ssw.	14.6	3,184	(*)		

(\* Electric potential more than 10,000 volts.

St.Cu. to base at about 2,700 m.

## OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, DECEMBER, 1916.

107

TABLE 10.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, December, 1916—Continued.

December 23, 1916—Continued

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.		
P. M.	mb.	°C	%		m. p. s.	m.	mb.	°C.		%	mb.	m. p. s.	10 <sup>5</sup> ergs.	volts.			
3:35	963.9	-7.9	67	so.	4.5	3,500	947.5	-12.7	0.22	93	1.90	SSW.	14.2	3,429	(*)		
						3,606	938.3	-13.0		93	1.84	SSW.	14.1	3,532	(*)		
						3,500	947.3	-12.8		93	1.88	SSW.	14.2	3,429	(*)		
						3,250	968.8	-12.2		93	1.98	SSW.	14.4	3,184	(*)		
						3,000	690.7	-11.7		93	2.07	s.	14.5	2,039	(*)		
3:54	964.1	-8.0	71	se.	5.8	2,810	708.1	-11.3	0.77	93	2.15	s.	14.6	2,753	(*)		
						2,750	713.3	-10.8		89	2.15	s.	14.5	2,694			
						2,500	736.9	-8.9		73	2.08	s.	14.2	2,450			
						2,250	761.6	-7.0		57	1.93	s.	14.0	2,205			
4:03	964.1	-8.0	71	ese.	5.8	2,124	773.8	-6.0	0.55	49	1.80	s.	13.9	2,082	7,800		
						2,000	786.5	-5.3		48	1.88	s.	13.7	1,980	6,940		
						1,750	811.4	-4.0		46	2.01	s.	13.4	1,715	5,200		
						1,500	836.8	-2.6		43	2.12	sse.	13.1	1,470	3,470		
4:14	963.9	-8.0	71	e.	5.8	1,357	852.5	-1.8	0.08	42	2.21	sse.	12.9	1,330	2,470		
						1,250	883.1	-1.7		42	2.23	sse.	13.2	1,225	1,940		
4:22	963.8	-8.2	71	e.	4.0	1,092	881.2	-1.6	-2.27	43	2.30	sc.	13.7	1,071	1,150		
						1,000	890.8	-3.7		46	2.06	se.	13.1	980	710		
4:31	963.6	-8.2	71	e.	5.8	750	920.0	-9.4		53	1.45	ese.	11.4	735	0		
						500	924.3	-10.1	0.59	54	1.39	ese.	11.2	704	0		
4:35	963.6	-8.2	71	e.	5.8	396	963.6	-8.2		66	1.91	e.	7.5	490	0		
										71	2.16	e.	5.8	388		10/10 St.Cu., ssw.	

December 24, 1916.

A. M.	Pressure.	Temp- erature.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.	Altitude.	Pressure.	Temp- erature.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.	Wind.	Potential.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Electric.	Remarks.
8:44	962.5	-13.3	100	w.	5.8	396	962.5	-13.3		100	1.93	w.	5.8	388		Cloudless.
						500	956.7	-12.8		99	2.00	w.	6.4	490		
						750	922.0	-11.4		96	2.20	wNW.	7.8	735		
9:04	962.9	-12.8	100	wNW.	6.7	1,000	890.4	-9.8	-0.53	93	2.37	nW.	9.5	980	4,990	
9:07	962.9	-12.9	98	wNW.	6.7	1,194	867.9	-5.0	-2.49	91	3.05	nW.	14.8	1,171	7,310	3/10 St.Cu., nw.
						1,250	860.7	-5.0		88	3.53	nW.	15.7	1,225	(*)	
						1,500	834.4	-4.9		76	3.08	nW.	19.6	1,470	(*)	
						1,750	808.6	-4.8		64	2.61	wNW.	23.5	1,715	(*)	
9:34	963.4	-12.4	95	wNW.	5.8	1,977	786.2	-4.7	-0.04	53	2.18	wNW.	27.0	1,938	(*)	
10:59	964.8	-10.5	93	wNW.	5.4	2,000	808.4	-3.7	-0.40	58	2.60	wNW.	23.8	1,737	(*)	1/10 St.Cu., nw.
						2,000	788.7	-4.9		52	2.11	wNW.	26.7	1,980	(*)	
						2,250	759.7	-6.1		46	1.68	w.	29.8	2,205	(*)	
						2,500	730.5	-7.4		35	1.14	w.	32.9	2,450	(*)	
11:59	965.2	-10.1	87	wNW.	5.4	2,681	720.1	-8.3	0.48	35	1.06	w.	35.2	2,627	(*)	
						2,500	730.7	-7.4		35	1.14	w.	32.4	2,450	(*)	
						2,250	760.6	-8.2		36	1.30	wNW.	28.5	2,205	(*)	
P. M.	965.4	-10.0	87	wNW.	6.3	2,123	773.4	-5.6	0.47	36	1.37	wNW.	26.5	2,081	(*)	
						2,000	785.0	-5.0		37	1.48	wNW.	24.8	1,960	(*)	
						1,750	810.5	-3.8		40	1.78	wNW.	21.4	1,715	8,300	Cloudless.
12:51	965.5	-9.8	84	wNW.	7.6	1,594	827.5	-3.1	-0.98	42	1.98	wNW.	19.3	1,662	6,920	
						1,500	837.0	-4.0		52	2.27	wNW.	17.1	1,470	6,170	
1:01	965.5	-9.7	84	wNW.	7.2	1,288	860.5	-6.1	-0.86	76	2.77	wNW.	12.2	1,563	4,200	
						1,250	864.0	-6.4		77	2.74	wNW.	12.1	1,225	3,920	
						1,000	891.6	-8.6		81	2.38	w.	11.6	980	2,100	
						500	920.7	-10.7		88	2.15	nnw.	11.0	735		
1:17	965.5	-9.7	87	wNW.	5.4	623	937.5	-11.8	0.88	91	2.01	nnw.	10.9	611		
1:20	965.5	-9.8	87	wNW.	4.5	396	956.5	-10.7		89	2.17	nnw.	7.4	490		
							965.5	-9.8		87	2.30	wNW.	4.5	388		Cloudless.

December 25, 1916.

A. M.	Pressure.	Temp- erature.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.	Altitude.	Pressure.	Temp- erature.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.	Wind.	Potential.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Electric.	Remarks.
									Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.				
8:37	964.3	-8.0	80	se.	9.8	396	964.3	-8.0		80	2.48	sc.	9.8	388		10/10 St.Cu., sw.
						500	951.7	-5.1		73	2.01	sc.	15.4	490		
						750	922.5	-2.0		56	3.95	ssc.	28.9	735		
8:48	964.3	-7.4	78	sc.	11.2	844	911.5	4.7	-0.27	50	4.27	ssc.	34.0	828		
						750	922.5	-2.0		55	3.04	ssc.	20.6	735		
9:03	964.2	-7.0	72	sc.	13.0	396	964.2	-7.0		67	2.85	sc.	17.9	490		10/10 St.Cu., sw.

December 26, 1916, series (No. 1).

A. M.	Pressure.	Temp- erature.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.	Altitude.	Pressure.	Temp- erature.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.	Wind.	Potential.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Electric.	Remarks.
									Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.				
8:07	953.3	-0.2	67	wsW.	9.8	396	953.3	-0.2		67	4.03	wsW.	9.8	388		4/10 A.St., ssw.
						500	941.0	-1.5		75	4.04					

## SUPPLEMENT NO. 8.

TABLE 10.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, December, 1916—Continued.

December 26, 1916, series (No. 1)—Continued

Surface.							At different heights above sea.										Remarks.
Time.	Pressure.	Temper- ature.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.		Remarks.	
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.		
A. M.	mb.	° C.	%		m. p. s.	m.	mb.	° C.		%	mb.	m. p. s.	$10^6$ ergs.	volts.			
10:14.	956.9	-7.0	75	w.	10.7	2,250	755.5	-5.0	0.32	SSW.	25.5	2,205	7,620			1/10 St., wsw.	
10:27.	957.1	-7.4	73	w.	11.6	2,120	767.9	-3.9	-0.86	7	0.31	SSW.	24.0	2,078	7,300		
						2,004	779.4	-4.9	0.49	7	0.28	SSW.	25.7	1,984	6,520		
						1,750	804.1	-3.7		10	0.45	SW.	21.4	1,715	5,020		
10:46.	957.5	-7.8	71	w.	9.8	1,500	830.7	-2.4		13	0.68	SW.	15.2	1,470	4,250		
						1,288	858.4	-1.4	-2.38	15	0.82	WSW.	13.6	1,263	3,600		
						1,250	857.6	-2.3		17	0.86	WSW.	13.6	1,225	3,485		
11:01.	957.7	-7.9	71	w.	9.8	1,000	885.5	-8.3		27	0.82	W.	13.5	980	2,685		
						822	906.1	-12.5	1.08	35	0.72	W.	13.5	806	2,115		
						750	914.9	-11.7		41	0.91	W.	12.8	735			
11:12.	957.7	-7.9	71	w.	9.4	500	944.8	-9.0		62	1.76	W.	10.4	490			
						396	957.7	-7.9		71	2.22	W.	9.4	388			Cloudless.

December 26, 1916, series (No. 2).

NOON.	957.7	-8.0	74	w.	8.9	396	957.7	-8.0		74	2.29	w.	8.9	388		Cloudless.
						500	944.6	-9.1		76	2.14	w.	10.0	490		
						750	914.6	-11.7		82	1.82	w.	12.8	735	2,340	
						842	903.7	-12.6	1.03	84	1.72	w.	13.8	826	3,010	
12:11.	957.7	-8.3	71	w.	8.9	1,000	886.0	-6.7		58	2.05	w.	14.1	980	4,170	
12:22.	957.7	-8.2	71	w.	8.9	1,141	869.7	-1.5	-3.71	37	1.99	w.	14.3	1,021	5,200	
						1,250	858.8	-2.1		37	1.90	w.	14.5	1,225	5,920	
2:08.	958.5	-8.4	63	w.	8.0	1,500	882.0	-3.6		37	1.67	WSW.	14.9	1,470	6,680	
						1,713	808.8	-4.8	0.58	37	1.61	SW.	15.3	1,679	10,390	
						1,750	806.4	-5.1		37	1.47	SW.	15.4	1,715	10,730	
						2,000	780.7	-6.7		39	1.35	SW.	15.9	1,980	13,010	
						2,250	756.2	-8.4		41	1.23	SW.	16.4	2,205	15,290	
2:17.	958.7	-8.2	64	w.	7.6	2,273	754.0	-8.6	0.68	41	1.21	SW.	16.4	2,228	15,500	
						2,500	732.4	-10.3		39	0.99	SW.	19.5	2,450	16,410	
						2,750	708.9	-12.1		37	0.80	SW.	22.8	2,694	17,410	
2:32.	958.9	-7.8	63	WNW.	8.0	2,933	692.2	-13.4	0.73	36	0.69	SW.	25.3	2,874	18,050	
						3,000	685.6	-13.4		33	0.68	SW.	27.2	2,939	18,140	
2:45.	959.2	-8.0	65	NNW.	8.0	3,049	681.2	-13.4	0.00	30	0.57	SSW.	28.5	2,987	20,000	
2:59.	959.4	-8.2	64	NNW.	7.2	3,000	685.3	-13.4		30	0.57	SSW.	28.1	2,939	18,150	
						2,898	694.4	-13.4	0.56	30	0.57	SSW.	21.1	2,837	18,000	
						2,750	708.3	-12.6		32	0.66	SSW.	20.5	2,694	17,300	
						2,500	731.8	-11.2		35	0.82	SSW.	19.5	2,450	16,630	
3:26.	959.7	-8.2	63	NNW.	6.7	2,250	756.1	-9.8		39	1.03	SW.	18.5	2,205	16,600	
						2,028	778.2	-8.5	0.74	42	1.24	SW.	17.6	1,985	11,590	
						2,000	780.6	-8.3		42	1.27	SW.	17.4	1,960	11,370	
						1,750	803.6	-6.5		40	1.41	SW.	15.6	1,715	9,170	
						1,500	832.1	-4.6		38	1.58	SSW.	13.9	1,470	6,950	
3:37.	959.8	-8.1	64	WNW.	6.7	1,268	857.2	-2.9	-3.35	36	1.73	SSW.	12.2	1,243	4,900	
						1,250	859.0	-3.5		36	1.64	SSW.	12.1	1,225	4,050	
						1,000	887.2	-11.9		42	0.92	WNW.	10.8	980	2,960	
3:44.	959.9	-8.4	62	WNW.	6.7	946	893.5	-13.7	0.80	43	0.80	WNW.	10.5	927	2,570	
3:50.	960.0	-8.6	63	WNW.	6.7	750	916.9	-12.1		53	1.14	WNW.	8.1	735	1,170	
3:55.	960.0	-8.6	63	WNW.	5.4	500	947.4	-9.7		60	1.60	WNW.	6.2	490	950	
						396	960.0	-8.6		63	1.85	WNW.	5.4	388		Cloudless.

December 26, 1916, series (No. 3).

P. M.	960.4	-9.1	66	WNW.	6.3	396	960.4	-9.1		66	1.85	WNW.	6.3	388		Cloudless.
						500	947.6	-10.3		67	1.70	WNW.	7.4	490		
						696	923.8	-12.5	1.13	70	1.45	WNW.	9.6	682	920	
						750	917.0	-13.0		69	1.37	WNW.	9.2	735	1,340	
						960	892.2	-14.9	0.91	64	1.07	WNW.	7.6	941	2,980	
						1,000	887.3	-13.8		62	1.14	WNW.	7.9	980	3,290	
						1,250	851.1	-7.2		46	1.53	W.	10.1	1,225	5,030	
						1,333	850.1	-5.0	-2.65	41	1.64	W.	10.8	1,307	5,470	
						1,500	832.1	-6.1		43	1.57	SSW.	12.0	1,470	6,360	
						1,664	815.3	-7.1	0.63	45	1.51	SW.	13.1	1,631	7,460	
						1,750	808.4	-7.6		45	1.44	SW.	13.9	1,715	8,050	
						2,000	780.6	-9.0		43	1.22	SW.	16.2	1,960	9,800	
						2,250	756.3	-10.3		42	1.06	SW.	18.5	2,205	11,540	
						2,316	749.6	-10.7	0.55	42	1.02	SW.	19.1	2,289	12,000	
						2,500	732.0	-11.7		41	0.91	SW.	20.6	2,450	13,770	
						2,750	709.1	-13.2		40	0.78	SW.	22.6	2,694	16,200	
						3,000	686.0	-14.6		38	0.65	SW.	24.7	2,939	17,400	
						3,042	681.9	-14.8	0.56	38	0.64	SW.	25.0	2,980	17,600	
						3,123	674.3	-14.7	-0.12	36	0.61	SW.	21.2	3,060	18,000	
						3,035	681.9	-14.8	0.56	36	0.60	SW.	25.3	2,973	16,630	
						3,250	707.6	-13.2		36	0.62	SW.	25.0	2,939	16,090	
						2,750	731.0	-11.8		38	0.74	SW.	23.0	2,694	14,120	
						2,358	746.2	-11.0	0.46	40	0.95	WSW.	21.0	2,450	12,000	
						2,250	756.4	-10.5		41	1.02	WSW.	19.5	2,205	11,350	
						2,000	781.6	-9.4		44	1.21	WSW.	18.8	1,960	8,890	
						1,75										

## OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, JULY, 1916.

109

 TABLE 10.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, December, 1916—Continued.  
 December 26, 1916, series (No. 4).

Time.	Surface.				At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.		
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Electric.	
8:08 P. M.	mb. 964.2	° C. -12.2	% 69	nw.	m. p. s. 3.1	m. 396	mb. 964.2	° C. -12.2	.....	% 69	mb. 1.47	nw.	m. p. s. 3.1	$10^5$ ergs. 338	volts. 0	Cloudless.
8:22	964.3	-12.7	76	nw.	3.1	500	951.4	-12.6	.....	67	1.37	nw.	5.0	490	0	
8:34	964.4	-12.8	75	nw.	3.6	750	920.8	-13.7	.....	62	1.15	wnw.	9.7	735	0	
8:48	964.4	-13.2	80	nw.	3.1	1,000	891.0	-15.0	0.41	62	1.15	wnw.	9.9	747	0	
8:58	964.5	-13.4	83	nw.	3.6	1,146	873.8	-15.8	0.55	70	1.07	w.	12.0	980	1,920	
9:13	964.6	-13.7	83	wnw.	2.7	1,250	862.2	-11.3	.....	56	1.29	ws.	16.1	1,225	3,920	
9:26	964.6	-13.7	83	wnw.	3.6	1,353	850.4	-6.8	-4.35	43	1.48	ws.	19.0	1,326	4,670	
9:37	964.7	-13.7	83	wnw.	3.6	1,500	834.4	-7.8	.....	42	1.32	ws.	19.2	1,470	5,740	
10:02	964.8	-13.8	82	wnw.	4.0	1,688	814.3	-9.2	0.72	40	1.12	ws.	19.5	1,654	7,100	
10:09	964.9	-13.8	79	wnw.	4.0	1,750	808.0	-9.7	.....	41	1.09	ws.	19.7	1,715	7,610	
10:17	964.9	-13.8	78	wnw.	3.6	2,000	782.0	-11.6	.....	43	0.97	ws.	20.3	1,960	9,670	
10:23	965.0	-14.0	80	wnw.	3.6	2,174	764.4	-12.9	0.76	45	0.90	ws.	20.7	2,131	11,000	
10:30	965.0	-14.1	82	wnw.	4.0	2,250	757.0	-13.0	.....	45	0.89	ws.	22.4	2,205	12,910	
10:39	965.1	-13.8	78	wnw.	4.5	2,390	742.9	-13.1	0.12	45	0.88	ws.	25.5	2,342	.....	
						2,250	756.9	-12.9	.....	44	0.88	ws.	23.7	2,205	14,040	
						2,184	763.3	-12.8	0.69	43	0.87	ws.	22.8	2,140	13,300	
						2,000	782.0	-11.5	.....	41	0.93	ws.	22.5	1,960	11,200	
						1,750	808.0	-9.8	.....	38	1.00	ws.	22.1	1,715	8,350	
						1,632	820.3	-9.0	0.28	37	1.05	ws.	21.9	1,600	7,000	
						1,500	834.5	-8.6	.....	38	1.06	w.	21.0	1,470	6,020	
						1,420	843.1	-8.4	-0.43	36	1.08	w.	20.4	1,392	5,180	
						1,256	861.4	-9.1	-3.62	34	0.98	w.	20.1	1,231	4,200	
						1,250	862.2	-9.3	.....	34	0.94	w.	20.0	1,225	4,150	
						1,049	885.0	-16.6	0.28	37	0.53	w.	15.9	1,028	2,430	
						1,000	891.0	-16.5	.....	38	0.54	w.	16.0	980	2,010	
						765	919.1	-15.8	0.54	45	0.89	w.	16.2	750	0	
						500	920.9	-15.7	.....	46	0.71	w.	15.2	735	0	
						500	951.0	-14.4	.....	69	1.20	wnw.	7.8	490	0	
						396	965.1	-13.8	.....	78	1.44	wnw.	4.5	388	.....	Cloudless.

December 26-27, 1916, series (No. 5).

P. M.	965.3	-13.4	70	wnw.	5.8	396	965.3	-13.4	.....	70	1.34	wnw.	5.8	388	.....	Cloudless.
11:29	965.3	-13.5	70	wnw.	5.8	750	921.0	-15.9	.....	70	1.25	wnw.	8.3	490	270	
11:35	965.4	-13.6	67	wnw.	5.8	773	918.4	-16.1	0.72	70	1.06	wnw.	14.3	735	920	
11:46	965.4	-13.7	66	wnw.	7.2	1,000	983.1	-17.3	0.57	68	0.90	w.	15.0	964	1,950	
A. M.	965.5	-14.1	73	wnw.	5.8	1,222	891.2	-16.3	.....	66	0.98	w.	15.2	980	2,030	
12:03	965.5	-14.1	73	wnw.	5.8	1,250	862.4	-10.0	.....	48	1.25	w.	18.0	1,225	3,540	
12:17	965.5	-14.3	73	wnw.	6.3	1,455	840.1	-11.0	0.48	49	1.16	w.	20.0	1,426	5,780	
12:36	965.5	-14.4	73	wnw.	5.8	1,500	835.0	-10.3	.....	47	1.19	w.	22.5	1,470	6,480	
1:08	965.6	-15.0	72	wnw.	5.4	1,598	824.5	-8.8	-1.53	44	1.27	w.	27.9	1,566	8,000	
1:23	965.9	-15.1	79	wnw.	5.4	1,750	808.5	-9.5	.....	41	1.11	w.	28.0	1,715	9,210	
1:26	965.9	-15.2	77	wnw.	4.5	1,786	804.5	-9.7	0.16	40	1.07	w.	28.0	1,750	9,500	
1:31	966.0	-15.3	76	wnw.	4.5	1,750	808.0	-9.8	.....	41	1.08	w.	27.9	1,715	9,230	
1:37	966.1	-15.4	81	wnw.	4.5	1,750	848.6	-10.4	-0.54	50	1.26	w.	26.8	1,470	7,230	
						1,250	862.5	-11.1	.....	48	1.13	w.	22.2	1,225	4,320	
						1,081	881.8	-12.0	-4.50	45	0.98	w.	16.8	1,000	3,070	
						1,000	891.2	-15.6	.....	47	0.73	wnw.	16.6	980	2,510	
						941	898.2	-18.3	0.30	48	0.58	wnw.	16.6	923	2,030	
						775	918.4	-17.8	0.58	53	0.67	wnw.	14.4	760	680	
						500	921.1	-17.6	.....	55	0.71	wnw.	13.4	735	630	
						396	952.4	-16.1	.....	73	1.09	wnw.	7.2	490	190	
						966.1	-15.4	.....	81	1.29	wnw.	4.5	388	.....	Cloudless.	

December 27, 1916, series (No. 6).

A. M.	966.9	-15.2	72	wnw.	6.3	396	966.9	-15.2	.....	72	1.17	wnw.	6.3	388	.....	Cloudless.
2:43	967.0	-15.3	69	wnw.	5.8	750	922.4	-18.6	.....	71	0.84	wnw.	12.8	735	650	
2:49	967.1	-15.4	71	wnw.	5.8	989	895.8	-19.5	0.88	69	0.75	wnw.	14.3	950	2,240	
2:52	967.1	-15.4	71	wnw.	5.8	1,000	892.0	-18.4	.....	68	0.82	wnw.	15.1	980	2,690	
3:08	967.3	-15.4	71	wnw.	5.4	1,250	877.0	-13.8	-3.58	60	1.23	wnw.	21.5	1,225	4,340	
3:25	967.4	-15.7	74	wnw.	4.9	1,435	842.7	-10.8	-0.98	55	1.33	wnw.	25.9	1,407	5,400	
3:45	967.5	-15.6	71	wnw.	5.4	1,435	844.0	-10.4	-1.20	58	1.46	w.	24.0	1,396	8,200	
3:56	967.6	-15.6	72	wnw.	5.4	1,208	868.3	-13.0	-3.87	52	1.08	wnw.	22.1	1,225	5,060	
4:11	967.6	-15.8	69	wnw.	5.8	1,035	888.3	-19.7	0.72	54	0.57	wnw.	15.5	1,015	2,300	
4:19	967.6	-15.8	65	wnw.	5.4	1,000	892.2	-19.4	.....	55	0.60	wnw.	15.3	980	2,020	
4:20	967.6	-15.8	65	wnw.	5.4	745	923.6	-17.6	0.52	61	0.79	wnw.	13.8	730	0	
						500	954.3	-16.3	.....	64	0.93	wnw.	7.6	490	0	
						396	967.6	-15.8	.....	65	0.99	wnw.	5.4	388	.....	Cloudless.

December 27, 1916, series (No. 7).

A. M.	967.7	-16.2	74	wnw.	5.8	396	967.7	-16.2	.....	74	1.10	wnw.	5.8	388	.....	Cloudless.


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## SUPPLEMENT NO. 8.

TABLE 10.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, December, 1916—Continued.

December 27, 1916, series (No. 7)—Continued.

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.									Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Temperature.	Relative humidity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Temperature.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.		
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Electric.	
A. M.	mb.	°C.	%		m. p. s.	m.	mb.	°C.		%	mb.	m. p. s.	$10^5$ ergs.	volts.		
5:20	967.8	-16.2	74	wnw.	4.9	750	923.2	-18.7		72	0.84	13.4	735	0		
5:33	967.9	-16.2	74	wnw.	6.3	770	920.7	-18.9	1.10	72	0.82	13.5	755	0		
6:18	968.3	-16.2	74	wnw.	4.9	978	895.4	-19.5	0.29	75	0.81	14.0	959	2,160		
6:52	968.5	-16.5	74	w.	4.5	1,000	892.6	-18.7		72	0.84	15.2	980	2,390		
6:57	968.6	-16.5	74	w.	4.0	1,186	871.6	-11.8	-3.22	52	1.15	25.1	1,163			
7:05	968.6	-16.5	74	w.	4.0	912	904.2	-19.3	1.38	58	0.64	18.6	980	2,090		
7:09	968.6	-16.5	74	w.	4.0	767	922.0	-17.3	0.52	62	0.82	15.5	894	1,670		
						750	924.0	-17.2		62	0.83	15.8	752	0		
						500	955.1	-15.9		62	0.94	15.4	735	0		
						480	957.9	-15.8	-0.83	62	0.95	9.2	490	0		
						396	968.6	-16.5		74	1.06	8.7	471	0		
												4.0	388		Cloudless.	

December 27, 1916, series (No. 8).

A. M.	968.8	-16.8	78	w.	3.6	396	968.8	-16.8		78	1.08	w.	3.6	388		
7:32	968.8	-16.8	78	w.	3.6	500	955.4	-16.2		75	1.11	w.	11.0	490	380	
7:33	968.8	-16.8	78	w.	3.6	552	948.9	-15.9	-0.58	74	1.12	w.	14.7	541	420	
7:41	968.8	-16.5	74	w.	4.0	750	924.0	-17.3		72	0.96	wnw.	14.8	735	580	
7:44	968.8	-16.4	74	w.	4.5	768	922.0	-17.4	0.69	72	0.95	wnw.	14.8	735	590	
7:53	968.9	-16.5	74	w.	4.5	1,000	897.9	-17.5	0.05	72	0.94	wnw.	16.1	947	2,170	
8:01	968.9	-16.3	78	w.	4.5	1,202	870.4	-10.3	-3.10	71	1.02	wnw.	17.8	980	2,440	
8:11	969.2	-16.0	72	w.	4.5	1,000	894.0	-16.6		63	0.89	nw.	18.2	980		
8:13	969.3	-15.9	70	w.	4.5	925.0	902.9	-19.0	0.65	63	0.71	nw.	14.6	907		
						750	925.0	-17.9		64	0.81	wnw.	13.5	735		
						500	956.0	-16.2		66	0.98	w.	11.8	490		
						465	960.5	-16.0	0.14	66	0.99	w.	11.6	456		
						396	969.3	-15.9		70	1.06	w.	4.5	388		Cloudless.

December 27, 1916, series (No. 9).

A. M.	969.7	-15.0	67	w.	4.9	396	969.7	-15.0		67	1.11	w.	4.9	388		
8:27	969.7	-14.6	67	w.	5.8	500	956.8	-15.6		67	1.05	w.	6.9	490	150	
9:07	970.7	-14.6	67	w.	5.8	750	926.0	-17.0		68	0.90	wnw.	11.6	735	520	
9:11	970.8	-14.5	68	w.	5.8	1,000	895.6	-13.9		66	0.88	wnw.	12.1	763	565	
9:18	970.9	-14.4	67	w.	5.4	778	922.8	-17.2	0.62	66	1.13	wnw.	17.6	980	2,710	
9:27	971.0	-14.1	66	w.	4.9	897.8	892.4	-13.4	-1.51	61	1.17	wnw.	18.3	1,010	3,010	
10:20	971.7	-12.6	62	w.	6.3	1,250	874.8	-13.5	0.07	58	1.10	w.	16.1	1,160	4,500	
10:45	971.9	-11.9	65	w.	6.3	1,446	845.3	-11.0	-0.95	56	1.33	w.	25.0	1,417	7,870	
11:35	971.4	-11.1	68	w.	5.8	1,500	839.5	-11.4		58	1.33	w.	24.8	1,470	8,760	
11:40	971.3	-11.0	68	w.	5.8	1,750	813.5	-12.9	-1.54	66	1.31	ws.	23.7	1,715	13,110	
11:56	971.0	-10.5	56	w.	5.8	1,250	804.6	-13.5		57	1.02	ws.	16.8	1,422	8,420	
12:03	970.9	-10.2	56	w.	4.9	974	895.3	-14.1	0.14	57	1.06	ws.	15.1	1,225	7,770	
12:10	970.8	-10.3	53	w.	7.6	750	868.4	-13.7		57	1.06	ws.	13.4	1,007	7,090	
P. M.						1,027	893.7	-13.5	-4.34	56	1.06	ws.	10.2	980	6,910	
						1,000	896.8	-14.7		57	0.97	ws.	7.2	955	3,640	
						974	899.9	-15.8	0.80	57	0.97	ws.	8.2	735	1,640	
						926.7	914.0	-14.0		60	1.09	ws.				Cloudless.

December 27, 1916, series (No. 10).

P. M.	970.3	-8.6	48	w.	7.6	396	970.3	-8.6		48	1.41	w.	7.6	388		
1:02	970.3	-8.1	49	w.	7.2	500	957.0	-9.8		51	1.35	w.	7.6	490	0	
1:33	970.3	-8.1	49	w.	7.2	750	926.5	-12.5		57	1.18	w.	7.6	735	1,190	
2:41	970.3	-6.7	47	w.	6.3	1,000	897.4	-13.5	1.11	58	1.15	w.	7.6	770	1,870	
2:45	970.3	-6.5	44	w.	5.8	1,252	907.8	-14.2	0.26	58	1.03	wnw.	18.0	1,227	7,150	
2:54	970.3	-6.3	47	w.	6.7	1,404	850.7	-11.9	-1.51	52	1.14	wnw.	18.7	1,376	9,000	
3:06	970.3	-6.2	48	w.	6.3	1,500	868.8	-12.0		50	1.08	wnw.	20.9	1,470	10,800	
3:12	970.3	-6.2	48	w.	5.4	1,626	840.4	-11.8		47	1.04	wnw.	19.7	1,470	10,800	
3:41	970.3	-6.0	54	w.	5.4	1,399	851.0	-11.5	-1.22	47	1.07	wnw.	16.3	1,371	7,000	
3:53	970.3	-6.2	50	w.	3.6	1,250	866.5	-13.1	0.69	48	0.94	wnw.	14.3	1,243	3,500	
						974	926.5	-9.6		48	1.11	w.	11.2	980	1,500	
						750	926.5	-9.6		48	1.29	w.	8.4	735	0	
						500	951.0	-8.2	1.28	48	1.40	w.	6.2	541	0	
						396	957.0	-7.5		51	1.65	w.	5.3	490	0	
						970.3	-6.2			56	2.03	w.	3.6	388		Cloudless.

December 29, 1916.

P. M.	982.1	-5.2	56	se.	4.0	396	982.1	-5.2		56	2.21	se.	4.0	388		
3:34	982.1	-5.3	53	sw.	4.5	500	980.2	-6.4		58	2.06	se.	5.9	490		1/10 Ci.St., w.
3:49	982.1	-5.3	53	sw.	4.5	688	946.0	-8.6	1.16	63	1.85	se.	9.3	676	2,300	
						750	938.5	-7.9		58	1.81	sse.	10.3	736	3,420	

## OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, DECEMBER, 1916.

111

TABLE 10.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station, December, 1916—Continued.

December 29, 1916—Continued.

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Temper- ature.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- per- ature.	$\Delta t$ 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.		
P. M.	mb.	°C.	%	sse.	m.p.s.	m.	mb.	°C.	-1.08	%	mb.	m.p.s.	10 <sup>6</sup> ergs.	volt.			
3:56.....	982.1	-5.0	57	sse.	4.0	846	926.9	-6.9	52	1.77	s.	11.6	829	4,900			
.....						1,000	908.5	-7.5	50	1.62	s.	12.7	980	5,690			
.....						1,250	879.4	-8.5	46	1.36	SSW.	14.5	1,225	6,970			
4:10.....	982.1	-4.9	57	se.	3.1	1,500	851.4	-9.5	43	1.17	SSW.	16.3	1,470	8,090			
.....						1,750	825.0	-9.5	43	1.17	SSW.	16.3	1,476	9,400			
4:22.....	982.1	-5.0	52	se.	3.1	2,000	798.5	-9.4	42	1.15	SSW.	17.3	1,960	(*)			
.....						2,025	796.2	-9.4	42	1.15	SSW.	17.4	1,984	(*)			
4:41.....	982.1	-5.8	59	se.	2.7	2,250	772.7	-10.4	49	1.23	SSW.	17.8	2,205	(*)			
.....						2,500	748.0	-11.5	56	1.27	WSW.	18.3	2,450	(*)			
4:53.....	982.1	-6.2	62	sse.	2.7	2,742	725.1	-12.5	63	1.30	WSW.	18.7	2,687	(*)			
.....						2,750	724.4	-12.5	63	1.30	WSW.	18.7	2,694	(*)			
5:10.....	982.1	-6.3	62	sse.	2.7	3,000	701.3	-13.6	74	1.40	WSW.	19.9	2,939	(*)			
.....						3,155	686.9	-14.2	81	1.44	WSW.	20.7	3,091	(*)			
5:16.....	982.1	-6.8	62	sse.	2.2	3,250	678.6	-13.7	74	1.38	WSW.	21.0	3,184	(*)			
.....						3,324	671.8	-13.3	68	1.31	WSW.	21.2	3,256	(*)			
5:21.....	982.1	-7.2	66	sse.	2.7	3,493	656.9	-15.0	58	0.96	WSW.	24.9	3,422	(*)			
.....						3,250	678.6	-13.7	57	1.06	WSW.	20.8	3,184	(*)			
5:41.....	982.1	-8.0	73	se.	1.8	3,152	686.9	-13.2	57	1.11	WSW.	19.1	3,088	(*)			
.....						3,000	701.0	-13.5	64	1.21	WSW.	19.1	2,939	(*)			
5:50.....	982.1	-8.0	74	se.	1.3	2,926	707.5	-13.6	67	1.26	WSW.	19.1	2,867	(*)			
.....						2,750	723.5	-12.9	70	1.40	WSW.	18.9	2,694	(*)	1/10 Ci.St., w.		
6:02.....	982.1	-8.2	74	so.	2.2	2,500	746.7	-11.8	75	1.68	WSW.	18.7	2,450	(*)			
.....						2,250	771.6	-10.7	79	1.93	SSW.	18.5	2,205	(*)			
6:06.....	982.1	-8.1	74	se.	2.2	2,001	798.5	-9.7	84	2.24	SSW.	18.3	1,961	(*)			
.....						1,750	825.0	-10.4	62	1.56	SSW.	14.8	1,715	(*)			
6:19.....	982.0	-7.9	71	sse.	2.7	1,704	829.9	-10.5	58	1.44	SSW.	14.2	1,670	8,600			
6:20.....	982.0	-7.9	71	sse.	2.7	1,250	879.5	-7.5	66	2.13	S.	12.6	1,225	4,070			
.....						1,168	889.3	-7.0	67	2.26	S.	12.3	1,145	3,690			
.....						1,000	908.6	-7.9	68	2.12	S.	11.3	980	2,910			
.....						857	925.6	-8.7	68	1.98	SSE.	10.5	840	2,240			
.....						750	938.5	-8.1	68	2.09	SSC.	10.2	735	.....			
.....						500	909.2	-6.5	68	2.40	SSE.	9.5	490	.....			
.....						478	971.7	-6.4	68	2.42	SSE.	9.4	469	.....			
.....						390	982.0	-7.9	71	2.22	SSE.	2.7	388	.....	Cloudless.		

(\*) More than 10,000 volts.

December 30, 1916.

P. M.	980.5	-8.6	81	sse.	4.0	396	980.5	-8.6	.....	81	2.38	SSW.	4.0	388	.....	Cloudless.
.....	500	987.4	-7.0	.....	.....	60	2.33	SSW.	4.7	490	0					
7:07.....	980.1	-8.5	82	sse.	5.4	750	937.0	-3.2	41	1.92	SSW.	6.3	735	160		
.....	838	926.4	-1.9	.....	.....	1,000	907.8	-2.3	31	1.02	SSW.	6.9	822	250		
7:29.....	979.9	-8.5	84	sse.	4.9	1,250	879.4	-2.8	31	1.56	SSW.	7.7	980	1,180		
.....	825.2	852.2	-3.3	.....	.....	1,500	852.2	-2.7	31	1.50	SSW.	9.0	1,225	1,880		
7:53.....	979.7	-9.0	84	sse.	4.5	1,750	825.7	-3.9	31	1.44	SW.	10.4	1,470	2,580		
.....	825.7	825.2	-3.3	.....	.....	2,000	799.8	-2.7	31	1.37	SW.	11.7	1,750	3,280		
8:03.....	979.7	-9.0	87	sse.	5.8	2,053	794.4	-2.4	24	1.17	SSW.	11.2	1,960	.....		
.....	825.7	825.2	-2.5	.....	.....	2,000	799.8	-2.4	23	1.15	SSW.	11.1	2,012	.....		
8:13.....	979.8	-9.2	88	sse.	4.9	1,750	852.7	-2.5	25	1.24	SSW.	10.2	1,715	2,200		
.....	825.7	852.2	-2.7	.....	.....	1,443	858.1	-2.7	27	1.32	SW.	9.4	1,470	1,620		
8:26.....	979.9	-9.1	84	sse.	5.4	1,250	879.3	-2.4	28	1.40	SSW.	9.2	1,415	1,490		
.....	825.7	825.2	-2.4	.....	.....	1,000	907.3	-2.0	29	1.50	SSW.	8.6	1,225	1,052		
.....	825.7	825.2	-2.4	.....	.....	846	925.1	-1.7	30	1.59	S.	7.5	829	126		
.....	825.7	825.2	-2.4	.....	.....	750	936.0	-3.3	42	1.95	S.	7.1	735	0		
.....	825.7	825.2	-2.4	.....	.....	500	966.0	-7.4	72	2.35	SSE.	5.9	490	0		
.....	825.7	825.2	-2.4	.....	.....	396	979.1	-9.1	84	2.36	SSE.	5.4	388	.....	Cloudless.	

December 31, 1916.

A. M.	973.8	-4.3	84	s.	4.0	396	973.8	-4.3	.....	84	3.58	S.	4.0	388	.....	10/10 St., ssw.
8:40.....	973.7	-4.3	84	s.	4.0	500	981.0	-3.5	84	3.83	SSW.	8.9	490	.....	Dry snow began.	
.....	753	930.9	-1.5	.....	.....	1,000	902.0	-2.1	87	4.46	SW.	20.4	980	5,843		
9:04.....	973.5	-4.3	88	s.	4.5	1,250	873.0	-2.7	90	4.30	SW.	20.1	1,225	11,300		
.....	848.3	848.3	-3.3	.....	.....	1,488	848.3	-3.3	93	4.32	SW.	19.8	1,450	17,000		
9:11.....	973.4	-4.4	91	s.	4.0	1,500	846.8	-3.2	93	4.35	SW.	20.0	1,470	17,600		
.....	823.0	823.0	-1.5	.....	.....	1,729	820.9	-1.5	96	5.17	SW.	23.4	1,095	29,020		
9:40.....	972.9	-4.0	98	s.	5.4	2,000	795.5	-2.0	96	5.17	SW.	23.3	1,715	30,070		
.....	770.9	770.9	-2.3	.....	.....	2,250	760.0	-2.6	96	4.00	SW.	21.9	1,960	(†)		
9:40.....	972.9	-4.0	98	s.	5.4	2,297	766.0	-0.10	95	4.07	SW.	21.1	2,205	(†)		
.....	746.8	746.8	-3.6	.....	.....	2,500	742.4	-4.9	95	4.29	SW.	20.3	2,251	(†)		
10:20.....	972.3	-3.3	96	s.	6.3	2,750	707.6	-5.8	95	3.85	SW.	25.0	2,694	(†)		
.....	723.2	723.2	-5.3	.....	.....	2,917	707.6	-5.8	94	3.56	SW.	26.8	2,838	(†)		
10:58.....	971.6	-2.8	96	s.	5.4	2,500	745.7	-4.0	94	3.68	SW.	24.9	2,694	(†)		
.....	761.5	761.5	-4.1	.....	.....	2,332	761.5	-3.9	94	3.90	SW.	22.0	2,450	(†)		
11:56.....	969.4	-2.2	96	s.	4.9	2,000	769.									